



# THE EAST AFRICAN COMMUNITY

EAC TRADE AND INVESTMENT REPORT 2017  
Accelerating Market-Driven Integration



[www.eac.int](http://www.eac.int)

The East Africa  
Community Secretariat  
Arusha, Tanzania

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## ACRONYMS

AEO

Approved Economic Operator

AfCFTA

Africa Continental Free Trade Area

AfDB

African Development Bank

AGOA

African Growth and Opportunities Act

API

Burundi Investment Promotion Authority

BOT

Bank of Tanzania

BOU

Bank of Uganda

CBK

Central Bank of Kenya

CET

Common External Tariff

COMESA

Common Market for Eastern and Southern Africa

CPI

Consumer Price Index

EAC

East African Community

EALA

East African Legislative Assembly

ECOWAS

Economic Community for West African States

EPA

Economic Partnership Agreement

EU

European Union

FDI

Foreign Direct Investment

FRW

Rwanda Francs

GDP

Gross Domestic Product

GNS

Gross National Savings

ICT

Information and Communication Technology

IMF

International Monetary Fund

IPAs

Investment Promotion Agencies

Ken Invest

Kenya Investment Authority

KNBS

Kenya National Bureau of Statistics

KRA

Kenya Revenue Authority

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NISR	National Institute of Statistics of Rwanda
NMC	National Monitoring Committees
NTBs	Non-Tariff Barriers
RDB	Rwanda Development Board
RO	Rules of Origin
ROW	Rest of the World
RRA	Rwanda Revenue Authority
SADC	Southern Africa Development Community
SCT	Single Customs Territory
SCTIFI	Sectoral Council on Trade, Industry, Finance and Investment
TBP	Time Bound Programme
TFTA	Tripartite Free Trade Area
TIC	Tanzania Investment Centre
TIFA	Trade and Investment Framework Agreement
TRA	Tanzania Revenue Authority
UBOS	Uganda Bureau of Statistics
UIA	Uganda Investment Authority
UK	United Kingdom
UNCTAD	United Nations Conference on Trade and Development
URA	Uganda Revenue Authority
USA	United States of America
VAT	Value Added Tax
WTO	World Trade Report



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The EAC Vision 2050 is the East African Community's blueprint for economic development and foreign direct investment promotion. However, the slow growth of the global economy over the last three years affected the achievements of the annual targets under the EAC Vision 2050. While there has been progress on trade and investment, especially as a result of increasing global prices for commodities, the benefits have only accrued to the developed economies. At the same time, the impact of the slowdown in global economic development over the past four years still has an impact on FDI and growth of trade in the EAC.

The annual EAC Trade and Investment Report is a critical tool to facilitate informed decision making by Partner States and other stakeholders on trade and investment matters in the East African Community. It also facilitates strategies to unleash the region's growth potential. The Trade and Investment Report 2017, prepared in collaboration with Partner States, highlights the achievements, challenges and trends in Trade and Investment in the region. The Republic of South Sudan joined the Community in 2016, and the Secretariat has drawn a clear roadmap for integration of the Republic of South Sudan in all EAC projects and programmes.

In 2017, the EAC Secretariat and Partner States continued to consolidate the achievements of the Single Customs Territory (SCT) by widening its scope. Coverage of goods cleared was expanded to include all intra-regional trade to facilitate free movement of goods within the Community. Eliminating duplication of customs processes resulted in drastic reduction of the period taken to clear and transport goods in the Central and Northern corridors.

Partner States have also constructed infrastructure at the borders and ports to improve the amenities and facilitate trade in the region. The Partner States and the Secretariat, with support from Development Partners, planned to construct 15 One-Stop Border Posts in the EAC region, out of which, 13 have so far been completed and 10 of these are already operational.

During the period under review, the EAC Secretariat continued to play its role of coordinating trade negotiations between Partner States and the Third Parties. I would like to mention, in particular, the European Union–East African Community Economic Partnership Agreements (EU-EAC EPAs), Common Market for Eastern and Southern Africa-East African Community-Southern African Development Community (COMESA-EAC-SADC) Tripartite Agreement, Continental Free Trade Area as well as the African Growth and Opportunities Act (AGOA) and the East African Community-United States Investment Partnership Agreement.

I would like to take this opportunity to acknowledge the support from TradeMark East Africa who have continued to assist the EAC integration process by facilitating the preparation, production and printing of the EAC Trade and Investment Report. The Secretariat appreciates this invaluable support.

Lastly, I would also like to express my appreciation of the diligence demonstrated by the Team of Experts from the EAC Partner States and EAC Secretariat who contributed to the compilation of the EAC Trade and Investment Report 2017. Through them, the Secretariat is greatly honoured to accomplish this task.

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Amb. Liberat Mfumukeko  
Secretary General, EAC



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## EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

The East African Community (EAC) has a total population of about 168.2 million with a combined GDP of US\$ 155.2 billion and an annual growth of 5.6 percent. As one of the fastest growing regional integration areas, growth in the EAC was driven by: A progressive manufacturing sector characterised by agro-processing and industrial production; A buoyant services sector especially construction, tourism and banking; and An export sector consisting of commodities especially tea, coffee, horticulture and gold. The region possesses significant amounts of extractives resources, which include oil, gas, high value minerals and abundant renewable energy generation potential.

This Report aims at providing a detailed analysis of the trends for the year, synthesise the challenges and prospects for enhancement of trade and investment in the region. The Report provides a platform for stakeholders, academics and policy makers to review the status of trade and investment, examine the challenges and address the proposed policy recommendations to drive the region to bolster links with the global economy. The EAC strategy for trade and investment enhancement includes signing agreements with other countries and trading blocs to promote trade and investment. Notably, the EAC-COMESA-SADC Tripartite FTA, the AfCFTA and the EAC-U.S Trade and Investment Partnership Agreement registered good progress during the period under review, although implementation challenges existed.

East Africa maintained its lead in Africa growth with an economic growth of 5.6 percent in 2017, up from 4.9 percent in 2016. This economic growth was attributed to higher infrastructure investment in advanced economies specifically in roads, rail and electricity, increased private consumption, as well as recovery in several commodity exporters buoyed by improved weather conditions that enabled agricultural production to rebound after poor harvests in the past two years. The construction sector improved in the EAC countries including South Sudan. The expansion of the services sector, particularly information and communication technology, was instrumental in improved economic growth. The manufacturing sector also increased, especially in Kenya and Tanzania. Nevertheless, growth among the different Partner States varied in 2017 with Tanzania being the fastest growing economy among the Partner States leading at 7.1 percent while South Sudan's economy contracted by about 6.8 percent.

EAC merchandise trade with the rest of the world recorded an 8.6 percent growth to US\$ 46.9 billion in 2017, from US\$ 43.1 billion in 2016. This was against a backdrop of negative trade trends over the past two years. The rise in total trade could be explained by increased agricultural production as a result of improved weather conditions, rising global demand for goods from developing countries, especially in Asia because of increased incomes for oil exporting countries arising from increased global crude oil prices, which peaked at US\$ 58 per barrel in 2017, the highest since 2015.

While the total trade in the EAC grew, overall total trade was meagre and accounted for only 0.2 percent of global trade in 2017 compared to 0.3 percent in 2016. In addition, a large proportion of trade between the East African Partner States as well as with the rest of the world consisted of trade in primary commodities, although trade in finished goods was increasing. Overall, the region registered a trade deficit with the rest of the world in 2017, partly due to an increase in imports into the region. The deficit for the EAC increased by 63.1 percent to US\$ 17.4 billion from a deficit of US\$ 10.7 billion registered in 2016.

Total intra-regional exports grew by 8.1 percent to US\$2.9 billion in 2017 from US\$2.7 billion in 2016. At the same time, Intra-EAC imports also grew by 14.1 percent to US\$12.5 billion in 2017 from US\$ 2.2 billion in 2016 signalling increased trade among the EAC partners. The impressive intra-regional trade was attributed to favourable weather conditions over the year, which resulted into improved production of agricultural commodities. Also, the elimination of some restrictive EAC policies allowed increased intra-EAC trade. For example, Kenya lifted the restriction on importation of sugar from Uganda. Partner states eliminated distortionary NTBs that were inhibiting trade with other Partner States. The growth in manufacturing and industrial production increased intra-EAC trade in intermediate and finished goods.

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Despite the increased total trade experienced by the EAC, there is a risk of falling intra-EAC trade due to existing challenges to the trade environment at the regional and international levels. These challenges include:

- Inadequate value addition development and modernization of the agricultural sector, which has affected export prices;
- Lack of diversification of industrial products implying that there is minimal scope for intra-regional trade in manufactured products among the EAC Partner States;
- Restrictive trade regime that constrains the capacity of manufacturers to access the regional market for products that are produced from raw materials that benefit from exemptions and remission schemes;
- Non-Tariff Barriers that affected the level of intra-EAC trade among the Partner States; and
- Competition for the EAC regional market from other producers and regional blocs, that benefit from export subsidies from their respective governments.

Foreign Direct Investment inflows are important for increased trade and economic growth of a region. While measures to attract FDI have been put in place, the level of FDI into the region is still low. FDI into East Africa decreased by 25.3 percent, to US\$ 6.6 billion in 2017. Investment inflows to the EAC were concentrated in manufacturing, construction and energy sectors. China, India and UK continued to be the major sources of FDI to EAC. FDI inflows to EAC were meagre and constituted only 0.4 percent of global FDI flows. The low level of FDI inflows was mainly attributed to the lack of effective markets due to low per capita income as well as structural and institutional challenges that make the EAC less attractive to investors. The EAC global competitiveness as well as 'Doing Business' reports show that much is required in order to improve the business environment. The Report notes that the low level of FDI inflows was mainly due to:

- Low economic growth in the region that cannot guarantee a big market for commodities that is necessary to attract investments;
- Inadequate investment climate with regard to poor infrastructure and ICT, high cost of electricity and inadequate business policies;
- Low level of investor confidence; and
- Lack of affordable credit.

This Report is structured in three parts covering 5 chapters: Part One is the background covering chapters 1 and 2. Chapter 1 is the introduction and outlines the timelines and progress for the EAC integration. Chapter 2 reviews the global macroeconomic position and analyses the macroeconomic position of the EAC Partner States in light of the global context.

Part Two deals with the trade and investment outlook in the region. Chapter 3 reviews the trade among the partner states as well as with the rest of the world. The chapter also reviews the impact of different trade promotion policies on customs revenue in the Partner States and concludes with an analysis of the challenges to trade development in the region. Chapter 4 analyzes Foreign Direct Investment inflows as well as intra-regional investment flows. The chapter concludes with an analysis of the challenges of attracting investment to the region. Part Three is the conclusion section. Chapter 5 draws conclusions on the analysis of the trade and investment outlook in the region.

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## CHAPTER 1: THE EAST AFRICAN COMMUNITY INTEGRATION PROCESS

The Treaty for the East African Community (EAC) was signed on 30 November 1999 and entered into force on 7 July 2000. This follows its ratification by the original three Partner States – the Republic of Kenya, the United Republic of Tanzania and the Republic of Uganda. The Republic of Rwanda and the Republic of Burundi became full Members of the Community on 1 July 2007. The Republic of South Sudan acceded to the Treaty on 15 April 2016 and became a full Member on 15 August 2016. The region is implementing a Common Market, has put in place the right fiscal architecture to achieve a Monetary Union by 2023 and adopted a Political Confederation as a transitional model for the East African Political Federation.

The manufacturing sector contributes about 8.9 percent of the Gross Domestic Product (GDP) in East Africa. This ratio is considerably below the average target of about 25 percent that all the five Partner States have set to achieve by 2032. In order to transform the region economically, the EAC industrial policy aims to improve the competitiveness of the industrial sector, enhance the expansion of trade in industrial goods within the Community, the export of industrial goods from the Partner States in order to achieve structural transformation of the economy and foster the overall socio-economic development in the Partner States. A five-year Action Plan was developed to progressively steer the region in achieving its vision. At the same time, the services sector has been prioritized with respect to tourism, ICT and financial services.

The EAC developed the 5th EAC Development Strategy, 2017-2021 with the aim of building a firm foundation for transforming the EAC into a stable competitive and sustainable lower-middle region by 2021. The Strategy prioritizes infrastructure development to spur industrialization, exploitation of natural resources, FDI and economic development. This infrastructure will reduce the time and cost of import and export of goods in the region.

### 1.1 Overview of the EAC Integration

#### Customs Union

The aim of the EAC Customs Union was to create a level playing ground with uniform policies relating to competition, customs procedures and external tariffs on goods imported from Third World countries. The attainment of the Single Customs Territory is premised on the need to consolidate the implementation of the Customs Union in accordance with the Treaty establishing the EAC and Protocol. This framework spells out the main pillars of the Single Customs Territory, which include Free Circulation of Goods, Revenue Management and the Legal and Institutional Framework.

The EAC Common External Tariff and the EAC Rules of Origin are annexes to the Protocol establishing the EAC Customs Union. The two instruments are a pillar of the EAC Customs Union. The EAC Common External Tariff (CET) is structured under three bands of 25% for finished goods, 10% for intermediate goods and 0% for raw materials and capital goods. In addition there is a limited number of products under the sensitive list that attracts rates above the maximum rate of 25%. The EAC (CET) HS Code 2012 was updated to HS 2017 in line with the WCO and WTO requirements. Regulations and the Protocol for enhanced cooperation on Sanitary and Phyto-Sanitary Measures was approved and passed by the 3rd East African Legislative Assembly (EALA).

The EAC is currently undertaking a comprehensive review of the EAC Common External Tariff, and the EAC Customs Management Act 2004 as per the provisions of Article 12(3) of the Customs Union Protocol. The EAC CET was last reviewed in 2010 and the three-band rate was maintained yet the global and regional trade environment is dynamic and changed dramatically over that period. Annual reviews have been undertaken during the pre-budget consultations and these have been on specific products. The overall objective of the review is to: align the law; create tariff structure and rates to respond to changes in global trade and current economic environment in EAC; and eliminate Stay of Application. Also, to review the sensitive lists and applicable rates taking into consideration of supply capacity within the region; and address any inconsistency identified in the EAC CET and the EAC Rules of Origin.

The mandate to prepare and produce the EAC Trade and Investment Report is anchored in Article 4, paragraph F of the EAC Customs Union which provides for “production and exchange of customs and trade statistics and information”. The Sectoral Council for Trade, Industry, Finance and Investment (SCTIFI) meeting held on 27 February 2017, among others, decided that the EAC Annual Trade Reports be adopted by the Council every year in August.

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## PART I: INTRODUCTION

### 1 CHAPTER 1: THE EAST AFRICAN COMMUNITY INTEGRATION PROCESS

The Treaty for the East African Community (EAC) was signed on 30 November 1999 and entered into force on 7 July 2000. This follows its ratification by the original three Partner States – the Republic of Kenya, the United Republic of Tanzania and the Republic of Uganda. The Republic of Rwanda and the Republic of Burundi became full Members of the Community on 1 July 2007. The Republic of South Sudan acceded to the Treaty on 15 April 2016 and became a full Member on 15 August 2016. The region is implementing a Common Market, has put in place the right fiscal architecture to achieve a Monetary Union by 2023 and adopted a Political Confederation as a transitional model for the East African Political Federation.

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The EAC developed the 5th EAC Development Strategy, 2017-2021 with the aim of building a firm foundation for transforming the EAC into a stable competitive and sustainable lower-middle region by 2021. The Strategy prioritizes infrastructure development to spur industrialization, exploitation of natural resources, FDI and economic development. This infrastructure will reduce the time and cost of import and export of goods in the region.

#### 1.1 Overview of the EAC Integration

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### 1.2 Establishment of EAC Single Customs Territory

A Single Customs Territory (SCT) reduces the cost of doing business by eliminating duplication of processes, administrative costs, regulatory requirements and the risks associated with non-tariff barriers in the transit of goods. The SCT enhances trade in locally produced goods, particularly agricultural goods and boosts investment flows in the region. The operationalisation of the Single Customs Territory, the One Stop Border Posts and development of the regional customs instruments were reinforced to drive and promote trade and investment in the region.

Customer-centric procedures have been put in place to eliminate duplications and reduce the cost of doing business. In 2017, the region fully embraced the SCT characterised by the full rollout of intra-trade and imports regime under the Single Customs Territory. All products within the EAC are expected to be transacted under the Single Customs Territory framework. To facilitate trade in the region, the EAC in conjunction with the World Customs Organization is implementing the Authorized Economic Operator (AEO) Programme. The AEO and Post-Clearance Audit Manual were developed and updated while the regional Electronic Cargo Tracking (ECT) system is now fully operational on the Northern Corridor. By the end of 2017, 46 traders were accredited to the Regional AEOs to secure transfer and transit of goods across the region. The EAC developed the Regional bond, which eliminated the dependence on multiple national bonds.

The EAC continued to develop the capacities of Customs officials and stakeholders through sensitization and training on OSBPs and AEO. Customs automation across the region was enhanced in all Partner States with upgrades of the Customs systems and migration to more advanced and robust systems. At the regional level, an interconnectivity programme was initiated to address the current weaknesses in customs valuation and monitoring of goods across the region. The interconnectivity platform has provided a uniform and consistent mechanism to handle cargo and trade facilitation through risk management. In 2017, ten One Stop Border Posts (OSBPs) were operationalised of which three were officially launched. Mobilisation of funds for completion of three remaining OSBPs (Gatuna/Katuna, Manyovu/Mugina, and Kanyaru/Akanyaru) is ongoing. When completed, these will complement the over 12 existing OSBPs that were completed over the previous five years and lead to improvements in border clearance time. In addition, the OSBP Regulations were approved and the OSBP manual was realigned to the Regulations.

A centralized integrated customs platform for the whole of EAC has registered tangible progress where the Partner States are able to push and receive information to and from the centralized platform. Partner States increased the number of staff deployed in other Partner States and this has enhanced the integration of customs functioning and better accountability, deterrence of smuggling and closer cooperation among customs administration.

The EAC Secretariat made strides in developing and rolling out a system for centralized exchange of data under the Single Customs Territory, a regional Valuation and Risk Management module.

All these initiatives reduced the turn-around time from Mombasa or Dar es Salaam to Kampala or Kigali/ Bujumbura from over 18 days to an average of two to four days. With the full rollout of all goods onto the Single Customs Territory, coupled with refinement of the operating environment particularly on procedures and the technologies being applied, the focus will shift to

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firming up the primary goal of a Customs Union-Free circulation of goods.

Identification and elimination of Non-Tariff Barriers in the EAC is based on an online monitoring and tracking system. In order to remove restrictions that make trade in the Community difficult or costly, Partner States assented to the EAC Elimination of NTBs Act, 2017. A gap analysis on the implementation of the Act was undertaken, with support from the EU and a report has been produced. Regulations to operationalise the Act were also developed and are currently under discussion among the Partner States.

### 1.3 EAC Trading Arrangements with other Regional Blocs

The EAC continued to engage in the establishment of market access outside the region under different trade arrangements. These regional arrangements are at the global as well as continental levels:

The EAC-EU Economic Partnership Agreement (EPA) is part of EU's wider strategy to broaden trade with other regional blocs. Negotiations for an EPA with the members of the East Africa Community (EAC) were finalized in October 2014. The EAC committed to liberalise the equivalent of 82.6 percent of imports from the EU by value. More than half of these imports enter the EAC duty free, not only from the EU but also from the rest of the world under the EAC Customs Union Protocol. Kenya and Rwanda ratified the agreement while Burundi, Tanzania and Uganda continue with consultations on the impact of the EPAs on their economies. In the meantime, the Partner States still enjoy free access based on their classification as 'Least Developing Countries.'

The EAC-US Cooperation Agreement on Trade Facilitation, Sanitary and Phytosanitary (SPS) measures and Technical Barriers to Trade (TBT) was signed on 26th February 2015 during the EAC-US Ministerial meeting in Washington, D.C. The objective of the agreement is to increase exports, expand investment and enhance job creation and economic growth. The EAC Secretariat developed draft work plans on Trade Facilitation, SPS and TBT which were considered by the Technical Officials of the EAC and US during a joint meeting held in August 2017. The EAC Partner States have finalized country specific priorities on TF in their respective National Action Plans to operationalise the implementation of the EAC-U.S. Cooperation Agreement on TF, SPS and TBT.

The COMESA-EAC SADC Tripartite Free Trade Area, a building block towards the Continental Free Trade Area (CFTA) represents an integrated market of 27 Member States with a combined market of 632 million, about 57 percent of Africa's total population. The area a Gross Domestic Product (GDP) of US\$ 1.3 trillion, about 58 percent of Africa's GDP. This area provides expanded opportunities for export of agricultural and manufactured products. While Free Trade Areas ordinarily focus on trade liberalization through the removal of tariff and charges of equivalent effect, the COMESA-EAC-SADC Tripartite Free Trade area has three pillars namely: market integration: cooperation in industrialization and infrastructure development: and the movement of business persons. The industrial pillar will broaden manufacturing along the value chains in the region and enhance intra-tripartite trade infrastructure development. This will improve interconnectivity, reduce the cost of doing business and increase attractiveness of the region to domestic and foreign investment. The free movement will enable nationals of the tripartite Member States to move freely and conduct trade in goods and services. The region also provides a potential for development of the services sector particularly tourism. Twenty one of the 27 Member States signed the FTA paving the way for ratification through their respective Legislative Assemblies. The agreement will come into force once ratification is attained by three quarters of the members. The EAC negotiated exchange of tariff offers with Egypt and SACU with the view of finalizing the tariff structure that would be applicable between both parties under the tripartite FTA. EAC has so far reached a level of 65.8 percent immediate tariff liberalisation and will be at 90.3 percent over a five-year period. SACU that expressed a strong desire to export motor vehicles

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among other products to the EAC region has also attained a 66.3 percent immediate tariff liberalisation and will attain 87 percent over the five-year period. However, these levels of progress in negotiations will be presented to the Council of Ministers for approval. Tanzania extended a tariff to Egypt comprising 96.89 percent for immediate liberalization and the remaining tariff lines will be gradually phased out in five years.

The African Continental Free Trade Area (AfCFTA) is expected to bring together all 55 Member States of the African Union. This will create a market of more than 1.2 billion people with a combined GDP of more than US\$ 3.4 trillion. The AfCFTA aims to create a single continental market for goods and services with free movement of persons and will have the potential to boost intra-Africa trade by 52.3 percent through elimination of import duties and non-tariff barriers. In line with the African Union's Agenda 2063, the AfCFTA provides a lever to strategically exploit Africa's trade and investment opportunities and contribute positively to sustainable structural transformation and economic growth of the economies of the Member States. Negotiations for the African Continental Free Trade Area (AfCFTA) were launched at the African Union Commission (AUC) Summit in June 2015 and the EAC negotiated as a single bloc. Rwanda and Kenya finalized the ratification and deposited the AfCFTA instruments. To support further negotiations, EAC developed a criterion for designating sensitive products that would be excluded from tariff exclusion. This included food security, protection of infant industry, employment, revenue loss and protection of natural resources. Following the submission of tariff concession schedules for trade in goods by each State Party initial market access offers as well as a list of product specific Rules of Origin were developed. This included the particular 90 percent of products that are to be liberalised, the list of sensitive products requiring an extended time period for liberalisation, and the list of excluded products that are to be temporarily exempted from liberalisation.

#### 1.4 Export Promotion Initiatives

The EAC Secretariat undertook an evaluation of the EAC Export Promotion Strategy 2013-2016 as part of the development of the export promotion strategy for the period 2017-2022. The new strategy will support increased trade and export for the region. Specifically, the strategy will inform regional initiatives.

The EAC completed the Out-of-Cycle review of the Africa Growth and Opportunity Act (AGOA) to determine that the EAC Partner States meet the eligibility criteria. The review focused on Non-Tariff Barriers imposed on the United States based Secondary Materials and Recycled Textiles Association (SMART) with regard to the phase-in ban on imports of worn clothes and footwear through imposition of specific rates on the importation of the items. The Out-of-Cycle review resulted in the suspension of Rwanda from the AGOA programme for a period of six months pending further evaluation.

EAC Secretariat approved the establishment of various Special Economic Zones (SEZs) schemes in the region. The schemes include, among others, Industrial Parks, Free Trade Zones, Tourist Parks, ICT Parks, Science and Technological Parks as provided under Article 32 of the EAC Customs Union Protocol. In order to support implementation of the Protocol, the EAC Secretariat drafted regulations on the various investment promotion initiatives under the SEZ scheme to provide a clear and harmonised framework for the development, operations and management of SEZs in the region.

#### 1.5 EAC Trade and Investment Outlook

The EAC has transformed into one of the continent's fast-growing trading blocs. This was achieved through focus on infrastructure development like the upgrade of the ports of Mombasa and Dar es Salaam and the One-Stop Border Posts (OSBP); elimination of tariffs on trade among Partner States; identification and elimination of trade barriers; support to trade development and conducive investment policies to attract FDI into the region.

Total EAC trade in 2017 grew by 8.6 percent to US\$ 46.9 billion because of increased imports and falling exports. Imports into



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the region grew by 19.5 percent to US\$ 32.2 billion in 2017. Exports fell for a second consecutive year. Exports from EAC in 2017 fell by 9.3 percent to US\$14.7 billion. On the other hand, intra-EAC trade grew in 2017. Intra-regional imports grew by 14.1 percent to US\$ 2.5 billion while intra-regional exports grew by 8.1 percent to US\$ 2.9 billion in 2017. Nevertheless, intra-EAC imports and exports accounted for only 7.7 percent and 18.7 percent of total imports and exports, respectively, signalling that intra-regional trade constituted a small proportion of total EAC trade in 2017. While the EAC has been successful in eliminating tariffs on trade among the Partner States, non-tariff barriers remain. In addition, challenges of uniform application of regulations on trade, costly administrative measures, infrastructure bottlenecks and low economic growth have hampered trade in the region. While measures to attract FDI were put in place, the level of such investment into the region in 2017 was low. Total FDI into the region fell by 3.9 percent to US\$6.6 billion in 2017, from US\$ 6.7 billion in 2016. This was mainly because EAC is a small domestic market due to a low per capita income. In addition, a large proportion of the FDI was mainly concentrated in the extractives sector that does not provide much in terms of employment.

### 1.6 Prospects for Future Trade and Investment

EAC as a region has a number of advantages with regard to future growth of trade and investment. The region is one of the leading exporters of agricultural commodities in Sub-Saharan Africa particularly tea, coffee, cut flowers fish and tobacco. The region is also endowed with significant extractives resources such as oil and gas, high value minerals and abundant renewable energy power generation potential. The region has sustained high economic growth levels - one of the highest in Africa. Labour costs in the region are still low and EAC's proximity to regional and international markets creates a conducive environment for future trade and investment growth.

EAC is undertaking regional infrastructure projects. It is also creating opportunities for investments in infrastructure as well as other sectors such as tourism, energy, manufacturing and agriculture. Investment prospects could be further boosted by fast tracking the integration process and strengthening the legal and institutional reforms relating to business registration and resolving disputes. Further, there are opportunities for the region to develop and modernize the Information, Communication and Technology (ICT) that would support the integrated Border Management and support harmonization of customs processes across the Partner States.

### 1.7 Purpose of the Report

The Trade and Investment Report 2017 reviews trade and investment in the EAC in the context of global trade and investment climate. The Report focuses on market-driven integration as the driver of economic development and growth and examines their impact on government revenue and economic development in the region. Trade and investment are important since they drive productivity; increase overall employment and labour development; and increase access to a range of products at low prices that drive up the standard of living.

The Report analyses the challenges to growth of trade and investment in the region. The evidence collected in this Report shows that EAC has the potential to grow and increase if the region can focus on improvements in a few critical areas. These critical areas are elaborated in the policy recommendations. Specifically, the findings of the Trade and Investment Report 2017 will inform the Council of Ministers and the Summit of the Heads of State on trade and investment matters for the period under review.

## 2 CHAPTER 2: MACROECONOMIC AND TRADE DEVELOPMENTS OUTLOOK

### 2.1 Global Economic Outlook

Global economic output grew 3.8 percent in 2017. This was 0.1 percent higher than projected and 0.6 percent higher than 2016 (IMF, WEO, April 2018). The key to economic growth in 2017 was the upswing in world trade and investment, particularly among advanced economies coupled with increased manufacturing output in Asia, particularly in technology. The report revealed strong economic growth in Europe, North America and Asia as well as some emerging economies such as Brazil, China and South Africa.

Improved global weather conditions and rising headline in developed economies as well as resurgent global crude oil prices, which rose by over 20 percent to US\$ 58 per barrel, are some of the factors that accounted for improved growth in 2017, the highest growth since 2010.

The -US Dollar and the Euro remained resilient in real effective terms. The GB Pound Sterling, Chinese Renmimbi and South African Rand appreciated by 4 percent, 2 percent and 7 percent, respectively due to higher interest rates, improved geo-political environment and stronger global commodity prices. However, the Japanese Yen and Mexican Peso depreciated by 5 percent and 7 percent, respectively mainly due uncertainty around regional integration negotiations. Overall, capital markets remained resilient propped by increased portfolio inflows.

Table 2:1 Summary of Global Output Growth 2013-2017 (percentage change)

Region/ Country	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Global	3.4	3.4	3.1	3.1	3.8
Advanced Economies	1.4	1.9	1.9	1.7	2.3
USA	2.2	2.4	2.4	1.6	2.3
Euro Area	-0.4	0.9	1.7	1.7	2.4
United Kingdom	1.7	3.1	2.2	1.8	1.7
Japan	1.6	0.0	0.5	1.0	1.8
Emerging Markets and Developing Asia	5.0	4.6	4.0	4.1	4.7
China	7.0	7.3	6.9	6.7	6.8
India	7.7	7.2	7.6	6.8	6.7
Middle East and North Africa	2.4	2.7	2.3	3.9	2.5
Sub-Saharan Africa	5.2	5.1	3.3	1.4	2.7
South Africa	2.2	1.6	1.3	0.3	0.9

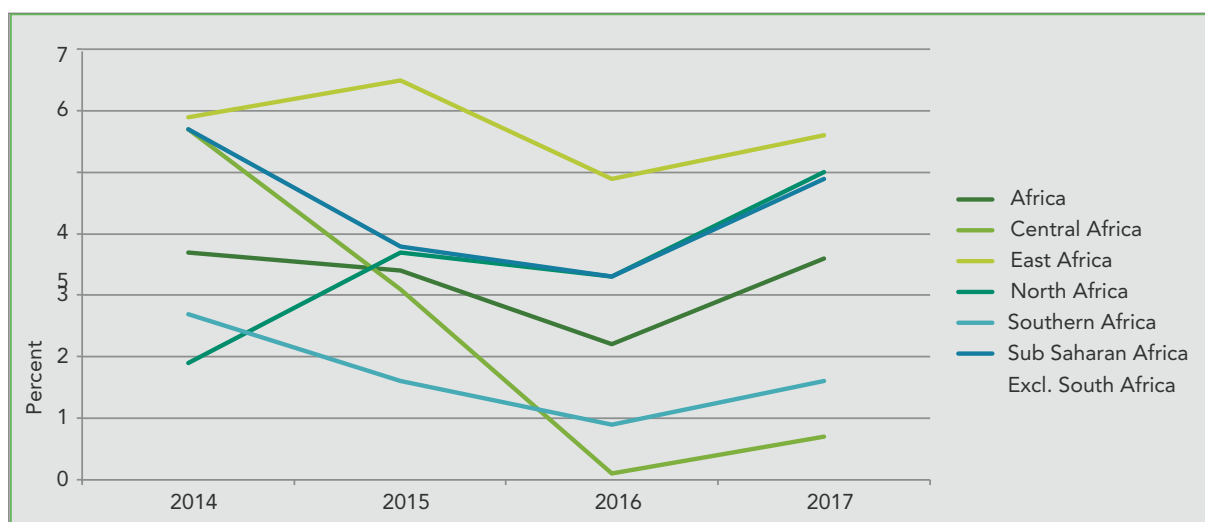
Source: IMF, World Economic Outlook, April 2018

## 2.2 Africa Economic Outlook

Economic growth for the Africa region rebounded after global economic factors and regional shocks had slowed economic growth in 2016. Real output grew 3.6 percent in 2017, up from 2.2 percent in 2016. Overall, there was positive growth outlook for both resource and non-resource rich African economies. This was mainly a result of better global commodity prices. Growth in North Africa excluding Libya averaged 4.0 percent, 0.3 points lower than in 2016. Sub-Saharan Africa excluding Nigeria slowed to 3.2 percent compared to 3.8 percent growth in 2016. Among net-oil importing economies, growth averaged 3.9 percent up from an average of 2.9 percent in 2016. While Africa grew at about the same rate as global economic growth, increasing population growth implies that per capita growth was below the world average. Also, positive economic growth was not adequate to support the much needed infrastructure, human capital and investment development to ensure sustained economic growth in the future.

Infrastructure development in the region, financed largely by external borrowing, will require prudent management to ensure returns to investment – especially generated in local currencies are large enough to sustain interest repayments that are mainly in foreign currencies. This calls for review of fiscal policies to ensure that public investment in infrastructure, health and education across the continent are sustained. Tax policy reforms were undertaken across the region but tax-to-GDP ratios are still below the 25 percent threshold that would enable scaling up infrastructure spending. In order to increase revenue yield, there is need to review existing exemptions and leakages that characterize most tax systems on the continent. Progress was achieved on further liberalization of the EAC capital market to facilitate cross border listing. However, more need to be done to deepen the market and encourage uptake.

Figure 2:1 Economic Growth for Selected African Economies, 2014-2017 (percentage)



Source: AfDB- AEO 2018

## 2.3 EAC Economic Performance

### 2.3.1 Economic Growth

East Africa maintained its lead in regional growth in Africa with economic growth of 5.6 percent in 2017, up from 4.9 percent in 2016 (figure 2.2). This was attributed to increased private consumption and public investment in infrastructure specifically roads, rail and electricity. The improved weather conditions coupled with increases in global commodity prices have enabled agricultural production to rebound after poor harvests in the past two years. The main drivers of growth in the EAC were household consumption and public investment, specifically infrastructure and development of extractives. For example, household consumption contributed over 88 percent of growth in Kenya while infrastructure development contributed over 45 percent of growth in Uganda.

Economic growth among the different Partner States varied in 2017. Burundi economy grew an estimated 1.3 percent in 2017 down from 1.7 percent in 2016. This was a result of weakened economic growth due to a combination of suspension of financial aid as well as declining foreign exchange reserves and declining investment. Kenya growth fell to 4.9 compared to 5.9 percent in 2016 mainly because of prolonged uncertainty due to the elections that took place in the country coupled with adverse weather conditions in the previous years. Nevertheless, growth was mainly supported by public investment spending and solid non-agriculture sector performance. Rwanda's economy grew 6.2 percent in 2017, up from 5.9 percent in 2016. Economic growth was mainly supported by growth in the agricultural sector, which grew by 7 percent as a result of higher commodity prices. However, there was weaker performance in the services and industrial sectors compared to 2016.

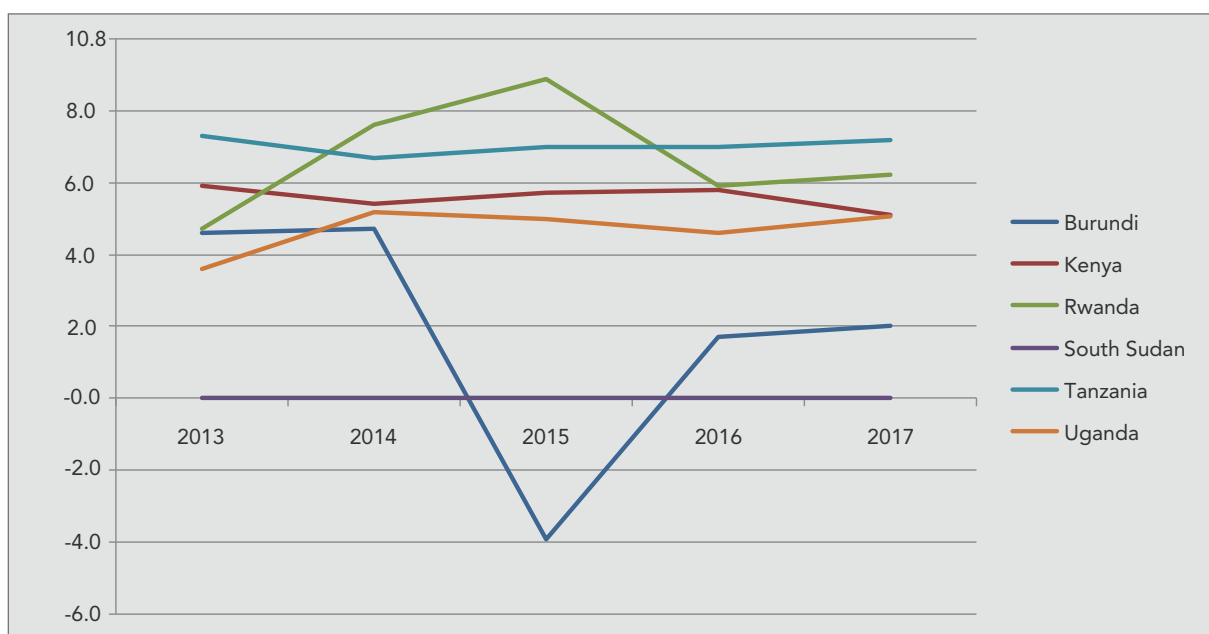
Real GDP of South Sudan contracted by 6.8 percent in 2017. This resulted from prolonged civil strife and a fall in global crude oil prices. The contraction of the South Sudan economy affected Uganda and Kenya given the dependence of the East African Partners on the nascent market.

Tanzania was the fastest growing economy among the Partner States registering growth of 7.1 percent in 2017 compared to 7.0 percent in 2016. GDP growth in 2017 was mainly supported by infrastructure development, mining and quarrying and agricultural production. Rapidly growing economic activities include: mining and quarrying which grew at 17.5 percent, water supply grew at 16.7 percent, transportation and storage grew at 16.6 percent, information and communication grew at 14.7

percent and construction which grew at 14.1 percent. Economic activities in the agricultural sector grew by 3.6 percent compared to 2.1 percent in 2016. The growth of agricultural sector was due to availability of sufficient rainfall in crop production areas, the increase of extension services and access to sufficient water as well as feed for livestock.

Economic performance in Uganda generally remained strong despite the recent slowdown in real GDP growth, which grew at 4.8 percent in 2017 from 2.3 percent in 2016. Uganda pursued a cautious expansionary fiscal policy stance to support key infrastructure projects in transport and energy, while keeping recurrent expenditure under control. The macroeconomic policy stance for 2017 remained focused on containing inflationary pressures, enhancing exchange rate stability, and stepping up domestic resource mobilization growth by 0.5 percentage point of GDP. Uganda continued to have a low risk of debt distress. However, the debt-to-GDP ratio during 2017 increased and was grew faster than government resources. The financial sector was unable to fully support economic activity, rendering the Central Bank’s effort to raise liquidity in the economy and stimulating economic activity largely ineffective. The major internal risks for 2017 where reduced domestic revenue mobilization and higher public spending on contingencies, poor institutional capacity and governance, and weak public financial and investment management systems.

Figure 2:2 EAC- GDP Growth, 2013-2017 (annual percent)



Source: World Bank: Statistical Abstracts 2018:

### 2.3.2 EAC Inflation

The EAC experienced increased inflation as a result of rising global commodity prices especially crude oil. All Partner States experienced a rise in headline inflation with the exception of Rwanda:

In 2017, Burundi inflation rose by 16.1 percent up from 5.6 percent in 2016 mainly due to higher prices for food products. Food prices increased by 24.1 percent from 7.2 percent in 2016. Non-food prices also rose in 2017, though marginally compared to food prices, by 8.9 percent in 2017 from to 4.8 percent in 2016. The rise in inflation was mainly attributed to the drought

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experienced in the fourth quarter of 2016 and the first quarter of 2017, and also to the depreciation of the national currency. The increase in food inflation is attributable to the rise of prices of bread and cereals which increased by 27.7 percent from 4.8 percent in 2016; vegetables by 28.6 percent from 3.4 percent in 2016; oils and fats by 5.0 percent from negative 6.6 percent in 2016; fish and seafood by 23.4 percent from 31.9 percent in 2016; meat by 10.4 percent from 8.9 percent and sugar by 19.3 percent from 6.7 percent in 2016. Similarly, the rise in non-food sector was mainly driven by higher prices in restaurants and hotels, which rose by 7.3 percent in 2017 from 3.1 percent in 2016. Prices in housing, water, electricity, gas and other fuels rose by 7.6 percent in 2017 from 3.1 percent in 2016; transportation by 9.0 percent in 2017 from 2.5 percent in 2016; furniture, household appliances and current household repair by 7.6 percent in 2017 from 1.6 percent in 2016.

Kenya's annual average rate of inflation in 2017 increased by 1.7 percent to 8.0 percent from 6.3 percent in 2016. The rise was mainly driven by persistent high food prices attributable to unfavourable weather conditions during the second quarter of 2017 (April-June 2017).

Overall, headline inflation in Rwanda declined to 4.9 percent in 2017 from 5.7 percent in 2016 mainly in line with the ease in exchange rate pressures and the significant fall in food inflation especially during the second half of the year. Food inflation dropped to 9.8 percent from 10.7 percent and vegetables inflation declined to 9.5 percent from 20.1 percent during the same period following the improved performance of the agriculture sector. Imported inflation increased from 4.7 percent in 2016 to 6.0 percent in 2017 due to lagged effect of high FRW depreciation against the US\$ in 2016. Core inflation, that excludes energy and fresh products, eased to 3.9 percent in 2017 from 4.1 percent in 2016 mainly in line with the still low level of aggregate demand. Domestic inflation also dropped to 4.5 percent in 2017 from 6.1 percent in 2016 in line with the aforementioned decline in food prices. South Sudan headline inflation rate reached 187.9 percent in 2017 down from 379.8 percent in 2016. The increase was mainly driven by high prices in food and non-alcoholic beverages.

Tanzania maintained single digit average inflation rate of 5.3 percent throughout 2017 consistent with contractionary fiscal policy, general slowdown in global commodity prices, particularly oil prices, and slower pace in the increase of domestic food prices. In 2017, headline inflation averaged at 5.3 percent compared to 5.2 percent recorded in 2016, with December 2017 recording the lowest headline inflation of 4.0 percent despite the festive season. Inflation is projected to continue slowing down in the near-term, on the assumption of stability in global oil prices, improved domestic power supply, and increased food supply in the domestic and neighbouring country markets on account of improved weather condition.

Uganda's annual Average Headline Inflation for 2017 was recorded at 5.6 percent compared to 5.5 percent recorded during 2016. The Annual Average Core Inflation for 2017 was recorded at 4.4 percent from the 5.9 percent recorded during in 2016. This decrease was due to Other Goods inflation, which was largely driven by sugar that dropped to 5.0 percent for the year ending December 2017. Food crops inflation rose, largely driven by rising food prices particularly of vegetables, and partially the prolonged drought experienced in 2017. The annual energy, fuels and utilities (EFU) inflation increased to 7.5 percent for the year ending December 2017 compared to 3.9 percent recorded during 2016. This was due to annual inflation for solid fuels (charcoal and firewood) and liquid energy inflation.

### 2.3.3 EAC Exchange Rate

The currencies for the East African countries depreciated against the major currencies during the year. Specifically, EAC currencies depreciated against the US\$.

In 2017, the Burundian Franc (BIF) depreciated against US\$ by 4.5 percent to an annual average of BIF 1,729.01 from an average of BIF 1,654.63 to the US\$ in 2016. Over the same period, the BIF depreciated by 4.6 percent against the Swiss Franc; by 1.6 percent, 4.3 percent and 6.7 percent against the Japanese Yen, the SDR and the Euro, respectively while it appreciated by 0.6 percent against the Pound Sterling. Within the EAC region, the BIF appreciated by 2.2 percent and by 1.1 percent vis-à-vis the FRW and the UGX while it depreciated by 2.6 percent and 2.1 percent against the KES and the TZS, respectively.

The Kenyan Shilling strengthened against the Pound Sterling and the Japanese Yen but weakened against the US\$ and the Euro in 2017. It traded at an average of 103.4 to the US\$, 133.11 per Pound Sterling, 116.7 per Euro and 92.21 per 100 Japanese Yen. This was against an average of 101.50 to the US\$, 137.68 per Pound Sterling, 112.38 per Euro and 93.65 per 100 Japanese Yen in 2016. The weakening of the Kenya Shilling against the US\$ in 2017 was largely caused by a strong US\$ on the International

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Markets and Dollar demand on the domestic market from local importers. The performance of the US\$ on the International Markets was fuelled by positive sentiment surrounding strong US economic data over the review period and expectations of an increase in the Federal Funds rate and eventual increase in December 2016 and March 2017.

Rwanda's exchange rate pressures in 2017 eased owing to improved export receipts in line with a continued recovery in international commodity prices, diversification of exports as well as the decline in the import bill. As a result, the FRW depreciated by 3.07 percent (y-o-y) against the US\$ in 2017 compared to a depreciation of 9.7 percent in 2016. In 2017, the FRW depreciated by 13.2 percent and 16.9 percent (y-o-y) against the British pound and Euro, respectively following the improved economic performance in the Euro area as well as the depreciation of US\$ against these currencies. The FRW depreciated by 2.3 percent, 2.7 percent and 0.4 percent against the Kenyan, Ugandan and Tanzanian Shillings respectively, while appreciating by 1.0 percent against the Burundian Franc. The FRW real effective exchange rate depreciation increased to 9.2 percent (y-o-y) in 2017 from 3.4 percent in 2016, mainly attributed to the depreciation of the nominal exchange rate of FRW against currencies of some of the major trading partners and the increase in the inflation differential. The FRW real effective exchange rate depreciation increased to 9.2 percent (y-o-y) in 2017 from 3.4 percent in 2016, mainly attributed to the depreciation of the nominal exchange rate of FRW against currencies of some of the major trading partners and the increase in the inflation differential.

The South Sudanese Pound (SSP) depreciated to SSP 130 to the US Dollar on the official market while the rate was SSP 190 to the US\$ in the parallel market from SSP 80 to the US\$ on the official market in 2016.

The value of the Tanzanian Shilling against the US\$ remained broadly stable throughout 2017, consistent with improvement in the current account balance. The Shilling however, experienced a short-lived sharp depreciation against the US\$ in January 2017, triggered by the global strengthening of the US\$ largely associated with the policy decision to raise interest rate in the US in December 2016. In the wholesale market, the shilling exchange rate fluctuated within a range of Tanzanian Shillings, 2,188 - 2,254 against the US\$ in 2017, compared with a range of Tanzania Shillings 2,167 to 2,200 to the US\$ in 2016.

The Ugandan Shilling depreciated by 5.3 percent to Ugandan Shillings 3,611.3 to the US\$ in 2017 down from an average of Ugandan Shilling 3,420.1 to the US\$ in 2016. The weakening of the Ugandan Shilling during the year was attributed to elevated uncertainty surrounding the local political environment as well as in neighbouring Kenya during the year.

#### 2.3.4 EAC Balance of Payment

Overall, the EAC Partner States maintained the current account deficits that accumulated over the previous three years. The persistent current account deficit in the region was attributed to the increase in the goods and services account deficit.

Burundi's balance of payments in 2017 was characterized by an increase in the current account deficit to negative US\$ 359.3 million from negative US\$ 339.6 million and the capital account surplus of US\$ 107.9 million in 2017, from US\$ 70.5 million in 2016. The balance of payments recorded a slight net lending of US\$ 251.5 million compared to negative US\$ 269.1 million in 2016. The increase in the current account deficit could be attributable to the rise in the goods and services account deficit of 14.2 per cent to US\$ 622.6 million in 2017, from US\$ 545.0 million in 2016, partially offset by an increase of the secondary income surplus of US\$ 263.3 million in 2017 compared to US\$ 205.5 million in 2016. The financial account also recorded a slight decrease of net lending of negative US\$ 220.4 million in 2017 compared to negative US\$ 258.4 million in 2016 due to the increase in foreign liabilities partially offset by a decrease in reserve assets of US\$ 15.0 million.

Kenya's balance of payments in 2017 stood at US\$ 164 million deficit from US\$ 129 million surplus in 2016. The current account deficit deteriorated to US\$ 5,018 million or 6.7 percent of GDP in 2017 from US\$ 3,697 million, about 5.2 percent of GDP in 2016, mainly on account of increased food and oil imports. The rise in food imports in 2017 was largely driven by increased maize and sugar imports to meet domestic shortfalls following adverse weather conditions while the rise in oil imports was reflective of higher global oil prices. Meanwhile, receipts from exports remained relatively stable over the review period supported by resilient agricultural exports. The capital account surplus decreased to US\$ 184 million in 2017 from US\$ 206 million in 2016 as a result of a decrease in inflows of capital transfers in the form of project grants. Over the same period, inflows to the financial account increased to US\$ 4,604 million from US\$ 4,137 million in 2016 on account of short-term capital inflows.

Rwanda's reserves at the end of 2017 stood at US\$ 92.6 million from a negative of US\$ 10.0 million in 2016. The improvement in the current account deficit of US\$ 621.56 billion from deficit of US\$ 1,335.78 million recorded in 2016. This was due to a positive variation in trade balance where exports and imports variation were respectively 44.5 percent and negative 5.6 percent in 2017.

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The balance of payments of South Sudan amounted to 50.4 million while the current account deficit continued to fall gradually and amounted to US\$ 2.5 billion in 2017 from US\$935 million in 2016.

Tanzania's overall balance of payments recorded a surplus of US\$ 1,649.5 million compared with US\$ 305.5 million recorded in 2016. This development is attributed to narrowed current account deficit coupled with increase in project grants and external borrowing. As a result, gross official reserves amounted to US\$ 5,906.2 million as at December 2017 compared to US\$ 4,325.6 million at end December 2016, which were sufficient to cover 5.4 months of projected import of goods and services. During the period, the current account deficit contracted by 43.5 percent to US\$ 1,218.1 million compared with a deficit of US\$ 2,154.6 million in the year ending December 2016. The outcome was explained by a narrow deficit in the trade balance and increase in the secondary income net inflow mainly official transfers.

Uganda's overall balance of payments in 2017 recorded a surplus of US\$ 494.3 million. This was an improvement from the surplus of US\$ 318.6 million registered in 2016. The external sector recorded a surplus balance of US\$ 494 million in 2017, which was 55% (US\$ 176 million) improvement from a surplus of US\$ 319 million recorded in 2016. Net borrowing balance from the current and capital accounts increased by US\$ 384 million during 2017, compared with 2016. The Current Account Deficit (CAD) widened in 2017 by US\$ 384 million (67 percent), in comparison with 2016; as a result of the increase in both the Services (US\$ 309million) and Goods account (US\$ 151 million) deficits. Services account recorded increased payments to non-residents for transport services (US\$ 145 million) amidst a decrease in receipts from travel services (US\$ 142million). The import bill, in the Goods account recorded increased payments (US\$ 544 million), although this was moderated by an increase in export earnings (US\$ 393 million). The Net Inflows (liabilities) through the financial account increased by US\$ 110 million year on year as, all sub accounts of the Financial Account contributed to the increase in net inflows during the year, with the exception of the Portfolio, which recorded increased outflows year on year. This increase in financial inflows was sufficient to finance the CAD. Debt Instrument inflows increased by 19 percent to US\$ 607 million largely on account of the decline (US\$ 113 million) in the debt instrument assets. While Portfolio net outflows (assets) increased by US\$ 443 million (665 percent), driven by increased exit by non-residents from the Uganda securities market (decline in liabilities). The Other investment net inflows increased by 104 percent, owing to a US\$ 388 million decrease in currency and deposit assets. Official foreign exchange reserves increased to US\$ 3.65 billion at end of 2017(5.3 months of future imports) from US\$ 3.0 billion in 2016.

### 2.3.5 EAC National Savings

Burundi gross national savings has fluctuated substantially in recent years because of increasing domestic consumption. Gross national savings contracted by 5.4 percent of GDP in 2017. This was mainly a result of the decrease in the primary and secondary incomes during the year. In Kenya, the level of gross savings decreased from US\$ 8.0 billion in 2016 to US\$ 6.4 billion in 2017. As a share of GDP, the gross savings increased marginally to 11.6 percent from 11.2 percent over the same period. Rwanda's level of saving increased by 15.5 percent, to US\$ 971.2 million in 2017, from US\$ 841.2 million in 2016. The gross national savings share to GDP increased to 10.6 percent in 2017 from 9.9 percent in 2016. These increases are due to the rise of the Gross National Income of 8.04 percent in 2017 compared to 2016.

In Tanzania, the level of gross national savings increased by 6.5 percent to US\$ 11.5 billion in 2017 from US\$ 10.8 billion in 2016. The share of National Savings to GDP decreased from 22.8 percent to 22.2 percent over the same period.

Although Uganda's gross national savings (percent of GDP) fluctuated substantially in recent years, it tended to decrease between 2004 to 2017, posting 19.8 percent of GDP in 2017 from 19.4 percent of GDP in 2016. The world gross national savings (percent of GDP) remained relatively stable at 25.8 percent of GDP in 2017, compared to 25.8 percent of GDP recorded in the previous year 2016. This indicates that Uganda's Gross National Savings as a percent of GDP is below the world's average percentage points. Uganda's gross domestic saving decreased to 19.84 percent of GDP in 2017 from 20.10 percent of GDP or US\$ 3,700ml in 2016. Meanwhile, the Household final consumption expenditure per capita (private consumption per capita) for Uganda was estimated at US\$ 482 in 2017 compared to US\$ 485 in 2016.

### 2.3.6 EAC External Debt

The external debt of Burundi rose by 2.7 percent, to US\$ 440.5 million in 2017 from US\$ 429.1 million in 2016. This increase is explained by the rise in new withdrawing of external credit of US\$ 8.0 million and by revaluation of US\$ 31.4 million slightly dampened by the US\$ 9.1 million in respect of amortization. Thus, the ratio of external debt service to export increased from 3.9 percent in 2016 to 5.9 percent in 2017. The external debt consists of 77.3 percent of multilateral, 13.4 percent and 9.3 percent of the bilateral and commercial creditors, respectively.



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Kenya's total public debt increased to US\$ 42.5 billion in 2017 from US\$ 35.8 billion in 2016. Kenya's external debt stock increased to US\$ 22.1 billion in 2017 which represents about 29.6 percent of GDP from US\$ 17.8 billion or 25.0 percent of GDP in FY 2016. The increase in the external debt stock was largely reflective of the increase in debt from bilateral and multilateral lenders. Bilateral debt increased to US\$ 8 billion in 2017 from US\$ 5.3 billion in 2016 while multilateral debt increased to US\$ 8.1 billion in 2017 from US\$ 7.1 billion in 2016.

Rwanda's public debt in 2017 was mostly composed of loans from multilateral institutions, such as IDA and other multilateral institutions, representing 66.5 percent of total public external debt. The remaining 23.3 percent were from bilateral partners. Comparatively, the public external debt stock of Rwanda rose by 9.2 percent, to US\$ 4.0 billion at the end of 2017 from US\$ 3.6 billion at the end of 2016. This was mainly driven by an increase of 18.4 percent of multilateral debts, which rose to US\$ 2.6 billion in 2017 from US\$ 2.2 billion in 2016.

Tanzania external debt stock, comprising public and private sectors, amounted to US\$ 19,180.2 million at the end of December 2017, an increase of US\$ 1,822.7 million from the amount recorded during the corresponding period in 2016. The increase was mainly a result of disbursements and exchange rate movements. Central government debt remained dominant, accounting for 78.3 percent of total external debt, followed by private sector that accounted for 20.4 percent. Composition of external debt by creditor category continued to show that the debt owed to multilateral institutions accounting for the largest share (47.5 percent), followed by commercial creditors, which was 31.9 percent of the total debt.

Uganda's stock of public external debt disbursed and outstanding increased to US\$ 6.9 billion as at end of December 2017 from US\$ 5.4 billion as at end of December 2016. Uganda's public debt, though still sustainable, has risen in recent years, primarily on account of borrowing to finance infrastructure projects that are necessary to improve the economy's productive capacity and competitiveness over medium and long terms. As at end of December 2017, the stock of multilateral debt amounted to US\$ 4,686.1 million, accounting for 67.9 percent of the total public external debt, as compared to 70.6 percent recorded at the end of December 2016. The share of outstanding external debt stock owed to bilateral sources continued on an upward trend rising to 29.6 percent of the total external debt outstanding at the end of December 2017, from 26.7 percent at the end of December 2016. This was mainly due to new loan disbursements from Japan and the Exim Bank of China for the continued support to road infrastructure (Albertine road network, Entebbe express highway, Entebbe International Airport Expansion and Kampala Flyover construction) and the Energy sector developments (Karuma and Isimba hydro dams). The share of private banks and other financial institutions rose to 2.5 percent in 2017 owing to a financing agreement between the government of Uganda and the PTA bank. The currency composition of the stock of external debt remained predominantly denominated in Special Drawing Rights (SDR). As at end of December 2017, the SDR denominated debt accounted for 46.4 percent of the public external debt while USD and EUR denominated debt accounted for 72.9 percent of the external debt stock, an indication of the portfolio's vulnerability to movements in these currencies for the Ugandan economy.

## PART II: TRADE AND INVESTMENT: TRENDS, CHALLENGES AND PROSPECTS

### 3 CHAPTER 3: MERCHANDISE TRADE

#### 3.1 Global Merchandise Trade

Global merchandise trade volume grew to 4.7 percent in 2017 from 1.8 percent in 2016 mainly driven by rising import demand especially in Asia. The largest gains were recorded on the import side in developing economies, where trade growth surged to 7.2 percent in 2017 from 1.9 percent in 2016. Import demand also picked up in developed countries, albeit less dramatically, as merchandise trade growth in volume terms increased to 3.1 percent in 2017 from 2.0 percent in 2016. Merchandise exports grew 3.5 percent in developed countries and 5.7 percent in developing countries in 2017, up from 1.1 percent and 2.3 percent, respectively in 2016.

Asia had the fastest trade volume growth of any region in 2017 on both the exports (6.7 percent) and imports (9.6 percent) following two years of slower expansion. North American exports and imports rebounded strongly in 2017 with growth of 4.2 percent and 4.0 percent, respectively, after stagnating in 2016. South and Central America and the Caribbean's import growth turned positive again in 2017 with an increase of 4.0 percent, following three years of steep declines. Meanwhile, European trade flows continued to expand at a moderate pace, with growth of 3.5 percent for exports and 2.5 percent for imports in 2017.

Africa, the Middle East and the Commonwealth of Independent States saw steady export growth of 2.3 percent in volume terms due to demand for oil and other natural resources. Imports of the combined regions increased slightly by 0.9 percent, partly as a result of higher primary commodity prices, which increased export revenue in resource exporting countries and provided revenues for increased imports. Energy prices more than doubled since January 2016, but even at nearly US\$ 70 per barrel oil prices, still remain below the US\$ 100 level that prevailed before the middle of 2014.

Trade volume growth in 2017, the strongest since 2011, was driven mainly by cyclical factors, particularly increased investment and consumption expenditure as well as increasing quantities and rising prices. Increased investment spending highly correlated with trade, and higher commodity prices. The situation raised incomes in resource-based economies and encouraged investment in the energy sector.

The Dollar value of global merchandise trade was also influenced by rising nominal effective exchange rate of the US\$ against most convertible currencies leading to increased prices for energy, food, raw materials and metals by between 7 percent and 24 percent. This also partly explained why the dollar value of merchandise trade growth was stronger than in volume terms rising by 11 percent to US\$ 17.2 trillion yet exports increased by only 4.6 percent in 2017.

Table 3.1: Global Trade: Exports and Import, 2015-2017 (percentage growth)

Economic Group or region	Volume of Exports			Volume of Imports		
	2015	2016	2017	2015	2016	2017
Global Level	2.6	1.3	4.6	2.9	1.2	4.8
Developed Economies	2.7	1.4	3.5	4.7	2.0	3.1
North America	0.7	0.5	4.2	6.7	0.4	4.0
Europe	3.6	1.4	3.5	4.3	3.1	2.5
Developing Economies	2.0	1.3	5.7	0.5	0.2	7.2
Africa	4.9	1.2	2.3	3.2	-4.6	0.9
Asia	1.1	1.8	6.7	2.9	2.0	9.6
Latin America & the Caribbean	2.5	2.0	2.9	-5.8	-8.7	4.0
Transition Economies	-0.2	-3.0	2.1	-19.9	7.3	8.2

Source: WTO Secretariat World Statistics Review 2018

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### 3.2 Merchandise Trade in Africa

Africa has enjoyed advances in trade and regional integration. The region experienced steady export growth of 2.3 percent in volume terms due to increased oil and commodity prices arising from improved weather conditions. Meanwhile, imports of the combined regions increased slightly by 0.9 percent, partly as a result of higher primary commodity prices, which raise export revenue in resource exporting countries and allow more imports to be purchased. Energy prices more than doubled since January 2016, but even at nearly US\$ 70 per barrel oil prices still remained below the US\$ 100 level that prevailed before the middle of 2014.

Total value of exports grew by 18.3 percent to US\$ 417 billion in 2017 while imports grew by 7.8 percent to US\$ 534 billion over the same period. Exports for oil exporting countries amounted to US\$ 154 billion while non-oil exports amounted to US\$ 173 billion. Total trade over the 2017 year amounted to US\$ 951 billion. However, Africa trade still constitutes a small fraction of global merchandise trade. Exports from Africa represented only 2.4 percent of global merchandise exports while imports represented about 3.1 percent of global merchandise imports (WTO 2018).

### 3.3 EAC Regional Merchandise Trade

#### 3.3.1 Sectoral Distribution of EAC Trade

A large proportion of trade between East African countries as well as with the rest of the world consists of trade in primary commodities although trade in finished goods is also increasing. The main exports from the EAC in 2017 included tea, coffee, cocoa and horticultural products. Mineral ore, especially gold and diamond, constituted a sizeable percentage of the exports. Formal trade among the EAC partner states constitutes manufactured commodities especially iron and steel as well as textiles and chemicals. Trade in food commodities is also gaining prominence in the region. The key food items traded among the partner states include rice, maize, sorghum and other cereals. East Africa is heavily dependent on imports especially from China, the Far East and Europe. The key imports include petroleum products, machinery, electronics, motors, iron and steel. Also, importation of food stuff especially rice and wheat constituted a large proportion of the imports in 2017.

### 3.4 Total EAC Trade Trends

The EAC recorded an 8.6 percent growth in trade to US\$ 46.9 billion in 2017 from US\$43.2 billion in 2016. This was against a backdrop of negative trade trends over the previous two years. The rise in total trade was attributed to the rising global import demand for goods from developing countries especially from Asia. Global prices for oil peaked at US\$58 resulting in increased revenues for resource exporting countries. This led to increased demand for raw materials and agricultural products from the region in 2017. Increased investments in infrastructure and manufacturing over the previous two years also resulted into increased trade. In addition, higher commodity prices led to increased export revenues for the region.

Total EAC exports in 2017 decreased by 9.3 percent to USD 14.7 billion from US\$16.2 billion in 2016. The bulk of EAC exports were destined to EAC, EU and COMESA, amounting to US\$2.9 billion, US\$2.3 billion and US\$ 2.0 billion, respectively. The main products exported by the region included gold, coffee and tea. Total EAC imports grew by 19.5 percent to US\$ 32.2 billion from US\$ 26.9 billion in 2016. Imports from the EU accounted for about 12.9 percent, while intra-EAC imports accounted for about 7.7 percent in 2017. The increase in imports was attributed to the rise in global crude oil prices that could have increased the import bill for petroleum products, which were among the key imports into the region. Other imports included motor, sugar, wheat and rice.

Overall, trade was meagre and accounted for only 0.2 percent of global trade in 2017 compared to 0.3 percent in 2016. Also, the region continued to register a trade deficit with the rest of the world in 2017 partly due to an increase in imports into the region. The deficit for the EAC increased by 63.1 percent to US\$17.4 billion from US\$ 10.7 billion registered in 2016. The challenges to improved trade between the EAC and the rest of the world include a restrictive trade policy that may risk retaliation from other

trading blocs; and a restrictive monetary policy in the region that could lead to fluctuations in exchange rates and disrupt merchandise trade. Worsening geopolitical tensions in the Great Lakes region and Horn of Africa could also affect industrial development and trade trends

Table 3.2: EAC-Total Trade Flows, 2013-2017 (US\$ million and percentage change)

0	Destination/Origin	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	Percentage change			
							2014	2015	2016	2017
Exports	Total EAC Exports	15,965.0	19,373.4	16,819.6	16,234.5	14,727.3	21.3	(13.2)	(3.5)	(9.3)
	Intra-EAC Total Exports	3,339.4	3,290.1	2,823.0	2,681.4	2,898.2	(2.6)	(14.2)	(5.0)	8.1
	COMESA	2,734.3	2,669.9	2,335.5	2,416.2	1,976.7	(2.4)	(12.5)	3.5	(18.2)
	SADC	2,184.8	2,976.9	1,496.5	1,682.9	1,420.2	36.3	(49.7)	12.5	(15.6)
	Rest of Africa	678.5	862.3	606.0	799.6	328.3	27.1	(29.7)	31.9	(58.9)
	EU	2,230.7	2,744.6	2,398.8	2,341.3	2,301.1	23.0	(12.6)	(2.4)	(1.7)
	USA	462.0	660.5	521.9	667.1	755.7	43.0	(21.0)	27.8	13.3
							43.1	(2.4)	(7.6)	(7.2)
	Intra-EAC % share to Total Exports	20.92	16.79	20.26	16.83	19.68				
	COMESA % share to total exports	17.13	13.78	13.89	14.88	13.42				
	SADC % share to total exports	13.68	15.37	8.90	10.37	9.64				
	Rest of Africa % share to total exports	4.25	4.45	3.60	4.93	2.23				
	EU % share to total exports	13.97	14.17	14.26	14.42	15.62				
	USA % share to total exports	2.89	3.41	3.10	4.11	5.13				
	Total exports to Rest of the World % share to total exports	27.15	32.03	35.99	34.46	35.25				
Total EAC Imports	33,216.4	35,325.1	36,632.8	26,926.9	32,165.5	7.8	(26.5)	(26.5)	19.5	
Intra-EAC Total Imports	2,179.5	2,535.3	2,524.4	2,181.0	2,488.3	14.0	(0.4)	(13.6)	14.1	
COMESA	1,036.7	1,051.4	1,038.3	1,068.9	1,535.5	26.0	(11.4)	2.9	43.7	
SADC	2,237.8	2,199.7	2,527.8	1,648.0	2,410.3	(1.9)	(24.3)	(34.8)	46.3	
Rest of Africa	159.4	68.9	84.7	103.0	90.2	(73.6)	2,133.4	21.7	(12.4)	
EU	4,763.2	5,383.3	5,287.8	4,061.1	4,138.0	11.5	(28.1)	(23.2)	1.9	
USA	1,078.4	2,423.3	1,794.9	868.9	921.6	125.1	(64.9)	(51.6)	6.1	
Total Imports to Rest of the World	21,761.4	21,705.2	23,492.2	16,996.0	20,587.6	2.5	(26.1)	(27.7)	21.1	
Intra-EAC% share to Total imports	6.6	7.1	6.6	8.1	7.7					
COMESA % share to total imports	3.1	3.0	2.8	4.0	4.8					
SADC % share to total imports	6.7	6.2	6.9	6.1	7.5					
Rest of Africa % share to total imports	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3					
EU % share to total imports	14.3	15.2	14.4	15.1	12.9					
USA % share to total imports	3.2	6.9	4.9	3.2	2.9					
Total imports to Rest of World % share to total imports	65.5	61.4	64.1	63.1	64.0					
Total Trade	Total intra EAC Trade	5,518.9	5,825.4	5,347.4	4,862.3	5,386.4	(3.0)	(8.2)	(9.1)	10.8
	Total Trade	49,181.4	54,698.5	53,452.3	43,161.4	46,892.8	14.1	(25.4)	(19.3)	8.6
	EAC Trade Balance	(17,251.3)	(15,951.6)	(19,813.2)	(10,692.4)	(17,438.2)	(6.9)	(29.7)	(46.0)	63.1

Source: National Statistical Offices and Revenue Authorities of Partner States

Notes:

(1) COMESA excludes Kenya, Uganda, Burundi and Rwanda

(2) SADC excludes Tanzania

## Intra-Regional Merchandise Trade

### 3.4.1 Significance of Intra-Regional Merchandise Trade

The composition of EAC trade continued to be dominated by agricultural commodities, namely coffee, tobacco, cotton, rice, maize and wheat flour. Manufactured goods such as cement, petroleum, textiles, sugar, confectionery, beer, salt, fats and oils, steel and steel products, paper, plastics and pharmaceuticals were also traded across the region.

EAC intra-regional imports grew by 14.1 percent to US\$ 2.5 billion in 2017 from US\$ 2.1 billion in 2016 in contrast to negative growth over the past two years. Kenya's imports from the rest of the region grew for the first time in two years by 81.7 percent to US\$ 589.5 million. The increase was, to a large extent, driven by higher imports from Uganda and, to a lesser extent, increased

**Table 3:2: EAC-Total Trade Flows, 2013-2017 (US\$ million and percentage change)**

imports from Tanzania. Imports from Uganda were mainly milk, dry beans and raw materials for the preparation of animal feeds. Imports from Tanzania mainly consisted of paper and paperboard, and ceramic products. Uganda and Rwanda's imports also grew although more modestly at 6.2 percent to US\$565.5 million and 2.2 percent to US\$476.6 million, respectively in 2017. Kenya was Uganda's main intra-regional trading partner and imports mainly included petroleum products, cement, iron and steel and pharmaceutical products. Rwanda's intra-regional imports were dominated by imports from Uganda and Kenya mainly composed of salt, fats, cereals, and soaps, iron and steel, plastics and paper. Tanzania's intra-EAC imports decreased by 18.6 percent to US\$ 243.2 million largely due to reduced imports from Kenya as a result of progress in industrialization. Tanzania's key imports from the EAC partners included pharmaceuticals products, soaps, plastic items and other consumer goods. Burundi main EAC trading partners was Tanzania and imports mainly consisted of chemical fertilizers, cement and textile articles. South Sudan's imports from the EAC grew by 15 percent to US\$ 462.5 million in 2017 and accounted for 80.0 percent of total imports. The main trading partners were Kenya and Uganda and imports mainly consisted of maize, sugar and manufactured commodities.

Intra-regional exports grew by 8.1 percent to US\$ 2.9 billion from US\$ 2.7 billion in 2016. Noticeably, exports from Tanzania and Uganda to the other Partner States grew by 37.3 percent and 18.4 percent, respectively in 2017. Rwanda experienced a modest growth in exports to the other Partner States of 6.4 percent. Kenya's intra regional exports declined 7.4 percent. This was mainly attributed to falling intra-EAC export volumes of manufactured products like cement, iron and steel, salt, and medicaments. Burundi experienced a decline of 6.0 percent while South Sudan exports to the EAC declined by 24.2 percent.

The growth in intra-regional trade could be attributed to:

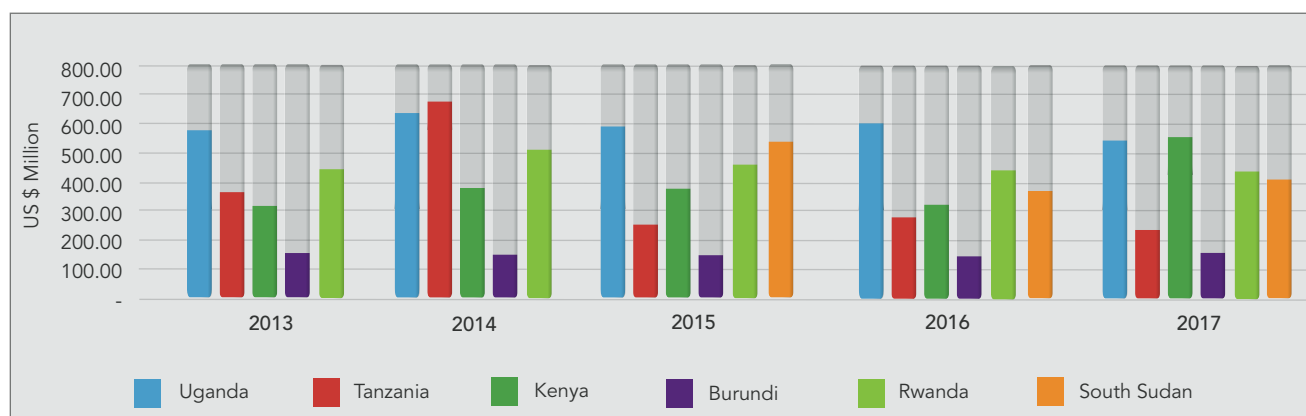
- i. Favourable weather conditions over the year which increased production of agricultural commodities leading to higher exports that are traded among the Partner States especially maize, rice and dairy products;
- ii. Elimination of restrictions for imports of sensitive products thus allowing greater trade among the Partner States, particularly for rice and sugar;
- iii. Elimination of some of the NTBs, a measure that led to greater intra-regional trade for products such as edible oil and dairy products.;
- iv. Increased trade in intermediate products including cold rolled steel sheets and clinker; and
- v. Increased intra-regional re-exports of petroleum products resulting from higher global prices during the year.

Table 3:3: Total intra-EAC Trade, 2013-2017 (US\$ million and percentage change)

		2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	Percentage Change			
							2014	2015	2016	2017
Imports	Uganda	616.9	686.1	631.0	532.6	565.5	11.2	-8.0	-15.6	6.2
	Tanzania	397.0	709.9	278.6	298.8	243.2	78.8	-60.8	7.3	-18.6
	Kenya	334.5	416.9	407.8	324.4	589.5	24.6	-2.2	-20.5	81.7
	Burundi	171.4	168.1	151.1	157.2	151.0	-1.9	-10.1	4.0	-3.9
	Rwanda	485.0	554.2	492.7	466.2	476.6	14.3	-11.1	-5.4	2.2
	South Sudan	0.0	0.0	563.2	402.0	462.5			-28.6	15.0
	<b>Total</b>	<b>2,004.8</b>	<b>2,535.3</b>	<b>2,524.4</b>	<b>2,181.1</b>	<b>2,488.3</b>	<b>26.5</b>	<b>-0.4</b>	<b>-13.6</b>	<b>14.1</b>
Exports	Uganda	802.8	922.5	1,036.7	950.9	1,126.3	14.9	12.4	-8.3	18.4
	Tanzania	1,118.0	779.5	337.4	338.3	464.5	-30.3	-56.7	0.3	37.3
	Kenya	1,451.0	1,430.8	1,285.9	1,199.0	1,110.5	-1.4	-10.1	-6.8	-7.4
	Burundi	20.1	15.7	14.8	12.3	11.5	-21.9	-5.3	-17.1	-6.0
	Rwanda	125.8	141.6	135.2	157.4	167.4	12.6	-4.5	16.4	6.4
	South Sudan	-	-	13.0	23.6	17.9			81.4	-24.2
	<b>Total</b>	<b>3,517.6</b>	<b>3,290.1</b>	<b>2,823.0</b>	<b>2,681.4</b>	<b>2,898.2</b>	<b>-6.5</b>	<b>-14.2</b>	<b>-5.0</b>	<b>8.1</b>
Total EAC Trade value	Uganda	1,244.0	1,608.6	1,667.7	1,483.5	1,691.8	29.3	3.7	-11.0	14.0
	Tanzania	1,515.0	1,489.4	616.0	637.1	707.7	-1.7	-58.6	3.4	11.1
	Kenya	1,785.5	1,847.7	1,693.7	1,523.4	1,700.1	3.5	-8.3	-10.1	11.6
	Burundi	191.4	183.8	165.9	169.5	162.6	-4.0	-9.7	2.2	-4.1
	Rwanda	610.8	695.8	628.0	623.5	644.1	13.9	-9.7	-0.7	3.3
	South Sudan	-	-	576.2	425.6	480.4			-26.1	12.9
	<b>Total</b>	<b>5,346.7</b>	<b>5,825.3</b>	<b>5,347.4</b>	<b>4,862.6</b>	<b>5,386.6</b>	<b>9.0</b>	<b>-8.2</b>	<b>-9.1</b>	<b>10.8</b>

Source: Partner States Revenue Authorities, Central Banks and National Statistics Offices

Figure 3:1 Total Intra-EAC Imports, 2013-2017 (US\$ million)



Source: Partner States Revenue Authorities, Central Banks and National Statistics Offices

### 3.5 Country Specific Trade Trends

#### 3.5.1 Burundi

##### 3.5.1.1 Burundi's International Trade

Burundi's total trade increased by 19.0 percent to US\$ 905.5 million in 2017, from US\$ 760.7 million recorded in 2016. This was attributed to the growth in both exports and imports during the year. Exports from Burundi increased by 12.9 percent to US\$ 149.5 million in 2017 from US\$ 132.4 million in 2016. At the same time, imports increased by 20.3 percent to US\$ 756.0 million in 2017 from US\$ 628.3 million in 2016.

In 2017, Burundi's major trading partners were the EAC, European Union, China and India. Total trade with the EAC amounted to US\$ 162.6 million in 2017 down from US\$ 169.5 million in 2016 and accounted for 17.8 percent of total trade. Burundi's imports from the EAC were dominated by fertilizer and cement from Tanzania.

Trade with China amounted to US\$ 105.5 million or 13.9 percent of total trade while trade with India amounted to US\$ 106.4 million, about 11.8 percent of total trade over the year 2017. Other notable trade partners in 2017 included the United Arab Emirates (UAE) and the COMESA Partner States. Overall, Burundi's trade deficit deteriorated by 22.3 percent to US\$ 606.5 million in 2017 from US\$ 495.9 million in 2016 accounting for 22.3 percent.

Figure 3:2 Burundi's Imports Exports and Trade Balance, 2013-2017 (US\$ million)



Source: OBR and ISTEEDU, 2018

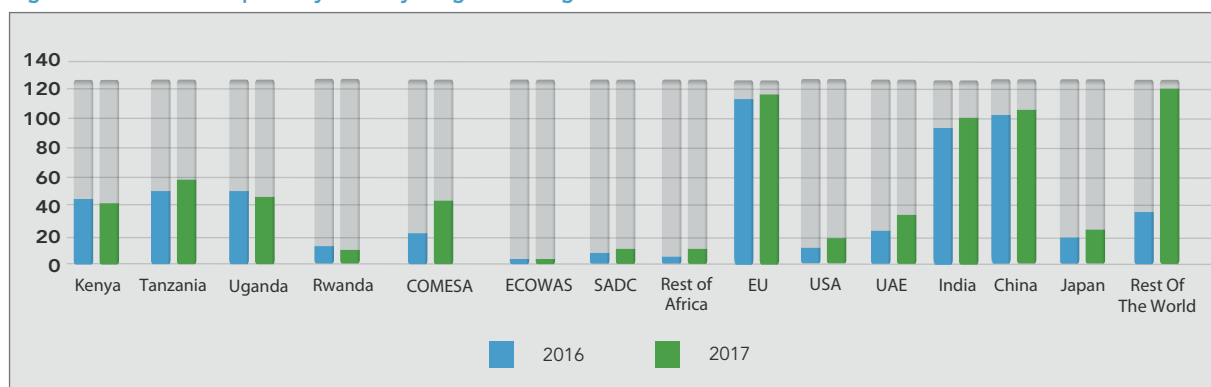


### Imports

In 2017, Burundi's imports increased by 20.3 percent, to US\$ 756.0 million from US\$ 628.3 million recorded in 2016. The rise mainly resulted from the increase in importation of petroleum due to increase in the global prices, pharmaceutical products (accounting for 20.8 percent and 9.8 percent, respectively), motor cars and vehicles for the transport of persons (41 percent) mineral or chemical fertilisers (48.3 percent), sugar, confectionery, rice and maize.

In 2017, Burundi's main sources of imports included EAC, EU, India and China. Burundi's imports from EAC amounted to US\$ 151.0 million and accounted for 20.0 percent of total imports, while imports from EU amounted to US \$ 116.8 million and accounted for 15.5 percent of total imports. Imports from India and China accounted for 14.1 percent and 13.1 percent of Burundi's total imports, respectively. Most of the imports from India consisted of medicaments and petroleum oil while imports from EAC comprised mineral or chemical fertilisers and iron and steel.

Figure 3:3 Burundi's Imports by Country/ Region of Origin

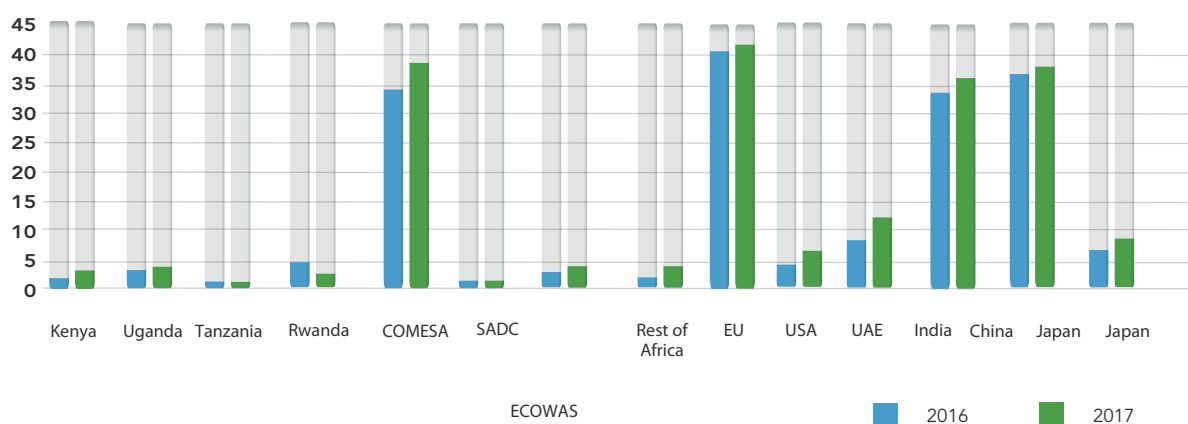


Source: OBR and ISTEEDU, 2018

### Domestic Exports

Overall domestic export earnings increased by 14.4 percent to US\$ 144.6 million in 2017 from US\$ 126.3 million in 2016. The increase was mainly attributed to the improvement in the volume of tea exports which increased by 22.8 percent. The increase in the value of tea exports was in response to the rise of tea prices at the global tea auction market. Check price of tea on the auction. During the year, the UAE was the biggest export destination for Burundi, accounting for 26.5 percent of total domestic exports. Other notable export destinations outside the EAC included COMESA and the EU, with exports accounting for 26.2 percent and 15.9 percent, respectively.

Figure 3:4: Burundi's Exports by Country /Region of Destination



### Re-Exports

In 2017, Burundi's re-exports declined by 17.7 percent to US\$ 4.9 million from US\$ 6.0 million in 2016. The share of re-exports to total exports decreased to 3.3 percent compared to 4.5 percent in 2016. The goods that were re-exported included instruments and appliances used in medical practice, mainly re-exported to Democratic Republic of Congo and motor cars and other motor vehicles for the transport of persons re-exported to Tanzania.

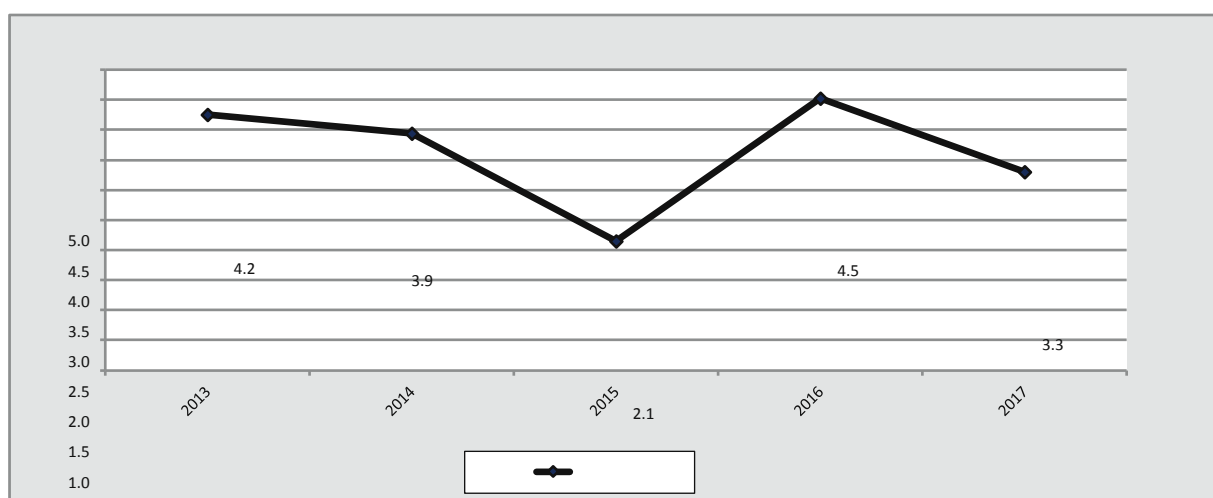
Table 3:4 Burundi's Re-Exports as Percentage of Total Exports 2013-2017

#### Burundi's Re-exports as % of Total Exports 2013-2016

	Re-exports	Domestic Exports	Exports	% Share
2013	9.6	216.3	225.9	4.2
2014	6.5	158.4	164.9	3.9
2015	3.1	141.2	144.3	2.1
2016	6.0	126.4	132.4	4.5

Source: WTO Secretariat World Statistics Review 2018

Figure 3:5: Burundi's Re-Exports Share of Total Exports 2013-2017 (percent)



Source: Burundi National Bureau of Statistics

#### 3.5.1.2 Burundi's Intra-Regional Trade

Burundi's trade with EAC Partner States declined by 4.1 percent to US\$ 162.6 million in 2017 from US\$ 169.5 million in 2016. The decline in intra-EAC trade was a result of a fall in the volume of both imports and exports.

#### Intra-Regional Exports

In 2017, Uganda and Kenya were the main destinations of Burundi's exports accounting for 41.1 percent and 34.7 percent of total intra-EAC domestic exports, respectively. The key commodities exported included coffee, soap and oil seed. Burundi's domestic exports to Partner States fell by 23.1 percent to US\$ 9.5 million in 2017 from US\$ 12.3 million in 2016. The decline in Burundi's domestic exports was attributed to the fall in both volume and value of soap and oil seed exported to Rwanda and Tanzania, respectively.

Table 3:5: Burundi: Intra-EAC Exports, 2013-2017 (US\$ million)

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
	17.4	13.6	13.6	9.9	9.5
	2.6	2.0	1.2	2.4	2.1
	20.1	15.7	14.8	12.3	11.5
	<b>13.0</b>	<b>12.8</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>19.5</b>	<b>18.1</b>

Source: ISTEEBU and OBR.

#### Intra-Regional Re-Exports

In 2017, Burundi’s re-exports to EAC Partner States decreased to US\$ 2.1 million in 2017, compared to US\$ 2.4 million registered in 2016. During the period, re-exports accounted for 18.1 percent of Burundi’s total exports.

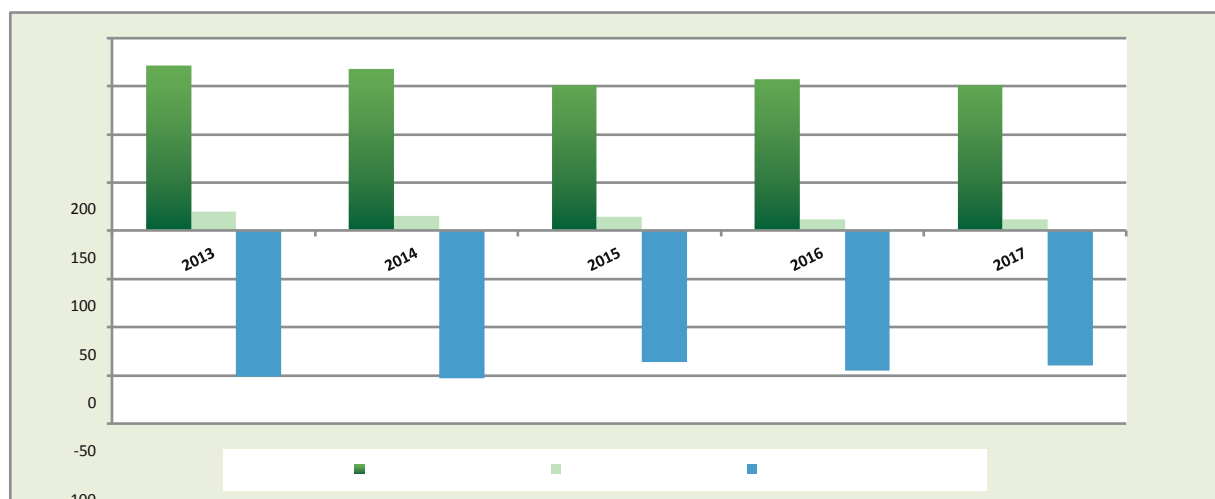
#### Intra-Regional Imports

Burundi’s imports from EAC Partner States decreased by 3.9 percent to US\$ 151.0 million in 2017, from US\$ 157.2 million in 2016. This was attributed to the fall in trade with Rwanda, Kenya and Uganda, which declined by 41.8 percent, 10.9 percent and 6.4 percent, respectively. Tanzania continued to be the major source of intra-EAC imports, accounting for 38.9 percent of total imports. The main imports from Tanzania included mineral and chemical fertilisers, cement and textile articles.

#### Intra-Regional Trade Balance

Burundi’s total trade with other EAC Partner States in 2017 decreased by 4.1 percent to US\$ 162.6 million, from US\$ 169.5 million recorded in 2016. As a result, Burundi’s trade balance with EAC remained in deficit. However, the Intra- EAC trade deficit declined by 3.8 percent to US\$ 139.5 million in 2017, from US\$144.9 million in 2016.

Figure 3:6: Burundi’s Trade with EAC Partner States, 2013-2017 (US\$ million)



Source: OBR and ISTEEBU

Table 3:6 Burundi's Trade with EAC Partner States, 2013-2017, (US\$ millions)

		2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	% of change			
							2014	2015	2016	2017
Kenya	Imports	54.2	54.4	48.0	47.8	42.5	0.3	(11.7)	(0.5)	(10.9)
	Exports	1.0	1.2	2.4	2.5	3.6	15.3	99.4	2.7	47.2
	Total trade	55.3	55.6	50.4	50.2	46.2	0.6	(9.3)	(0.3)	(8.1)
	Trade Balance	-53.2	-53.2	-45.6	-45.3	-38.9	(0.0)	(14.3)	(0.6)	(14.1)
Rwanda	Imports	12.2	10.2	7.8	12.6	7.3	(15.8)	(24.1)	61.8	(41.8)
	Exports	9.8	7.6	5.9	5.2	2.4	(22.7)	(21.8)	(12.8)	(52.8)
	Total trade	22.0	17.8	13.7	17.8	9.8	(18.9)	(23.1)	29.5	(45.0)
	Trade Balance	-2.4	-2.7	-1.8	-7.4	-4.9	12.9	(30.8)	302.3	(34.1)
Uganda	Imports	45.9	36.5	41.3	45.3	42.4	(20.5)	13.3	9.6	(6.4)
	Exports	6.1	3.8	4.2	3.5	4.2	(37.4)	9.5	(16.1)	19.0
	Total trade	52.0	40.3	45.5	48.8	46.6	(22.5)	13.0	7.2	(4.6)
	Trade Balance	-39.8	-32.7	-37.2	-41.8	-38.2	(17.9)	13.8	12.5	(8.5)
Tanzania	Imports	59.1	67.0	54.0	51.6	58.8	13.4	(19.5)	(4.5)	14.0
	Exports	3.1	3.0	2.3	1.1	1.3	(1.5)	(24.4)	(50.4)	13.8
	Total trade	62.2	70.1	56.3	52.7	60.1	12.7	(19.7)	(6.4)	14.0
	Trade Balance	-56.0	-64.0	-51.7	-50.4	-57.5	14.3	(19.2)	(2.5)	14.0
Intra-EAC**	Imports	171.4	168.1	151.1	157.2	151.0	(1.9)	(10.1)	4.0	(3.9)
	Exports	20.1	15.7	14.8	12.3	11.5	(21.9)	(5.3)	(17.1)	(6.0)
	Total trade	191.4	183.8	165.9	169.5	162.6	(4.0)	(9.7)	2.2	(4.1)
	Trade Balance	-151.3	-152.5	-136.3	-144.9	-139.5	0.8	(10.6)	6.3	(3.8)

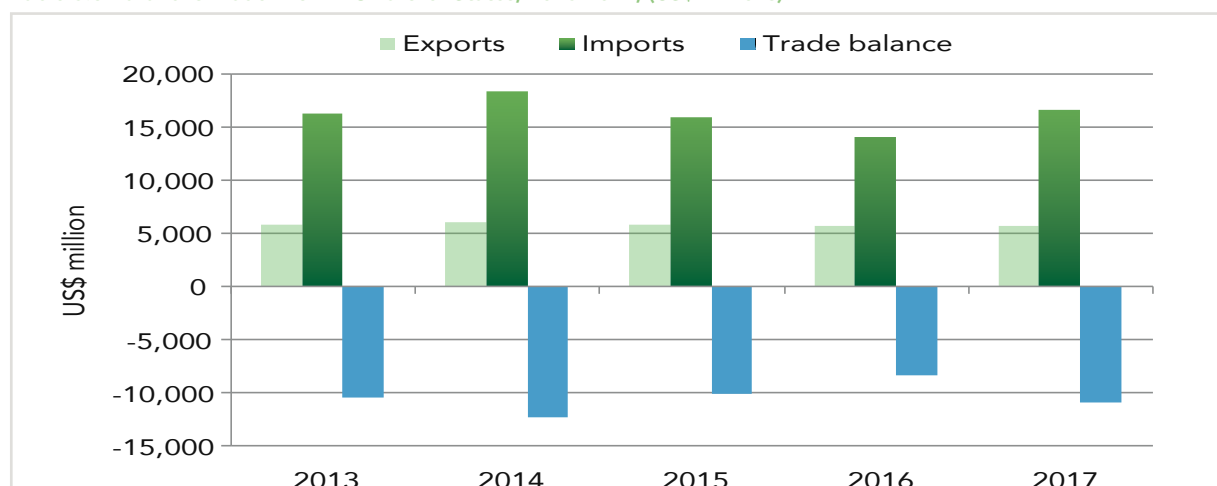
Source: OBR and ISTEERU

### 3.5.2 Kenya

#### 3.5.2.1 Kenya's International Trade

Kenya's total trade increased by 13.3 percent from US\$ 19.8 billion in 2016 to US\$ 22.4 billion in 2017. The trade deficit widened by 30.1 percent from US\$ 8.4 billion in 2016 to US\$ 10.9 billion in 2017. This could be attributed to an increase in merchandise imports, which grew at 18.3 percent relative to a marginal increase of 0.9 percent in exports. China, EU, India and EAC were Kenya's leading trading partners, accounting respectively for 17.3 percent, 14.3 percent, and 7.6 percent of the total trade. Trade with China increased by 13 percent to US\$ 3.9 billion in 2017, from US\$ 3.4 billion in 2016, reflecting high imports of railway equipment related to the ongoing Standard Gauge Railway Project. However, total trade with the EU and India declined by 2.4 percent and 20.4 percent, respectively, to US\$ 3.2 billion and US\$ 1.7 billion.

Table 3:6 Burundi's Trade with EAC Partner States, 2013-2017, (US\$ millions)

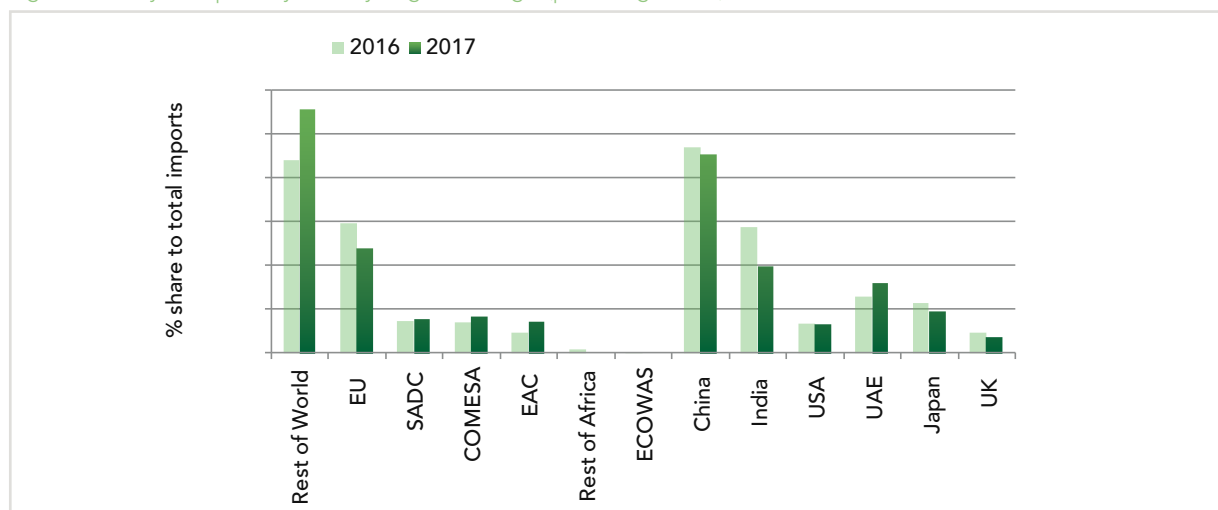


Source: KRA, KNBS & CBK

### Imports

Kenya's imports increased by 18.3 percent in 2017 to US\$ 16.7 billion, from US\$ 14.0 billion in 2016. The rise in imports was largely propelled by higher food and oil imports over the review period. This resulted from increased maize and sugar imports following the Government tax waiver on the commodities to meet domestic shortfalls while the rise in oil imports was reflective of higher global crude oil prices. Other major imports included petroleum oils, palm oils and flat rolled products of iron and non-alloy steel. China, EU and India were Kenya's major sources of imports. Accounting for 22.6 percent, 11.9 percent and 9.9 percent of total imports, respectively

Figure 3:8 Kenya's Imports by Country/Region of Origin (percentage share)

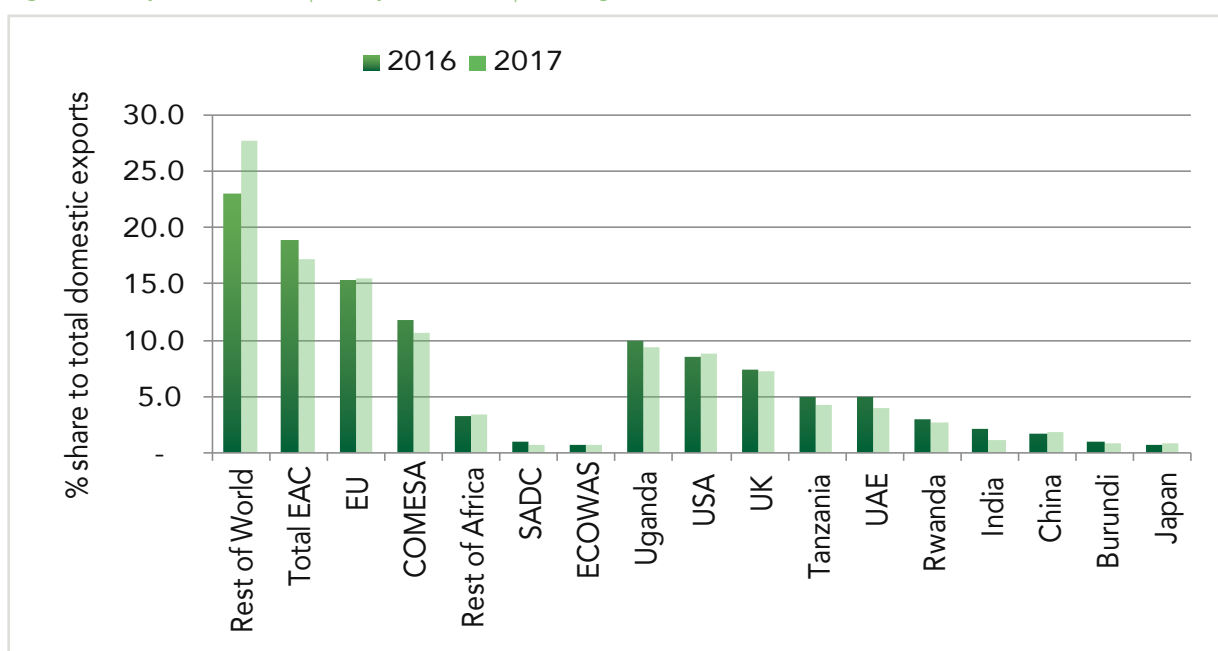


Source: KRA, KNBS & CBK

### Exports

Kenya's domestic exports increased by 2.8 percent to US\$ 5.1 billion in 2017, from US\$ 5.0 billion in 2016. This was due to an increase in agricultural exports mainly in the horticulture and tea sectors. The main export destinations in 2017 were the EAC, the European Union (EU) and COMESA, which accounted for 17.3 percent, 15.5 percent and 10.7 percent of total domestic exports, respectively. However, domestic exports to the EAC and COMESA declined while those to the EU increased to US\$798million in 2017, from US\$771 million in 2016.

Figure 3:9 Kenya's Domestic Exports by Destination (percentage share)



Source: KRA, KNBS & CBK

### Re-Exports

Kenya's re-exports declined by 12.6 percent from US\$ 703 million in 2016 to US\$ 614 million in 2017. As a result, the share of re-exports to total exports declined from 12.3 percent to 10.7 percent during the review period. The decline in re-exports was mainly attributed to lower re- exports of petroleum products to the EAC region.

Figure 3:10 Kenya- Re-Export as Percent of Total Exports, 2013-2017 (percentage)



Source: KRA, KNBS & CBK

### 3.5.2.2 Kenya's Intra-Regional Trade

#### Intra-Regional Exports

Domestic exports to Uganda, Tanzania, Rwanda and Burundi respectively accounted for 54.5 percent, 24.8 percent, 15.5 percent and 5.3 percent of Kenya's total intra-EAC exports. Kenya's domestic exports to the EAC Partner States declined by 6.5 percent to US\$ 887 million in 2017, from US\$ 948 million in 2016. Consequently, domestic exports to the EAC as a share of total exports, declined from 16.7 percent to 15.4 percent over the same period. Domestic exports to Uganda and Tanzania declined by 3.1 percent and 13.1 percent, to US\$ 483 million and US\$ 220 million, respectively. Domestic exports to Rwanda and Burundi also declined by 6.2 percent and 7.4 percent, to US\$ 137 million and US\$ 47 million, respectively, during the review period. The decline in exports was a result of falling intra-EAC export volumes of manufactured products like cement, iron and steel, salt, and medicaments. This could be attributed to increased manufacturing capacity in Uganda and Tanzania for products that were previously imported from Kenya like iron and steel, cement, pharmaceuticals and sugar. Also restrictions on exports manufactured in the Export Processing Zones (EPZs); and, Stay of Application of import duties on products previously imported from Kenya like packaging materials, articles of conveyance, and wheat.

#### Intra-EAC Re-Exports

During the review period, Kenya's intra-EAC re-exports decreased by 10.9 percent from US\$ 250.5 million in 2016, to US\$ 223.3 million in 2017. Consequently, the share of re-exports to total exports to the EAC countries decreased from 20.9 percent to 20.1 percent over the same period. The re-exports were mainly destined to Uganda and Tanzania, accounting for 51.2 percent and 25.1 percent respectively, of total intra-EAC re-exports. The main re-exports to Uganda were petroleum oil and palm oil while those to Tanzania were nuclear reactors, boilers and machinery, electrical machinery and equipment and petroleum oils.

Table 3:7 Intra-EAC Exports, 2013-2017 (US\$ million)

Intra-EAC Export Flows		2014	2015	2016	2017
Kenya	Intra-EAC Domestic Exports	1,143.4	1,070.2	948.5	887.2
	Intra-EAC Re-exports	287.4	215.7	250.5	223.3
	Total Intra-EAC Exports	1,430.8	1,285.9	1,199.0	1,110.5
	Percent Share of Intra-Re-exports	20.1	16.8	20.9	20.1

Source: KRA, KNBS &amp; CBK, 2018

#### Intra-Regional Imports

In 2017, Kenya's imports from EAC Partner States increased by 81.7 percent, from US\$ 324 million in 2016, to US\$ 590 million. The increase was, to a large extent, driven by higher imports from Uganda and to a lesser extent, increased imports from Tanzania. Imports from Uganda increased to US\$ 407 million in 2017 from US\$ 190 million in 2016 and were mainly in form of milk, dry beans and raw materials for the preparation of animal feeds. These imports were geared towards meeting domestic shortfalls resulting from the drought during the first half of 2017. Imports from Tanzania increased to US\$ 166 million in 2017 from US\$ 126 million in 2016 with the increase driven by imports of paper and paperboard and ceramic products.

Table 3:8 Kenya's Trade with EAC Partner States, 2013-2017, (US\$ million)

							% change			
		2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2014	2015	2016	2017
Burundi	Imports	0.6	0.3	2.3	0.7	0.6	-45.1	577.3	-70.3	-14.6
	Exports	65.0	89.3	66.9	71.3	71.4	37.3	-25.1	6.7	0.1
	Total Trade	65.6	89.6	69.2	72.0	72.0	36.6	-22.8	4.1	-0.1
	Trade Balance	64.4	88.9	64.6	70.7	70.8	38.1	-27.3	9.4	0.2
Rwanda	Imports	11.7	8.1	8.0	7.6	16.3	-30.3	-1.6	-4.7	113.3
	Exports	156.8	164.2	182.1	172.4	165.6	4.8	10.8	-5.3	-4.0
	Total Trade	168.4	172.4	190.1	180.0	181.9	13.7	10.3	-5.3	1.0
	Trade Balance	145.1	156.1	174.0	164.8	149.3	7.6	11.5	-5.3	-9.4
Uganda	Imports	186.8	199.6	226.0	189.9	406.5	6.9	13.2	-16.0	114.1
	Exports	759.0	691.3	695.5	612.4	597.8	-8.9	0.6	-11.9	-2.4
	Total Trade	945.7	890.9	921.5	802.3	1004.3	-5.8	3.4	-12.9	25.2
	Trade Balance	572.2	491.7	469.5	422.5	191.2	-14.1	-4.5	-10.0	-54.7
Tanzania	Imports	135.5	208.9	171.5	126.2	166.1	54.2	-17.9	-26.4	31.7
	Exports	470.2	485.9	341.4	342.8	275.8	3.3	-29.7	0.4	-19.5
	Total Trade	605.7	694.8	512.9	469.0	441.9	14.7	-26.2	-8.6	-5.8
	Trade Balance	334.8	277.1	170.0	216.6	109.7	-17.2	-38.7	27.5	-49.4
Intra-EAC	Imports	334.5	416.9	407.8	324.4	589.5	24.6	-2.2	-20.5	81.7
	Exports	1,451.0	1,430.8	1,285.9	1,199.0	1,110.5	-1.4	-10.1	-6.8	-7.4
	Total Trade	1,785.5	1,847.7	1,693.7	1,523.4	1,700.1	3.5	-8.3	-10.1	11.6
	Trade Balance	1,116.4	1,013.8	878.1	874.6	521.0	-9.2	-13.4	-0.4	-40.4

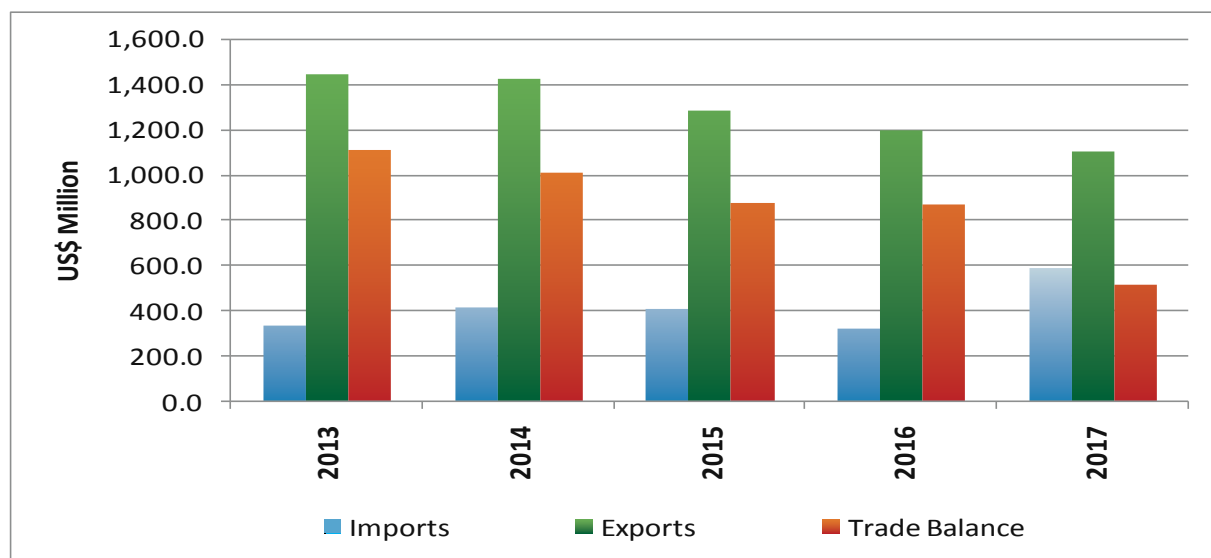
Source: KRA, KNBS &amp; CBK, 2018



### Trade Balance

Kenya's total trade with EAC Partner States improved by 11.6 percent, to US\$ 1.7 billion in 2017, from US\$ 1.5 billion in 2016. Kenya's trade surplus with EAC Partner States narrowed to US\$ 521 million in 2017 from US\$ 874.6 million in 2016. Total exports to the region declined by 7.4 percent to US\$ 1.1 billion, mainly reflecting lower exports to Uganda and Tanzania over the review period.

Figure 3:11 Kenya's Trade with EAC Partner States, 2013-2017 (US\$ million)



Source: KRA, KNBS & CBK, 2018

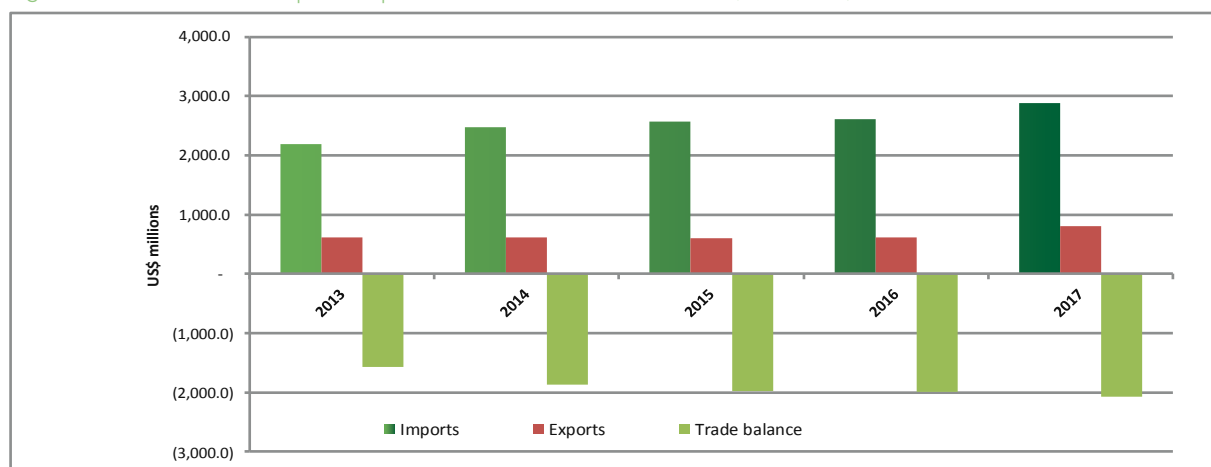
### 3.5.3 Rwanda

#### 3.5.3.1 Rwanda's International Trade

Rwanda's total external trade increased by 14.5 percent to US\$ 3.7 billion in 2017 from US\$ 3.2 billion in 2016. Exports during the year increased by 31.9 percent to US\$ 806.2 million and accounted for 21.9 percent of total trade, while imports amounted to US\$ 2.9 billion and accounted for 78.1 percent of total trade in 2017. China, EU, United Arab Emirates, India and Kenya were Rwanda's main trading partners.

Total trade with China, EU, United Arab Emirates, India and Kenya amounted to US\$ 526.5 million, US\$ 420.2 million, US\$ 363.8, US\$ 271.0 and US\$ 269.8 million, respectively. In 2017, trade with China and EU increased but trade with India declined, with imports from India declining by 14.4 percent to US\$ 271.0 million in 2017 from US\$ 316.5 million in 2016. Overall, the trade deficit increased by 3.8 percent to US\$ 2.1 billion in 2017, from US\$ 1.9 billion in 2016. This increase in the trade deficit was attributed to an increase in imports over the year.

Figure 3:12 Rwanda's Total Exports, Imports and Trade Balance, 2013-2017 (US\$ million)

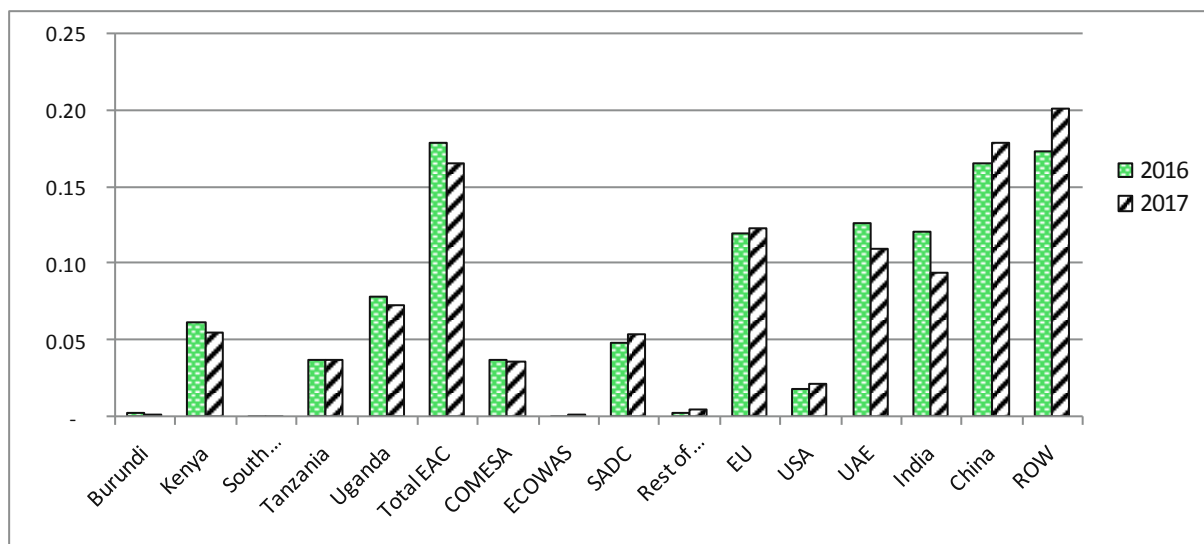


Source: NISR, 2018

### Imports

Rwanda's imports increased by 10.4 percent to US\$ 2.9 billion in 2017, from US\$ 2.6 billion in 2016. Rwanda's imports in 2017 were dominated by petroleum oils, cane and beet sugar. Also dominant in the imports were chemically pure sucrose in solid form, vehicles and electrical apparatus for power lines installation. The main sources of Rwanda's imports were China, EU, United Arab Emirates, India and Uganda, which contributed 57.5 percent of the total imports. Imports from China, EU and Uganda increased during the year 2017, while imports from the UAE decreased. Imports from China increased by 19.3 percent to US\$ 514.1 million in 2017, from US\$ 430.9 in 2016. Similarly, imports from EU and Uganda increased by 13.0 percent and 2.6 percent, respectively.

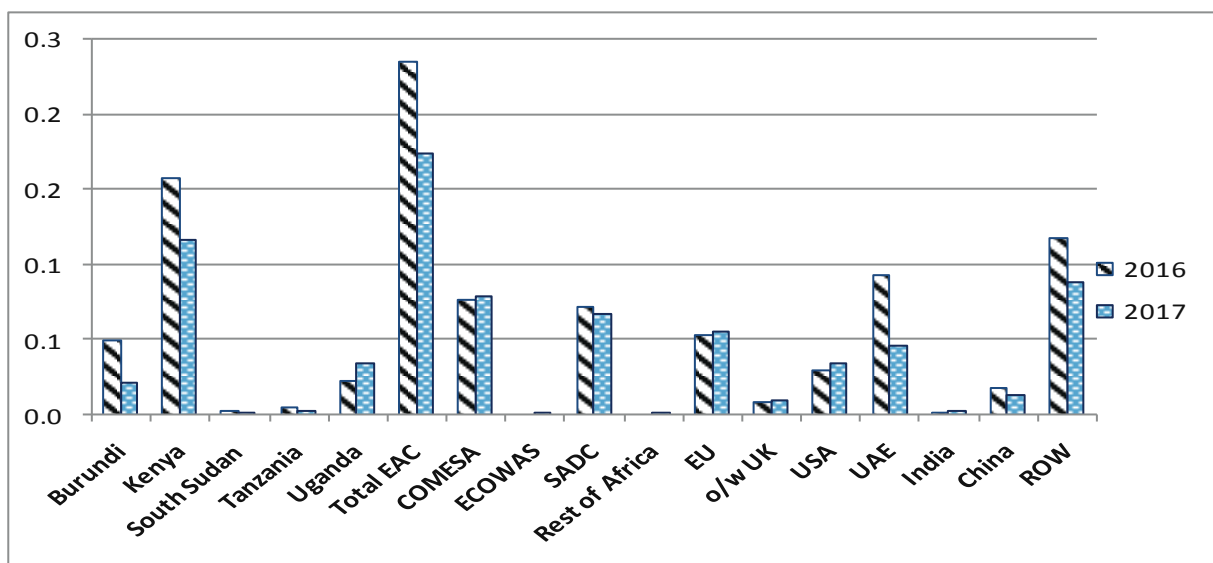
Figure 3:13 Rwanda's Imports by Country/Region of Origin (percentage shares)



### Exports

Rwanda's domestic exports increased by 26.9 percent to US\$ 516.7 million in 2017, from US\$ 407.3 million in 2016. The key export destinations were EAC, COMESA and SADC that accounted for 32.4 percent, 14.6 percent and 12.5 percent of total exports, respectively. The main domestic exports include coffee, tea, ores, precious stones, products of the milling industry, and residues and waste from the food industries. The rise in exports was due to increased processing of tea and precious stones on the global market.

Figure 3:14: Rwanda's Domestic Exports by Destination (percent)

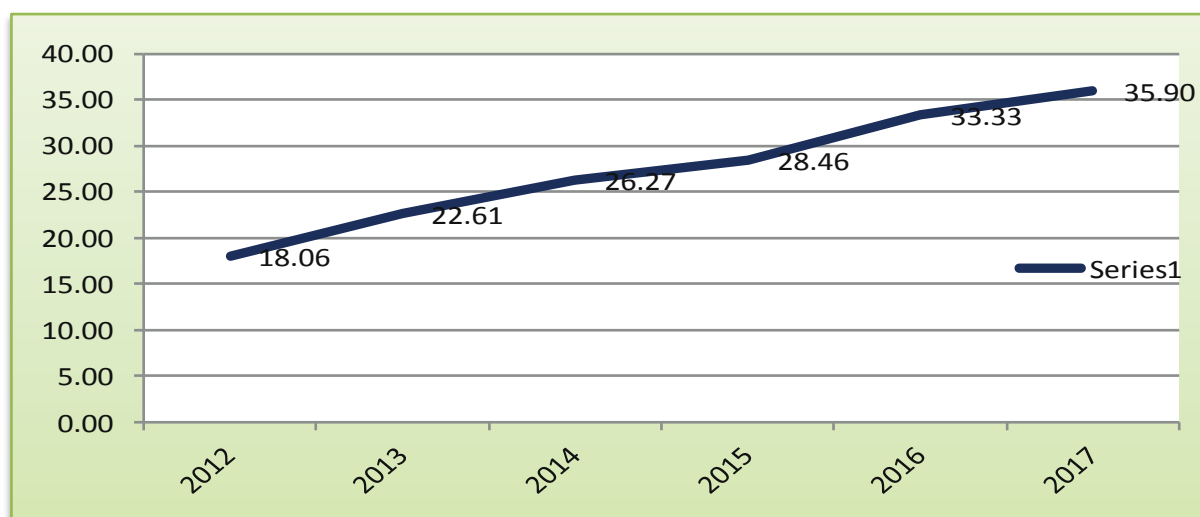


Source: NISR, 2018

### Re-Exports

The share of Rwanda's re-exports to total exports increased by 7.7 percent in 2017. The value of re-exports went up by 42.2 percent to US\$ 289.4 million in 2017, from US\$ 203.6 million in 2016. The main re-exports products included mineral fuels, and mineral oils.

Figure 3:15: Share of Rwanda's Re-Exports to Total Exports, 2013-2017



Source: NISR, 2018

### 3.5.3.2 Rwanda's Intra-Regional Trade

#### Intra-Regional Exports

Domestic exports to EAC Partner States increased by 21.0 percent to US\$ 138.7 million in 2017, from US\$ 114.6 million in 2016. Domestic exports to Uganda increased by 126.4 percent to US\$ 29.3 million in 2017, from US\$ 12.9 million in 2016. Similarly, domestic exports to Kenya increased by 15.6 percent to US\$ 104.3 million in 2017 from US\$ 90.2 million in 2016. Domestic exports to Burundi registered a decrease of 57.9 percent to US\$ 3.1 million in 2017 from US\$ 7.1 million in 2016 while domestic exports to Tanzania also decreased at 51.2 percent to US\$ 1.4 million in 2017, from US\$ 2.9 million in 2016. Domestic exports to South Sudan decreased at 48.6 percent to US\$ 0.6 million in 2017 from US\$ 1.2 million in 2016.

Table 3:9 Rwanda Intra-EAC Exports, 2013-2017 (US\$ million)

Intra-EAC export flows	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Intra-EAC Domestic Exports	107.8	95.3	119.4	114.6	138.7
Intra-EAC Re-exports	35.5	20.9	19.8	32.9	28.4
Total Intra-EAC Exports	143.4	116.1	139.3	147.5	167.1
Percent Share of Intra-Re-exports	24.8	18.0	14.2	22.3	17.0

Source: RRA and NISR, 2018

#### Intra EAC Re-Exports

Rwanda's re-exports to the EAC Partner States decreased by 13.7 percent to US\$ 28.4 million in 2017, from US\$ 32.9 million in 2016. The main re-exports to EAC region comprised mineral fuels, nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances and vehicles.

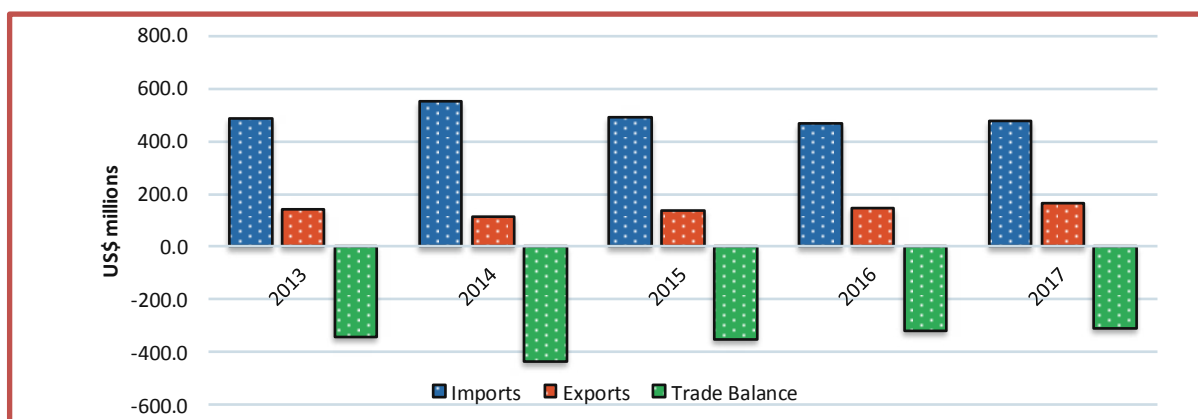
#### Intra-Regional Imports

Rwanda's imports from EAC Partner States increased by 2.2 percent to US\$ 476.6 million in 2017, from US\$ 466.2 million in 2016. Rwanda's imports from EAC Partner States were dominated by imports from Uganda with a share of 44.0 percent, followed by Kenya with 33.1 percent. The main imports from Uganda included salt, fats, cereals, and soaps; while the main imports from Kenya were salt, fats, iron and steel, plastic articles, and paper including paper articles.

### Trade Balance

In 2017, Rwanda's total trade with EAC increased by 4.9 percent to US\$ 643.8 million in 2017, from US\$ 613.7 million in 2016. Kenya was Rwanda's main trading partner in 2017 with 41.9 percent, followed by Uganda with 37.6 percent, Tanzania with 16.8 percent, Burundi with 3.6 percent and South Sudan with 0.1 per cent. The country's trade balance with the EAC showed a deficit of US\$ 309.5 million in 2017 lower than a deficit of US\$ 318.6 million in 2016.

Figure 3:16 Rwanda Trade with EAC Partner States, 2013-2017 (US\$ million)



Source: NISR, 2018

Table 3:10 Rwanda's Trade with EAC Partner States, 2013-2017, (US\$ million)

		2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	% change			
							2014	2015	2016	2017
Burundi	Imports	7.6	6.9	8.8	5.5	3.0	-9.3	27.2	-37.3	-46.2
	Exports	20.0	19.3	17.2	36.2	19.4	-3.6	-10.5	110.1	-46.4
	Total trade	27.6	25.4	26.0	41.7	22.4	-7.9	2.4	60.3	-46.4
	Trade Balance	12.4	13.1	8.4	30.7	16.4	6.0	-35.5	263.7	-46.4
Kenya	Imports	143.8	191.1	159.4	160.2	157.8	33.0	-16.6	0.5	-1.5
	Exports	80.6	103.7	105.1	100.4	112.0	28.8	1.3	-4.5	11.5
	Total trade	224.3	237.2	264.5	260.6	269.7	5.8	11.5	-1.5	3.5
	Trade Balance	-63.2	-87.4	-54.3	-59.8	-45.8	38.3	-37.9	10.2	-23.4
South Sudan	Imports	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	174.7
	Exports	0.0	0.1	5.3	1.2	0.6	244.5	9597.3	-76.6	-48.6
	Total trade	0.0	0.1	5.3	1.2	0.6	244.5	9597.3	-76.6	-48.3
	Trade Balance	0.0	0.1	5.3	1.2	0.6	244.5	9597.3	-76.7	-48.9
Tanzania	Imports	95.5	80.4	83.5	96.0	106.2	-15.9	4.0	15.0	10.6
	Exports	17.9	6.5	2.4	6.1	2.3	-63.98	-62.85	153.89	-63.02
	Total trade	113.5	86.8	85.9	102.1	108.4	-23.5	-1.0	18.9	6.2
	Trade Balance	-77.6	113.7	-81.1	-89.9	-103.9	-246.5	-171.4	10.9	15.5
Uganda	Imports	238.1	275.8	241.0	204.4	209.7	15.8	-12.6	-15.2	2.6
	Exports	7.3	12.1	10.5	14.7	33.8	66.1	-13.3	40.0	130.1
	Total trade	245.4	306.2	251.5	219.1	243.5	24.8	-17.9	-12.9	11.1
	Trade Balance	-230.8	-150.4	-230.5	-189.7	-175.9	-34.8	53.3	-17.7	-7.3
Intra EAC	Imports	485.0	554.2	492.7	466.2	476.6	14.3	-11.1	-5.4	2.2
	Exports	125.8	141.6	135.2	157.4	167.4	12.6	-4.5	16.4	6.4
	Total Trade	610.8	695.8	628.0	623.5	644.1	13.9	-9.7	-0.7	3.3
	Trade Balance	-359.3	-412.6	-357.5	-308.8	-309.2	14.9	-13.4	-13.6	0.1

Source: NISR, 2018

### 3.5.3.3 Rwanda's Informal Cross Border Trade

Informal cross border trade in Rwanda decreased by 20.2 percent to US\$ 121.7 million in 2017, from US\$ 152.5 million in 2016. This accounted for about 3.3 percent of formal trade in 2017, down from 4.74 percent in 2016. Informal cross border imports decreased by 23.9 percent to US\$ 23.2 million in 2017, down from US\$ 30.29 million in 2016. Similarly, informal cross border exports also decreased by 19.3 percent to US\$ 98.4 million in 2017, from US\$ 121.9 million in 2016. The total informal trade balance showed a surplus of US\$ 75.1 million in 2017, lower than the surplus of US\$ 91.3 million in 2016.

### 3.5.4 Republic of South Sudan

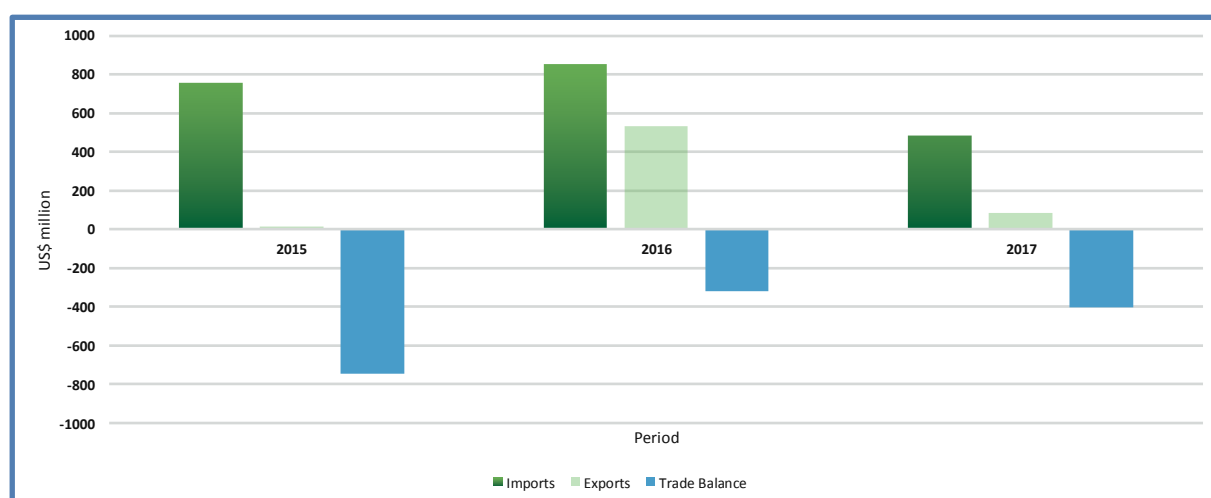
#### 3.5.4.1 South Sudan International Trade

South Sudan total trade decreased by over 59.3 percent to US\$ 567.6 million in 2017 from US\$1.4 billion in 2016. The key trading partners were Uganda and Kenya with trade with the two Partner States accounting for 53.8 percent and 28.6 percent, respectively. Overall, the EAC and EU were South Sudan's key regional trading partners accounting for 84.7 percent and 3.3 percent, respectively. The decline in trade was associated with the prolonged civil strife that devastated the country; constrained road transport to the border towns; as well as the fall in global crude oil prices.

**Table 3:11: South Sudan Total Trade, 2015-2017(US\$ million)**

Partner State	Country/Region	2015	2016	2017	% Change 2016	% Change 2017	
South Sudan	Kenya	175.34	160.92	162.25	-8	1	
	Uganda	382.65	241.20	305.49	-37	27	
	Tanzania	0.10	8.88	0.00	8691	-100	
	Rwanda	5.49	5.49	0.64	0.01	-88	
	Rest of Africa	9.05	22.37	0.00	147	-100	
	EU	72.13	255.79	18.39	255	-93	
	UAE	0.00	1.50	0.00	0	-100	
	China	18.54	198.91	1.34	973	-99	
	USA	21.57	132.78	13.21	516	-90	
	Japan	13.68	70.71	3.51	417	-95	
	India	0.00	3.54	0.00	0	-100	
	Rest of the World	74.77	291.40	62.83	290	-78	
	Total Trade		773.33	1,393.51	567.65	80.20	(59.26)

**Figure 3:17 South Sudan's Total Exports, Imports and Trade Balance, 2015-2017**



Source: SSNBS/SSIA

Table 3:12: South Sudan Total Trade by Country/ Regional Blocs, 2015-2017 (US \$ million)

Country/Region	2015	2016	2017	% Change 2016	% Change 2017
Kenya	175.1	160.2	162.2	-8.5	1.2
Uganda	383.5	242.1	305.5	-36.9	26.2
Rwanda	5.5	5.5	12.7	0.0	131.3
Tanzania	0.1	8.9	0.0	8706.8	-100.0
<b>Total EAC</b>	<b>564.2</b>	<b>416.7</b>	<b>480.4</b>	<b>-26.1</b>	<b>15.3</b>
COMESA	21.2	14.0	0.0	-33.9	-100.0
ECOWAS	1.8	3.3	0.0	78.4	-100.0
SADC	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Rest Of Africa	9.0	22.4	0.0	147.3	-100.0
EU	72.1	255.8	18.4	254.8	-92.8
o/w United Kingdom	18.5	16.3	3.1	-12.2	-80.9
USA	21.6	132.8	13.2	515.6	-90.1
Rest of the World	64.9	532.3	52.6	720.2	-90.1
	<b>773.3</b>	<b>1393.5</b>	<b>567.7</b>	<b>80.2</b>	<b>-59.3</b>

Source: Comtrade, 2018

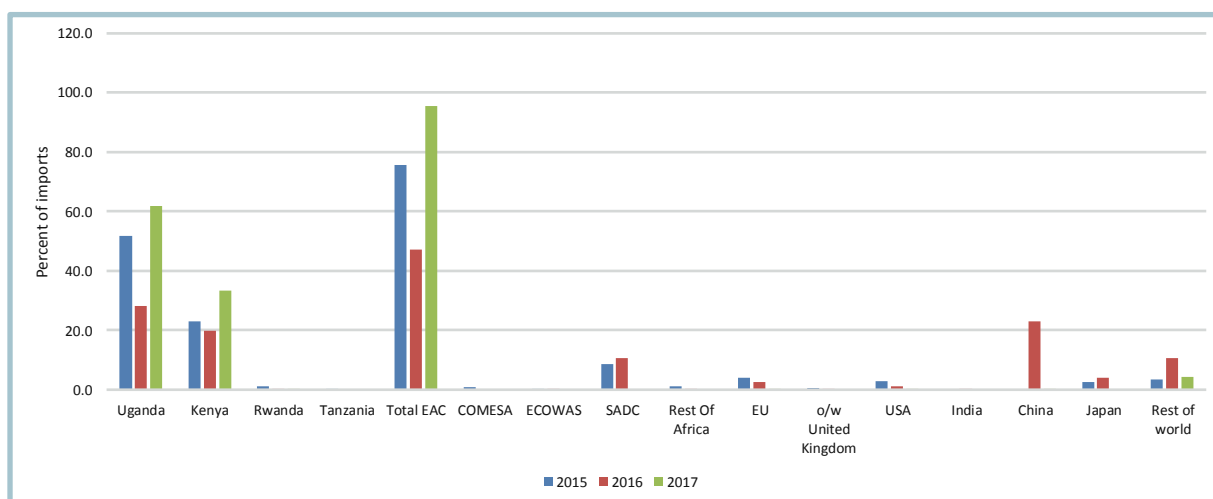
#### Imports

South Sudan imports in 2017 decreased by 43.4 percent to US\$ 484.3 million in 2017, from US\$ 853.3 million in 2016. The bulk of imports to South Sudan originated from the EAC, which accounted for over 80 percent of total imports. Other imports originated from the EU, USA and China. Total imports from the EAC increased by 15.1 percent to US\$ 462.5 million from US\$ 402 million in 2016. Uganda and Kenya were the main import partners in 2017 with imports amounting to US\$ 299.9 million and US\$162.0 million, respectively. The bulk of the exports comprised maize, wheat and cement.

Country/Region	2015	2016	2,017	% Change 2016	% Change 2017
Uganda	392.6	239.6	299.9	-39.0	25.2
Kenya	175.0	169.0	162.0	-3.4	-4.1
Rwanda	8.5	1.4	0.6	-83.4	-55.1
Tanzania	0.1	0.0	0.0	-100.0	0.0
<b>Total EAC</b>	<b>576.2</b>	<b>402.0</b>	<b>462.5</b>	<b>-30.2</b>	<b>15.1</b>
COMESA	7.2	0.0	0.0	-100.0	0.0
ECOWAS	0.1	1.5	0.0	1735.7	-100.0
SADC	66.4	91.4	0.0	37.7	0.0
Rest Of Africa	9.0	2.5	0.0	-72.4	-100.0
EU	29.6	20.8	0.2	-29.6	-99.1
o/w United Kingdom	4.7	2.6	0.0	-44.3	-99.2
USA	21.6	10.8	0.3	-50.1	-97.3
India	0.0	1.8	0.0	0.0	-100.0
China	0.0	195.7	0.1	0.0	-100.0
Japan	18.6	34.7	0.0	86.8	-100.0
Rest of world	26.8	89.5	21.2	234.5	-76.3
<b>Total</b>	<b>760.1</b>	<b>853.3</b>	<b>484.3</b>	<b>12.3</b>	<b>-43.2</b>

Source: Comtrade, 2018

Figure 3:18 South Sudan's Imports by Country/Region of Origin (percentage shares)



Source: Comtrade, 2018

### Exports

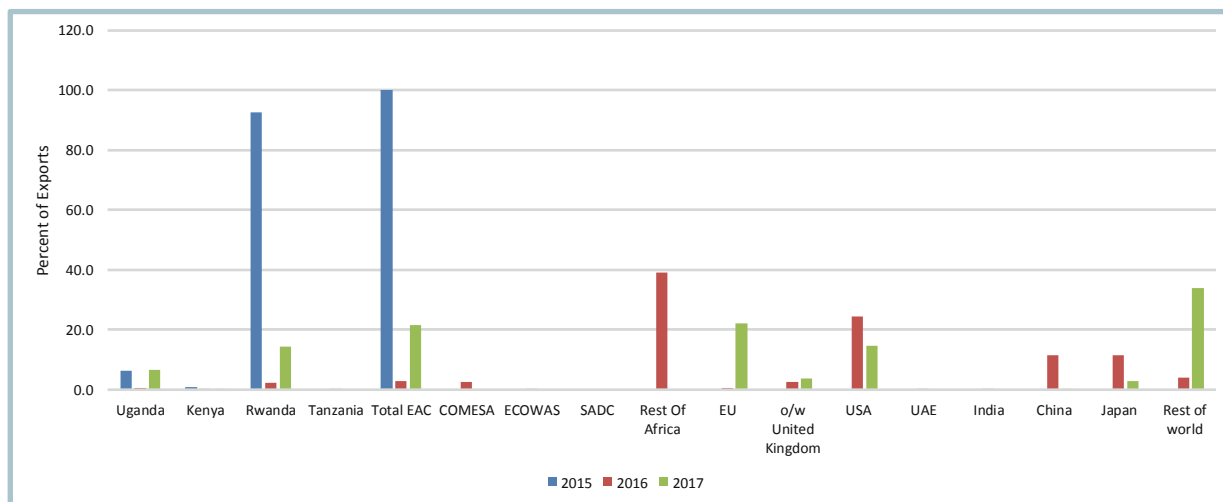
South Sudan's exports decreased by 84.3 percent to US\$ 83.5 in 2017, from US\$ 532.2 million in 2016. The EU and USA were South Sudan's main export destinations and amounted to US\$216.5 million of which US\$129.2 or 59.6 percent of all exports were destined to the USA. The major exports comprised gum Arabica and timber.

Table 3:14: South Sudan's Exports by Country /Region, 2015-2017(US\$ million)

Country/Region	2015	2016	2017	% Change 2016	% Change 2017
Uganda	0.84	2.50	5.61	198.93	124.41
Kenya	0.10	0.20	0.20	100.00	0.00
Rwanda	12.05	12.07	12.07	0.17	0.00
Tanzania	0.00	0.88	0.00	0.00	-100.00
<b>Total EAC</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>15.65</b>	<b>17.88</b>	<b>20.33</b>	<b>14.25</b>
COMESA	0.00	13.98	0.00	0.00	0.00
ECOWAS	0.00	1.74	0.00	0.00	-100.00
SADC	0.00	0.00	0.00	100.00	0.00
Rest Of Africa	0.00	207.70	0.00	100.00	-100.00
EU	0.00	2.40	18.40	100.00	666.67
o/w United Kingdom	0.00	13.98	3.10	100.00	-77.83
USA	0.00	129.40	12.20	100.00	-90.57
UAE	0.00	1.70	0.00	100.00	-100.00
India	0.00	1.71	0.00	100.00	-100.00
China	0.00	61.20	1.27	100.00	-97.93
Japan	0.00	61.12	2.31	100.00	-96.22
Rest of world	0.00	21.60	28.30	100.00	31.02
<b>Total Exports</b>	<b>13.01</b>	<b>532.19</b>	<b>83.46</b>	<b>3991.83</b>	<b>-84.32</b>

Source: Comtrade and Mirror Statistics (Uganda, Kenya and Tanzania)

Figure 3:19: South Sudan's Domestic Exports by Destination (percentage)



Source: Comtrade and Mirror Statistics (Uganda, Kenya and Tanzania)

### 3.5.4.2 South Sudan's Intra-Regional Trade

#### Intra-Regional Exports

South Sudan's exports to the EAC decreased by 24.2 percent to US\$ 17.9 million in 2017, from US\$ 23.6 million in 2016. About 68.0 percent of the exports to EAC Partner States, amounting to US \$12.1 million, were destined to Rwanda. The exports comprised mainly of timber as a result of the increasing demand for the booming construction sector in Rwanda.

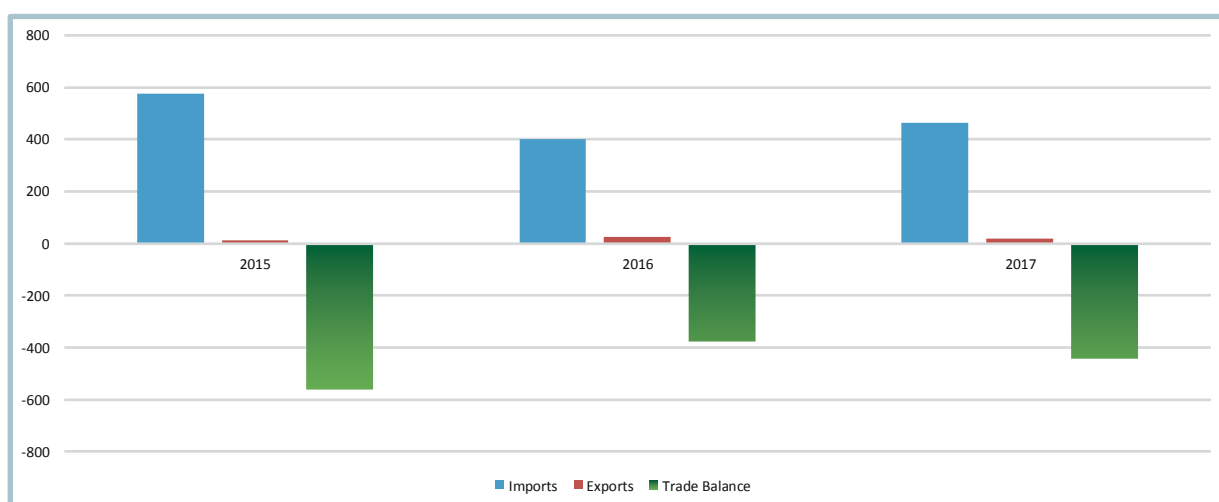
#### Intra-Regional Imports

South Sudan's imports from the EAC partner states increased by 15.1 percent to US\$ 462.5 million in 2017 from US\$ 402 million in 2016. The main imports from Kenya and Uganda consisted of foodstuffs mainly maize, dairy products and wheat as well as manufactured goods such as cooking oil, iron and steel products, cement and textiles.

#### EAC Trade Balance

South Sudan's trade deficit with the EAC region increased by 17.5 percent to US \$ 445 million in 2017, from US \$378 million in 2016. The increase in the trade deficit was attributed to the increase in the imports as a result of resumption of intra-trade during the year.

Figure 3:20 South Sudan's Trade with EAC Partner States, 2015-2017 (US\$ million)



Source: SSNBS and SSIA

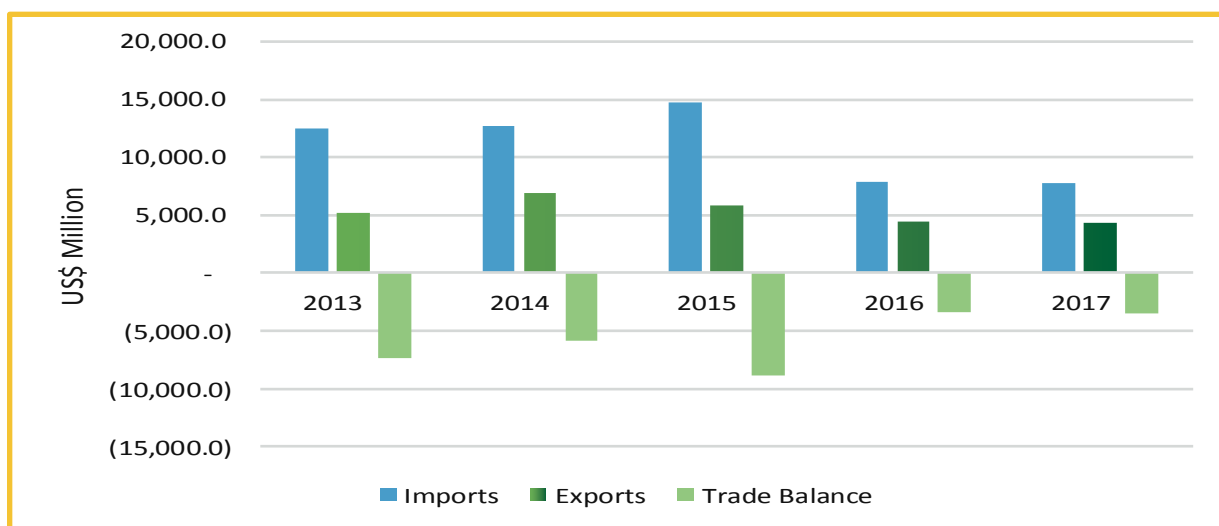


### 3.5.5 Tanzania

#### 3.5.5.1 Tanzania's International Trade

Tanzania's total trade decreased marginally by 1.5 percent to US\$ 12.1 billion in 2017, from US\$ 12.3 billion in 2016. The decrease in total trade was attributed to a decline in merchandise exports and imports during the year. Tanzania's main trading partners during 2017 included India, South Africa, Vietnam, Kenya and China. Overall trade deficit remained broadly unchanged widening by 1.0 percent to US\$ 3.5 billion in 2017 from US\$ 3.4 billion in 2016. This development is largely explained by contraction of exports earnings during the period under review.

Figure 3:21 Tanzania's Exports, Imports and Trade Balance, 2013 – 2017 (US\$ million)

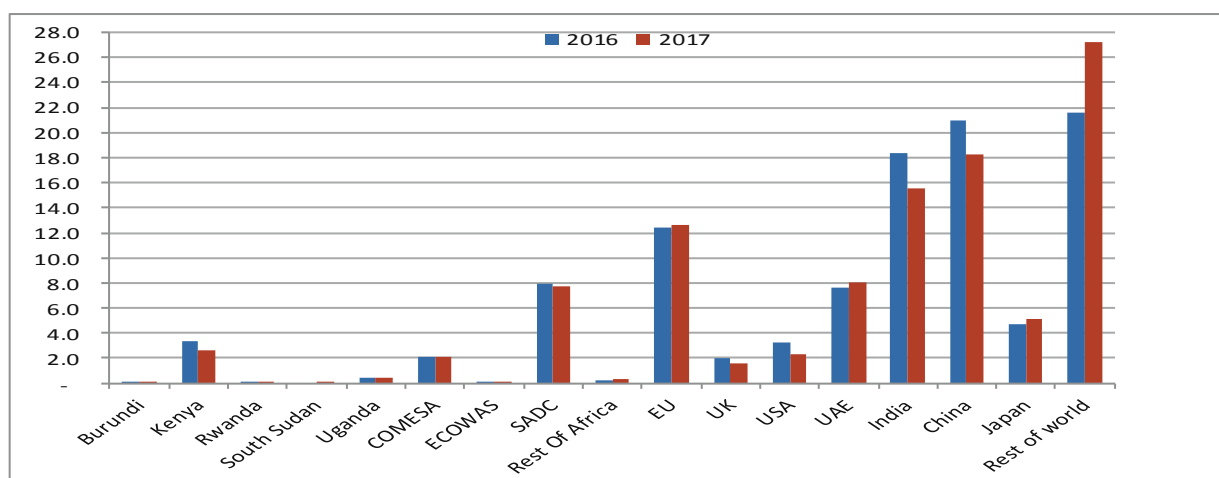


Source: TRA and NBS, 2018

#### Imports

Tanzania's imports decreased marginally by 0.9 percent to US\$ 7.8 billion in 2017, from US\$ 7.7 billion. Much of the decline was registered in imports of capital and intermediate goods. The decline in the imports of capital goods was associated with the completion of major projects and extractives exploration activities, while the decline in imports of intermediate goods (mostly oil imports) was partly associated with the shift to natural gas instead of oil in power generation. During the year, Tanzania's main import countries were China, India, EU, SADC countries particularly South Africa and UAE. Tanzania's imports from China included machinery, electrical appliances, vehicles, iron and steel. Imports from India were mostly petroleum products, pharmaceuticals and vehicles. Major imports from SADC were iron and steel, pharmaceutical products and paints.

Figure 3:22: Tanzania's Imports by Country/Region of Origin, 2016-2017 (percentage share)



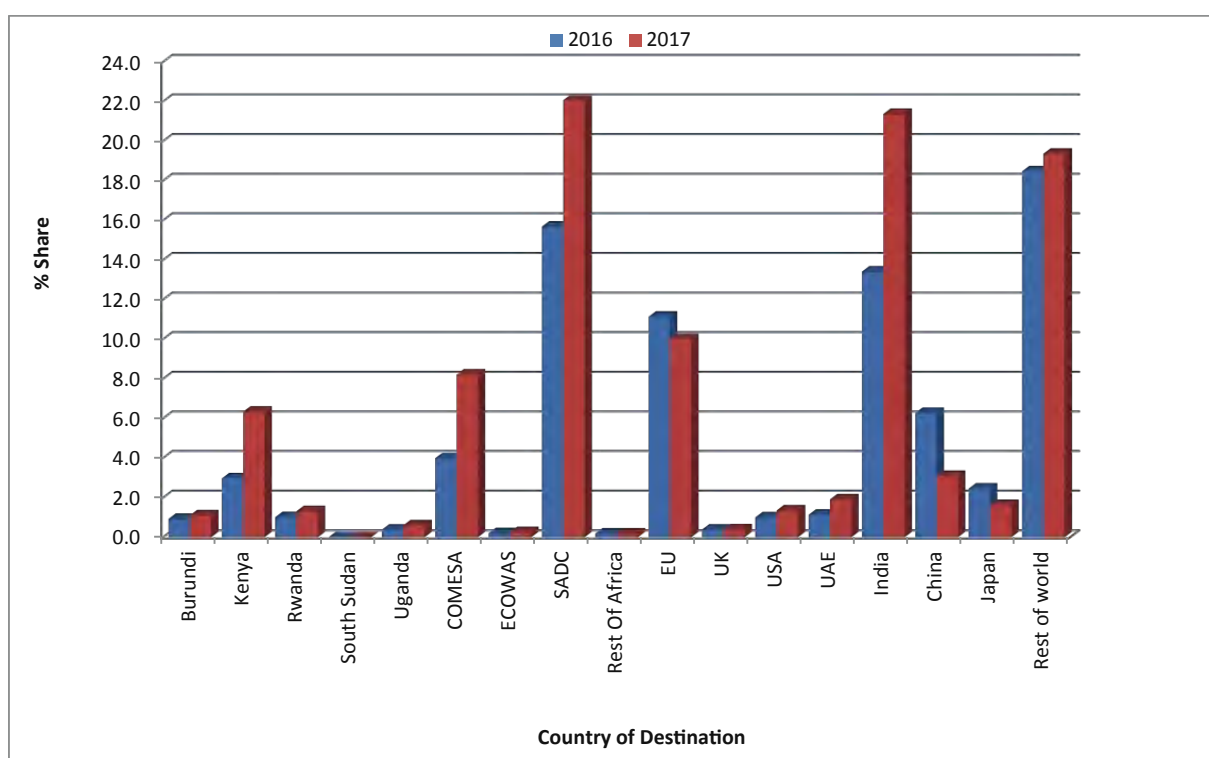
Source: TRA and NBS, 2018

### Exports

Tanzania's domestic exports decreased by 2.5 percent to US\$ 4.3 billion in 2017, from US\$ 4.4 billion in 2016. The decline in exports was largely explained by the decrease in most of the traditional exports particularly tobacco, coffee and cotton as a result of low production following a decline in global demand of the commodities. A decline was also experienced in minerals and edible oil exports. Despite the general decline in exports, there was a notable increase in the exports value of cashew nuts. This follows a bumper harvest due to good weather conditions, free and timely supply of farm inputs coupled with increased prices in the world market. The development explains the presence of Vietnam in the top five major export destinations.

During the period under review, India, South Africa, Vietnam, Kenya and Switzerland were among the leading destinations for Tanzania's domestic exports. Within Africa, the major export destinations were SADC, EU, COMESA and EAC, jointly accounting for 49.7 percent of all exports. Major products exported included gold, precious metals, cashew nuts, edible oil, cement plastic items and horticultural products.

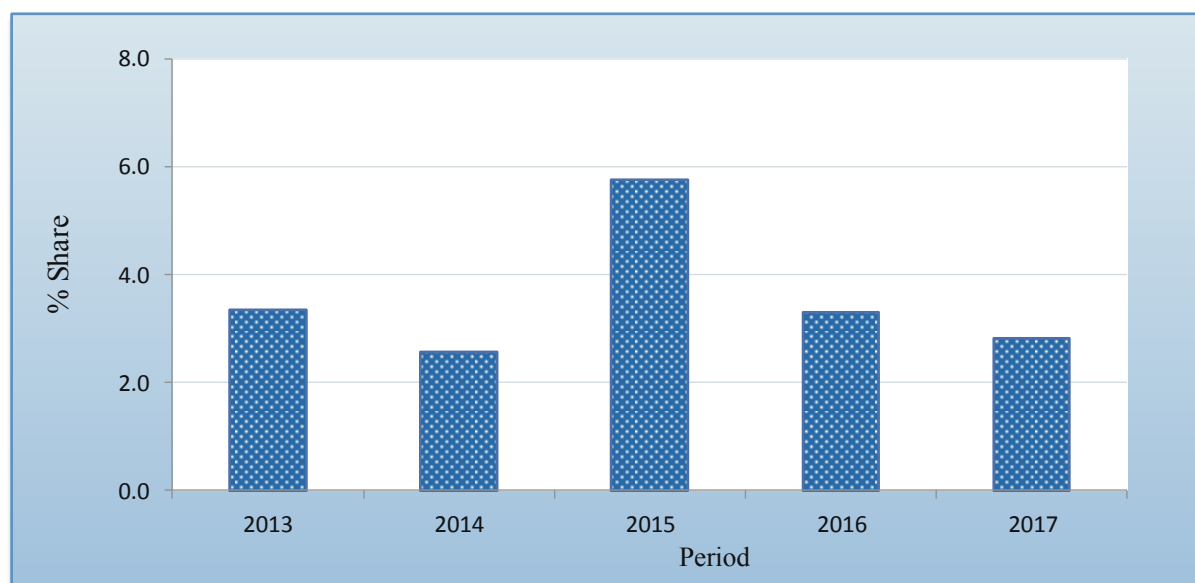
Figure 3:23 Tanzania's Domestic Exports by Destination, 2016-2017 (percentage share)



### Re-Exports

In 2017, Tanzania's re-exports declined by 31.2 percent to US\$ 129.2 million, from US\$ 187.7 million in 2016. The share of re-exports to total exports decreased to 2.8 percent compared with 3.3 percent in 2016. The decline in re-exports is associated with one-off exportation of machinery items in 2016, which did not occur in 2017. Most of the re-exports were destined to Kenya, Zambia, Democratic Republic of Congo, Malawi and Rwanda. The goods re-exported included machinery, fertilisers, motor vehicles, and petroleum products.

Figure 3:24 Share of Tanzania's Re-exports to Total Exports, 2013- 2017 (percentage share)



Source: TRA and NBS, 2019

#### 3.5.5.2 Tanzania's Intra-Regional Trade

Tanzania's intra-EAC trade increased by 11.1 percent to US\$ 707.7 million in 2017 from US\$ 637.1 million recorded in 2016. This good performance is largely explained by increase in exports to the EAC market although imports declined during the period. Major products exported included edible vegetables, live animals and paper products.

#### Intra-regional exports

Tanzania's domestic exports to EAC Partner States increased significantly by 43.5 percent to US\$ 430.5 million in 2017, from US\$ 300.0 million recorded in 2016. Kenya remained the major destination, accounting for 68 percent of Tanzania's domestic exports to EAC Partner States, followed by Rwanda which accounted for 14.1 percent of domestic exports. Burundi and Uganda accounted for 11.8 percent and 6.4 percent, respectively. During the period, exports to Kenya went up by 73.1 percent, with significant increase recorded in exports of edible vegetables, live animals, cereals, paper and paper products. Meanwhile, exports to Rwanda increased by 5.4 percent to US\$ 60.5 million in 2017 from US\$ 57.4 million recorded in 2016 with substantial increase recorded in exports of petroleum products and cosmetics. Likewise, exports to Uganda rose to US\$ 27.5 million in 2017 from US\$ 21.7 million recorded in 2016. Exports which recorded increase include textiles, fish products and optical items. Despite the increase in exports to other Partner States, exports to Burundi went down mainly on account of a substantial decrease in exports of petroleum products and fertilisers. During 2017, exports to South Sudan amounted to US\$ 0.17 million, products exported included cosmetics, petroleum products and wheat flour.

Table 3:15 Tanzania's Intra-EAC Exports, 2013-2017 (US\$ million)

Intra-EAC Trade flows	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Intra EAC Domestic Exports	419.5	601.0	304.7	300.0	430.5
Intra EAC Re-exports	698.5	178.5	32.7	38.32	34.03
Intra EAC Total Exports	1,118.0	779.5	337.4	338.3	464.5
Percent Share of Intra-Re-exports	62.5	22.9	9.7	11.3	7.3

Source: TRA and NBS, 2019

### Intra EAC Re-exports

Tanzania's re-exports to EAC Partner States decreased to US\$ 34.03 million in 2017, compared to US\$ 38.2 million in 2016. During the period, Tanzania's major re-export destinations were Kenya and Rwanda, which accounted for 75.1 percent of total re-exports. A notable decline was registered in re-exports to Kenya particularly on motor vehicles and machinery. The major re-exports to EAC Partner States were mineral fuels, motor vehicles, fertilisers, machinery, cereals (particularly wheat) and tyres.

### Intra-regional imports

In 2017, Tanzania's imports from EAC Partner States decreased to US\$ 243.2 million, from US\$ 298.8 million in 2016. This development is largely explained by a decrease in imports from Kenya, which is the leading source of imports in the region. Imports from Kenya decreased 23.6 percent to US\$ 203.4 million, while imports from Burundi decreased by 68.9 percent and imports from Uganda and Rwanda rose by 18.2 percent and 17.3 percent, respectively. During 2017, imports from South Sudan amounted to US\$ 2.1 million with the main imported item being worn clothes. Major imports from EAC Partner States included pharmaceuticals products, soaps, plastic items and other consumer goods. The decline in imports is largely associated to import substitution policies, which led to the establishment and expansion of industries to produce goods like cement, plastics, and iron and steel which were previously imported from the region.

Table 3:16 Tanzania's Trade with EAC Partner States, 2013-2017 (US\$ million)

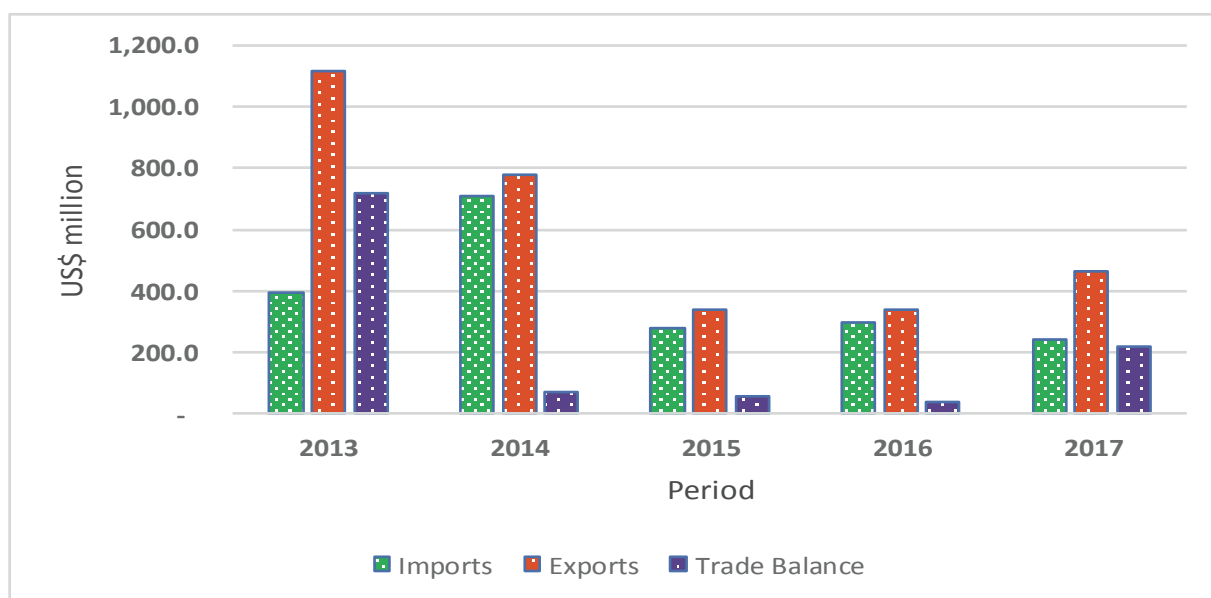
		2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	% Change			
							2014	2015	2016	2017
Kenya	Imports	336.00	657.9	237.3	266.4	203.4	95.8	-63.9	12.3	-23.6
	Exports	864.00	577.6	210.9	189.7	308.9	-33.1	-63.5	-10.1	62.8
	Total trade	1,200.0	1,235.5	448.2	456.1	512.3	3.0	-63.7	1.8	12.3
	Trade Balance	528.0	- 80.3	- 26.4	- 76.7	105.5	-115.2	-67.1	190.5	-237.6
Uganda	Imports	58.00	48.2	39.2	30.6	36.1	-16.9	-18.7	-22.1	18.2
	Exports	76.00	93.0	56.2	28.1	33.0	22.4	-39.6	-50.0	17.4
	Total trade	134.0	141.2	95.4	58.7	69.1	5.4	-32.4	-38.5	17.8
	Trade Balance	18.0	44.8	17.0	- 2.4	- 3.1	148.9	-62.1	-114.4	27.0
Burundi	Imports	2.00	0.6	1.0	0.8	0.2	-70.0	66.7	-23.0	-68.9
	Exports	68.00	61.6	39.8	55.0	53.8	-9.4	-35.4	38.1	-2.2
	Total trade	70.0	62.2	40.8	55.8	54.0	-11.1	-34.4	36.6	-3.2
	Trade Balance	66.0	61.0	38.8	54.2	53.5	-7.6	-36.4	39.7	-1.3
Rwanda	Imports	1.00	3.2	1.1	1.1	1.3	220.0	-65.6	1.5	17.3
	Exports	110.00	47.3	30.5	65.6	68.7	-57.0	-35.5	115.0	4.8
	Total trade	111.00	50.5	31.6	66.7	70.0	-54.5	-37.4	111.0	5.0
	Trade Balance	109.0	44.1	29.4	64.5	67.4	-59.5	-33.3	119.2	4.6
South Sudan	Imports	0.00	-	-	-	2.1	-	-	-	-
	Exports	0.00	-	0.1	-	0.2	-	-	-	-
	Total trade	0.00	-	0.1	-	2.3	-	-	-	-
	Trade Balance	0.00	-	0.1	-	- 1.9	-	-	-	-
Intra-EAC**	Imports	397.0	709.9	278.6	298.8	243.2	78.8	-60.8	7.3	-18.6
	Exports	1,118.0	779.5	337.4	338.3	464.5	-30.3	-56.7	0.3	37.3
	Total trade	1,515.0	1,489.4	616.0	637.1	707.7	-1.7	-58.6	3.4	11.1
	Trade Balance	721.0	69.6	58.8	39.4	221.4	-109.1	4.0	-32.9	461.27

Source: TRA and NBS, 2018

### Intra-Regional Trade Balance

Tanzania's total trade with other EAC Partner States in 2017 increased by 11.1 percent to US\$ 707.7 million, from US\$ 637.1 million in 2016. Likewise, Tanzania's trade balance with EAC Partner States remained a surplus amounting to US\$ 221.4 million, up from US\$ 39.4 million recorded in 2016. The development was mainly driven by an increase in exports coupled with a decrease in imports. During the period under review, Tanzania recorded a trade surplus with all EAC Partner States with the exception of Uganda and South Sudan.

Figure 3:25 Tanzania's Trade with EAC Partner States, 2013 – 2017 (US\$ million)



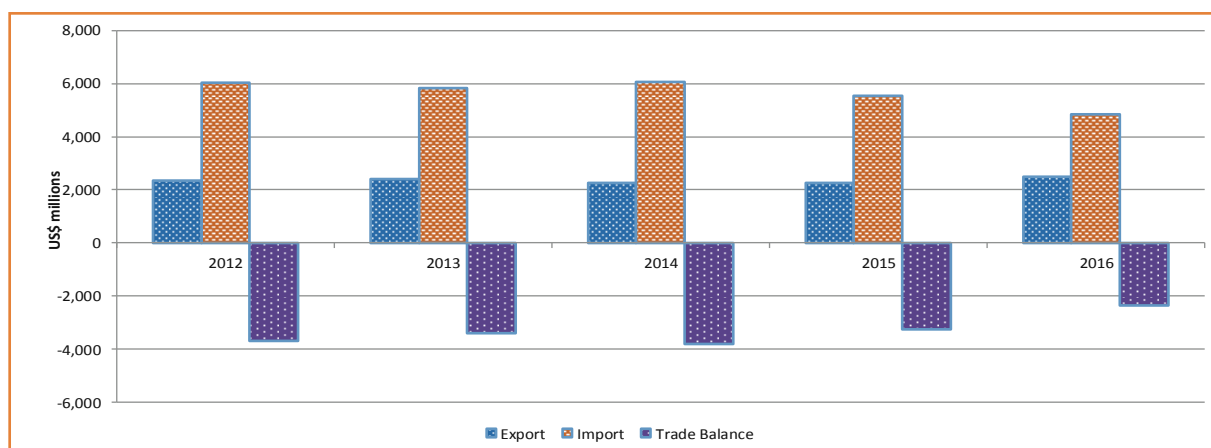
Source: TRA and NBS, 2018

### 3.5.6 Uganda

#### 3.5.6.1 Uganda's International Trade

Uganda's total trade amounted to US\$ 9.2 billion in 2017 up from US\$ 7.8 billion in 2016. Overall, Uganda continued to experience a trade deficit. The trade deficit widened to US\$ 2.2 billion in 2017, from US\$ 2.0 billion registered in 2016. The increase in trade deficit was attributed to increased value of formal imports mainly capital and consumer goods due to high demand by the private sector during 2017.

Figure 3:26 Uganda's Total Exports, Imports and Trade Balance, 2013-2017 (US\$ million)



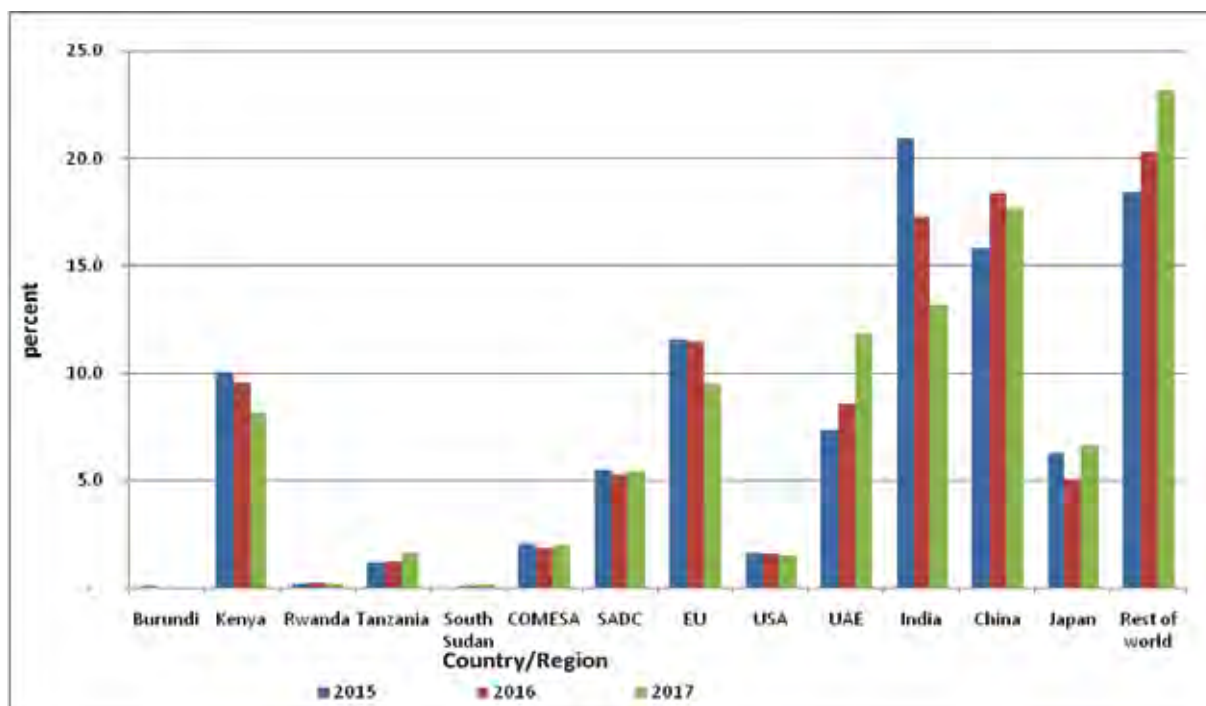
Source: Uganda Bureau of Statistics, Bank of Uganda and URA Statistics, 2018

### Imports

The total imports bill in 2017 was US \$5.7 billion up from US\$4.9 billion in 2016, of which formal imports accounted for US\$ 5.6 billion, while informal imports were estimated at US\$ 80.9 million. The imports bill increased by 16.0 percent in 2017 after a decrease of 12.5 percent in 2016.

The major products imported formally during 2017 were; mineral fuels (US\$ 1,036.4 million), nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances and their parts (US\$ 558.6 million). Others were vehicles and their parts (US\$ 458.4 million), electrical machinery and equipment (US\$ 316.4 million), plastics and articles of plastic (US\$ 289.1 million), iron and steel (US\$ 283.6 million).

Figure 3:27 Uganda's Imports by Country /Region of Origin, 2015-2017 (percentage)



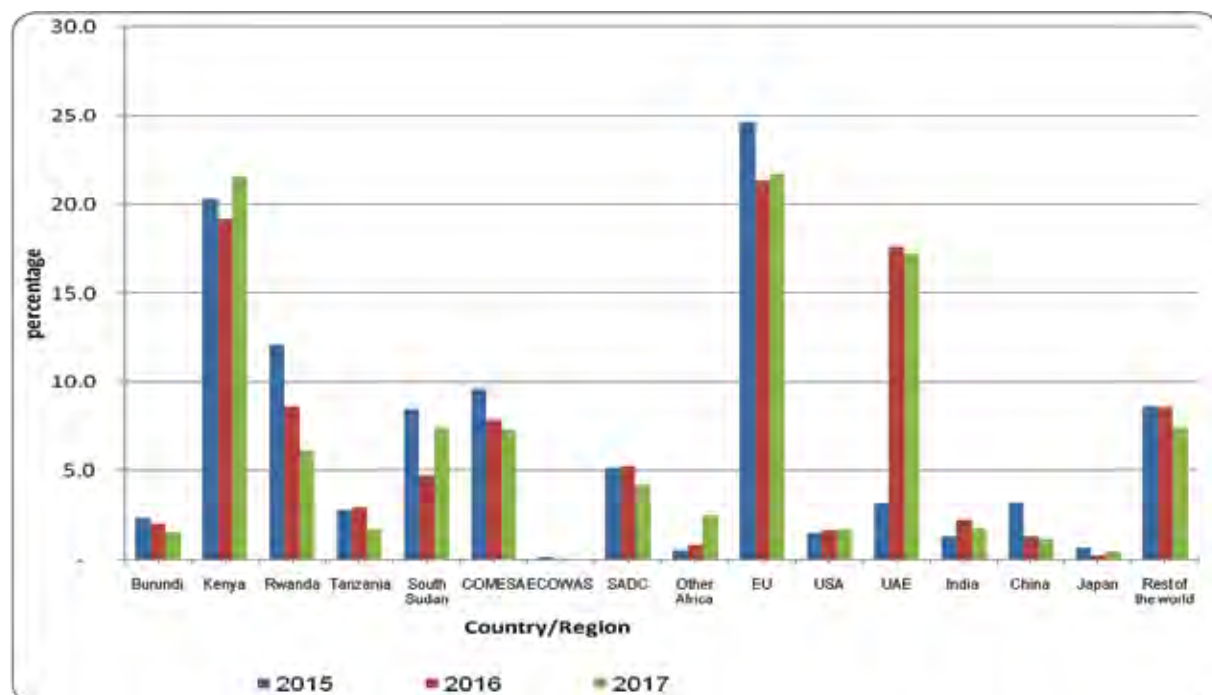
Source: Uganda Bureau of Statistics, Bank of Uganda and URA Statistics, 2018

### Domestic Exports

Overall export earnings increased by 18.9 percent to US\$ 3.5 billion in 2017, of which formal exports were US\$ 2.9 billion, while informal exports amounted to US\$ 549.0 million. Formal exports increased by 16.9 percent to US\$ 2.9 billion in 2017, from US\$ 2.5 billion in 2016. On the other hand, informal exports significantly increased by 31.0 percent to US\$ 549.0 million in 2017, from US\$ 419.2 million in 2016. The increase in informal trading was attributed to resumption of trading with South Sudan during the year as well as increased export of agricultural produce to Kenya, especially maize and bananas.

The major export destinations for Uganda's formal domestic goods were the European Union amounting to US\$ 536.7, accounting for 21.7 percent of the 2017 domestic exports. Earnings from Kenya were US\$ 532.0 million, accounting for 21.5 percent while earnings from the United Arab Emirates were US\$ 425.1 million, representing 17.2 percent of export earnings. The main exports comprised coffee, tea, gold, fish fillets and maize.

Figure 3:28 Uganda's Domestic Exports by Country/Region of Destination (percentage share)

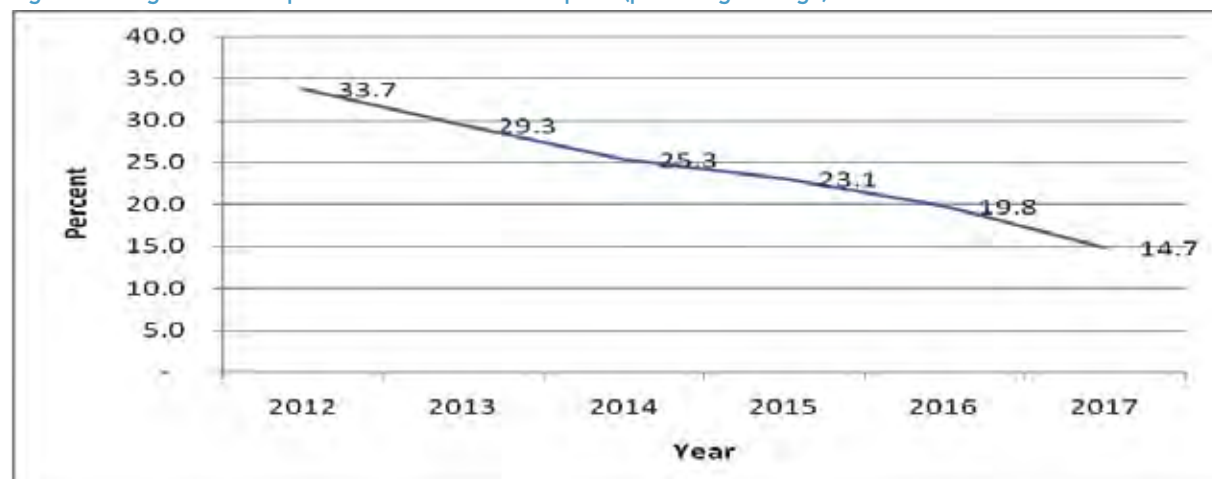


Source: Uganda Bureau of Statistics, Bank of Uganda and URA Statistics, 2018

#### Re-Exports

Uganda's re-exports declined by 12.5 percent to US\$ 427.9 million in 2017 from US\$ 490.6 million registered in 2016. As a result, the share of re-exports to total exports decreased to 14.7 percent during the year from 19.8 percent in 2016. The main re-export products from Uganda were grain and aviation fuel. The decline in re-exports was attributed to a contraction in re-exports to the COMESA and the Middle East.

Figure 3:29 Uganda's Re-exports as Percent of Total Exports (percentage change)



Source: Uganda Bureau of Statistics, Bank of Uganda and URA Statistics

### 3.5.6.2 Uganda's Intra-Regional Trade Trends

#### Intra-Regional Exports

Uganda's domestic exports to the EAC Partner States increased by 18.4 percent to US\$ 1,126.3 million in 2017, from US\$ 950.9 million in 2016. In 2017, domestic exports to Kenya improved by 36.6 percent to US\$ 552.0 million and exports to South Sudan also increased by 25.2 percent to US\$ 299.9 million. Contrasting this improvement were domestic exports to Tanzania, which continued to deteriorate, recording a decrease of 27.7 percent to US\$ 49.8 million. The main domestic exports to EAC Partner States comprised grain, energy, cement, milk and tobacco. Uganda milk exports of Lato milk and Fresh dairy made inroads to Kenya while plans to export milk to Rwanda and Tanzania were progressing. The increased export of milk was attributed to lower production costs allowing producers to sell their milk at lower prices. Currently the value of exports is about US\$ 80 million.

**Table 3:17 Uganda's Intra-EAC Exports, 2013-2017 (US\$ million)**

	Intra-EAC export flows	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	% change
Uganda	Intra-EAC Domestic Exports	605.3	668.7	803.6	750.2	949.8	26.6
	Intra-EAC Re-exports	197.5	253.9	233.0	200.7	176.5	-12.1
	Intra-EAC Total Exports	802.8	922.5	1,036.7	950.9	1,126.3	18.4
	Percent Share of Intra-Re-exports	24.6	27.5	22.5	21.1	15.7	

Source: Uganda Bureau of Statistics, Bank of Uganda and URA Statistics, 2018

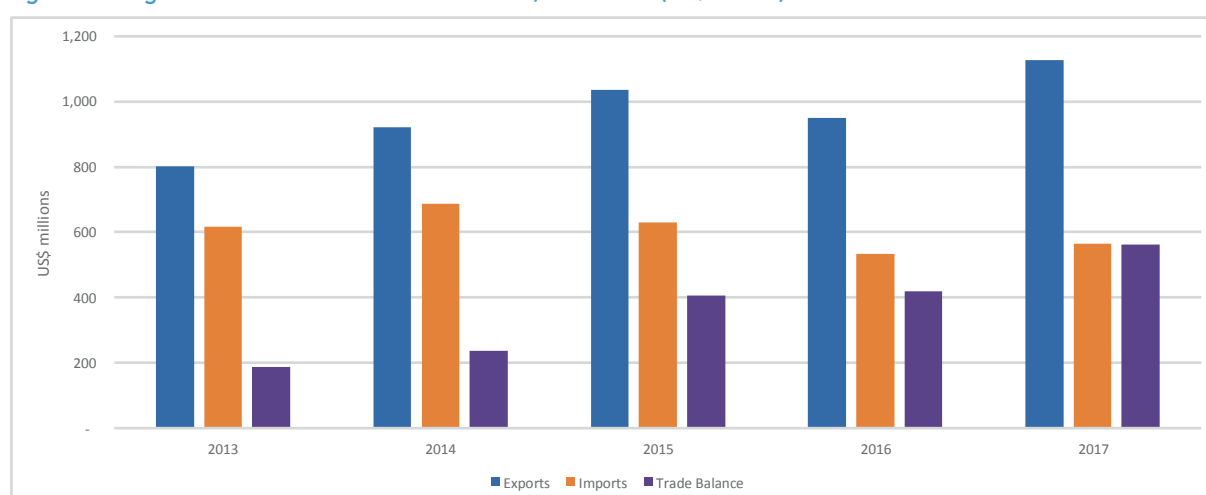
#### Intra-Regional Imports

Uganda's formal imports from EAC Partner States increased by 6.2 percent to US\$ 565.5 million in 2017, from US\$ 532.6 million in 2016. Kenya continued to be the major source of Intra-EAC imports, accounting for 80.8 percent of Uganda's Intra-regional imports valued at US\$ 457.2 million in 2017. The main imports from Kenya included petroleum products, cement, iron and steel and pharmaceutical products. Imports from Tanzania also increased to US\$ 91.8 million in 2017 from US\$ 59.7 million in 2016. The main imports from Tanzania included petroleum products, coffee and plastic products.

#### Intra-Regional Trade Balance

Uganda's total trade with EAC Partner States improved by 14 percent to US\$ 1.69 billion in 2017, from US\$ 1.48 billion in 2016. Uganda's trade surplus with EAC Partner States increased to US\$ 560.8 million in 2017, from US\$ 418.3 million in 2016. Total exports to the region increased by 18.4 percent to US\$ 1,126.3 billion in 2017, from US\$ 950.9 million in 2016. Kenya was the major trading partner in the EAC regional bloc whose total trade increased over time. In 2017, total trade increased by 16.9% to US\$ 1,009.2 million from US\$ 863.1 million in 2016. With the exception of Kenya where significant trade deficits were recorded, Uganda was a net exporter to other EAC Partner States

**Figure 3:30 Uganda's Trade with EAC Partner States, 2013-2017 (US\$ million)**



Source: Uganda Bureau of Statistics, Bank of Uganda and URA Statistics, 2018



Table 3:18 Uganda's Trade with EAC Partner States, 2013-2017, (US\$ million)

		2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	Percentage Change			
							2014	2015	2016	2017
Burundi	Imports	0.5	4.1	3.4	1.3	1.1	809.0	(17.9)	(61.8)	(18.0)
	Exports	48.7	43.5	46.3	45.1	43.0	(10.8)	6.5	(2.5)	(4.7)
	Total trade	49.2	47.6	49.7	46.4	44.0	(3.3)	4.4	(6.6)	(5.1)
	Trade Balance	48.3	39.3	42.9	43.8	41.9	(18.5)	9.1	2.1	(4.3)
Rwanda	Imports	7.4	10.9	9.4	10.1	9.8	47.1	(13.9)	7.6	(2.5)
	Exports	216.3	245.3	237.6	193.3	181.6	13.4	(3.2)	(18.7)	(6.0)
	Total trade	223.7	256.2	246.9	203.3	191.5	14.5	(3.6)	(17.7)	(5.8)
	Trade Balance	208.9	234.5	228.2	183.2	171.8	12.2	(2.7)	(19.7)	(6.2)
Kenya	Imports	562.8	593.9	554.5	459.0	457.2	5.5	(6.6)	(17.2)	(0.4)
	Exports	314.4	297.4	427.0	404.1	552.0	(5.4)	43.6	(5.4)	36.6
	Total trade	877.2	891.3	981.5	863.1	1,009.2	1.6	10.1	(12.1)	16.9
	Trade Balance	(248.4)	(296.5)	(127.5)	(54.9)	94.8	19.4	(57.0)	(57.0)	(272.6)
South Sudan	Imports	0.3	1.5	0.8	2.5	5.6	457.6	(43.7)	204.5	120.3
	Exports	175.4	280.3	265.0	239.6	299.9	59.8	(5.4)	(9.6)	25.2
	Total trade	175.7	281.8	265.9	242.1	305.5	60.4	(5.6)	(8.9)	26.2
	Trade Balance	175.2	278.8	264.2	237.0	294.3	59.2	(5.2)	(10.3)	24.2
Tanzania	Imports	45.9	75.7	62.9	59.7	91.8	64.9	(16.9)	(5.1)	53.8
	Exports	48.0	56.0	60.8	68.9	49.8	16.8	8.5	13.3	(27.7)
	Total trade	93.9	131.7	123.7	128.6	141.6	40.3	(6.1)	4.0	10.1
	Trade Balance	2.0	(19.7)	(2.1)	9.2	(42.0)	(1,069.6)	(89.2)	(531.4)	(557.4)
Intra-EAC**	Imports	616.9	686.1	631.0	532.6	565.5	11.2	(8.0)	(15.6)	6.2
	Exports	802.8	922.5	1,036.7	950.9	1,126.3	14.9	12.4	(8.3)	18.4
	Total trade	1,419.7	1,608.6	1,667.7	1,483.5	1,691.8	13.3	3.7	(11.0)	14.0
	Trade Balance	186.0	236.4	405.6	418.3	560.8	27.1	71.6	3.1	34.1

Source: Uganda Bureau of Statistics, Bank of Uganda and URA Statistics

#### Uganda's Informal Cross-Border Trade

A survey conducted by the Uganda Bureau of Standards (UBOS) in collaboration with the Bank of Uganda (BOU) collected information on cross-border trade between Uganda and her neighbours that is not recorded by the Customs Department of the Uganda Revenue Authority (URA). Informal exports and imports are grouped into three categories: Industrial, Agricultural and Other Products depending on the level of processing of the goods transacted. During 2017, Industrial products dominated informal trade exports while Agricultural products dominated informal imports whose market shares stood at 63.4 percent for informal exports and 54.7 percent for informal imports, respectively.

### Informal Cross-Border Exports

Uganda's informal exports grew by 23.6 percent to US\$ 549.0 million in 2017 from US\$ 419.2 million recorded in 2016. Generally, informal exports receipts from neighbouring countries increased for all countries, led by Kenya with an increase of 44.1 percent. Informal exports to DR Congo grew by 18.1 percent to US\$ 270.0 million in 2017, from US\$ 221.3 in 2016, Tanzania by 13.4 percent to US\$ 50.5 million, from US\$ 43.8 million and Rwanda by 14.1 percent to US\$ 39.0 million, from US\$ 33.5 million in 2016. The informal exports to South Sudan also improved by 13.4 percent to US\$ 47.8 million in 2017, from US\$ 41.6 million recorded in 2016. In 2017, manufactured informal exports increased by 24.1 percent to US\$ 347.9 million, from US\$ 282.2 million in 2016. Notably, maize informal exports rose to US\$ 48.3 million in 2017, from US\$ 14.8 million in 2016.

Table 3:19 Uganda's Total Informal Exports, 2013-2017, (US\$ million)

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Burundi	15.1	15.0	1.9		-
Democratic Republic of Congo	135.0	139.5	181.4	221.3	270.0
Kenya	69.7	92.9	96.4	79.1	141.7
Rwanda	27.9	24.5	21.8	33.5	39.0
South sudan	130.8	119.5	79.5	41.6	47.8
Tanzania	42.8	23.3	18.2	43.8	50.5
Total Trade	421.3	414.7	399.2	419.3	549.0

Source: Uganda Bureau of Statistics

### Informal Cross-Border Imports

Informal cross-border imports increased by 19.8 percent to US\$ 80.9 million in 2017 from US\$ 64.8 million in 2016. DR Congo was the leading source of Uganda's informal imports accounting for 35.5 percent of total informal imports in 2017. Informal imports from DR Congo amounted to US\$ 28.7 million accounting for 35.5 percent of total informal cross border imports. Informal imports from Kenya increased by 2.7 percent to US\$ 27.4 million, from US\$ 26.6 million in 2016. Agricultural products dominated informal imports accounting for 54.7 percent in 2017. The value of agricultural informal imports increased to US\$ 42.3 in 2017, from US\$ 38.9 million in 2016. Industrial products imports rose to US\$ 26.0 million in 2017 from US\$ 25.3 million in 2016.

Table 3:20 Uganda's Total Informal Imports, 2013-2017, (US\$ million)

	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Burundi	-	-	-	-	-
Democratic Republic of Congo	17.7	21.3	18.3	20.3	28.7
Kenya	26.5	30.8	31.9	26.6	27.4
Rwanda	2.5	2.2	1.2	2.5	3.2
South sudan	5.6	3.8	2.3	2.5	2.3
Tanzania	1.3	7.7	10.7	13.0	19.3
Total Trade	53.6	65.8	64.4	64.9	80.9

Source: Uganda Bureau of Statistics

### 3.6 Special Category Considerations in the EAC Customs Union

The EAC Partner States established the Customs Union Protocol to support trade liberalization, among other things. The main features of the Protocol include: the elimination of internal tariffs on goods traded among the Partner States; the adoption of a 3-band CET; the application of EAC rules of origin; the establishment of an exemption and remission regime in order to promote and facilitate export-orientated investments; production of export-competitive goods, and attracting foreign direct investments. The implementation of these provisions of the Protocol has implications for customs revenue performance as outlined in this section.

Table 3:21 Duty Foregone due to Exemptions and Remissions, 2013-2017 (US\$ million)

Partner States	Heading	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	Percentage change			
							2014	2015	2016	2017
Uganda	Value of Exemptions	591.6	295.6	305.9	322.0	286.8	(50.0)	3.5	5.3	(10.9)
	Revenue Foregone	130.8	53.2	70.1	81.8	70.6	(59.3)	31.8	16.7	(13.7)
	Total Trade Taxes	1,285.9	1,505.9	1,486.8	1,463.1	1,601.1	17.1	(1.3)	(1.6)	9.4
	Percent Foregone	9.2	3.4	0.1	0.1	0.1	(63.0)	(97.1)	(44.1)	78.9
Tanzania	Value of Exemptions	3940.8	3664.2	2868.1	7069.3	2255.4	(7.0)	(21.7)	146.5	(68.1)
	Revenue Foregone	1131.9	730.9	592.6	444.1	475.4	(35.4)	(18.9)	(25.1)	7.0
	Total Trade Taxes	2108.8	2315.3	2338.3	2542.0	2680.7	9.8	1.0	8.7	5.5
	Percent Foregone	34.9	24.0	20.2	14.9	15.1	(31.3)	(15.7)	(26.4)	1.3
Kenya	Value of Exemptions	3621.0	3032.8	3126.5	2619.3	3087.1	(16.2)	3.1	(16.2)	17.9
	Revenue Foregone	838.5	621.0	664.2	597.8	777.0	(25.9)	6.9	(10.0)	30.0
	Total Trade Taxes	3163.0	3885.4	3838.6	4804.5	4453.1	22.8	(1.2)	25.2	(7.3)
	Percent Foregone	21.0	13.8	14.8	11.1	14.9	(34.2)	7.0	(25.0)	34.3
Rwanda	Value of Exemptions	671.1	684.3	646.6	576.6	558.1	2.0	(5.5)	(10.8)	(3.2)
	Revenue Foregone	169.1	189.4	182.2	157.3	166.0	12.0	(3.8)	(13.7)	5.5
	Total Trade taxes	310.8	342.7	369.4	382.8	388.1	10.3	7.8	3.6	1.4
	Percent Foregone	54.5	55.3	49.3	41.1	42.8	1.4	(10.8)	(16.7)	4.1
Burundi	Value of Exemptions	369.8	77.8	340.8	203.9	370.5	(79.0)	338.2	(40.2)	81.7
	Revenue Foregone	70.8	7.6	80.4	54.3	91.3	(89.3)	964.7	(32.4)	68.1
	Total Trade taxes	124.8	147.5	143.2	150.6	184.3	18.2	(2.9)	5.1	22.4
	Percentage Foregone	56.8	5.1	56.1	36.1	49.5	(91.0)	996.2	(35.7)	37.4

Source: Partner States Revenue Authorities, Central Banks and National Statistics Offices

### 3.6.1 Exemptions and Remissions

The total value of exemptions in the EAC region decreased by 39.2 percent to US\$ 6.6 billion in 2017, from US\$ 10.8 billion in 2016. The main reason for the decrease is the elimination of a number of exemptions and stay of application at the regional level. However, the value of imports that were subject to exemptions increased in all the Partner States with the exception of Rwanda and Uganda.

Burundi's imports subject to exemptions increased by 81.7 percent to US\$ 370.5 in 2017 from US\$ 203.9 million. Revenue foregone increased also by 54.3 percent to 91.3 million in 2017 from US\$ 54.3 million in 2016. Trade taxes increased by 22.4 percent to US\$ 184.3 million in 2017 from US\$ 150.6 million in 2016. In Kenya, the value of goods imported under exemptions and remissions regime increased by 17.9 percent to US\$ 3.1 billion in 2017, from US\$ 2.6 billion in 2016. Similarly, revenue foregone increased by 30 percent to US\$ 777.0 million in 2017 from US\$ 597.8 million in 2016. Rwanda's imports subject to exemptions decreased by 3.2 percent to US\$ 558.1 million in 2017, from US\$ 576.6 million in 2016, while revenue foregone increased by 5.6 percent to US\$ 166.0 million in 2017, from US\$ 157.3 million in 2016. Trade taxes increased by 1.4 per cent to US\$ 388.1 million in 2017, from US\$ 382.8 million in 2016.

In 2017, the value of goods imported under exemptions and remissions regime into the Tanzania amounted to US\$ 2,255.4 million, which was 8.9 percent higher than US\$ 2,071.8 million recorded in 2016. However, the revenue foregone as a result of the exemptions went down to US\$ 475.4 million in 2017, from US\$ 454.3 million in 2016 while the revenue foregone as a percentage of customs revenue decreased slightly to 15.1 percent in 2017 from 15.2 percent.

The value of Uganda's imports under exemption and remissions regime decreased to US\$ 286.6 million in 2017, from US\$ 322.0 million in 2016. Similarly, revenue foregone because of the exemptions decreased to US\$ 70.6 million from US\$ 81.8 million recorded in 2016. The major goods imported under the exemption regime included helicopters/plane parts, mosquito nets, photosensitive semi-conductor devices, medical diagnostic and laboratory reagents.

### 3.6.2 Sensitive Products

While the EAC CET has a maximum rate of 25 percent, there is a category of goods classified as 'sensitive products' that attract CET rates above the maximum 25 percent when imported into the region or from one Partner State to another. The value of sensitive goods imported into the region increased by 26 percent to US\$ 2.9 billion in 2017, from US\$ 2.3 billion in 2016. At the same time, the value of EAC intra-regional imports of sensitive goods increased by 15 percent to US\$ 320.8 million in 2017 from US\$ 277.9 million in 2016.

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Burundi's imports of sensitive goods from non-EAC Partner States increased by 121.6 percent to US\$ 118.8 million in 2017, from US\$ 53.5 million in 2016. The key sensitive products imported included wheat, sugar, rice, maize, and worn clothing. Burundi's imports of sensitive goods from EAC Partner States also increased by 14.7 percent to US\$ 25.1 million in 2017, from US\$ 21.8 million in 2016. The sensitive products imported by Burundi from EAC Partner States included wheat and worn clothing.

The volume of goods imported into Kenya under the sensitive category from non-EAC countries also increased by 43.6 percent to US\$ 1,062.5 million in 2017, from US\$ 739.9 million in 2016. This was largely driven by increases in imports of wheat and meslin, which increased to US\$ 410 million in 2017 from US\$ 284.5 million in 2016; rice to US\$ 258.3 million in 2017 from US\$ 136.6 million in 2016. Also cane or beet sugar increased to US\$ 216.6 million in 2017 from US\$ 170.8 million in 2016; maize to US\$ 19.1 million in 2017 from US\$ 0.8 million in 2016; and milk concentrate to US\$ 18.9 million in 2017 from US\$ 3.2 million in 2016. Kenya's imports of sensitive products from EAC Partner States increased by 56.6 percent to US\$ 110.2 million in 2017, from US\$ 70.4 million in 2016, mainly on account of an increase in milk and cream imports which in total rose to US\$ 79 million in 2017 from US\$ 24.3 million in 2016.

In 2017, Rwanda's imports of sensitive goods from non-EAC Partner States increased by 60.4 percent to US\$ 473.8 million from US\$ 293.8 million in 2016. Major imports included sugar, rice, motor vehicles for the transportation of goods, wheat, cement and maize. Rwanda's imports of sensitive goods from EAC Partner States decreased by 4.10 percent to US\$ 99.1 million in 2017, from US\$ 103.4 million in 2016. Major sensitive products imported by Rwanda from EAC Partner States included cement which accounted for 38.5 percent; maize accounted for 22.1 percent; cereal flour accounted for 7.8 percent; and sugar accounted for 5.8 percent

Total imports of sensitive goods into Tanzania decreased by 12.4 percent, to US\$ 609.4 million in 2017, from US\$ 695.6 million in 2016. Import of sensitive goods from non-EAC countries decreased by 14.3 percent to US\$ 588.4 million in 2017, from US\$ 686.5 million in 2016. All sensitive products from non-EAC Partner States showed a significant decline. The value of sensitive goods imported from EAC Partner States into Tanzania increased by 132.29 percent to US\$ 21.0 million in 2017, from US\$ 9.0 million in 2016. Sensitive products imported into Tanzania included wheat, industrial sugar, motor vehicles for transport of goods, milk, etc. In 2017, the total value of non-EAC Partner State sensitive goods imported into Uganda increased by 20.6 percent to US\$ 645.3 million, from US\$ 512.2 million recorded in 2016. The value of sensitive goods imported from non-EAC Partner States accounted for 90.8 percent of the total value of sensitive products imported in 2017. The major sensitive goods imported from non-EAC Partner States included wheat and meslin, motor vehicles, sugar, worn clothing, woven fabrics, cement and rice. Import of sensitive goods from EAC Partner States into Uganda decreased by 12.3 percent to US\$ 65.4 million in 2017. Sensitive products imported from EAC Partner States mainly constituted cement, rice and packing materials.

### 3.6.3 Excisable Goods

The value of excisable goods into the Partner States increased in 2017 compared to 2016 with the exception of Tanzania and Uganda. The total value of excisable goods imported into the EAC region increased by 4.1 percent to US\$7.9 billion in 2017 from US\$ 7.5 billion in 2016.

The value of excisable goods imported into Burundi increased by 31.5 percent to US\$ 228.2 million in 2017, from US\$ 173.5 million in 2016. This was mainly on account of an increase in imports of cars, petroleum products and sugar, which represented 92.6 percent of the value of imported excisable goods in 2017. The value of imported excisable goods into Kenya increased by 25.8 percent, to US\$ 3.3 billion in 2017, from US\$ 2.6 billion in 2016. This was attributable to an increase in imports of petroleum products, which increased to US\$ 2.4 billion in 2017, from US\$ 1.8 billion in 2016. In 2017, Rwanda's value of imported excisable goods increased by 3.4 percent, to US\$ 706.6 million from US\$ 683.6 million in 2016. The increase in import of excisable goods was attributed to the ongoing application of new valuation of motor cars and other motor vehicles for the transport of persons. This increased the excisable duty on motors to US\$ 220.6 million in 2017 from US\$ 176.3 million in 2016 and accounted for 31.2 percent of the value of imported excisable goods in 2017.

The value of excisable goods imported into Tanzania decreased by 1.1 percent to US\$ 2,614.0 million in 2017, from US\$ 2,641.9 million in 2016. The decrease was mainly on account of the reduction in imports of fuel by 3.2 percent and motor vehicles which accounted for up to 40.0 percent and 17.0 percent of all imported excisable goods, respectively.

Uganda's imports of excisable products decreased to US\$ 1.1 billion in 2017, from US\$ 1.4 billion in 2016. The major excisable imports were petroleum products, which accounted for US\$ 886.9 million, beverages accounted for US\$ 34.6 million and cement which accounted for US\$ 24.9 million. These commodities jointly accounted for over 94 percent of the total value of excisable duty in 2017.

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#### 3.6.4 Tariff Bands

The EAC Common External Tariff (CET) is characterized by a three-band structure. The structure has a minimum rate of zero percent on raw materials and capital goods; a middle rate of 10 percent on intermediate products and a maximum rate of 25 percent on finished goods; the designation of a group of 58 goods as sensitive products with ad-valorem tariffs ranging from 35 percent to 100 percent.

The volume of goods imported into the EAC under the 0% tariff band increased among all Partner States in 2017 compared to 2016 while the performance of imports under the other tariff bands was mixed. Burundi's imports of goods under 0% tariff band increased by 24.3 percent to US\$ 582.1 million in 2017 from US\$ 468.0 million in 2016. Goods under the 0% tariff, including exempted goods, accounted for 77.0 percent of the total value of imports. The value of goods imported under the 10% band increased by 23.6 percent to US\$ 52.9 million from US\$ 42.8 million and accounted for 7.0 percent of total imports. Goods imported into Burundi under the 25 percent tariff increased by 1.9 percent to US\$ 105.8 million in 2017 from US\$ 103.8 million in 2016 and accounted for 14.0 percent of the total imports.

The value of goods imported into Kenya under the zero percent tariff band increased to US\$ 10.1 billion in 2017 from US\$ 8.1 billion in 2016 and accounted for 60.4 percent of total imports compared to 57.6 percent in 2016. Similarly, the share of goods imported under 10 percent and 25 percent tariff bands accounted for 11.9 percent and 20.7 percent, respectively in 2017 from 14.4 percent and 22.2 percent, respectively in 2016. Meanwhile, the share of goods imported under the tariffs that are over 25 percent increased to 7 percent in 2017 from 5.7 percent in 2016.

Rwanda's imports of goods under zero percent tariff band including exempt goods increased by 13.3 percent to US\$ 1.3 billion in 2017 from US\$ 12 billion in 2016, and accounted for 45.2 percent of the total value of imports. Imports under the 10 percent tariff band increased by 2.3 percent to US\$ 651.5 million in 2017 from US\$ 532.6 million in 2016 and accounted for 22.7 percent of total imports, while imports under the 25 percent tariff band increased by 4.3 percent, to US\$ 924.5 million in 2017 from US\$ 865.7 million in 2016. This accounted for 32.15 percent of the total imports.

In 2017, Tanzania's merchandise imports under the zero tariff bands increased to US\$ 5.18 billion from US\$ 4.2 billion recorded in 2016 and accounted for 10.6 percent increase of the total imports. On the other hand, the value of imports under 10 percent tariff band decreased to US\$ 1.1 billion in 2017, from US\$ 1.5 billion recorded in 2016. Likewise, the value of goods imported under the 25 percent tariff band decreased by 13.2 percent to US\$ 1.6 billion in 2017, from US\$ 1.9 billion in 2016. The value of goods imported under the tariff bands above 25 percent also decreased by 70.8 percent to US\$ 78.0 million in 2017, from US\$ 267.2 million registered in 2016.

In 2017, the value of goods imported into Uganda under the zero percent tariff band increased by 59.4 percent to US\$ 4.4 billion in 2017 from US\$ 3.3 billion recorded in 2016 and accounted for 79.3 percent of total imports. The major imports under the zero percent tariff band included crude palm oil, mineral fuels and oils, machinery and appliances, electrical equipment, pharmaceutical products and iron and steel. Imports under the 10 percent tariff band decreased marginally to US\$ 556.4 million in 2017 from US\$ 561.7 million in 2016. The main products under 10 percent band included wheat, vehicles for the transport of goods, new pneumatic tyres, bituminous mixtures and vehicles parts and accessories. The value of imports under the 25 percent tariff band decreased by 62.9 percent to US\$ 437.6 million in 2017 from US\$ 712.8 million in 2016, and accounted for 7.8 percent of total imports in 2017. Goods imported under the 25 percent tariff band mainly included vehicles, palm olein and footwear.

Table 3:22 EAC-Value of Imports by Tariff Band, 2013-2017 (US\$ million)

Partner State	Tariff Band	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	% change			
							2014	2015	2016	2017
Kenya	0	10,430.4	11,995.2	9,652.3	8,121.9	10,073.8	15.0	(19.5)	(15.9)	24.0
	10	2,197.5	2,352.9	2,248.2	2,035.7	1,993.1	7.1	(4.4)	(9.5)	(2.1)
	25	2,938.5	3,137.5	3,257.2	3,137.1	3,447.4	6.8	3.8	(3.7)	9.9
	>25	844.6	920.6	842.7	810.3	1,172.8	9.0	(8.5)	(3.8)	44.7
	<b>Total</b>	<b>16,411.0</b>	<b>18,406.2</b>	<b>16,000.4</b>	<b>14,105.0</b>	<b>16,687.0</b>	<b>12.2</b>	<b>(13.1)</b>	<b>(11.8)</b>	<b>18.3</b>
Tanzania	0	7,303.3	7,539.0	10,739.0	4,184.1	5,008.9	3.2	42.4	(61.0)	19.7
	10	2,257.1	2,309.8	1,729.0	1,531.9	1,084.9	2.3	(25.1)	(11.4)	(29.2)
	25	2,697.1	2,663.1	2,008.0	1,852.5	1,608.1	(1.3)	(24.6)	(7.7)	(13.2)
	> 25	267.5	255.3	229.0	267.2	78.0	(4.6)	(10.3)	16.7	(70.8)
	<b>Total</b>	<b>12,525.0</b>	<b>12,767.3</b>	<b>14,705.0</b>	<b>7,835.7</b>	<b>7,779.9</b>	<b>1.9</b>	<b>15.2</b>	<b>(46.7)</b>	<b>(0.7)</b>
Uganda	0%	4,150.9	4,258.6	3,992.2	3,323.1	4,437.9	2.6	(6.3)	(16.8)	33.5
	2%	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.0	2.0	3.0
	4%	2.6	2.5	0.1	0.8	1.5	(2.9)	(95.5)	625.9	84.3
	6%	35.1	38.3	11.5	17.0	21.6	9.1	(69.9)	47.1	27.2
	10%	547.8	650.6	561.7	556.4	556.2	18.8	(13.7)	(0.9)	(0.0)
	25%	861.7	883.7	754.1	712.9	437.6	2.5	(14.7)	(5.5)	(38.6)
	>25%	219.4	239.9	208.5	219.3	141.1	9.3	(13.1)	5.2	(35.6)
	<b>Total</b>	<b>5,817.5</b>	<b>6,073.5</b>	<b>5,528.1</b>	<b>4,829.5</b>	<b>5,595.9</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>(9.0)</b>	<b>(12.6)</b>	<b>15.9</b>
Rwanda	0%	1,161.2	1,256.8	1,156.1	1,147.5	1,299.7	8.2	(8.0)	(0.7)	13.3
	5%	287.5	63.0	-	-	-	(78.1)	(100.0)	-	-
	10%	295.5	209.5	507.8	532.6	651.5	(29.1)	142.4	4.9	22.3
	15%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	25%	280.8	919.2	865.7	886.0	924.5	227.3	(5.8)	2.4	4.3
	>25%	164.6	31.1	44.6	39.0	-	(81.1)	43.3	(12.7)	(100.0)
	<b>Total</b>	<b>2,189.5</b>	<b>2,479.7</b>	<b>2,574.2</b>	<b>2,605.0</b>	<b>2,875.7</b>	<b>13.3</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>10.4</b>
Burundi	0%	649.75	597.78	619.8	468.0	582.1	(8.0)	3.7	(24.5)	24.4
	5%	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	10%	199.61	57.45	58.1	42.8	52.9	(71.2)	1.2	(26.4)	23.6
	15%	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.0	2.0	3.0
	25%	132.80	116.22	102.8	103.8	105.8	(12.5)	(11.6)	1.0	2.0
	>25%	23.25	10.45	12.2	13.6	15.1	(55.1)	16.7	11.5	11.2
	<b>Total</b>	<b>1,005.41</b>	<b>781.90</b>	<b>792.8</b>	<b>628.2</b>	<b>756.0</b>	<b>(22.2)</b>	<b>1.4</b>	<b>(20.8)</b>	<b>20.3</b>

Source: Partner States Revenue Authorities, 2018

### 3.6.5 Customs Revenue Performance

The EAC Partner States registered increased customs revenue collection in 2017 compared to 2016 with the exception of Kenya. Overall, customs revenue collections in the EAC increased by a marginal 1.3 percent to US\$ 14.4 billion in 2017 from US\$ 14.2 billion in 2016.

In 2017, Burundi's total customs revenue increased to US\$ 184.3 million, from US\$ 150.6 million 2016. The share of total customs revenue to total tax revenue decreased to 42.3 percent in 2017 from 42.6 percent in 2016. Value-Added Tax (VAT) on imports increased by 8.7 percent in 2017 and accounted for 47.9 percent of the total customs revenue. The VAT and import duty collections were performed at 105.4 percent and 119.4 percent of the target in 2017, respectively compared to 99.7 percent and 100.4 percent of the targets in 2016, respectively.

Kenya's total customs revenue declined to US\$ 4.5 billion in 2017 from US\$ 4.8 billion in 2016. That resulted in a performance 99 percent of the set target of US\$ 4.5 billion. The share of total customs revenue to the total revenue, decreased to 32.4 percent in 2017 from 36.1 percent in 2016. VAT on imports decreased by 17.6 percent to US\$ 1.4 billion in 2017 from US\$ 1.6 billion in 2016 and accounted for 32.4 percent of the total customs revenue. VAT and import duty performance rates decreased to 95.6 percent and 92.3 percent in 2017, from 124.2 percent and 110.9 percent in 2016 respectively.

Rwanda's total tax revenues increased by 8.0 percent, to US\$ 1,397.7 billion in 2017, or 101.6 percent of the 2017 target. Customs revenue collections increased by 7.3 percent to US\$ 388.1 million in 2017 from US\$ 382.8 million in 2016 which was 97.31 percent of the 2017 customs revenue target of US\$ 398.8 million. Excise duty and VAT on imports recorded an increase of 14.1 per cent and 5.6 percent, respectively while import duty increased by 10.5 percent and accounted for 25.0 percent of the total customs revenue.

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Tanzania's total revenue collected in 2017 increased by 13.96 percent to US\$ 6.7 billion, from US\$ 6.5 billion in 2016. Similarly, customs revenue increased by 17.0 percent to US\$ 2,680 million in 2017 from US\$ 2,660 million recorded in 2016 which can be explained by the increase in VAT on imports to US\$ 893.6 million from US\$ 820.2 million in 2016. The share of customs revenue to total revenue amounted to 39.8 percent in 2017 compared to 41.0 percent in 2016. Import duty and excise duty performed at 87.4 percent and 68.1 percent of the set targets of US\$ 547.9 million and US\$ 707.0 million, respectively.

Uganda's customs revenue in 2017 improved by 9.4 percent to US\$ 1.6 billion in 2017 from US\$ 1.5 billion recorded in 2016. This was 96.2 percent of the set target of US\$ 1.7 billion. VAT on imports accounted for 38.2 percent of the total customs revenue with excise duty contributing 33.7 percent. When compared to their respective targets for the year, excise duty registered the highest performance of 98.8 percent, followed by VAT on imports at 96.8 percent and import duty at 93.0 percent. Other taxes that included environmental and withholding tax performed at 91.7 percent. The key taxable imports included fuel, vehicle parts, electrical machinery, sugar, beverages, machinery, iron and steel and animal or vegetable fats and oil. The proportion of customs revenue to total revenue marginally increased to 43.0 percent in 2017 from 42.3 percent in 2016.

Table 3:23 Customs Revenue Collected by EAC Partner States, 2013-2017 (US\$ million)

Partner state	Tax head	2013		2014		2015		2016		2017		Performance Target		% change	
		Target	Actual	Target	Actual	Target	Actual	Target	Actual	Target	Actual	2016	2017	2016	2017
Kenya	Import Duty	738.9	676.9	920.5	777.6	827.8	805.7	798.9	885.8	930.9	859.5	110.9	92.3	9.9	16.5
	Excise Duty	527.6	506.8	621.3	603.8	651.5	638.5	746.5	769.2	813.7	803.9	103.0	98.8	20.5	9.0
	VAT Imports	1,237.1	1,166.7	1,699.5	1,484.7	1,577.9	1,398.4	1,283.6	1,594.4	1,509.1	1,442.6	124.2	95.6	14.0	17.6
	Other	847.2	812.5	931.8	1,019.4	422.7	539.2	1,141.3	1,555.0	1,315.3	1,347.2	136.3	102.4	188.4	15.2
	Total Customs Revenue	3,350.9	3,163.0	4,173.1	3,885.4	4,048.9	3,838.6	3,970.3	4,804.5	4,498.1	4,453.1	121.0	99.0	25.2	13.3
	<b>Total Revenue</b>	<b>10,017.6</b>	<b>9,597.5</b>	<b>12,371.1</b>	<b>11,514.7</b>	<b>12,170.6</b>	<b>11,362.3</b>	<b>12,539.8</b>	<b>13,322.7</b>	<b>14,481.2</b>	<b>13,763.7</b>	106.2	95.0	17.3	15.5
% age of Customs Revenue to Total Revenue		<b>32.96</b>		<b>33.74</b>		<b>33.78</b>		<b>36.06</b>		<b>32.35</b>					
Burundi	Import Duty	24.2	20.8	30.5	28.7	32.8	28.1	21.3	21.4	21.6	25.8	100.4	119.4	-23.8	20.2
	Excise Duty	6.2	7.2	11.2	12.8	97.3	71.7	15.2	21.0	27.1	37.7	137.8	139.3	-70.7	79.5
	VAT	74.6	83.8	95.3	95.7	177.5	86.2	81.5	81.3	83.8	88.4	99.7	105.4	-5.7	8.7
	Other	8.7	13.0	4.4	10.3	5.3	4.6	17.3	26.9	36.2	32.4	155.1	89.7	483.8	20.8
	Total Customs Revenue	113.7	124.8	141.4	147.5	312.8	190.7	135.4	150.6	168.6	184.3	111.2	109.3	-21.0	22.4
	<b>Total Tax Revenue</b>	<b>352.5</b>	<b>359.9</b>	<b>419.8</b>	<b>423.9</b>	<b>469.1</b>	<b>375.8</b>	<b>335.0</b>	<b>353.3</b>	<b>416.6</b>	<b>436.1</b>	105.5	104.7	-6.0	23.4
% Customs Revenue to Total Revenue		<b>34.68</b>		<b>34.79</b>		<b>50.7</b>	<b>40.4</b>	<b>42.6</b>	<b>40.5</b>	<b>42.3</b>					
Rwanda	Import			86.0	80.7	82.0	96.9	86.2	91.5	95.3	97.1	106.1	101.9	(5.6)	10.5
	Excise Duty			84.0	82.7	93.3	87.0	81.5	87.4	92.9	83.9	107.2	90.4	0.4	14.0
	VAT Imports			160.7	138.8	137.0	146.8	144.8	150.3	152.9	149.8	103.8	98.0	2.4	5.6
	Other			19.8	40.4	37.9	38.6	59.3	53.6	57.7	57.2	90.4	99.1	38.8	(2.7)
	Total Customs Revenue			<b>350.4</b>	<b>342.7</b>	<b>350.2</b>	<b>369.4</b>	<b>371.8</b>	<b>382.8</b>	<b>398.8</b>	<b>388.1</b>	102.9	97.3	3.6	7.3
	<b>Total Revenue</b>			<b>1,232.1</b>	<b>1,194.2</b>	<b>1,235.0</b>	<b>1,278.8</b>	<b>1,274.1</b>	<b>1,302.1</b>	<b>1,376.3</b>	<b>1,397.7</b>	102.2	101.6	1.8	8.0
% age of Customs Revenue to Total Revenue				<b>7.7%</b>		<b>28.9</b>		<b>29.4</b>		<b>27.8</b>					
Tanzania	Import Duty	444.0	407.5	530.5	502.3	430.1	398.5	580.1	649.7	547.9	478.9	85.6	112.0	63.1	(5.5)
	Excise Duty	518.8	476.5	577.4	486.7	477.0	562.4	547.8	628.5	707.0	481.6	98.0	114.7	11.7	29.1
	VAT	878.9	796.5	945.9	857.7	909.3	801.9	963.4	820.2	1,019.2	893.6	106.0	85.1	2.3	5.8
	Other	439.9	428.4	518.9	468.7	594.6	575.5	587.7	561.7	858.8	826.6	126.9	95.6	(2.4)	46.1
	Total Customs Revenue	2,281.7	2,108.8	2,572.7	2,315.3	2,410.9	2,338.3	2,678.9	2,660.1	3,132.9	2,680.8	104.1	99.3	13.8	16.9
	<b>Total Revenue</b>	<b>5,999.9</b>	<b>5,517.6</b>	<b>6,903.1</b>	<b>6,384.5</b>	<b>6,340.3</b>	<b>5,938.6</b>	<b>6,715.6</b>	<b>6,491.5</b>	<b>7,653.3</b>	<b>6,736.8</b>	99.3	96.7	9.3	14.0
% age of Customs Revenue to Total Revenue		<b>38.0</b>		<b>37.3</b>		<b>38.0</b>		<b>39.4</b>		<b>40.9</b>					
Uganda	Import	245.1	269.9	306.4	301.0	287.8	282.3	306.7	287.3	330.5	307.4	93.7	93.0	1.8	7.0
	Excise Duty	435.8	401.0	482.5	477.5	455.9	480.3	481.7	504.6	547.4	540.6	104.7	98.8	5.0	7.1
	VAT Imports	541.3	522.0	591.2	614.4	581.6	603.0	623.8	560.9	630.7	610.8	89.9	96.8	-7.0	8.9
	Other	123.7	93.0	131.6	113.1	105.9	121.1	160.6	110.3	155.2	142.3	68.7	91.7	-8.9	29.0
	Total Customs Revenue	1,346.0	1,285.9	1,511.7	1,505.9	1,431.3	1,486.8	1,572.9	1,463.1	1,663.8	1,601.1	93.0	96.2	-1.6	9.4
	<b>Total Revenue</b>	<b>3,159.8</b>	<b>3,022.5</b>	<b>3,634.1</b>	<b>3,512.2</b>	<b>3,402.0</b>	<b>3,435.3</b>	<b>3,568.5</b>	<b>3,459.3</b>	<b>3,902.5</b>	<b>3,725.1</b>	96.9	95.5	0.7	7.7
% age of Customs Revenue to Total Revenue		<b>0.4</b>		<b>0.4</b>		<b>0.4</b>		<b>42.3%</b>		<b>43.0%</b>					



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### 3.7 Prospects for Merchandise Trade

The EAC region still depends on the export of agricultural commodities with minimal value addition and that face price volatility in international markets. The region has undertaken efforts to address the challenges that affected trade over the previous year. It is encouraging that the region has identified some of the causes that inhibit intra-trade within EAC, especially those caused through the application of the current CET and Rules of Origin. The EAC commissioned the revision of the CET with a view to having Rules of Origin and CET that are facilitative of EAC intra-trade and encourage investment and industrialization. EAC also initiated EAC NTB monitoring framework in order to eliminate and discourage imposition of new NTBs in the region.

The construction of the Standard Gauge Railway as part of the Northern Corridor Project from Mombasa, and its prospective extension to Uganda and South Sudan as well as the railway from Dar es Salaam to Kigali is expected to reduce the cost and time of transportation of cargo to and from other Partner States served by the ports of Mombasa and Dar es Salaam. Partner States will need to fast track the Common Market Protocol and other trade agreements under EPAs and AGOA to enable enhanced movement of goods and factors of production within the region. This will increase the potential for increased industrial development and skilled labour.

## 4 CHAPTER 4: INVESTMENT CLIMATE AND TRENDS IN THE EAC

### 4.1 Global Investment Trends

The global Foreign Direct Investment (FDI) fell by 23% in 2017 to an estimated US\$ 1.43 (UNCTAD, 2018). The drop was associated with a decline in the value of the cross-border Mergers and Acquisition (M&A) that deteriorated by 22 percent as well as a decrease of 14 percent in the value of greenfield investments. FDI flows to developed countries fell by 37 percent to \$712 billion while cross-border M&As decreased by 29 percent largely on account of slower FDI growth in the United Kingdom and North America. Despite the decline, United States remained the largest recipient of FDI attracting an estimated US\$ 275 billion in inflows followed by China with US\$ 136 billion. FDI flows to other developed economies increased by 7% due to recovery of investments in Australia (UNCTAD, 2018).

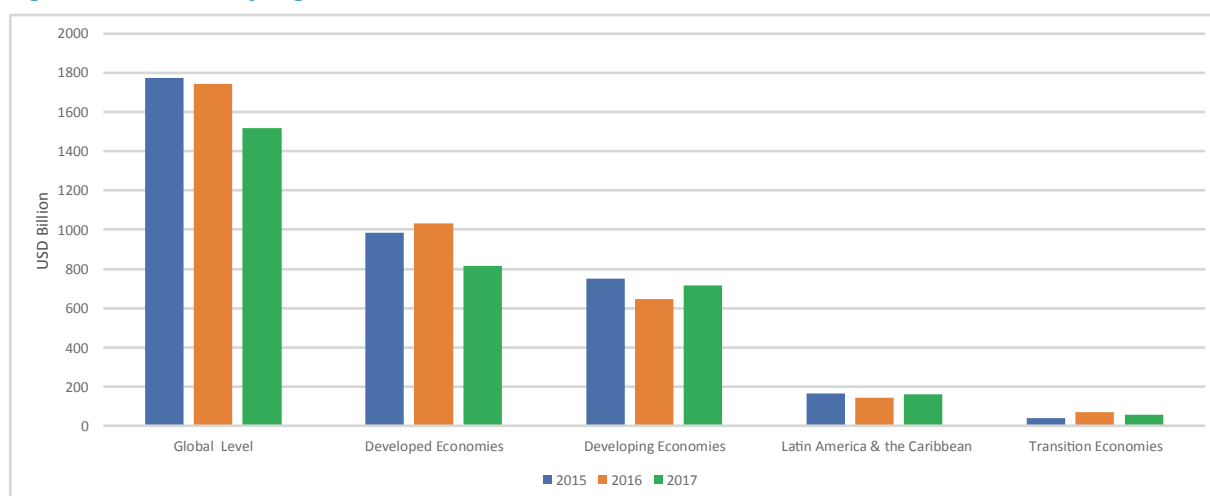
FDI to developing economies was stable in 2017 and remained close to the 2016 levels of US\$ 671 billion. Flows rose in developing Asia, Latin America and the Caribbean as developing Asia regained its position as leading recipient region for FDI in the world followed by European Union and North America. FDI to transition economies declined by 27 percent to an estimated US\$ 47 billion and this constituted the second lowest level since 2005. The decline was mainly due to the decreased inflow to the Russian Federation and sluggish inflows across most of the Commonwealth Independence State (CIS).

Cross-Border M&A declined in 2017 by 22 percent to US\$ 694 billion for the first time in three years due to the decline in equity investments at the global level by 40 percent. The drop was particularly in natural resources where a number of divestments took place and in manufacturing where it slowed down and to a lesser extent in services that accounted for more than 60% of the sales value in 2017. The fall in greenfield investments was concentrated in services, however there are similar trends in manufacturing which has an implication for industrial development in which the levels has been consistently lower over the past five years compared to the preceding five-year period across all developing regions.

The accelerating pace of technological innovations that has increasingly automated manufacturing and made FDIs seeking for domestic cheap labour through relocation to such areas become less relevant. This may have contributed to the current investment trends. Governments around the globe have invigorated their industrial policies in recent years in the aftermath of the global economic landscape. The situation is due to the need of a proactive policy that facilitates a transition towards new sectors and activities with higher productivity and more value added, while fostering sustainable and inclusive development.

The declining investment trend especially in the Least Developed Countries (LDCs) underscores the need for a conducive investment environment characterized by open, transparent and non-discriminatory investment policies. It is also acknowledged that the decline in FDI in the least developed countries and developing countries is attributed to a number of challenges that range from structural constraints such as lack of adequate infrastructure and scarce access to finance to strategic issues. Further regions or developing countries with small markets are at risk of additional pressure on their investment policies as investors are increasingly looking for locations that offer best conditions to deliver quality products close to the customer and through effective production processes.

Figure 4:1 FDI Inflows by Region, 2015-2017 (US\$ billions)



Source: UNCTAD 2018

Table 4:1 FDI Flows by Region, 2015-2017 (US billions and percentage of total)

Economic Group or region	FDI Inflows			FDI Outflows		
	2015	2016	2017	2015	2016	2017
<b>Global Level</b>	1774	1863	1430	1621	1473	1430
<b>Developed Economies</b>	984	1133	712	1184	1041	1109
Europe	566	524	304	728	526	418
North America	390	494	300	330	354	419
<b>Developing Economies</b>	752	670	671	406	407	381
Africa	61	53	42	11	11	12
Asia	524	475	476	359	385	350
<b>Latin America &amp; the Caribbean</b>	165	140	151	36	9	17
Oceania	2	2	2	1	1	2
<b>Transition Economies</b>	38	64	47	32	25	40
<b>Percentage Share in Global Flows</b>						
<b>Developed Economies</b>	55.5	60.8	49.8	73.6	71.9	77.6
Europe	31.9	28.1	21.3	41.8	35.5	29.2
North America	22	26.5	21.0	23.2	25.2	29.3
<b>Developing Economies</b>	42.4	40	46.9	24.4	26.4	26.6
Africa	3.5	2.8	2.9	1.1	1.3	0.8
Asia	29.5	25.5	33.3	21.2	25	24.5
<b>Latin America &amp; the Caribbean</b>	9.3	7.5	10.6	2	0.1	1.2
Oceania	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
<b>Transition Economies</b>	2.1	3.4	3.3	2	1.7	2.8

Source: UNCTAD, FDI/MNE Data Base, 2018

#### 4.2 Investment Flows in Africa

Foreign Direct Investments (FDI) inflows to Africa declined by 21 percent to US\$ 42 billion in 2017 (UNCTAD 2018). Harmful macro-economic effects of commodity burst are still being felt in some of the African countries although commodity prices have started to rise again. The end of the commodity price super-cycle has cut earnings from primary exports in many African countries thus undermined planned investments (Africa Economic Outlook 2018). Further weaker external conditions have exposed fiscal vulnerabilities in natural resources-dependent economies as well as several others.

FDI decreased in the major big African economies (UNCTAD 2018): Nigeria by 21% to an estimated US\$ 3.5 billion, Angola by 43% to an estimated US\$ 2.3 billion, Egypt by 9% to an estimated US\$ 7.4 billion, and South Africa by 41 percent to US \$1.3 billion. FDI decreased by 22 percent in Central Africa's commodity-rich economies to an estimated US\$ 5.7 billion. Flows to Congo decreased by 67 percent to US\$ 1.2 billion in contrast to DRC that recorded an increase of 11% to an estimated US\$ 1.3 billion due to the global race for cobalt used in electric car batteries. Ethiopia recorded FDI inflows estimated at US\$ 3.6 billion (down by 10 percent) with increasing investments in manufacturing, agriculture and health sector.

Table 4:2 Outflows in Africa Economies 2017 (US billions and percentage change)

Country	Value (Billions of dollars)	Percent Change
<b>Angola</b>	\$1.6	40.3 %
<b>South Africa</b>	\$7.4	64.5 %
<b>Nigeria</b>	\$1.3	-1.4%
<b>Morocco</b>	\$1.0	65.7%
<b>Togo</b>	\$0.3	22.9 %

Source: UNCTAD WIO, 2018

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### 4.3 Prospects for Improved Investment Flows into Africa

Africa has been hailed as the next frontier for global investment because of the increase of commodity prices. The recovery in commodity prices has brought countries such as Nigeria and Angola out of recession and improved their attractiveness to investors. Growth in Africa is projected to continue to rise to 3.2 percent in 2018 and 3.5 in 2019 on the back of the recovery of commodity prices and the gradual strengthening of domestic demand (World Bank Brief, 2018). Non-resource intensive countries are expected to expand at a firming pace due to a robust investment growth. However, structural reforms would be needed to boost potential growth given the demographic and investment trends.

The regional outlook is subject to risks and is tilted on the downside. The United States and Europe with stronger than expected activity in Africa could push regional growth up due to greater exports and increased mining and infrastructure investment but abrupt slowdown in China could generate adverse spillovers to the region through lower than expected commodity prices.

There are prospects for inter and intra-regional investments through the economic partnership agreements. These include the Africa Continental Free Trade Area and the EAC-COMESA-SADC tripartite. These agreements once operational, should encourage stronger FDI flows to about US\$ 50 billion in 2018 provided the global policy environment remains supportive (UNCTAD 2018). Further the prospect of FDIs through the potential EAC-EU Economic Partnership Agreement (EPA).

### 4.4 EAC Investment Outlook

EAC economic growth is estimated to reach 5.9 percent in 2018 and 6.1 percent in 2019. While the economies of the EAC have mainly depended on export of agricultural commodities, the industrial sector is growing with increased manufacturing activity across the region. The extractives sector is growing with recent discoveries of oil and gas to complement the existing mining sector. FDI inflows are critical to support mechanisation of agriculture and industrial development. Partner States are committed to improving their investment environment with targeted investments into infrastructure, industrial development and oil production and refining, as well as investment in renewable energy to reduce the huge import bill and dependence on fossil fuels. However, growth prospects have been hampered by declining FDI inflows with global FDI estimated to continue the decline experienced over the last two years. FDI into East Africa decreased by 25.3 percent to US\$ 6.6 billion in 2017 from US\$ 8.8 billion in 2016. FDI inflows into the region accounted for a meagre 0.4 percent of global FDI inflows in 2017, down from 0.5 percent in 2016. At the same time, total intra-EAC investment flows decreased by 22.3 percent to US\$ 197.0 million in 2017 from US\$ 254.1 million in 2016. As a result, Intra-EAC Investment flows were low despite efforts to create a conducive business environment to foster FDI inflows. There is need for the region to diversify investment sources in order to ensure growth and industrial development. This will require reforms towards improvement of the EAC investment climate as well as the efforts in investment promotion activities to unlock domestic and regional investments in order to increase FDI into the region to about US\$ 7.8 billion in 2018 and 9.4 billion in 2019.

### 4.5 Importance of FDI in EAC

Foreign Direct Investment (FDIs) is one of the measures for economic growth and economic transformation. EAC Partner States continued to promote investment opportunities to attract FDIs into the various priority sectors. The importance of FDI to EAC is the injection of foreign capital, human capital, technology transfer and increased productivity in order to promote a competitive domestic sector and provide important innovation and linkages with domestic firms. FDI does not only entail creation of new firms or the transfer of ownership from domestic to foreign firms, it also requires governance mechanisms and other macroeconomic conditions that support investment promotion. These include: targeting inflation, reduction in tax burden and availability of skilled human resources. In addition, there is need for concerted government effort to attract FDI into areas of high employment and productivity to ensure that host governments benefit.

### 4.6 Regional Bankable Projects

The EAC development initiative entails a number of bankable projects to enhance Public-Private-Partnership (PPP) as part of the investment promotion strategy for the region. The bankable projects adopted by the six Partner States are aimed at transforming the region into an investment and manufacturing hub as part of the EAC Strategy 2063. This involved development of consistent policies on ease of doing business, business legal reform and capital repatriation. Also, the EAC embarked on improvements to credit worthiness in order to enhance FDI and domestic financing. To encourage private sector participation, Partner States established Public Private Partnership (PPP) entities as part of the investment promotion strategy. The units were charged with the responsibility of identifying bankable projects as well as undertaking analysis of the challenges that inhibit PPP initiatives in the region.

The EAC developed a number of bankable projects as part of the investment promotion strategy for the region in order to transform the region into an investment and manufacturing hub as part of the EAC strategy 2063. These included: The Blue Tanganyika Complex- a US\$ 430.8 million PPP commercial real estate mixed-use development; the US\$ 4.95 billion Lamu Port

Project in Kenya that included port facilities and a Special Economic Zone (SEZ). Others are the Rwanda National Fruit Development Project, a US\$ 180 million project for processing fruit into dried products, juices, concentrates, jams, wine, syrups and powders; the US \$85 million Mice Project in Entebbe, Uganda which included an International Convention Centre, Hotel, Spa and Marina. Included in the list of bankable projects is the US\$ 646 million Tanzania Mchuchuma Coal to Power Project that involves construction of 300MW coal-fired power plant and the transmission line from Mchuchuma to Makambako. Also the US\$ 664 million, 400kV North West Grid Mbeya which involves construction of 1,148km of transmission lines and associated substations as an extension of national grid to north-western part of the country from Mbeya to Nyakanazi via Sumbawanga, Mpanda and Kigoma to enhance grid connection in north west Tanzania.

#### 4.7 Investment Climate in the EAC

The 2017 Rand Merchant Bank (RMB) Investment Attractiveness Index revealed that the Investment climate reforms undertaken by the East Africa Partner States led to the increase in the attractiveness of the EAC Partner States and assesses four aspects. Three of the EAC Partner States were in the top 10 in 2017 report. Tanzania ranked 7th in 2017 from 9th in 2016, Rwanda ranked 8th from 12th in 2016, and Kenya 6th from 5th in 2016. Uganda ranked 11th from 15th last year. Tanzania's ranking was a result of reforms to combat corruption, facilitate corporate registration and licensing, as well as the quest to boost domestic productivity and reduce import dependence. Rwanda's attractiveness was attributed to the government's efforts to diversify the economy and the steady position and improvement in the ease of doing business index. Kenya's marginal fall, although one of the strongest economies in Africa, was attributed to issues such as corruption, rising public debt and ethnic divides.

According to the 2017 Global Competitiveness rankings, most EAC Partner States improved their competitiveness rankings with the exception of Rwanda and Uganda. Rwanda ranked 58th from 52nd position and Uganda from 113th to 114th. Lower health and primary education and macroeconomic environment scores caused Rwanda's decline. Tanzania's rankings rose to 113th from 116th in 2016, Kenya from 96th to 91st while Burundi improved to 129th from 135th.

The World Bank's 'Ease of Doing Business' Report 2018 ranked Rwanda the 41st from 56th in 2017 report out of 190 countries. Rwanda reduced the time to complete a property transfer from 12 to 7 days, by reducing the time needed to conduct a title search and registration and made enforcement of contracts easier by making judgments rendered at all levels in commercial cases available to the general public on the judiciary website. Kenya moved 12 positions to 80th. This was a result of reforms that Kenya undertook to establish an online system to ease filing and paying taxes and elimination of fees to obtain clearance from National Environment Management Authority (NEMA) and National Construction Authority. The reforms also included merging of procedures in starting a business and investing in its distribution lines and transformers. Uganda, Tanzania and Burundi deteriorated compared to 2017. Tanzania moved to position 137th from 132nd. Although, Tanzania fell in ranking, the Government was credited for increased efficiency of the One-Stop-Shop by improving its coordination among agencies and streamlining of building permits process although registering a property in Tanzania became more expensive as a result of an increase in land and property registration fees. Uganda was ranked 122nd from last year's 115nd position. Uganda improved its electronic submission and processing of documents for exports by reducing the time for export documentary compliance, border and processing of rules of origin certificate while Burundi is ranked 164th from 157. Burundi's position deteriorated after the country increased the cost of registering a business thus rendering starting a business expensive. South Sudan was ranked 187th out of 189 economies in overall ease of doing business. While South Sudan was open to Foreign Direct Investment, civil conflict, lack of transparency and inadequate infrastructure and electricity made FDI into South Sudan difficult. Foreign currency allocation was tightly controlled by government and mainly limited to financing medicine, fuel and other essential items. The inadequate access to hard currency was a hindrance to investment inflows. Government undertook judicial reforms and established the South Sudan Revenue Authority but limited resources hindered the full rollout of reforms that would have improved the business environment.

Table 4:3 EAC- Global Competitiveness Ranking, 2015/16-2017/18

Country	Global Ranking				Change
	2014/15	2015/16	2016/17	2017/2018	2016/17 - 2017/18
<b>Burundi</b>	139	136	135	129	6
<b>Kenya</b>	90	99	96	91	5
<b>Rwanda</b>	62	58	52	58	-6
<b>Tanzania</b>	121	120	116	113	3
<b>Uganda</b>	122	115	113	114	-1

Source: Global Competitiveness Index Report 2016/16 (World Economic Forum)

#### 4.8 EAC Investment Flows

Foreign Direct Investments into East Africa decreased by 25.3 percent to US\$ 6.6 billion in 2017, from US\$ 8.8 billion in 2016. Inflows to Burundi and Rwanda grew by 356.2 percent and 91.3 percent to US\$ 65.1 million from US\$ 14.6 million in 2016 and to US\$ 1.2 billion in 2017 from US\$ 600.1 million in 2016, respectively. FDI into Kenya, Tanzania and Uganda fell by 60.6 percent, 7.0 percent and 14.2 percent to US\$ 717.7 million, US\$ 3.3 billion and US\$ 1.3 billion in 2017, respectively. South Sudan registered FDI inflows amounting to US\$ 462.5 million in 2017. Investments were mainly in the petro-chemical, hospitality and ICT sectors. China, Uganda, Sudan, Saudi Arabia and the United States of America were the biggest contributors to FDI into South Sudan in 2017. FDI from China, Sudan Uganda amounted to US\$ 341.1 million, US\$ 100.0 million and US\$ 10.0 million, respectively. Overall, FDI inflows to the EAC were concentrated in manufacturing, construction and energy sectors. FDI into manufacturing, construction and energy amounted to US\$ 3.1 billion, US\$ 795.6 million and US\$ 3.5 billion in 2017, respectively. China, India and UK continued to be the major sources of FDI to EAC with inflows amounting to US\$ 781 million, US\$ 500.9 million and US\$ 438.9 in 2017, respectively.

Table 4:4 FDI Inflows into EAC Region, 2013-2017 (US\$ million)

Country	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	Percent Growth 2016/2017
Burundi	7	3.2	1.8	14.6	65.1	346.2
Kenya	514	874.1	2,187.4	1,820.2	717.7	-60.6
Rwanda	111	359.2	1,065.3	600.1	1147.7	91.3
Uganda	1,146.0	1,755.0	517.0	1,524.6	1308.7	-14.2
South Sudan	86.0	44.0	213.2	315.1	462.5	46.8
Tanzania	1,872.0	5,502.9	3,449.7	4,822.3	3,318.0	-7.0
Total	3,736.0	8,538.4	7,434.4	9,096.9	7,019.7	-22.8

Source: EAC Investment Promotion Agencies, 2018

The number of jobs created as a result of FDI inflows into EAC increased by 73.0 percent to 111,316 in 2017 up from 64,334 jobs created in 2016 (table 4.5). FDI to Uganda contributed 45,728 jobs or 41.1 percent of total jobs created. FDI into Tanzania created 22,895 jobs accounting for 20.1 percent while the FDI inflows into Rwanda created 20,756 jobs accounting for 18.6 percent of total jobs created. FDI inflows into Kenya created 19,976 jobs accounting for 18.0 percent of total jobs created while FDI inflows into Burundi accounted for 1.8 percent of the total jobs created.

Table 4:5 Number of Jobs Created through Foreign Direct Investment, 2013-2017

Country	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	% change 2017
Kenya	18,896	6,702	10,851	13,645	19,976.0	46.4
Tanzania	43,098	57,706	38,153	18,187	22,895.0	25.9
Uganda	16,235	28,980	16,343	23,759	45,728.0	92.5
Rwanda	3,845	5,169	6,921	8,033	20,756.0	158.4
Burundi	0	956	51	710	1,961.0	176.2
Total EAC	32,570	11,758	72,319	64,334	111,316.0	73.0

Source: EAC Investment Promotion Agencies 2018

#### 4.9 Intra-EAC Investment Flows

The Total Value of intra-EAC investment flows is represented in table 4.5. Total intra-EAC investments decreased by 22.3 percent to US\$ 197.0 million in 2017, from US\$ 254.1 million in 2016. The total value of intra-EAC investments into Kenya amounted to US\$ 25.2 million while investments into Rwanda, Tanzania and Uganda amounted to US\$ 66.6 million, US\$ 33.8 million and US\$ 71.3 million in 2017, respectively. Burundi did not register any investments from the other Partner States. Similarly, the number of projects registered under Intra-EAC investments decreased by 29.7 percent to 64 projects in 2017 from 91 projects in 2016. Uganda registered 42.2 percent of all projects while Tanzania, Rwanda and Kenya registered 39.1 percent, 15.6 percent and 3.1 percent of all projects arising from intra-EAC investments in 2017, respectively.

Table 4:6 : Intra-EAC Investment Flows

Partner State	Source	2013		2014		2015		2016		2017		Year to Year Growth 2017/2016	
		No of Projects	Values	No of Projects	Values	No of Projects	Values	No of Projects	Values	No of Projects	Values	No of Projects	Values
Burundi	Tanzania	4.00	19.97	-	-	-	-	9.00	0.50	-	-	-	-
	Uganda	1.00	1.03	-	-	-	-	8.00	0.15	-	-	-	-
	Kenya	1.00	5.79	-	-	-	-	15.00	1.73	-	-	-	-
	Rwanda	5.0	4.2	2.0	1.4	0.0	0.0	7.0	0.2	-	-	-	-
	Rest of World	11.0	37.7	8.0	149.6	1.0	1.8	77.0	12.0	10.0	65.1	-87.0	442.5
	<b>Total</b>	<b>22.0</b>	<b>68.7</b>	<b>10.0</b>	<b>151.0</b>	<b>1.0</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>116.0</b>	<b>14.6</b>	<b>10.0</b>	<b>65.1</b>	<b>(91.4)</b>	<b>345.9</b>
Kenya	Tanzania	2.0	66.5	-	-	3.0	12.3	2.0	0.2	2.0	25.3	-	12550.0
	Uganda	0.0	0.0	2.0	0.9	7.0	7.2	4.0	5.3	0.0	0.0	-100.0	-100.0
	Rwanda	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.0	112.4	1.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	-100.0	-100.0
	Burundi	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Rest of World	61.0	857.7	122.0	873.2	236.0	2,055.1	225.0	1814.5	192.0	692.4	-14.7	-61.8
	<b>Total</b>	<b>63.0</b>	<b>924.2</b>	<b>124.0</b>	<b>874.1</b>	<b>251.0</b>	<b>2,187.2</b>	<b>232.0</b>	<b>1820.2</b>	<b>194.0</b>	<b>717.7</b>	<b>-16.4</b>	<b>-60.6</b>
Rwanda	Tanzania	2.0	2.5	1.0	1.7	2.0	5.8	3.0	6.2	1.0	1.0	-66.7	-83.9
	Uganda	3.0	1.0	2.0	19.1	3.0	3.2	3.0	76.4	1.0	49.8	-66.7	-34.8
	Kenya	5.0	9.1	4.0	5.4	4.0	21.5	1.0	1.5	5.0	7.7	400.0	413.3
	Burundi	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.0	36.1	3.0	8.1	0.0	-77.6
	South Sudan									0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Rest of World	51.0	632.3	104.0	495.0	73.0	815.1	38.0	479.9	79.0	1081.2	107.9	125.3
<b>Total</b>	<b>61.0</b>	<b>644.9</b>	<b>111.0</b>	<b>521.2</b>	<b>82.0</b>	<b>845.6</b>	<b>48.0</b>	<b>600.1</b>	<b>89.0</b>	<b>1147.7</b>	<b>85.4</b>	<b>91.3</b>	
Tanzania	Kenya	27.0	57.0	32.0	83.6	14.0	33.4	6.0	2.4	21.0	32.9	250.0	1294.1
	Uganda	0.0	0.0	3.0	10.4	3.0	10.6	2.0	3.1	3.0	0.6	50.0	-82.2
	Rwanda	1.0	1.8	1.0	0.0	3.0	11.3	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.3	-	-28.5
	South Sudan							0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Burundi			1.0	10.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Rest of World	276.0	2783.6	386.0	5398.8	285.0	3394.4	126.0	3563.3	226.0	3284.7	79.4	-7.8
<b>Total</b>	<b>304.0</b>	<b>2842.4</b>	<b>423.0</b>	<b>5502.9</b>	<b>305.0</b>	<b>3449.7</b>	<b>134.0</b>	<b>3568.8</b>	<b>251.0</b>	<b>3318.5</b>	<b>87.3</b>	<b>-7.0</b>	
Uganda	Tanzania	2.0	0.7	4.0	7.6	1.0	1.6	3.0	2.9	2.0	3.0	-33.3	3.4
	Kenya	14.0	64.8	16.0	67.5	11.0	17.9	21.0	109.8	16.0	33.0	-23.8	-69.9
	Rwanda	2.0	1.8	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.3	1.0	2.9	3.0	3.9	200.0	34.5
	South Sudan							2.0	4.5	6.0	31.4	200.0	597.8
	Burundi	1.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
	Rest of World	322.0	1248.5	399.0	2041.0	232.0	496.9	287.0	699.5	234.0	843.9	-18.5	20.6
<b>Total</b>	<b>341.0</b>	<b>1316.2</b>	<b>419.0</b>	<b>2116.1</b>	<b>245.0</b>	<b>516.7</b>	<b>314.0</b>	<b>819.6</b>	<b>261.0</b>	<b>915.2</b>	<b>-16.9</b>	<b>11.7</b>	

Source: Partner States Investment Promotion Agencies, 2018

## 4.9 Intra-EAC Investment Flows

### 4.10.1 Burundi

#### Intra-EAC Investment Flows

In 2017, domestic investments in Burundi amounted to US\$ 5.7 million, and covered nearly all main economic activities except energy and agriculture.

Table 4:7 Domestic and Intra –EAC Investment Flows to Burundi, 2017 (US\$ million)

Activity	Burundi	Kenya	Uganda	Rwanda	Tanzania	TOTAL
Agriculture	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Construction	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Energy	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Manufacturing	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.8
Mining	1.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0
Services	3.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	3.7
Others	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>5.7</b>

Source: Burundi Investment Promotion Authority, 2018

#### Burundi Investment Inflows

Burundi's investment flows are summarized in Table 4.8. According to table 4.8, total investment inflows into Burundi increased about fivefold to US\$ 65.1 million in 2017, up from US\$ 14.6 million in 2016. Burundi did not register any investments from other Partner States in the EAC region in 2017 compared to FDI inflows of US\$ 2.3 million (or 15.7 percent of total inflows) in 2016. The spectacular growth of FDI in 2017 was on account of improved security as well as policy reforms and investment promotion activities undertaken by the Burundi Investment Promotion Authority especially in the mining, manufacturing and energy sectors. Table 4:8 Burundi-Foreign Direct Investment In-flows, 2013-2017 (US\$ million and percent)

Country	Source	2013		2014		2015		2016		2017		% change	2016 over 2017
		Number of Projects	Values	Number of Projects	Values	Number of Projects	Values	Number of Projects	Values	Number of Projects	Values	Number of Projects	Values
Burundi	Tanzania	4.0	20	0	0	0	0	9	0.5	0	0	-100	-100
	Uganda	1	1	0	0	0	0	8	0.2	0	0	-100	-100
	Kenya	1.0	5.8	0	0	0	0	15	1.7	0	0	-100	-100
	Rwanda	5.0	4.2	2.0	1.4	0	0	7	0.2	0	0	-100	-100
	R of World	11.0	37.7	8.0	149.6	1	1.8	77	12.1	10	65.1	-87.0	439.9
<b>Total</b>		<b>22</b>	<b>68.7</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>151</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>116</b>	<b>14.6</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>65.1</b>	<b>-91.4</b>	<b>345.6</b>

Source: Burundi Investment Promotion Authority

#### Mode of Market Entry

Most foreign direct investment inflows into Burundi took the form of equity investments in greenfield projects particularly in the mining sector. The other in-flows were in the form of portfolio investments particularly from India, Belgium and Oman.

#### Sectoral Distribution of Foreign Investment

In 2017, Burundi registered 10 Foreign Direct Investment projects. The largest number of projects registered were in the mining sector accounting for 10 percent of all projects. The manufacturing sector accounted for 30 percent of all projects while the agricultural sector accounted for 20 percent of all projects. The utilities sector registered one project of US\$ 35.77 million and accounted for 54.9 percent of all investments in 2017. Other sectors, namely mining and quarrying, manufacturing and agriculture accounted for 21.6 percent, 17.9 percent and 5.3 percent of the investment, respectively.



Table 4:9 Burundi's Sectoral Distribution of Foreign Investment 2015-2017

Sector	2015			2016			2017		
	Number of Projects	Amount	Employment	Number of Projects	Amount	Employment	Number of Projects	Amount	Employment
Agriculture, forest, fishing and hunting	0	0	0	2	0.4	15	2	3.6	92
Construction	0	0	0	8	1.5	75	0	0	0
Manufacturing	0	0	0	8	5.1	98	3	11.7	297
Mining and quarrying	0	0	0	4	1.4	78	4	14.1	397
Finance, Insurance, Real estate and business services	0	0	0	36	2.5	208	0	0	0
Community, Social and Personal Services	1	1.8	51	2	0.6	25	0	0	0
Wholesale, retail trade, Tourism	0	0	0	50	2.6	178	0	0	0
Transport, Communication & storage	0	0	0	4	0.3	28	0	0	0
Utilities (water & energy)	0	0	0	2	0.1	10	1	35.8	1175
<b>Total</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>116</b>	<b>14.6</b>	<b>710</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>65.1</b>	<b>1961</b>

Source: Burundi Investment Promotion Authority, 2018

#### Burundi's Sources of Foreign Direct Investment

The main sources of investment for Burundi in 2017 are presented in Table 4.10. The table shows that the main sources of investment are: Belgium, which registered one project with a total value of US\$ 35.8 million; Russia which registered four projects amounting to US\$ 13.6 million; Oman registered three projects worth US\$ 10.9 million; India registered four projects worth US\$ 4.4 million while Moldova registered one project worth US\$ 0.4 million.

Table 4:10 Burundi's Major Sources of Investment, 2015-2017 (US\$ million)

2015				2016				2017			
Country	Number of Projects	Employment	Value (US\$ MN)	Country	Number of Projects	Employment	Value (US\$ MN)	Country	Number of Projects	Employment	Value (US\$ MN)
TURKEY	1	51	1.80	INDIA	19	104	4.4	Belgium	1	1,175	36
				KENYA	15	81	1.7	Russia	3	369	14
				CHINA	9	127	1	Oman	1	200	11
				TURKEY	7	88	0.8	India	4	189	4
				TANZANIA	9	34	0.5	Moldova	1	28	0
				UGANDA	8	25	0.1				
				RWANDA	7	15	0.2				
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>1.80</b>	<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>74</b>	<b>474</b>	<b>8.7</b>	<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>1,961</b>	<b>65.1</b>

Source: Burundi Investment Promotion Authority, 2018

#### Employment Creation

Burundi's investment inflows created 2,777 direct jobs, compared with 8,768 jobs created in 2016, as shown in Table 4.11. Domestic investment created 816 jobs while FDI inflows created 1,961 jobs. The majority of jobs created by FDI in 2017 mainly concentrated in the energy sector with 1,175 jobs, or more than 50% of jobs created by FDI, followed by the mining sector with 397 jobs or more than 15% of jobs created by FDI. The essential jobs created by local investment come from the manufacturing sector with 378 jobs out of the total of 816 or 46% followed by the service sector with 320 jobs or 39%. The other 15% are divided between other sectors.

Table 4:11: Employment Creation, 2013-2017 (percent)

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
<b>Burundi</b>	<b>2,545</b>	<b>956</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>8,768</b>	<b>2,777</b>

#### Burundi Initiatives to Catalyze Investment

The Burundi Government created the Burundian Investment Promotion Agency to support the promotion of investments in the country. In 2017, the Agency organized investment missions as well as regional and international workshops and fairs to promote investments in the country. To facilitate the investor registration process, the Authority has developed an online electronic system to track investments in the country and help investors improve the quality and level of exports produced in the country.

Burundi developed an initiative to create cooperatives across the whole country in order to mobilize local investment capital. In addition, the country undertook several reforms to improve the investment climate and promote small and medium enterprises. Some of the reforms relate to simplifying the tax system to enable small and medium-sized enterprises (SMEs) meet their statutory obligations, provision of tax incentives, VAT exemptions, improvement in electricity supply and road infrastructure.

#### 4.10.2 Kenya

##### Overview of Kenya's Investment Environment

Kenya's GDP growth improved to 6.0% in 2016, up from 5.6% in 2015. The growth was driven by public investments in infrastructure; building and construction; manufacturing; finance and insurance; and information and communication technology (ICT). However, prolonged political activity since late 2016 and up to October 2017 contributed to decreased uptake of new private investments, particularly re-investments as companies held back profits or downsized. Second, private sector access to credit continued to decline, constricting economic activity. Kenya's economic performance was hampered by other factors such as heavy dependence on agricultural exports that are vulnerable to world price fluctuations; population growth that has outstripped economic growth; prolonged drought that has necessitated power rationing; slow road infrastructure expansion; and pronounced income and wealth disparities.

Nevertheless, the outlook is positive, with growth projected 5.5% in 2018. The Country is also a major regional communications and logistics hub, with a seaport in Mombasa and a new one being built in Lamu. The country aims to have a robust, diversified and competitive manufacturing sector to transform into an industrialized middle-income economy by 2030 in line with governmental blueprint; Vision 2030. The overall goal for the industrial sector is to increase its contribution to GDP by at least 10% per annum and propel the country towards becoming Africa's industrial hub.

Table 4:12 Foreign Direct Investment Flows in EAC Region, 2013-2017 (US\$ million)

Source	2013		2014		2015		2016		2017		Percent Change, (2017 over 2016)	
	No of Projects	Values	No of Projects	Values	No of Projects	Values	No of Projects	Values	No of Projects	Values	No of Projects	Values
Tanzania	2.0	66.5	-	-	3.0	12.3	2.0	0.2	2.0	25.3	0%	12740%
Uganda	0.0	0.0	2.0	0.9	7.0	7.2	4.0	5.3	0.0	0.0	-100%	-100%
Rwanda	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	4.0	112.4	1.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	-100%	-100%
Burundi	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0%	0%
Rest of World	61.0	857.7	122.0	873.2	236.0	2,055.1	225.0	1814.5	192.0	692.4	-15%	-62%
<b>Total</b>	<b>63.0</b>	<b>924.2</b>	<b>124.0</b>	<b>874.1</b>	<b>251.0</b>	<b>2,187.2</b>	<b>232.0</b>	<b>1,820.2</b>	<b>194.0</b>	<b>717.7</b>	<b>-16%</b>	<b>-61%</b>

Source: Kenya Investment Authority

##### Intra-EAC Investment Flows

Intra-EAC investment flows into Kenya declined despite the economic, legal and regulatory reforms plus the devolution and governance re-engineering. Total FDI inflows into Kenya dropped from US\$ 1.8 billion in 2016 to US\$ 717 million in 2017 as per investments registered by Kenya Investment Authority (KenInvest). The drop was attributed to heightened political activity and the electioneering process, which caused investor apathy. The Authority registered two projects from Tanzania valued at US\$ 23.5 million that invested in manufacturing sector- MM Integrated Steel Mills Kenya Ltd and Century Cinemax Ltd. In 2017, the total value of investment projects registered by KenInvest from East Africa increased by 75 percent to US\$ 23.5 million in 2017, from US\$ 5.7 million in 2016. The number of investment projects received from the rest of the world however, declined to 192 in 2017 from 225 projects in 2016.

##### Sectoral Distribution of FDI Inflows in EAC

Kenya's Sectoral distribution of foreign direct investments is summarized in table 4.13. In 2017, the Kenya Investment Authority (KenInvest) registered 55 projects in Finance, Insurance and Real Estate; 53 projects in Transport and Communications; and 35 projects in manufacturing sector. Growth in the sectors was propelled by public investments in infrastructure; and increased

growth of the ICT sector in Kenya. Growth in the Tourism sector rebounded greatly earning US\$ 1.2 billion in 2017, a 20 percent growth from US\$ 989 million in 2016. In 2016, wholesale, retail, trade and tourism sectors registered 87 projects, followed by manufacturing with 37 projects.

The leading sectors in terms of FDI inflows in 2017 were, manufacturing which attracted investments worth US\$ 223 million; utilities (water and energy) attracted investments worth US\$ 176 million and the construction industry US\$ 142 million. The growth in energy sector is attributed to new investments in geothermal and wind power projects, contributing to reduction in production costs. Growth in the construction sector is driven by both local and foreign investors. The investors diversified into investments across multiple market segments from retail, industrial, housing and office space. These efforts are being complemented by government focus on big four sectors; and construction of affordable housing units is one of the main priorities. These sectors accounted for 31.3 percent, 24.5 percent and 19.7 percent of the total investment projects registered in 2017, respectively. In 2017, Kenya experienced a number of challenges namely, Economic growth deceleration to a five-year low at 4.8 percent, poor rains, increase in oil prices, fluctuation of the Kenyan currency, decline in credit growth and prolonged electioneering period which weighed down on economic activity.

Table 4:12 Foreign Direct Investment Flows in EAC Region, 2013-2017 (US\$ million)

Sector	2016			2017		
	No. of projects	Amount (US\$ m)	Employment	No. of projects	Amount (US\$ m)	Employment
Agriculture, fishing, forestry & hunting	8	17	973	2	4	90
Community, Social & Personal services	28	97	1,458	8	34	619
Construction	12	154	4,049	12	142	1,891
Finance, Insurance, Real estate & Business services	26	114	2,486	55	44	573
Manufacturing	37	79	1,578	35	223	13,059
Mining & Quarrying	1	1	25	4	5	144
Transport, Communication & Storage	20	443	543	18	62	153
Utilities (water & energy)	13	573	839	7	176	2,162
Wholesale, retail trade, Tourism	87	343	1,694	53	28	1,285
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>232</b>	<b>1,820</b>	<b>13,645</b>	<b>194</b>	<b>718</b>	<b>19,976</b>

Source: Kenya Investment Authority

#### Kenya's Source of Investments, 2016-2017

Kenya's leading sources of FDI inflows in 2017 included Germany amounting to US\$ 2.0 billion; China contributed US\$ 1.9 billion and India contributed US\$ 554 million. These three countries accounted for 32.9 percent, 30.8 percent and 8.9 percent of the total FDI inflows respectively. UK investment into Kenya amounted to US\$ 843 million. The sectors from these countries were in energy, construction/ real estate development and ICT and telecommunications sectors. In 2017, China surpassed Europe and the U.S as the biggest source of FDI for Kenya. In 2016, China, Japan and UK were the main source of investments, attracting 46.3 percent, 16.7 percent and 0.6 percent of the total FDI inflows into Kenya, respectively. Part of the investment was a result of mergers and acquisitions.

Table 4:14 Kenya's Major Sources of Foreign Direct Investment, 2016-2017

	2016				2017		
	No. of projects	Employment	US \$ million		No. of projects	Employment	US \$ million
UK	23	4,711	843	Germany	8	2,042	70
France	5	456	305	Spain	3	5	68
China	31	2,420	108	China	32	1,910	45
India	24	508	107	UK	15	363	31
Denmark	5	171	81	India	18	554	30
Netherlands	8	263	81	Canada	2	69	30
Japan	4	167	58	Netherlands	7	504	28
South Africa	9	2,099	56	Israel	2	212	28
Germany	4	95	51	Switzerland	1	222	27
Canada	4	173	36	Tanzania	2	313	25
<b>Sub total</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>11,063</b>	<b>1,726</b>	<b>Sub total</b>	<b>90</b>	<b>6,194</b>	<b>382</b>
Rest of the World	115	2,582	94	Rest of the World	104	13,782	335
<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>232</b>	<b>13,645</b>	<b>1,820</b>	<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>194</b>	<b>19,976</b>	<b>718</b>

Source: Kenya Investment Authority

#### Mode of Entry of Investment into Kenya

In 2017, the mode of FDI entry into Kenya was green field investments, joint ventures, and equity and non-equity modes. The non-equity modes category included export and contractual agreements while the category of equity mode included joint venture and wholly owned subsidiaries.

#### Employment Creation

The total number of jobs created from the FDI flows into Kenya in 2017 is summarized in Table 4.15. The total number of jobs created in 2017 is 19,976 compared to 13,645 in 2016. The largest percentage of the jobs created was in the manufacturing sector; i.e. 13,059 accounting for 65.4 percent of the total jobs created during the period. Utilities (water and energy) created 2,162 jobs or 10.8 percent; while construction sector ranked third creating 1,891 job opportunities in Kenya; that is 9.4 percent of the total jobs created during the period as per KenInvest data.

This shows a significant improvement in spite of challenges faced by investors during the period such as low credit uptake due to the capping of interest rates introduced by amending the Banking Act, 2015. Other challenges were high-octane political season causing investor apathy, and decline of the Kenya currency. However, over the last three years, manufacturing; construction; building and real estate; finance and insurance; ICT and tourism sectors were leading in terms of employment creation in Kenya.

Table 4:15 Number of Jobs Created through Foreign Direct Investment, 2013-2017

Country	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	% Change
							2016
Kenya	3,898	18,896	6,702	10,851	13,645	19,976	46%

Source: Kenya Investment Authority, 2018

#### 4.10.3 Rwanda

##### Intra-EAC Investment Flows

FDI inflows into Rwanda increased by 91.3 percent to US\$ 1.147.7 million in 2017 from 600.1 million in 2016. The number of investment projects also increased by 85.4 percent from 48 projects to 89 projects over the same period. In 2017, the number of intra-EAC investment projects to Rwanda was 10 the same as it was in 2016. The value, however, decreased by 44.7 percent from US\$ 120.2 million in 2016 to US\$ 66.5 million in 2017. Uganda had a share of 74.8 percent followed by Burundi and Kenya with 12.1 and 11.6 percent share, respectively.

##### Rwanda Foreign Direct Investment Inflows

Rwanda's Foreign Direct Investment flows are summarized in Table 4.16. According to the table, the total inflows into Rwanda increased by 91.3 percent to US\$ 1.147.7 million in 2017 from 600.1 million in 2016. Inflows from the EAC contributed US\$ 66.5 million, accounting for 5.8 percent of the total inflows in 2017. Inflows from the rest of the world increased by 125.3 percent, to US\$ 1.081.2 million, from US\$ 47.9 million in 2016.

Table 4:16 Foreign Direct Investment flows in EAC Region, 2013-2017

Partner State	Source	2013		2014		2015		2016		2017	
		No of Projects	Values (USD m)	No of Projects	Values (USD m)	No of Projects	Values (USD m)	No of Projects	Values (USD m)	No of Projects	Values (USD m)
Rwanda	Tanzania	2	3	1	2	2	6	3	6.2	1	1.0
	Uganda	3	1	2	19	3	3	3	76.4	1	49.8
	Kenya	5	9	4	5	4	22	1	1.5	5	7.7
	Burundi	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	36.1	3	8.1
	<b>Total</b>	10	13	7	26	9	30.5	10.0	120.2	10.0	66.5
	Rest of World	51	632.3	47	333.4	73	815.1	38.0	479.9	79.0	1,081.2
	<b>Total</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>644.9</b>	<b>54</b>	<b>359.6</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>845.6</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>600.1</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>1,147.7</b>

Source: Rwanda Development Board, 2018

#### Mode of FDI entry into the Economy Market Entry

The most common mode of market investment entry into Rwanda was in the form of Foreign Direct Investment , portfolio and other investments.

#### Sectoral Distribution of FDI Inflows

In 2017, the total number of projects registered increased to 89 from 48 registered in 2016, with 30.3 percent of all projects registered in the manufacturing sector amounting to 27. FDI inflows to the construction sector amounted to US\$ 465.4 million, accounting for 40.6 percent of total investment. Inflows to the mining sector amounted to US\$ 151.7 million, accounting for 13.2 percent of total investment while investment flows into the energy sector amounted to US\$ 139.8 million in 2017.

Table 4:17 Sectoral Distribution of Foreign Direct Investment, 2016-2017

Sector	2017		
	No. of projects	Amount (US\$ m)	Employment
Agriculture	7	56.6	2,661.0
Agroprocessing	11	23.3	2,089.0
Construction	10	465.4	2,938.0
Energy	6	139.8	4,313.0
ICT	4	32.4	221.0
Manufacturing	27	90.3	4,926.0
Mining	8	151.7	1,376.0
Services	8	82.5	1,308.0
Tourism	8	105.6	924.0
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>1,148</b>	<b>20,756</b>

Source: Rwanda Development Board, 2018

#### Rwanda's Major Sources of Foreign Direct Investment

Rwanda's major sources of investment inflows are summarized in Table 4.18. The major source of investment inflows into the country in 2017 came from Poland amounting to US\$ 398.7 million followed by the United Kingdom amounting to US\$ 202.4 million while Germany, China and Uganda's investments in Rwanda amounted to US\$ 64 million, US\$ 56.8 million and US\$ 49.8 million, respectively.

Table 4:18 Major Sources of Foreign Direct Investment

Country	2016			Country	2017		
	Number of Projects	Employment	Value (Million US\$)		Number of Projects	Employment	Value (Million US\$)
United Kingdom	2	734	181.12	Poland	1	1834	398.7
Uganda	3	64	76.36	United Kingdom	8	3566	202.4
China	6	959	44.87	India	15	1948	84.5
Portugal	1	15	44.04	Germany	2	147	64.0
United States of America	3	591	42.84	CHINA	14	1974	56.8
Burundi	3	381	36.06	Uganda	1	95	49.8
Canada	2	2690	33.28	United Arab Emirates	2	280	35.3
Singapore	2	346	31.11	UAE	2	130	33.0
Syria	1	173	29.78	Bangladesh	2	788	28.7
India	8	780	29.76	United States of America	4	295	28.3
Subtotal	31	6733	549.23	Subtotal	51	11057	981.5
<b>Other countries (incl. Rda)</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>6544</b>	<b>610.61</b>	<b>Other countries (incl. Rda)</b>	<b>86</b>	<b>26491</b>	<b>691.5</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>111.0</b>	<b>13,277.0</b>	<b>1,159.84</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>137</b>	<b>37,548</b>	<b>1673.0</b>

Source: Rwanda Development Board, 2018

#### Employment Creation

The total jobs created through FDI in 2017 were 20,756. The majority of the jobs were created in the manufacturing sector, totalling 4,926 and accounting for 23.7 percent of all jobs created in the economy. Investment flows into the energy sector created 4,313 jobs and accounted for 20.8 percent of all jobs created by FDI in Rwanda.

Table 4:19 Number of jobs Created by Foreign Direct Investment, 2013-2017

Country	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Rwanda	3,845	5,169	6,921	8,033	20,756

Source: Rwanda Development Board, 2018

#### Prospects for Investment Development in Rwanda

Rwanda has a fully functioning electronic portal managed by the Rwanda Development Board that combines company registration, information on tax obligations and duties, and value added tax registration, saving entrepreneurs an average of two days and eliminating unnecessary back and forth exchanges with government officials. A number of reforms are being done in a bid to improve the doing business environment in Rwanda. The following are the recent reforms registered in Rwanda that continue to place the country on a competitive edge: streamlining the issuance of construction permits, simplifying registration of business, enforcing contracts and paying taxes. Rwanda has also made trading across borders easier by removing the mandatory pre-shipment inspection for imported products.

#### 4.10.4 Tanzania

##### Intra-EAC Investment Flows

Total investment in-flows into Tanzania declined by 31.1 percent to US\$ 3,318.0 million in 2017, from US\$ 4,822.3 in 2016. FDI

in-flows from the EAC Partner States amounted to US\$ 33.3 million. Kenya's investment into Tanzania amounted US\$ 32.5 million and was mainly concentrated in the manufacturing sector amounting to US\$ 16.5 million. Other EAC countries with notable investment flows were Uganda amounting to US\$ 0.6 million, mainly in the services and manufacturing sectors, while Rwanda's investment amounted to US\$ 0.3 million in the real estate subsector. The manufacturing sector attracted 143 projects, which amounted to US\$ 2,326.2 million in the automotive spare part manufacturing and building materials. Finance, insurance, real estate and business services activities were for residential apartments, office building and bank establishment. Agricultural activities were mainly in the areas of cereal and sugarcane plantation.

Table 4:20 Intra - EAC Investment Inflows into Tanzania, 2017 (US\$ million)

Activity	Burundi	Kenya	Rwanda	South Sudan	Uganda	Total
<b>Agriculture</b>	-	-	-	-	-	0.0
<b>Construction</b>	-	1.5	0.3	-	-	1.8
<b>Energy</b>	-	-	-	-	-	0.0
<b>Finance</b>	-	3.0	-	-	-	3.0
<b>Human Resources</b>	-	-	-	-	-	0.0
<b>Manufacturing</b>	-	16.5	-	-	0.2	16.7
<b>Natural Resources</b>	-	-	-	-	-	0.0
<b>Services</b>	-	0.8	-	-	0.3	1.1
<b>Telecom</b>	-	-	-	-	-	0.0
<b>Tourism</b>	-	1.5	-	-	-	1.5
<b>Transportation</b>	-	9.2	-	-	0.1	9.3
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>0.0</b>	<b>32.5</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>0.6</b>	<b>33.4</b>

Source: Tanzania Investment Centre (TIC)

#### Tanzania Foreign Direct Investment Inflows

The total investment flows into Tanzania decreased by 31.11 percent to US\$ 3,318.02 million in 2017, from US\$ 4,822.3 million in 2016. Inflows from the EAC contributed a meagre 1.00 percent of the total investment inflows, amounting to US\$ 3,318.02 million, while investment inflows from the rest of the world amounted to US\$ 3,284.68 million. Kenya's FDI inflows into Tanzania increased by 402.87 percent to US\$ 32.49 million in 2017, from US\$ 6.5 million in 2016. Similarly, investment inflows from Uganda and Rwanda also decreased by 82.29 percent and 28.57 percent, respectively. However, the investment inflows from the rest of the world decreased by 31.74 percent.

Table 4:21: Tanzania's Foreign Direct Investment Flows, 2016-2017

Partner State	Source	2016		2017		% Change, (2017 over 2016)	
		No of Projects	Values	No of Projects	Values	No of Projects	Values
Tanzania	Kenya	12.0	6.5	21.0	32.5	75.0	402.9
	Uganda	2.0	3.1	3.0	0.6	50.0	-82.3
	Rwanda	1.0	0.4	1.0	0.3	0.0	-28.6
	Burundi	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	-
	South Sudan	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	-	-
	Rest of World	136.0	4812.3	226.0	3284.7	66.2	-31.7
	<b>Total</b>	<b>151.0</b>	<b>4822.3</b>	<b>251.0</b>	<b>3318.0</b>	<b>66.2</b>	<b>-31.2</b>

Source: Tanzania Investment Centre, 2018

### Mode of Market Entry

In 2017, the mode of FDI entry into Tanzania took the form of greenfield investments in the manufacturing and construction sectors. Other investments took the form of equity acquisitions especially in the utilities and finance and banking sectors.

### Sectoral Distribution of the FDI Inflows

In 2017, Tanzania registered - 251 projects as depicted in Table 4.22. The majority of the projects were in the manufacturing sector, totalling 143 projects, Investments into services (finance, real estate, insurance and business services) and agricultural (agriculture, fishing, forestry, and hunting) sectors, registered 28 and 19 projects, respectively. Investment flows into the utilities sector amounted to US\$ 299.6 million while investment flows into the transport and communication; and services sectors amounted to US\$ 48.2 million and US\$ 51.0 million, respectively. Other FDI inflows were concentrated in the wholesale, retail trade and tourism sectors amounting to US\$ 45.5 million.

Table 4:22 Sectoral Distribution Foreign Direct Investment, 2013–2017 (US\$ Million)

Sector	2016			2017		
	No. of projects	Amount (US\$ m)	Employment	No. of projects	Amount (US\$ m)	Employment
Agriculture, fishing, forestry & hunting	22	522.5	4,403	19	321.00	2,071
Construction	4	69.7	667	2	6.3	77
Manufacturing	109	407.1	6,384	143	2,326.2	14,383
Mining & Quarrying	-	-	-	-	-	-
Finance, Insurance, Real estate & Business services	39	855.5	2,979	28	220.30	2,657
Community, Social & Personal services	20	40.2	761	19	51.0	1,101
Wholesale, retail trade, Tourism	25	96.2	1,493	19	45.5	998
Transport, Communication & Storage	17	323.7	1,337	16	48.2	1,201
Utilities (water & energy)	7	2,424.7	163	5	299.6	407
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>243</b>	<b>4,739.5</b>	<b>18,187</b>	<b>251</b>	<b>3,318.1</b>	<b>22,895</b>

Source: Tanzania Investment Centre (TIC), 2018

### Tanzania's Major Sources of Foreign Direct Investment

Major sources of Foreign Direct Investment flows into Tanzania are summarized in Table 4.23. Major sources of FDI were Denmark, Germany and China. Investment flows from Denmark amounted to US\$ 953.0 million and established four projects, while the investments flows from Germany amounted to US\$ 946.9 million and established two projects. Investment flows from China amounted to US\$ 376.2 million and created 11,577 jobs in 2017. Investment flows from India and UK amounted to US\$ 227.1 million and 177.9 million, and respectively created 339 jobs while investment from Kenya amounted to US\$ 32.5 million and created 914 jobs in 2017.

Table 4:23: Tanzania: Major Sources of Foreign Direct Investments, 2016-2017

2016				2017			
Country	Number of Projects	Employment	Value (Million US\$)	Country	Number of Projects	Employment	Value (Million US\$)
Mauritius	6	235	2,405.12	Denmark	4	2,581	952.98
China	17	4,598	650.11	Germany	2	2,440	946.91
United Kingdom	1	4,508	375.64	China	104	6,555	376.17
Iran	59	1,600	313.15	India	33	2,023	227.05
Congolese	34	680	300.00	UK	13	1,016	177.86
Libyan	3	115	238.32	Maritius	8	780	121.17
Indian	2	1,008	110.26	Luxembourg	1	2	108.90
British Virgin Island	2	771	64.06	Australia	4	477	92.38
USA	1	224	30.86	Kenya	21	914	32.49
United Arab Emirates	4	28	25.01	Ukraine	2	321	31.56
<b>Sub Total</b>	<b>129</b>	<b>13,767</b>	<b>4,512.53</b>	<b>Sub Total</b>	<b>192</b>	<b>17,110</b>	<b>3,067.45</b>
<b>Other Countries</b>	<b>114</b>	<b>4421</b>	<b>227.00</b>	<b>Other Countries</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>5,786</b>	<b>250.56</b>
<b>Total</b>	<b>243</b>	<b>18,187</b>	<b>4,739.53</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>251</b>	<b>22,895</b>	<b>3,318.02</b>

Source: Tanzania Investment Centre, 2018



### Employment Creation

The total number of jobs created in 2017 was 22,895 compared to 18,187 created in 2016, an increase of 26 percent (Table 4.23). The largest percentage of the jobs created was in the manufacturing sector (62.8) while the finance, real estate, insurance and business services sectors and agricultural sectors created 2,657 and 2,071 jobs in 2017, respectively.

Table 4:24: Tanzania - Number of Jobs Created by Foreign Direct Investment

Country	Year					% Change	% Change
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2016	2017
Tanzania	43,098	57,706	38,153	18,187	22,895	-68	26

Source: Tanzania Investment Centre

### Prospects for Investment Flows into Tanzania

Tanzania, like many other developing economies continued to implement policies, which aimed at improving the investment climate in order to attract more FDI inflows. Tanzania's long-term development ideal is enshrined in the Vision 2025, which is implemented through Five-Year Development Plans (FYDP). The Government through the FYDP II selected subsectors as an intervention for fostering economic growth and industrialization. These subsectors include: manufacturing, mining and metals, construction, agriculture, trade, natural resources management, environment and climate change, tourism, science technology and innovation and creative industry. The Government expects to attract more local and foreign investors while implementing the FYDP II.

To realize that goal of transforming Tanzania into a middle-income country, the government is committed to infrastructure development throughout the country. The key infrastructures that are targeted include: upgrading of the central railway to Standard Gauge Railway (SGR); enhancing capacities of the ports; expanding and modernizing the airports; connecting all key production areas with bitumen roads; enhancing power generation and transmission lines; investing in incubation programmes to create industrial base; and further improving information and communication infrastructure.

In the financial year 2018/19 the Government prioritised to facilitate primary industrial development for economic growth, to integrate economic growth and human development and also create a conducive investment climate and business environment. This will make Tanzania a more attractive investment destination within the region.

#### 4.10.5 Uganda

##### Intra-EAC Investment Inflows

In 2017, investment inflows into Uganda decreased both in value and in the number of projects according to Uganda Investment Authority (UIA). Total investment flows into the country decreased by 24 percent to US\$ 1.16 billion in 2017, of which US\$ 393.5 was domestic investment (Table 4.24). The reduction is attributed to the fact that Uganda Investment Authority (UIA), an agency in charge of investment made a paradigm shift in the last quarter (October – December) of 2017 from manual processing of Investment Licenses to automated application and processing of Investment License's and other services offered by the One Stop Centre via the eBiz at [www.ebiz.go.ug](http://www.ebiz.go.ug). By the end of 2017, the portal was still undergoing some transitional 'hiccups'. UIA hence recorded very few projects because it was a learning period. Most of the processes have undergone testing and are ready for launch. UIA anticipates better service delivery in 2018.

Investment inflows from EAC Partner States amounted to US\$ 464.8 million and created by 111 projects. Kenya's investment in Uganda amounted to US\$ 33.0 million from 16 projects, while investment flows from South Sudan amounted to 31.4 from six projects. Tanzania and Rwanda investment flows together amounted to US\$ 6.9 million. Investment flows from the rest of the world increased by 20.6 percent to US\$ 843.9 million in 2017, from US\$ 699.5 million recorded in 2016. With regard to employment creation, investment flows from Kenya created 1,337 jobs, while investments from South Sudan created 231 jobs. Tanzania and Rwanda investments created 103 jobs and 132 jobs, respectively.

##### Uganda Foreign Direct Investment Inflows

Uganda's investment flows are summarized in table 4.25. Total inflows decreased by 14.2 percent to US\$ 1.3 billion in 2017, from US\$ 1.5 billion in 2016, while the number of projects decreased to 345 in 2017 from 440 in 2016. In addition, the number of jobs created declined to 45,728 in 2017, from 46,305 in 2016. This also attributed to impact of introduction of online investment licensing requirements.

Table 4:25 Foreign Direct Investment Flows into Uganda, 2013-2017

Partner State	Source	2015		2016		2017		Percent Change, (2017 over 2016)	
		No of Projects	Values US\$ m	No of Projects	Values US\$ m	No of Projects	Values US\$ m	No of Projects	Values US\$ m
	Uganda	107.0	602.0	126.0	705.0	84	393.5	-33.3	-44.2
Uganda	Tanzania	1.0	1.6	3.0	2.9	2	3.0	-33.3	3.4
	Kenya	11.0	17.9	21.0	109.8	16	33.0	-23.8	-69.9
	Rwanda	1.0	0.3	1.0	2.9	3	3.9	200.0	-
	S. Sudan			2.0	4.5	6	31.4		
	Burundi	-	-	0.0	0.0	-	0.0	-	-
	<b>sub total</b>	<b>120.00</b>	<b>621.84</b>	<b>153.0</b>	<b>825.1</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>464.8</b>	<b>109.5</b>	<b>-110.7</b>
	Rest of World	232.0	496.9	287.0	699.5	234	843.9	-18.5	20.6
<b>Total</b>	<b>352.0</b>	<b>1118.7</b>	<b>440.0</b>	<b>1524.6</b>	<b>345</b>	<b>1308.7</b>	<b>-21.6</b>	<b>-14.2</b>	

Uganda Investment Authority

#### Sectoral Distribution of Foreign Direct Investment

The manufacturing sector emerged top in terms of investment by the number of projects, value, and even job creation. The sector attracted 163 projects worth US\$ 548 million and created 16,571 jobs. This translated into a percentage increase of 47.9% in projects, 41.9% in value and 35.6% in the number of jobs created.

Investment inflows into the construction sector on the other hand declined to US\$ 185 million in 2017, from US\$ 193 million in 2016. The sector registered 20 projects from 45 and created 13,806 jobs in 2017. The agricultural sector investment flows declined to US\$ 137 million from US\$ 405 million in value and registered a decrease in number to 45 of projects from 82. Additionally, the number of jobs created in the sector declined to 4,559 in 2017 compared to 16,155 in 2016.

Table 4:26 Sectoral Distribution of FDI Trends in Uganda, 2016-2017 (US\$ million)

Sector	2016			2017		
	No. of projects	Amount (US\$ m)	Employment	No. of projects	Amount (US\$ m)	Employment
Agric, Hunt, Forest & Fish	82	405	16,155	45	137	4,559
Community & Social Services	10	28	844	9	35	1,659
Construction	45	193	3,596	20	185	13,806
Electricity, Gas & Water	12	135	929	11	99	1,653
Fin, Ins, Real Est & Biz Svs	69	236	4,500	58	117	4,776
Manufacturing	174	327	17,370	163	548	16,571
Mining & Quarrying	8	17	420	12	116	1,301
Transport, Storage & Comm	18	213	1,634	17	59	1,678
Wh & Ret, Cat & Accom Svs	21	33	857	11	13	501
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>439</b>	<b>1,587</b>	<b>46,305</b>	<b>346</b>	<b>1,309</b>	<b>46,504</b>

Source: Uganda Investment Authority, 2018

#### Mode of Market Entry

In 2017, Uganda recorded a decrease in terms FDI attraction of about 26.3 percent by value and 108.6 percent by the number of projects. Most of these investments were mainly greenfield and a few joint ventures. The investments were mainly by both equity and borrowings from foreign affiliates. The major recipient sectors of FDI were mining and quarrying, at 85 percent.

#### Employment Creation by the Foreign Direct Investment

Foreign Direct inflows into Uganda generated 45,728 jobs in 2017, compared to 23,759 jobs in 2016. The majority of the jobs were generated by investments in manufacturing (16,571) and construction (13,806).

Table 4:28: Uganda-Number of Jobs Created by Foreign Direct Investment

Country	Year					% Change	
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2016	2017
Uganda	63,583	28,980	16,343	23,759	45,728	64.70%	18.70%

Source: Uganda Investment Authority, 2018

#### Uganda's Prospects for Investment Promotion

Uganda sits right in the middle of the group of East African countries where growth has hovered at about 5 percent a year, better than many other economic regional blocks, but not enough to spur the swift development that is so needed. With increased infrastructure investment and the development of the oil sector, growth could accelerate to 6 or 6.5 percent in the coming years. The question is 'how can Uganda seize opportunities to sustain strong growth and promote investments?'

The Government's strategy to scale up infrastructure investment is well conceived. It is intended to lift growth while maintaining debt at a sustainable level. Issues of investment and taxation point to a common theme: the quality of Uganda's governance and institutions must improve. Good governance and strong institutions are the cornerstones of economic growth and there should be no room for complacency, especially as Uganda's oil sector develops.

The most important policy challenge of all is inclusive growth. Uganda's achievements in poverty reduction are commendable and if this trend is continued, there will be clear benefits as investment promotion will be forthcoming. Coupled with the competing demands of Uganda's growing population, the government will have to constantly balance priorities even as investment is ramped up, it is essential to make resources available for social spending.

Uganda's economic freedom score is 62.0, making its economy the 83rd freest in the 2018 Index. With improvements in judicial effectiveness and property rights outpacing lower scores for the tax burden and labour freedom indicators. Uganda is ranked 5th among 47 countries in the Sub-Saharan Africa region, and its overall score is above the regional and world averages. The 2017 Index of Economic Freedom ranked Uganda better than some of its regional neighbours, at 62.0 compared to Kenya (54.7) and Tanzania at (59.9), Burundi at (5.9) with Rwanda leading the index in all EAC partner stats at (69.1).

Uganda's Priority Sectors for Investment are: commercial agriculture and agro processing; adding value to minerals; ICT and oil and gas. Uganda has the unrivalled potential to be the food basket of the East African Community, as well as the Great Lakes regions, with the capacity to export processed foodstuffs to the wider COMESA economic bloc if more investment is targeted at processing more of the agro products. Secondly, Uganda has large under-exploited mineral deposits of gold, oil, high grade tin, tungsten/wolfram, salt, beryllium, cobalt, kaolin, iron-ore, glass sand, vermiculite, phosphates (fertiliser), uranium and rare earth elements. According to the Petroleum Exploration and Production Department in Uganda, 21 oil and/or gas discoveries have been made in the country to date (2017). Eighty seven oil wells have been drilled and there are 21 fields in existence. Currently, over 3.5 billion barrels of STOIP have been discovered with over 1.2 billion barrels of oil equivalent estimated as recoverable. Although, historically, the ICT sector has been defined by the telecom sub-sector, the IT hardware, software and services sub-sectors are also growing- with several opportunities in IT Enabled Services (ITES), ICT infrastructure setup, software development and hardware assembly. The IT Industry has a market size of US\$ 918 million (2013), and is expected to grow to US\$ 1.8 billion by 2020; driven by 72% local demand; 20% international and 8% from the region.

#### 4.10.6 South Sudan

##### South Sudan Foreign Direct Investment inflows

Formed in 2011, the government of South Sudan initiated reforms to attract investment. The main objective is to support infrastructure development, revive oil production and increase industrialization and agricultural production as a mechanism for import substitution. The reforms undertaken include the formation of the South Sudan Revenue Authority, improving air and road transport and accession to the EAC.

In 2017, South Sudan registered FDI inflows amounting to US\$ 462.5 million up 46.8 percent from of US\$ 315.1 million in 2016. The bulk of the FDI was geared towards extractives, banking, pharmaceutical production, ICT and hospitality sectors. FDI into the extractives sector amounted to US\$ 338 million while US\$ 100 million was invested in the banking sector; US\$ 3.5 million was invested in the pharmaceutical sector; US\$ 22.0 million went into the services sector especially hospitality, transport and food production. China, Uganda, the Republic of Sudan, Saudi Arabia and America were the biggest contributors to FDI into South Sudan in 2017. FDI from China was mainly concentrated in the extractives sector while investment from Saudi Arabia, the

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Republic of Sudan, USA and Uganda were concentrated in the services sector particularly banking, ICT and hospitality. FDI from China, Sudan Uganda amounted to US\$ 341.1 million, US\$ 100.0 million and US\$ 10.0 million, respectively. The investment generated 449 jobs in 2017, 74.7 percent higher than the employment opportunities created in 2016. The majority of the jobs were created in the banking sector, which accounted for over 66.8 percent and the telecommunications sector, accounting for 10.2 percent of all jobs generated in 2017.

FDI outflows to the EAC Partner States increased to US\$ 31.4 million in 2017 from US\$ 4.5 million in 2016. The investment was mainly concentrated in the services sector in Uganda.

South Sudan has developed an investment strategy to support enhanced FDI over the next three years. The strategy includes reforms to business registration, infrastructure development, especially expansion of the airport and road network to Uganda and Kenya and reforms in the financial sector to attract FDI.

#### 4.11 Prospects for Improved Investment Flows into the EAC

The EAC region has a conducive environment to attract and promote investment. The infrastructure network of roads, railway, port and air transport has recently undergone extensive development and rehabilitation. The region is endowed with enormous resources with potentially very high returns on investment. These include: agro-processing based on a vibrant agricultural sector; establishment of wood-based industries like saw-milling, partial boards, furniture and joinery; livestock and dairy sector especially through the establishment of abattoirs of international standards. There are also potentials for the establishment of tanneries and allied industries for manufacture of leather products; dairy processing; fisheries, aquaculture and fish processing plants as well as investments in horticulture and floriculture

The manufacturing sector has a wide range and lucrative investment opportunities in all EAC Partner States. To entice investors, Partner States offered generous incentives in importation of machinery, transport equipment and raw materials as well as in various manufacturing schemes. Some of the investment opportunities include: assembly and production of light and medium equipment and machinery; production of beverages; textiles and apparel; electronics and electrical equipment; iron and steel; packaging; chemicals, plastics and allied products as well as pharmaceutical production. There are huge potentials for construction especially in the housing sector due to the existence of large quantities of cement as well as skilled manpower in the region. The region also has potential for FDI in tourism with attractive cultural background and potential for hotel and leisure facilities development as well as eco-tourism and tourism related services. Other service sectors include banking, insurance and real estate development.

The recent discovery of viable quantities of oil and gas as well as industrial minerals has created potential for investment in the extractives sector. Mining is also gaining prominence as a source of FDI with large discoveries of gold, limestone, vermiculite, iron and steel, silica and rare earth minerals in the region. The region is moving into the production phase of oil and gas. Refining of oil and gas will create employment in the petro-chemical sector and save foreign exchange on the importation of petroleum into the region. Partner States initiated value addition in the mining sector in order to ensure job creation and revenue to host governments. This included the establishment of a gold refinery in Uganda as well as factories that use industrial minerals like cement.

The region has great opportunities for social sector investment in areas such as education services, technology and industrial parks, as well as health sector development through the establishment of hospitals, manufacture of drugs and medicines as well as health insurance provision.

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## PART III: CONCLUSIONS AND PROSPECTS

### 5 CHAPTER 5: CONCLUSIONS AND PROSPECTS

#### 5.1 Conclusions

The East Africa Trade and Investment report aimed to provide a detailed analysis of the trends for 2017 and highlighted prospects for enhanced trade and investment in the region. EAC's strategy for trade and investment enhancement included partnerships with other countries and trading blocs to promote trade and investment. Notably, the EAC-COMESA-SADC Tripartite Free Trade Area, AfCFTA and the EAC-US Trade and Investment Partnership Agreement registered good progress during the period under review although implementation challenges existed.

The report reveals that EAC economic growth of 5.6 percent in 2017 was attributed to higher infrastructure investment in advanced economies specifically in roads, rail and electricity; increased private consumption as well as recovery in agricultural commodity exports buoyed by improved weather conditions after poor harvests in the past two years. Economic growth was also attributed to high global prices for minerals and a resurgent manufacturing sector especially in Kenya and Tanzania. Nevertheless, growth among the different Partner States varied in 2017 with Tanzania being the fastest growing economy among the Partner States at 7.1 percent while South Sudan economy contracted by about 6.8 percent.

EAC merchandise trade with the rest of the world recorded an 8.6 percent growth to US\$ 46.9 billion in 2017, from US\$ 43.1 billion in 2016. This was against a backdrop of negative trade trends over the past two years. The rise in total trade could be explained by increased agricultural production as a result of improved weather conditions, rising global demand for goods from developing countries, especially in Asia as a result of increased incomes for oil exporting countries arising from increased global crude oil prices, which peaked at US\$ 58 per barrel in 2017, the highest since 2015.

While the total trade in the EAC grew, overall, total trade was meagre and accounted for only 0.2 percent of global trade in 2017 compared to 0.3 percent in 2016. In addition, a large proportion of trade between the East African Partner States, as well as with the rest of the world, consists of trade in primary commodities although trade in finished goods is increasing. Overall, the region registered a trade deficit with the rest of the world in 2017, partly due to an increase in imports into the region. The deficit for the EAC increased by 63.1 percent to US\$ 17.4 billion from a deficit of US\$ 10.7 billion registered in 2016.

Total intra-regional exports grew by 8.1 percent to US\$ 2.9 billion in 2017 from US\$ 2.7 billion in 2016. At the same time, intra-EAC imports also grew by 14.1 percent to US\$ 12.5 billion in 2017, from US\$ 2.2 billion in 2016 signalling increased trade among the EAC partners. The impressive intra-regional trade was attributed to favourable weather conditions over the year, which resulted into increased production of agricultural commodities, elimination of some restrictive EAC policies that allowed increased intra-EAC trade. For example, Kenya lifted the restriction on importation of sugar from Uganda. Partner States eliminated distortionary NTBs that were inhibiting trade with other Partner States as well as growth in manufacturing and industrial production that increased intra-EAC trade in intermediate and finished goods.

Despite the increased total trade experienced by the EAC, there is a risk of falling intra-EAC trade due to existing challenges to the trade environment at the regional and international levels. These challenges include: Inadequate value addition development and modernization of the agricultural sector which has affected the export prices; and Lack of diversification of industrial product implying that there is minimal scope for intra-regional trade in manufactured products among the EAC Partner States. Other challenges are: A restrictive trade regime that constrains the capacity of manufacturers to access the regional market for products that are produced from raw materials that benefit from exemptions and remission schemes; and Non-Tariff Barriers that affected the level of intra-EAC trade among the Partner States. Also competition for the EAC regional market from other producers and regional blocs, which benefit from export subsidies from their respective governments.

While measures to attract FDI have been put in place, the level of such investments into the region is still low. FDI into East Africa decreased by 25.3 percent to US\$ 6.6 billion in 2017. Investment inflows to the EAC were concentrated in manufacturing, construction and energy sectors. China, India and UK continued to be the major sources of FDI to EAC. FDI inflows to EAC were meagre and constituted only 0.4 percent of global FDI flows. The low level of FDI inflows was mainly attributed to the lack of effective markets due to low per capita income as well as structural and institutional challenges that make the EAC less attractive to investors.

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## 5.2 Prospects for Growth of Trade and Investment Sectors in EAC

The EAC is among the fastest growing regions in Africa. However, the level of trade and investment is still low to sustain the expected growth. Despite the challenges, prospects for enhanced trade and investment exist in the region. The EAC commissioned the revision of the CET with a view to having Rules of Origin and CET that are facilitative of EAC intra-trade and encourage investment and industrialization. EAC also initiated EAC NTB monitoring framework in order to eliminate and discourage imposition of new NTBs in the region. The construction of the Standard Gauge Railway as part of the Northern Corridor Project from Mombasa, and its prospective extension to Uganda and South Sudan, as well as the railway from Dar es Salaam to Kigali, is expected to reduce the cost and time of transportation of cargo to and from other Partner States served by the ports of Mombasa and Dar es Salaam. Partner States will need to fast track the Common Market Protocol and other trade agreements under EPAs and AGOA to enable enhanced movement of goods and factors of production within the region. This will increase the potential for increased industrial development and skilled labour.

The EAC region has a conducive environment to attract and promote investment. The infrastructure network of roads, railways, port and air transport has recently undergone extensive development and rehabilitation. The region is endowed with enormous resources with potentially very high returns on investment. Partner States offered generous incentives importation of machinery, transport equipment and raw materials as well as various manufacturing incentive schemes for assembly and manufacture of machinery and vehicles. The existence of minerals, raw materials and abundant skilled labour presents a huge potential for the manufacturing and construction sectors while the abundance of wildlife and other attractions presents a potential for investment in tourism.

The recent discovery of viable quantities of oil and gas as well as industrial minerals has created potential for investment in the extractives sector. Mining is also gaining prominence as a source of FDI with large discoveries of gold, limestone, vermiculite, iron and steel, silica and rare earth minerals in the region. The region is moving into the production phase of oil and gas. Refining of oil and gas will create employment in the petro-chemical sector and save foreign exchange on the importation of petroleum into the region. Partner States initiated value addition in the mining sector in order to ensure job creation and revenue to host governments. This included the establishment of a gold refinery in Uganda as well as factories that use industrial minerals like cement.

**Table 1: Individual EAC Countries' Total Trade with the Rest of the World, 2013- 2017 (US\$ million)**

Partner State	Country/Region	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	% change	
							2016	2017
Uganda	Kenya	877.25	891.32	981.54	863.09	1009.23	-12.07	16.93
	Tanzania	93.89	131.74	123.65	128.55	141.59	3.96	10.14
	Rwanda	223.70	256.22	246.94	203.34	191.47	-17.66	-5.84
	Burundi	49.17	47.57	49.66	46.40	44.05	-6.56	-5.07
	South Sudan	175.70	281.78	265.86	242.11	305.49	-8.94	26.18
	Rest of Africa	910.63	724.87	659.30	611.68	758.29	-7.22	23.97
	EU	1,120.43	1,108.24	1,077.79	982.90	1099.56	-8.80	11.87
	UAE	470.25	436.30	488.31	785.51	1105.25	60.86	40.71
	China	660.03	805.64	932.76	913.26	1016.07	-2.09	11.26
	USA	157.75	128.75	122.29	116.93	158.06	-4.39	35.18
	Japan	336.40	360.74	361.50	253.45	389.71	-29.89	53.76
	India	1,573.72	1,518.07	1,178.68	879.71	780.35	-25.36	-11.29
	Rest of the World	1,576.31	1,644.25	1,306.84	1284.85	1498.25	-1.68	16.61
	Total Trade	8,225.25	8,335.49	7,795.13	7311.77	8497.37	-6.20	16.21
Tanzania	Kenya	1,200.00	1,235.50	1,031.20	581.69	431.54	-43.59	-25.81
	Uganda	134.00	141.20	89.60	89.05	57.09	-0.61	-35.89
	Rwanda	111.00	50.40	42.40	7.67	47.13	-81.92	514.91
	Burundi	70.00	62.20	40.20	53.14	51.78	32.19	-2.57
	Rest of Africa	67.00	327.00	80.50	29.04	33.45	-63.92	15.20
	EU	1,748.00	2,497.10	2,430.55	1,405.84	1,449.74	-42.16	3.12
	UAE	1,279.00	1,339.80	1,154.14	658.92	677.38	-42.91	2.80
	China	1,905.00	2,752.50	3,508.04	2,002.19	1,642.49	-42.93	-17.97
	USA	294.00	525.30	398.85	310.34	261.82	-22.19	-15.63
	Japan	736.00	811.44	852.40	511.95	486.46	-39.94	-4.98
	India	3,060.00	3,727.20	3,800.66	2,141.84	2,141.92	-43.65	0.00
	Rest of the World	4,226.00	4,270.40	5,409.23	2,884.68	2,901.64	-46.67	0.59
	Total Trade	14,830.00	17,740.04	18,837.77	10,676.35	10,182.44	-43.32	-4.63

**Table 1: Individual EAC Countries' Total Trade with the Rest of the World, 2013- 2017 (US\$ million)**

							% change	
Partner State	Country/Region	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2016	2017
Kenya	Uganda	945.75	890.92	921.53	802.32	1,004.30	-12.94	25.17
	Tanzania	605.70	694.81	512.90	468.97	441.93	-8.57	-5.77
	Rwanda	168.43	172.38	190.07	180.03	181.87	-5.28	1.02
	Burundi	65.62	89.61	69.16	72.02	71.96	4.14	-0.09
	Rest of Africa	2,425.06	2,320.40	2,101.78	2,009.28	2,241.80	-4.40	11.57
	EU	3,624.30	3,914.66	3,629.26	3,280.59	3,202.20	-9.61	-2.39
	UAE	1,654.71	1,404.12	1,215.19	1,206.41	1,592.96	-0.72	32.04
	China	2,166.22	2,903.09	3,339.80	3,423.61	3,874.06	2.51	13.16
	USA	1,014.26	2,354.41	1,691.43	898.22	1,011.96	-46.90	12.66
	JAPAN	1,003.62	1,024.54	936.09	851.98	833.26	-8.99	-2.20
	INDIA	3,108.51	3,108.30	2,652.05	2,141.95	1,705.74	-19.23	-20.37
	Rest of World	5,461.25	5,642.80	4,634.46	4,464.58	6,270.33	-3.67	40.45
		<b>Total Trade</b>	<b>22,243.43</b>	<b>24,520.04</b>	<b>21,893.70</b>	<b>19,799.98</b>	<b>22,432.36</b>	<b>-9.56</b>
Rwanda	Burundi	29.16	25.81	25.69	36.26	23.48	41.16	-35.24
	Kenya	239.53	271.25	263.92	258.65	269.80	-2.00	4.31
	South Sudan	0.02	0.17	5.44	1.42	0.68	-73.98	-51.91
	Tanzania	113.71	86.71	85.79	99.12	107.83	15.54	8.79
	Uganda	245.97	286.42	251.17	218.24	241.97	-13.11	10.87
	Rest of Africa	305.63	355.17	366.30	374.55	516.89	2.25	38.00
	EU	356.98	463.37	378.22	353.25	420.21	-6.60	18.95
	United Arab Emirates	211.69	252.23	299.76	388.30	363.83	29.54	-6.30
	China	289.16	404.63	429.70	441.83	526.52	2.82	19.17
	USA	51.68	65.05	70.74	66.35	94.81	-6.20	42.89
	Japan	59.35	56.83	62.97	84.91	93.90	34.85	10.58
	India	212.92	283.79	322.93	316.49	270.97	-1.99	-14.38
	Rest of the World	693.89	542.36	610.58	576.54	751.31	-5.58	30.31
	<b>Total Trade</b>	<b>2,810</b>	<b>3,094</b>	<b>3,173</b>	<b>3,216</b>	<b>3,682</b>	<b>1.35</b>	<b>14.50</b>



**Table 1: Individual EAC Countries' Total Trade with the Rest of the World, 2013- 2017 (US\$ million)**

Partner State	Country/Region	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	% change	
							2016	2017
Burundi	Kenya	197.96	50.31	62.89	50.23	45.83	-20.13	-8.77
	Uganda	48.62	27.24	45.52	48.81	46.29	7.22	-5.17
	Tanzania	109.41	59.04	56.30	52.70	59.64	-6.39	13.17
	Rwanda	25.58	14.91	13.42	17.75	8.72	32.23	-50.87
	Rest of Africa	97.01	121.41	90.83	73.48	101.47	-19.10	38.09
	EU	122.58	147.10	179.36	145.50	139.83	-18.88	-3.89
	UAE	108.96	53.36	92.38	57.40	91.90	-37.87	60.11
	China	70.63	73.67	101.48	105.50	108.60	3.96	2.94
	USA	22.71	10.38	12.01	11.60	21.43	-3.44	84.73
	Japan	23.35	33.33	21.57	19.90	27.65	-7.75	38.94
	India	85.28	248.27	74.64	88.60	98.85	18.70	11.57
	Rest of the World	160.90	170.06	167.80	89.13	155.29	-46.88	74.23
		<b>Total Trade</b>	<b>1,072.99</b>	<b>1,009.10</b>	<b>918.22</b>	<b>760.60</b>	<b>905.51</b>	<b>-17.17</b>
South Sudan	Kenya	-	-	175.34	160.92	162.25	-8.22	0.82
	Uganda	-	-	265.86	242.10	305.49	-8.94	26.18
	Tanzania	-	-	0.10	8.88	0.00	8690.74	-100.00
	Rwanda	-	-	5.49	5.49	0.64	0.01	-88.44
	Rest of Africa	-	-	32.03	39.61	0.00	23.68	-100.00
	EU	-	-	226.91	240.99	225.02	6.20	-6.63
	UAE	-	-	-	1.50	0.00	-	-100.00
	China	-	-	18.54	198.91	420.02	972.69	111.16
	USA	-	-	21.57	132.78	13.21	515.59	-90.05
	Japan	-	-	13.68	70.71	3.51	416.73	-95.04
	India	-	-	-	3.54	0.00	-	-100.00
	Rest of the World	-	-	74.77	291.40	62.83	289.72	-78.44
		<b>Total Trade</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>834.30</b>	<b>1,396.85</b>	<b>1,192.96</b>	<b>67.43</b>

Source: National Statistical Offices and Revenue Authorities of Partner States

## Table 2: Total EAC Trade by Country and Regional Blocs, 2013-2017 (US\$ million)

Partner State	Country/Region	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	% change	
							2016	2017
Uganda	Burundi	49.17	47.57	49.66	46.40	44.05	-6.56	-5.07
	Kenya	877.25	891.32	981.54	863.09	1,009.23	(12.07)	16.93
	Rwanda	223.70	256.22	246.94	203.34	191.47	(17.66)	(5.84)
	Tanzania	93.89	131.74	123.65	128.55	141.59	3.96	10.14
	South Sudan	175.70	281.78	265.86	242.11	305.49	(8.94)	26.18
	<b>Total EAC</b>	<b>1,419.72</b>	<b>1,608.63</b>	<b>1,667.66</b>	<b>1,483.49</b>	<b>1,691.83</b>	<b>(11.04)</b>	<b>14.04</b>
	COMESA	600.22	407.34	363.07	338.02	407.75	(6.90)	20.63
	ECOWAS	15.81	18.18	12.29	6.98	6.10	(43.25)	(12.59)
	SADC	562.01	508.03	468.33	464.49	516.74	(0.82)	11.25
	Rest Of Africa	208.53	304.47	279.94	264.97	376.80	(5.35)	42.20
	EU	1,120.43	1,107.01	1,077.79	982.90	1,101.87	(8.80)	12.10
	o/w United Kingdom	150.88	132.67	112.75	90.85	84.36	(19.42)	(7.14)
	USA	157.75	128.75	122.29	116.93	156.68	(4.39)	34.00
	Rest of the World	4,616.71	4,766.24	4,268.09	4,116.78	4,787.60	(3.55)	16.29
Tanzania	Kenya	1,200.00	1,235.50	1,031.20	581.69	431.54	-43.59	(25.81)
	Uganda	134.00	141.20	89.60	89.05	57.09	(0.61)	(35.89)
	Rwanda	111.00	50.40	42.40	7.67	47.13	(81.92)	514.91
	Burundi	70.00	62.20	40.20	53.14	51.78	32.19	(2.57)
	<b>Total EAC</b>	<b>1,515.00</b>	<b>1,489.30</b>	<b>1,203.40</b>	<b>851.34</b>	<b>587.54</b>	<b>(29.26)</b>	<b>(30.99)</b>
	COMESA	585.00	726.50	495.60	722.01	481.17	45.68	(33.36)
	ECOWAS	53.00	18.10	33.10	22.77	16.45	(31.20)	(27.78)
	SADC	2,231.00	2,856.20	1,498.60	1,636.08	1,625.33	9.17	(0.66)
	Rest of Africa	67.00	327.00	80.50	29.04	33.45	(63.92)	15.20
	EU	1,748.00	2,497.10	2,430.55	1,405.84	1,449.74	(42.16)	3.12
	o/w United Kingdom	334.00	315.90	235.32	178.73	149.27	(24.05)	(16.48)
	USA	294.00	525.30	398.85	310.34	261.82	(22.19)	(15.63)
	Rest of the World	4,226.00	4,270.40	5,409.23	2,884.68	2,901.64	(46.67)	0.59

## Table 2: Total EAC Trade by Country and Regional Blocs, 2013-2017 (US\$ million)

Partner State	Country/Region	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	% change	
							2016	2017
Kenya	Burundi	65.62	89.61	69.16	72.02	71.96	4.14	(0.09)
	Rwanda	168.43	172.38	190.07	180.03	181.87	(5.28)	1.02
	Tanzania	605.70	694.81	512.90	468.97	441.93	(8.57)	(5.77)
	Uganda	945.75	890.92	921.53	802.32	1,004.30	(12.94)	25.17
	<b>Total EAC</b>	<b>1,785.50</b>	<b>1,847.73</b>	<b>1,693.66</b>	<b>1,523.35</b>	<b>1,700.06</b>	<b>(10.06)</b>	<b>11.60</b>
	COMESA	2,386.73	2,383.13	2,325.38	2,203.21	2,564.25	(5.25)	16.39
	ECOWAS	69.49	70.68	66.74	46.97	48.09	(29.62)	2.39
	SADC	2,042.18	2,093.30	1,718.30	1,531.96	1,703.42	(10.84)	11.19
	Rest Of Africa	244.54	184.10	190.13	231.57	214.86	21.79	(7.21)
	EU	3,624.30	3,914.66	3,629.26	3,280.59	3,202.20	(9.61)	(2.39)
	o/w United Kingdom	1,005.95	942.94	947.47	699.90	663.40	(26.13)	(5.21)
	USA	1,014.26	2,354.41	1,691.43	898.22	1,011.96	(46.90)	12.66
	Rest of the World	14,408.57	16,437.25	12,777.58	12,088.54	14,276.34	(5.39)	18.10
Rwanda	Burundi	29.16	25.81	25.69	36.26	23.48	41.16	(35.24)
	Kenya	239.53	271.25	263.92	258.65	269.80	(2.00)	4.31
	South Sudan	0.02	0.17	5.44	1.42	0.68		
	Tanzania	113.71	86.71	85.79	99.12	107.83	15.54	8.79
	Uganda	245.97	286.42	251.17	218.24	241.97	(13.11)	10.87
	<b>Total EAC</b>	<b>628.39</b>	<b>670.35</b>	<b>632.00</b>	<b>613.68</b>	<b>643.76</b>	<b>(2.90)</b>	<b>4.90</b>
	COMESA	218.68	251.21	261.94	307.74	408.39	17.49	32.71
	ECOWAS	2.48	2.42	3.19	2.33	4.09	(26.91)	75.35
	SADC	266.95	311.55	309.17	330.66	443.53	6.95	34.14
	Rest of Africa	1.08	7.22	16.29	6.10	15.48	(62.57)	153.89
	EU	356.98	463.37	378.22	353.25	420.21	(6.60)	18.95
	o/w United Kingdom	27.66	96.13	35.88	24.33	34.77	(32.19)	42.93
	USA	51.68	65.05	70.74	66.35	94.81	(6.20)	42.89
Rest of the World	1255.82	1226.66	1471.22	1512.88	1617.85	2.83	6.94	

## Table 2: Total EAC Trade by Country and Regional Blocs, 2013-2017 (US\$ million)

Partner State	Country/Region	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	% change	
							2016	2017
Burundi	Kenya	197.96	50.31	62.89	50.23	45.83	-20.13	(8.77)
	Uganda	48.62	14.91	45.52	48.81	46.29	7.22	(5.17)
	Tanzania	109.41	59.04	56.30	52.70	59.64	(6.39)	13.17
	Rwanda	25.58	27.24	13.42	17.75	8.72	32.23	(50.87)
	Total EAC	381.57	151.51	178.14	169.49	160.47	(4.86)	(5.32)
	COMESA	76.3	85.4	161.74	62.20	80.27	(61.54)	29.05
	ECOWAS	0.3	1.0	1.29	0.90	0.62	(30.16)	(31.22)
	SADC	78.7	99.4	178.11	2.20	12.27	(98.76)	457.86
	Rest of Africa	109.9	2.4	0.56	8.81	8.31	1,474.34	(5.71)
	EU	122.6	147.1	179.36	145.50	139.83	(18.88)	(3.89)
	o/w United Kingdom	7.7	5.3	6.63	2.50	10.69	(62.32)	327.61
	USA	22.7	10.4	12.01	11.60	21.43	(3.44)	84.73
	Rest of the World	449.1	170.1	619.18	359.90	150.39	(41.88)	(58.21)
	South Sudan	Kenya	-	-	175.34	160.92	162.25	(8.22)
Uganda		-	-	265.86	242.10	305.49	(8.94)	26.18
Rwanda		-	-	5.49	5.49	0.64	0.01	(88.44)
Tanzania		-	-	0.10	8.88	0.00	8,690.74	(100.00)
<b>Total EAC</b>		-	-	<b>446.80</b>	<b>417.40</b>	<b>468.38</b>	<b>(6.58)</b>	<b>12.21</b>
COMESA		-	-	21.15	13.98	0.00	(33.90)	(100.00)
ECOWAS		-	-	1.83	3.26	0.00	78.38	(100.00)
SADC		-	-	0.00	0.00	0.00	-	-
Rest Of Africa		-	-	9.05	22.37	0.00	147.26	(100.00)
EU		-	-	226.91	240.99	225.02	6.20	(6.63)
o/w United Kingdom		-	-	18.55	16.28	3.12	(12.23)	(80.86)
USA		-	-	21.57	132.78	13.21	515.59	(90.05)
Rest of the World		-	-	106.99	566.06	486.36	429.08	(14.08)

Source: National Statistical Offices and Revenue Authorities of Partner States

**Table 3: Imports by Country /Region of Origin, 2013-2017(US\$ million)**

Partner State	Country/Region	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	% change	
							2016	2017
	Burundi	0.45	4.12	3.38	1.29	1.06	-61.85	-18.01
Uganda	Kenya	562.82	593.89	554.53	458.99	457.23	-17.23	-0.38
	Rwanda	7.40	10.88	9.37	10.08	9.83	7.58	-2.49
	Tanzania	45.93	75.72	62.89	59.69	91.79	-5.09	53.80
	South Sudan		1.49	0.84	2.55	5.61	204.52	120.29
	<b>Total EAC</b>	<b>616.60</b>	<b>686.09</b>	<b>631.01</b>	<b>532.60</b>	<b>565.52</b>	<b>-15.60</b>	<b>6.18</b>
	COMESA	83.39	115.69	112.56	88.81	112.34	-21.10	26.50
	ECOWAS	9.25	12.76	5.98	3.84	3.88	-35.69	0.85
	SADC	279.30	307.68	303.44	254.89	504.22	-16.00	97.82
	Rest Of Africa	4.91	2.41	1.89	3.23	3.70	70.58	14.37
	EU	684.34	629.42	637.02	552.84	458.83	-13.21	-17.01
	o/w United Kingdom	103.37	99.39	83.48	74.39	70.59	-10.88	-5.11
	USA	121.02	88.96	89.33	76.87	83.00	-13.95	7.98
	UAE	387.53	401.28	405.90	413.20	659.72	1.80	59.66
	India	1,559.86	1,490.20	1153.94	834.54	736.32	-27.68	-11.77
	China	622.04	739.64	875.02	886.22	985.95	1.28	11.25
	Japan	331.69	354.64	346.85	245.54	370.09	-29.21	50.73
	Rest of World	1,144.99	1,291.46	1008.62	971.63	1285.35	-3.67	32.29
Tanzania	Kenya	336.00	657.90	237.30	266.37	201.32	12.25	-24.42
	Uganda	58.00	48.20	39.20	30.55	34.15	-22.07	11.78
	Rwanda	1.00	3.20	1.10	1.12	1.30	1.54	16.27
	Burundi	2.00	0.60	1.00	0.77	0.23	-22.95	-69.87
	<b>Total EAC</b>	<b>397.00</b>	<b>709.90</b>	<b>278.60</b>	<b>298.81</b>	<b>237.00</b>	<b>7.25</b>	<b>-20.68</b>
	COMESA	165.00	176.50	153.30	168.09	158.96	9.64	-5.43
	ECOWAS	35.00	5.50	24.00	10.77	5.02	-55.14	-53.40
	SADC	947.00	779.90	665.60	618.48	600.64	-7.08	-2.88
	Rest Of Africa	49.00	9.00	18.00	18.50	24.64	2.75	33.21

**Table 3: Imports by Country /Region of Origin, 2013-2017(US\$ million)**

Partner State	Country/Region	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	% change	
							2016	2017
	EU	1,232.00	1,719.20	1,810.75	973.11	1,009.71	-46.26	3.76
	o/w United Kingdom	277.00	264.30	216.23	155.80	130.97	-27.95	-15.94
	USA	234.00	371.60	348.15	253.20	201.97	-27.27	-20.23
	UAE	1,193.00	1,181.40	996.64	595.15	593.42	-40.28	-0.29
	India	2,308.00	2,466.00	2,651.26	1,435.65	1,165.00	-45.85	-18.85
	China	1,595.00	2,056.80	2,945.74	1,646.35	1,500.31	-44.11	-8.87
	Japan	515.00	562.40	622.00	372.79	410.81	-40.07	10.20
	Rest of world	3,855.00	2,859.10	3,975.73	1,689.98	2,032.04	-57.49	20.24
Kenya	Uganda	186.78	199.60	226.01	189.90	406.55	-15.98	114.08
	Tanzania	135.47	208.87	171.47	126.16	166.13	-26.42	31.68
	Rwanda	11.68	8.14	8.01	7.63	16.28	-4.73	113.34
	Burundi	0.61	0.33	2.27	0.67	0.58	-70.32	-14.58
	<b>Total EAC</b>	<b>334.54</b>	<b>416.94</b>	<b>407.76</b>	<b>324.37</b>	<b>589.53</b>	<b>-20.45</b>	<b>81.75</b>
	COMESA	677.84	674.09	681.18	686.20	1,116.50	0.74	62.71
	ECOWAS	25.56	13.87	5.69	9.00	10.96	58.18	21.76
	SADC	844.94	945.39	808.71	641.33	796.09	-20.70	24.13
	Rest of Africa	32.62	15.05	16.43	44.99	15.50	173.87	-65.55
	EU	2,409.25	2,550.39	2,352.14	2,086.00	1,988.52	-11.31	-4.67
	o/w United Kingdom	569.21	534.99	435.82	329.65	290.59	-24.36	-11.85
	USA	666.65	1,918.91	1,278.38	471.10	554.85	-63.15	17.78
	UAE	1,362.75	1,174.39	918.64	901.26	1,337.96	-1.89	48.45
	India	2,998.49	3,008.75	2,561.23	2,024.53	1,647.89	-20.95	-18.60
	China	2,117.46	2,828.05	3,253.88	3,324.49	3,777.38	2.17	13.62
	Japan	972.14	984.43	894.97	811.87	789.69	-9.28	-2.73
	Rest of World	4,167.86	4,292.87	3,229.06	3,104.22	4,651.71	-3.87	49.85
Rwanda	Burundi	7.63	6.91	8.80	5.51	2.97	-37.32	-46.17
	Kenya	143.76	191.14	159.38	160.20	157.78	0.52	-1.51

**Table 3: Imports by Country /Region of Origin, 2013-2017(US\$ million)**

Partner State	Country/Region	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	% change	
							2016	2017
	South Sudan	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	-	-
	Tanzania	95.54	80.35	83.53	96.04	106.18	14.97	10.55
	Uganda	238.09	275.80	241.04	204.40	209.71	-15.20	2.60
	<b>Total EAC</b>	<b>485.02</b>	<b>554.21</b>	<b>492.75</b>	<b>466.15</b>	<b>476.63</b>	<b>-5.40</b>	<b>2.25</b>
	COMESA	51.06	52.60	61.33	97.67	105.32	59.25	7.84
	ECOWAS	1.20	2.12	1.39	2.09	3.04	50.35	45.01
	SADC	103.83	118.37	113.21	125.63	155.55	10.97	23.82
	Rest of Africa	1.04	7.20	1.40	5.98	14.64	327.15	144.73
	EU	300.44	361.16	318.72	313.67	354.33	-1.58	12.96
	o/w United Kingdom	20.37	86.73	24.04	18.26	25.42	-24.04	39.19
	USA	34.63	34.28	46.88	47.71	62.22	1.77	30.40
	United Arab Emirates	205.14	241.13	271.77	329.50	316.06	21.24	-4.08
	India	212.60	283.30	320.93	315.82	269.41	-1.59	-14.70
	China	260.36	387.01	414.05	430.86	514.12	4.06	19.32
	ROW	513.80	351.55	507.69	451.69	579.26	-11.03	28.24
Burundi	Kenya	189.9	37.4	48.0	47.8	42.5	-0.46	-10.94
	Tanzania	97.3	8.5	54.0	45.3	42.4	-16.10	-6.41
	Uganda	43.6	56.3	41.3	51.6	58.8	24.70	13.96
	Rwanda	15.6	23.9	7.8	12.6	7.3	61.76	-41.80
	<b>Total EAC</b>	<b>346.38</b>	<b>126.1</b>	<b>151.1</b>	<b>157.2</b>	<b>151.0</b>	<b>4.04</b>	<b>-3.94</b>
	COMESA	59.4	32.6	22.8	28.1	42.4	23.40	50.90
	ECOWAS	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.7	0.6	140.90	-15.83
	SADC	62.7	48.3	38.8	7.7	12.2	-80.16	58.74
	Rest of Africa	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.9	8.3	93.40	819.62
	EU	137.1	123.1	169.1	114.6	116.8	-32.24	1.95
	o/w United Kingdom	5.9	4.1	6.1	13.0	5.7	114.73	-56.08
	USA	22.0	9.6	10.6	9.3	19.3	-12.58	107.55

**Table 3: Imports by Country /Region of Origin, 2013-2017(US\$ million)**

Partner State	Country/Region	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	% change	
							2016	2017
	United Arab Emirates	30.3	28.3	76.7	42.8	53.6	-44.20	25.32
	India	85.2	248.1	74.5	88.4	98.6	18.66	11.62
	China	70.3	72.5	99.4	104.5	106.4	5.13	1.82
	Japan	23.0	33.0	21.1	19.9	27.5	-5.88	38.02
	Rest of the World	196.4	138.7	399.6	54.2	119.2	-86.44	119.92
South Sudan	Uganda			265.0	239.6	299.9	-9.61	25.18
	Kenya			175.25	160.86	162.00	-8.21	0.71
	Rwanda			5.49	1.42	0.64	-74.24	-55.10
	Tanzania			0.10	0.00	0.00	-100.00	-
	<b>Total EAC</b>			<b>445.87</b>	<b>401.83</b>	<b>462.52</b>	<b>-9.88</b>	<b>15.10</b>
	COMESA			7.17	0.00	0.00	-100.00	-
	ECOWAS			0.08	1.51	0.00	1735.67	-100.00
	SADC			597.99	0.00	0.00	-100.00	-
	Rest Of Africa			9.05	1.51	0.00	-83.26	-100.00
	EU			0.00	20.83	209.74	-	906.92
	o/w United Kingdom			4.57	2.30	0.02	-49.68	-99.09
	USA			21.57	10.76	0.29	-50.12	-97.29
	India			0.00	1.83	0.00	-	-100.00
	China			18.54	4.87	0.08	-73.74	-98.42
	Japan			13.68	9.59	0.00	-29.94	-100.00
	Rest of world			74.77	3.74	21.22	-95.00	467.62



**Table 4: Exports by Country /Region of Destination, 2013-2017 (US\$ million)**

Partner State	Country/Region	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	% change	
							2016	2017
Uganda	Burundi	48.72	43.45	46.28	45.11	42.99	-2.53	-4.70
	Kenya	314.43	297.44	427.01	404.10	552.00	-5.37	36.60
	Rwanda	216.30	245.33	237.57	193.25	181.64	-18.65	-6.01
	Tanzania	47.96	56.02	60.76	68.87	49.80	13.34	-27.69
	South Sudan		280.29	265.03	239.56	299.88	-9.61	25.18
	<b>Total EAC</b>	<b>627.42</b>	<b>922.54</b>	<b>1,036.65</b>	<b>950.90</b>	<b>1,126.31</b>	<b>-8.27</b>	<b>18.45</b>
	COMESA	516.83	293.07	250.52	249.21	93.52	-0.52	-62.47
	ECOWAS	6.56	5.12	6.32	3.13	2.22	-50.39	-29.05
	SADC	282.60	200.53	164.51	209.60	12.52	27.41	-94.02
	Rest Of Africa	379.04	299.09	277.21	259.19	67.61	-6.50	-73.91
	EU	436.10	477.59	440.77	430.06	556.34	-2.43	29.37
	o/w United Kingdom	47.52	33.27	29.27	16.46	13.77	-43.77	-16.33
	USA	36.73	39.79	32.97	40.06	75.06	21.50	87.39
	UAE	82.72	35.02	82.41	372.31	445.53	351.76	19.67
	India	13.87	27.88	24.74	45.16	44.02	82.57	-2.52
	China	37.98	66.00	57.74	27.04	30.12	-53.17	11.40
	Japan	4.71	6.11	14.65	7.92	19.61	-45.97	147.78
Rest of World	431.31	354.39	298.22	313.22	212.92	5.03	-32.02	
Tanzania	Kenya	864.00	577.60	793.90	315.32	230.22	-60.28	-26.99
	Uganda	76.00	93.00	50.40	58.50	22.94	16.07	-60.79
	Rwanda	110.00	47.20	41.30	6.55	45.84	-84.14	599.96
	Burundi	68.00	61.60	39.20	52.37	51.55	33.60	-1.57
	<b>Total EAC</b>	<b>1,118.00</b>	<b>779.40</b>	<b>924.80</b>	<b>432.74</b>	<b>350.54</b>	<b>-53.21</b>	<b>-18.99</b>
	COMESA	420.00	550.00	342.30	553.92	322.21	61.82	-41.83
	ECOWAS	18.00	12.60	9.10	12.01	11.43	31.95	-4.81
SADC	1,284.00	2,076.30	833.00	1,017.60	1,024.69	22.16	0.70	
Rest of Africa	18.00	318.00	62.50	10.54	8.82	-83.13	-16.39	

**Table 4: Exports by Country /Region of Destination, 2013-2017 (US\$ million)**

							% change	
Partner State	Country/Region	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2016	2017
	EU	516.00	777.90	619.80	432.73	440.03	-30.18	1.69
	o/w United Kingdom	57.00	51.60	19.09	22.93	18.30	20.10	-20.20
	USA	60.00	153.70	50.70	57.14	59.85	12.70	4.75
	UAE	86.00	158.40	157.50	63.77	83.96	-59.51	31.66
	India	752.00	1,261.20	1,149.40	706.20	976.91	-38.56	38.33
	China	310.00	695.70	562.30	355.84	142.18	-36.72	-60.04
	Japan	221.00	249.04	230.40	139.16	75.65	-39.60	-45.64
	Rest of World	371.00	1,411.30	1,433.50	1,194.70	869.60	-16.66	-27.21
Kenya	Uganda	758.96	691.32	695.51	612.42	597.75	-11.95	-2.40
	Tanzania	470.23	485.94	341.43	342.81	275.80	0.40	-19.55
	Rwanda	156.75	164.25	182.06	172.40	165.59	-5.30	-3.95
	Burundi	65.01	89.28	66.89	71.35	71.39	6.67	0.05
	<b>Total EAC</b>	<b>1450.96</b>	<b>1430.79</b>	<b>1285.89</b>	<b>1198.98</b>	<b>1110.53</b>	<b>-6.76</b>	<b>-7.38</b>
	COMESA	1708.88	1709.04	1644.20	1517.01	1447.76	-7.74	-4.57
	ECOWAS	43.93	56.81	61.05	37.97	37.13	-37.81	-2.21
	SADC	529.40	584.84	404.35	409.55	318.57	1.29	-22.22
	Rest of Africa	211.92	169.05	173.70	186.58	199.36	7.41	6.85
	EU	1215.05	1364.27	1277.12	1194.59	1213.68	-6.46	1.60
	o/w United Kingdom	436.75	407.95	412.48	370.24	372.81	-10.24	0.69
	USA	347.61	435.50	413.05	427.11	457.11	3.40	7.02
	UAE	291.96	229.73	296.56	305.15	255.00	2.90	-16.43
	India	110.02	99.55	90.82	117.42	57.84	29.29	-50.74
	China	48.76	75.04	85.91	99.12	96.68	15.37	-2.46
	Japan	31.48	40.10	41.12	40.11	43.56	-2.46	8.61
	Rest of World	1293.39	1349.93	1405.39	1360.36	1618.63	-3.20	18.99
Rwanda	Burundi	11.91	11.52	7.20	7.32	3.08	1.67	-57.90
	Kenya	72.76	67.73	94.79	90.21	104.28	-4.83	15.60

**Table 4: Exports by Country /Region of Destination, 2013-2017 (US\$ million)**

							% change	
Partner State	Country/Region	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2016	2017
	South Sudan	0.02	0.05	5.29	1.24	0.64	-76.62	-48.61
	Tanzania	17.63	5.84	2.25	2.88	1.41	28.06	-51.18
	Uganda	5.52	10.14	9.92	12.93	29.29	30.32	126.44
	<b>Total EAC</b>	<b>107.83</b>	<b>95.29</b>	<b>119.45</b>	<b>114.58</b>	<b>138.69</b>	<b>-4.08</b>	<b>21.04</b>
	COMESA	71.72	64.91	63.96	47.57	75.36	-25.63	58.42
	ECOWAS	1.05	0.23	1.41	0.23	1.02	-83.60	341.09
	SADC	72.80	64.20	62.64	45.01	64.40	-28.15	43.08
	Rest of Africa	0.02	0.01	14.53	0.11	0.65	-99.24	482.56
	EU	54.42	100.93	50.86	33.21	52.76	-34.69	58.84
	o/w United Kingdom	5.83	8.48	6.88	4.85	8.70	-29.57	79.54
	USA	17.03	30.69	23.81	18.47	32.41	-22.43	75.47
	United Arab Emirates	4.19	8.66	25.90	57.99	44.16	123.91	-23.85
	India	0.09	0.49	0.92	0.67	1.57	-27.44	133.87
	China	28.75	17.62	15.14	10.96	12.40	-27.58	13.15
	ROW	116.26	61.29	43.05	73.65	84.63	71.09	14.91
Burundi	Kenya	8.01	12.96	14.9	2.5	3.3	-83.23	31.34
	Uganda	5.06	6.42	4.2	3.5	3.9	-16.32	11.16
	Tanzania	12.13	2.74	2.3	1.1	0.9	-52.22	-19.46
	Rwanda	9.99	3.33	5.6	5.2	1.4	-7.95	-73.04
	<b>Total EAC</b>	<b>35.19</b>	<b>25.45</b>	<b>27.0</b>	<b>12.3</b>	<b>9.5</b>	<b>-54.52</b>	<b>-23.07</b>
	COMESA	16.85	52.89	34.5	34.5	37.9	0.06	9.76
	ECOWAS	0.01	0.57	0.1	0.2	0.0	114.26	-85.09
	SADC	16.00	51.09	32.0	1.1	0.1	-96.56	-95.45
	Rest of Africa	0.01	0.85	0.1	0.2	0.0	112.28	-85.09
	EU	9.15	23.95	10.2	30.6	23.0	199.23	-24.82
	o/w United Kingdom	1.83	1.18	0.6	12.3	5.0	2004.19	-59.51
	USA	0.66	0.82	1.4	2.3	2.1	67.22	-7.45

**Table 4: Exports by Country /Region of Destination, 2013-2017 (US\$ million)**

							% change	
Partner State	Country/Region	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2016	2017
	United Arab Emirates	78.63	25.09	15.7	14.6	38.3	-7.06	162.26
	India	0.06	0.22	0.2	0.2	0.2	25.92	3.10
Burundi (ctd)	China	0.29	1.18	2.0	1.0	2.2	-50.92	115.55
	Japan	0.40	0.35	0.4	0.1	0.2	-76.72	83.95
	Rest of World	20.37	31.36	20.1	29.4	31.2	46.06	6.14
South Sudan	Uganda			0.8	2.5	5.6	88203.59	-99.24
	Kenya			0.1	0.1	0.2	0.00	100.00
	Rwanda			12.07	12.07	12.07	0.00	0.00
	Tanzania			0.00	8.88	0.00	0.00	-100.00
	<b>Total EAC</b>			<b>13.00</b>	<b>23.56</b>	<b>17.92</b>	<b>88203.59</b>	<b>-99.24</b>
	COMESA			0.00	13.98	0.00	0.00	-100.00
	ECOWAS			0.00	1.74	0.00	0.00	-100.00
	SADC			0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
	Rest Of Africa			0.00	287.66	0.00	0.00	-100.00
	EU			0.00	220.16	15.27	0.00	-93.15
	o/w United Kingdom			0.00	13.98	3.10	0.00	-77.86
	USA			0.00	122.02	129.19	0.00	5.88
	UAE			0.00	1.50	0.00	0.00	-100.00
	India			0.00	1.71	0.00	0.00	-100.00
	China			0.00	194.04	1.27	0.00	-99.35
	Japan			0.00	61.12	3.51	0.00	-94.26
	Rest of world			0.00	287.66	46.46	0.00	-83.85

**Table 5a(Ctd): Intra-EAC Trade of the Major Twenty Imports, 2016 (Values in US\$ million)**

Partner state	Country of Origin	HS level	Description of Goods	CIF Values
Uganda	Burundi	2 digits		2016
		72	Iron and steel	0.79
		41	Raw hides and skins (other than fur skins) and leather	0.39
		87	Vehicles other than railway/tramway rolling-stock, parts & accessories thereof	0.03
		48	Paper & paperboard; art of paper pulp, paper/paperboard	0.02
		09	Coffee, tea, mate and spices	0.01
		39	Plastics and articles thereof	0.01
		73	Articles of iron or steel	0.01
		94	Furniture; bedding, mattress, mattress support, cushion, etc	0.01
		22	Beverages, spirits and vinegar	0.00
		62	Art of apparel & clothing access, not knitted/crocheted	0.00
		90	Optical, photographic, cinematographic, measuring, checking, precision, medical or surgical instruments and apparatus; parts and accessories thereof	0.00
		84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery & mechanical appliance; parts thereof	0.00
		05	Products of animal origin, nes or included.	0.00
		96	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	0.00
		63	Other made up textile articles; sets; worn clothing, etc	0.00
		12	Oil seed, oleaginous fruits; miscellaneous grains, seed, fruit, etc	0.00
		15	Animal/vegetable fats and oils and their cleavage products, etc	0.00
		55	Man-made staple fibres	0.00
		14	Vegetable plaiting materials; vegetable products nes	0.00
		85	Electrical machinery equipment parts thereof; sound recorder, etc	0.00
		4 digits		
		7204	Ferrous waste and scrap; remelting scrap ingots of iron or steel	0.79
		4101	Raw hides and skins of bovine or equine animals, not tanned	0.39
		8701	Tractors (excl. tractors of 87.09)	0.03

**Table 5a(Ctd): Intra-EAC Trade of the Major Twenty Imports, 2016 (Values in US\$ million)**

Partner state	Country of Origin	HS level	Description of Goods	CIF Values
		4819	Cartons, boxes, box files, of paper, paperboard, etc	0.02
		0901	Coffee; coffee husks and skins; coffee substitutes containing coffee	0.01
		3915	Waste, parings and scrap, of plastics	0.01
		7306	Other tubes, pipes and hollow profiles of iron or steel, welded, nes	0.01
		9403	Other furniture and parts thereof	0.01
		2203	Beer made from malt	0.00
		6210	Garments, made up of fabrics of 56.02, 56.03, 59.03, 59.06 or 59.07	0.00
		9018	Instruments and appliances used in medical, surgical, dental or veterinary sciences	0.00
		8703	Motor cars and other motor vehicles for the transport of persons	0.00
		8472	Other office machines (incl. hectograph, duplicating machines)	0.00
		0506	Bones and horn-cores	0.00
		9605	Travel sets for personal toilet, sewing or shoe or clothes cleaning	0.00
		6307	Other made up articles (incl. dress patterns)	0.00
		1209	Seeds, fruits and spores, of a kind used for sowing	0.00
		9603	Brooms, brushes, hand-operated mechanical floor sweepers, etc	0.00
		1511	Palm oil and its fractions	0.00
		5512	Woven fabrics of >=85% synthetic staple fibres	0.00
	Kenya	2 digits		
		25	Salt; sulphur; earth and stone; plastering material; lime and cement	60.79
		72	Iron and steel	47.36
		27	Mineral fuels, oils and product of their distillation; etc	34.38
		22	Beverages, spirits and vinegar	33.15
		39	Plastics and articles thereof	30.28
		30	Pharmaceutical products	19.79
		87	Vehicles other than railway/tramway rolling-stock, parts and accessories thereof	15.20

**Table 5a(Ctd): Intra-EAC Trade of the Major Twenty Imports, 2016 (Values in US\$ million)**

Partner state	Country of Origin	HS level	Description of Goods	CIF Values
		21	Miscellaneous edible preparations	14.15
		34	Soap, organic surface-active agents, washing preparations, etc	14.10
		48	Paper and paperboard; art of paper pulp, paper/paperboard	13.88
		28	Inorganic chemicals; compounds of precious metals, radioactive elements, etc	13.23
		17	Sugars and sugar confectionery	13.04
		15	Animal/vegetable fats and oils and their cleavage products; etc	11.86
		49	Printed books, newspapers, pictures and other products, etc	9.62
		64	Footwear, gaiters and the like; parts of such articles	9.43
		38	Miscellaneous chemical products	8.81
		85	Electrical machinery equipment parts thereof; sound recorder etc	8.27
		73	Articles of iron or steel	8.19
		24	Tobacco and manufactured tobacco substitutes	7.54
		83	Miscellaneous articles of base metal	6.80
		4 digits		
		7210	Rolled iron or non-alloy steel, >=600mm wide, clad, plated or coated	39.80
		2523	Portland cement, aluminous cement, persulphate cement, etc	27.38
		2710	Petroleum oils, etc, (excl. crude); preparations thereof, nes	27.37
		2501	Salt and pure sodium chloride; sea water	26.25
		3004	Medicaments of mixed or unmixed products, for retail sale	19.04
		3923	Articles for the of goods, of plastics; stoppers, etc, of plastics	18.20
		2207	Ethyl alcohol, undenatured of >=80% alcohol, denatured spirits	13.22
		1704	Sugar confectionery (incl. white chocolate), not containing cocoa	12.53
		2203	Beer made from malt	10.29
		4819	Cartons, boxes, etc; box files, etc, of paper, paperboard, etc	8.57
		8716	Trailers and semi-trailers; other vehicles, not mechanically propelled	7.77
		2402	Cigars, cigarillos, cigarettes, etc, of tobacco or tobacco substitutes	7.54

**Table 5a(Ctd): Intra-EAC Trade of the Major Twenty Imports, 2016 (Values in US\$ million)**

Partner state	Country of Origin	HS level	Description of Goods	CIF Values
		1517	Margarine; edible preparations of animal or vegetable fats or oils, nes	7.28
		2103	Sauces and sauce preparations; mixed condiments and seasonings; mustard	6.91
		6402	Other footwear with outer soles and uppers of rubber or plastic	6.83
		3402	Non-soap surface-active agents; washing preparations, nes	6.75
		8309	Stoppers, caps and lids, capsules for bottles of base metal	6.62
		3808	Insecticides, rodenticides and similar products, for retail sale	6.20
		3105	Mineral or chemical fertilisers, nes; other fertilisers; goods =<10kg	5.65
		2716	Electrical energy	5.41
	Rwanda	2 digits		
		72	Iron and steel	4.27
		41	Raw hides and skins (other than fur skins) and leather	2.02
		09	Coffee, tea, mate and spices	1.92
		07	Edible vegetables and certain roots and tubers	0.42
		55	Man-made staple fibres	0.33
		27	Mineral fuels, oils and product of their distillation; etc	0.32
		76	Aluminium and articles thereof	0.12
		10	Cereals	0.10
		39	Plastics and articles thereof	0.09
		33	Essential oils and resinoids; perfumery, cosmetic/toilet preparations	0.09
		20	Prep of vegetable, fruit, nuts or other parts of plants	0.06
		87	Vehicles other than railway/tramway rolling-stock, parts and accessories thereof	0.05
		84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliance; parts thereof	0.04
		11	Products of the milling industry; malt; starches; insulin; wheat gluten	0.04
		90	Optical, photographic, cinematographic, measuring, checking, precision, medical or surgical instruments and apparatus; parts and accessories thereof	0.04
		73	Articles of iron or steel	0.04



**Table 5a(Ctd): Intra-EAC Trade of the Major Twenty Imports, 2016 (Values in US\$ million)**

Partner state	Country of Origin	HS level	Description of Goods	CIF Values
		04	Dairy products; birds' eggs; natural honey; edible products nes	0.03
		68	Art of stone, plaster, cement, asbestos, mica/similar material	0.02
		94	Furniture; bedding, mattress, mattress support, cushion etc	0.02
		30	Pharmaceutical products	0.01
		4 digits		
		7204	Ferrous waste and scrap; remelting scrap ingots of iron or steel	4.24
		4101	Raw hides and skins of bovine or equine animals, not tanned	2.02
		0901	Coffee; coffee husks and skins; coffee substitutes containing coffee	1.92
		0708	Leguminous vegetables, shelled or unshelled, fresh or chilled	0.37
		5513	Woven fabrics, <85% synthetic staple fibres, with cotton, =<170g/m2	0.33
		2716	Electrical energy	0.31
		7602	Aluminium waste and scrap	0.12
		1007	Grain sorghum	0.10
		3304	Beauty, make-up, skin-care (incl. suntan), manicure preparations	0.09
		3915	Waste, parings and scrap, of plastics	0.07
		1101	Wheat or muslin flour	0.04
		2009	Fruit juices (incl. grape must) and vegetable juices, unfermented	0.04
		7326	Other articles of iron or steel	0.04
		8419	Non-domestic heating/cooling equipment, nes; non-electric water heaters	0.03
		9018	Instruments and appliances used in medical, surgical, dental or	
			veterinary sciences	0.03
		8703	Motor cars and other motor vehicles for the transport of persons	0.03
		7216	Angles, shapes and sections of iron or non-alloy steel	0.02
		3917	Tubes, pipes and hoses, and fittings thereof, of plastic	0.02
		0401	Milk and cream, not concentrated or sweetened	0.02
		8704	Motor vehicles for the transport of goods	0.02

**Table 5a(Ctd): Intra-EAC Trade of the Major Twenty Imports, 2016 (Values in US\$ million)**

Partner state	Country of Origin	HS level	Description of Goods	CIF Values
	Tanzania	2 digits		
		10	Cereals	12.78
		63	Other made up textile articles; sets; worn clothing etc	9.22
		09	Coffee, tea, mate and spices	6.88
		70	Glass and glassware	5.55
		48	Paper and paperboard; art of paper pulp, paper/paperboard	4.72
		27	Mineral fuels, oils and product of their distillation; etc	3.12
		39	Plastics and articles thereof	2.42
		22	Beverages, spirits and vinegar	2.37
		33	Essential oils and resinoids; perfumery, cosmetic/toilet preparations	1.55
		07	Edible vegetables and certain roots and tubers	1.27
		96	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	1.22
		25	Salt; sulphur; earth and stone; plastering material; lime and cement	1.20
		72	Iron and steel	1.01
		56	Wadding, felt and nonwoven; yarns; twine, cordage, etc	0.88
		23	Residues and waste from the food industries; prepared animal fodder	0.81
		12	Oil seed, oleaginous fruits; miscellaneous grains, seed, fruit, etc	0.62
		84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliance;	
			parts thereof	0.41
		85	Electrical machinery equipment parts thereof; sound recorder etc	0.39
		52	Cotton	0.35
		03	Fish and crustacean, mollusc and other aquatic invertebrate	0.34
		4 digits		
		1006	Rice	12.17
		6304	Other furnishing articles, nes (excl. of 94.04)	6.96
		0901	Coffee; coffee husks and skins; coffee substitutes containing coffee	6.86
		7010	Carboys, bottles, flasks, ampoules, etc; stoppers, lids, of glass	5.55

## Table 5a(Ctd): Intra-EAC Trade of the Major Twenty Imports, 2016 (Values in US\$ million)

Partner state	Country of Origin	HS level	Description of Goods	CIF Values
		4819	Cartons, boxes, box files, of paper, paperboard, etc	3.39
		2710	Petroleum oils, etc, (excl. crude); preparations thereof, nes	2.94
		6305	Sacks and bags, used for packing goods	2.20
		2207	Ethyl alcohol, undenatured of $\geq 80\%$ alcohol, denatured spirits	1.92
		3920	Other plates, of plastics, not reinforced, etc	1.60
		3304	Beauty, make-up, skin-care (incl. suntan), manicure preparations	1.32
		9619	Sanitary towels (pads) and tampons, napkins and napkin liners for babies	
			and similar articles of any material	1.21
		4804	Uncoated kraft paper and paperboard, in rolls or sheets (excl. 48.02+03)	0.97
		7210	Rolled iron or non-alloy steel, $\geq 600\text{mm}$ wide, clad, plated or coated	0.93
		5607	Twine, cordage, rope and cables	0.85
		2306	Oil-cake and other solid residues, of vegetable fats	0.81
		2522	Quicklime, slaked lime and hydraulic lime	0.72
		1202	Ground-nuts, not roasted or otherwise cooked	0.54
		1007	Grain sorghum	0.53
		3923	Articles for the of goods, of plastics; stoppers, etc, of plastics	0.49
		2202	Waters (incl. mineral and aerated), with added sugar (incl. sweetened)	0.45
	South Sudan	2 digits		
		72	Iron and steel	1.87
		84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliance; parts	0.13
		87	Vehicles other than railway/tramway rolling-stock, parts and accessories thereof	0.12
		83	Miscellaneous articles of base metal	0.08
		22	Beverages, spirits and vinegar	0.06
		29	Organic chemicals	0.05
		28	Inorganic chemicals; compounds of precious metals, radioactive elements etc	0.03
		88	Aircraft, spacecraft, and parts thereof	0.03
		44	Wood and articles of wood; wood charcoal	0.03

## Table 5a(Ctd): Intra-EAC Trade of the Major Twenty Imports, 2016 (Values in US\$ million)

Partner state	Country of Origin	HS level	Description of Goods	CIF Values
		73	Articles of iron or steel	0.02
		48	Paper and paperboard; art of paper pulp, paper/paperboard	0.02
		86	Railway/tramway locomotives, rolling-stock and parts thereof; etc	0.02
		27	Mineral fuels, oils and product of their distillation; etc	0.02
		92	Musical instruments; parts and access of such articles	0.02
		85	Electrical machinery equipment parts thereof; sound recorder etc	0.01
		35	Albuminoidal subs; modified starches; glues; enzymes	0.01
		39	Plastics and articles thereof	0.01
		21	Miscellaneous edible preparations	0.01
		80	Tin and articles thereof	0.00
		55	Man-made staple fibres	0.00
		4 digits		
		7204	Ferrous waste and scrap; remelting scrap ingots of iron or steel	1.87
		8309	Stoppers, caps and lids, capsules for bottles of base metal	0.08
		8429	Self-propelled bulldozers, angledozers, graders, levellers, etc	0.07
		2203	Beer made from malt	0.06
		2903	Halogenated derivatives of hydrocarbons	0.05
		8704	Motor vehicles for the transport of goods	0.05
		8703	Motor cars and other motor vehicles for the transport of persons	0.04
		8803	Parts of goods of 88.01 or 88.02	0.03
		8430	Earth moving machinery, nes; pile-drivers/extractors; snow-ploughs	0.03
		4407	Wood sawn or chipped lengthwise, sliced or peeled, >6mm thick	0.02
		7308	Iron/steel structures and parts thereof; plates, rods thereof	0.02
		8609	Containers specially designed for transport by one or more methods	0.02
		8401	Nuclear reactors; fuel elements; machinery for isotopic separation	0.02
		9207	Musical instruments with electrically produced or amplified sound	0.02
		4805	Other uncoated paper and paperboard, in rolls or sheets	0.01

## Table 5a(Ctd): Intra-EAC Trade of the Major Twenty Imports, 2016 (Values in US\$ million)

Partner state	Country of Origin	HS level	Description of Goods	CIF Values
		2833	Sulphates; alums; peroxosulphates (persulphates)	0.01
		8701	Tractors (excl. tractors of 87.09)	0.01
		2710	Petroleum oils, etc, (excl. crude); preparations thereof, nes	0.01
		3507	Enzymes; prepared enzymes (not elsewhere specified or included)	0.01
		8479	Machines and mechanical appliances, having individual functions, nes	0.01
	Kenya	Uganda	2 digits	
		10	Cereals.	42.75
		24	Tobacco and manufactured tobacco substitutes.	42.69
		04	Dairy produce; birds' eggs; natural honey; edible products of animal origin, not elsewhere specified or included	35.94
		07	Edible vegetables and certain roots and tubers.	32.04
		12	Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits; miscellaneous grains, seeds, fruit, etc	19.34
		17	Sugars and sugar confectionery.	17.77
		09	Coffee, tea, maté and spices.	7.04
		44	Wood and articles of wood; wood charcoal.	5.68
		23	Residues and waste from the food industries; prepared animal fodder	5.04
		15	Animal or vegetable fats and oils and their cleavage products; prepared edible fats; animal or vegetable waxes	2.95
		52	Cotton.	2.12
		72	Iron and steel.	1.92
		48	Paper and paperboard; articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard	1.63
		30	Pharmaceutical products.	1.44
		08	Edible fruit and nuts; peel of citrus fruit or melon	1.18
		41	Raw hides and skins (other than fur skins) and leather	0.93
		26	Ores, slag and ash.	0.92
		96	Miscellaneous manufactured articles.	0.35
		22	Beverages, spirits and vinegar.	0.33

**Table 5a(Ctd): Intra-EAC Trade of the Major Twenty Imports, 2016 (Values in US\$ million)**

Partner state	Country of Origin	HS level	Description of Goods	CIF Values
		06	Live trees and other plants; bulbs, roots and the like; cut flowers and	
			ornamental foliage	0.27
		4 digits		
		2401	Unmanufactured tobacco; tobacco refuse	42.55
		1005	Maize(corn)	30.41
		0713	Dried leguminous vegetables, shelled, whether or not skinned or split.	30.26
		0402	Milk and cream, concentrated or sweetened	25.69
		1207	Other oil seeds and oleaginous fruits	18.52
		1701	Cane or beet sugar and chemically pure sucrose, in solid form.	17.55
		1008	Buckwheat, millet and canary seed and other cereals, nes	11.30
		0401	Milk and cream, not concentrated or sweetened	9.72
		0902	Tea	6.81
		2304	Oil cake from soya bean oil	3.40
		1512	Sunflower-seed, safflower or cotton-seed oil and their fractions	2.64
		4404	Hoopwood; split poles; piles, etc; wooden sticks, etc; chipwood	2.51
		5203	Cotton, carded or combed	2.10
		4410	Particle board and similar board of wood or other ligneous materials	1.92
		2306	Oil-cake and other solid residues, of vegetable fats	1.45
		0714	Roots and tubers with high starch content, fresh or dried	1.31
		3004	Medicaments of mixed or unmixed products, for retail sale	1.24
		1007	Grain sorghum	0.93
		2601	Iron ores and concentrates, including roasted iron pyrites	0.92
		4104	Leather of bovine or equine animals, without hair on	0.90
	Tanzania	2 digits		
		10	Cereals.	46.36
		63	Other made up textile articles; sets; worn clothing and worn textile articles; rags	27.12
		48	Paper and paperboard; articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard	26.09

**Table 5a(Ctd): Intra-EAC Trade of the Major Twenty Imports, 2016 (Values in US\$ million)**

Partner state	Country of Origin	HS level	Description of Goods	CIF Values
		07	Edible vegetables and certain roots and tubers.	6.67
		22	Beverages, spirits and vinegar.	5.13
		01	Live animals.	5.05
		27	Mineral fuels, mineral oils and products of their distillation; bituminous substances; mineral waxes	4.85
		60	Knitted or crocheted fabrics.	4.41
		11	Products of the milling industry; malt; starches; insulin; wheat gluten	3.92
		70	Glass and glassware.	3.89
		25	Salt; sulphur; earths and stone; plastering materials, lime and cement	3.79
		73	Articles of iron or steel.	3.59
		23	Residues and waste from the food industries; prepared animal fodder	3.19
		74	Copper and articles thereof.	3.02
		52	Cotton.	2.85
		03	Fish and crustaceans, molluscs and other aquatic invertebrates	2.67
		12	Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits; miscellaneous grains, seeds and fruit; industrial or medicinal plants; straw and fodder	2.42
		09	Coffee, tea, maté and spices.	2.40
		31	Fertilisers.	1.61
		85	Electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof	1.42
		4 digits		
		1005	Maize(corn)	45.20
		4804	Uncoated kraft paper and paperboard, in rolls or sheets (excl. 48.02+03)	23.63
		6304	Other furnishing articles, nes (excl. of 94.04)	19.08
		6305	Sacks and bags, used for packing goods	7.02
		6006	Other knitted or crocheted fabrics.	4.41
		2208	Undenatured ethyl alcohol of an alcoholic strength <80%; spirits, etc	4.17
		0102	Live bovine animals	4.06

**Table 5a(Ctd): Intra-EAC Trade of the Major Twenty Imports, 2016 (Values in US\$ million)**

Partner state	Country of Origin	HS level	Description of Goods	CIF Values
		7010	Carboys, bottles, flasks ampoules, etc; stopper	3.89
		2306	Oil-cake and other solid residues, of vegetable fats	3.03
		7408	Copper wire	2.84
		2710	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, other than crude	2.65
		0703	Onions, shallots, garlic, leeks etc, fresh or chilled.	2.55
		2523	Portland cement, aluminous cement, persulphate cement	2.49
		0304	Fish fillets and other fish meat, fresh, chilled or frozen	2.18
		0902	Tea	2.01
		1101	Wheat or meslin flour	2.01
		1102	Cereal flours, (excl. wheat or meslin)	1.91
		0708	Leguminous vegetables, shelled or unshelled, fresh or chilled.	1.84
		1208	Flours and meals of oil seeds or oleaginous fruits (excl. mustard)	1.83
		7320	Springs and leaves for springs, of iron or steel	1.81
	Rwanda	2 digits		
		41	Raw hides and skins (other than fur skins) and leather	4.18
		09	Coffee, tea, maté and spices.	2.46
		12	Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits; miscellaneous grains, seeds and fruit;	
			industrial or medicinal plants; straw and fodder	0.65
		26	Ores, slag and ash.	0.33
		88	Aircraft, spacecraft, and parts thereof.	0.15
		23	Residues and waste from the food industries; prepared animal fodder	0.09
		08	Edible fruit and nuts; peel of citrus fruit or melon	0.06
		63	Other made up textile articles; sets; worn clothing and worn textile	
			articles; rags	0.02
		25	Salt; sulphur; earths and stone; plastering materials, lime and cement	0.02
		40	Rubber and articles thereof.	0.02
		82	Tools, implements, cutlery, spoons and forks, of base metal; parts thereof	



**Table 5a(Ctd): Intra-EAC Trade of the Major Twenty Imports, 2016 (Values in US\$ million)**

Partner state	Country of Origin	HS level	Description of Goods	CIF Values
			of base metal	0.01
		85	Electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof	0.00
		94	Furniture; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings; lamps etc	0.00
		49	Printed books, newspapers, pictures and other products	0.00
		84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof	0.00
		47	Pulp of wood or of other fibrous cellulosic material; recovered (waste and scrap) paper or paperboard	0.00
		90	Optical, photographic, cinematographic, measuring, checking, precision, medical or surgical instruments and apparatus; parts and accessories thereof	0.00
		69	Ceramic products.	0.00
		73	Articles of iron or steel.	0.00
		87	Vehicles other than railway or tramway rolling-stock, and parts and accessories thereof	0.00
		4 digits		
		4103	Other raw hides and skins, fresh or preserved, not tanned, nes	2.26
		4101	Raw hides and skins of bovine or equine animals, not tanned	1.78
		0901	Coffee; coffee husks and skins; coffee substitutes containing coffee	1.51
		0902	Tea	0.96
		1208	Flours and meals of oil seeds or oleaginous fruits (excl. mustard)	0.65
		2601	Iron ores and concentrates, including roasted iron pyrites	0.33
		8803	Parts of goods of 88.01 or 88.02	0.15
		4102	Raw skins of sheep or lambs, but not tanned	0.13
		2304	Oil cake from soya bean oil	0.09
		0802	Other nuts, fresh or dried, nes	0.06
		6309	Worn clothing	0.02

**Table 5a(Ctd): Intra-EAC Trade of the Major Twenty Imports, 2016 (Values in US\$ million)**

Partner state	Country of Origin	HS level	Description of Goods	CIF Values
		2530	Mineral substances not elsewhere specified or included.	0.02
		4011	New pneumatic tyres, of rubber	0.02
	Burundi	2 digits		
		09	Coffee, tea, maté and spices.	0.31
		27	Mineral fuels, mineral oils and products of their distillation; bituminous substances; mineral waxes	0.02
		63	Other made up textile articles; sets; worn clothing and worn textile articles; rags	0.01
		87	Vehicles other than railway or tramway rolling-stock, and parts and accessories thereof	0.00
		85	Electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof	0.00
		12	Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits; miscellaneous grains, seeds and fruit; industrial or medicinal plants; straw and fodder	0.00
		4 digits		
		4101	Raw hides and skins of bovine or equine animals, not tanned	0.89
		4103	Other raw hides and skins, fresh or preserved, not tanned, nes	0.60
		0901	Coffee; coffee husks and skins; coffee substitutes containing coffee	0.41
		0902	Tea	0.20
		4102	Raw skins of sheep or lambs, but not tanned	0.05
		4104	Leather of bovine or equine animals, without hair on	0.04
		6309	Worn clothing	0.04
		8517	Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy	0.01
		6902	Refractory bricks, blocks, tiles	0.01
		8471	Automatic data processing machines; magnetic readers, nes	0.01
		8463	Other machine-tools for working metal, sintered metal carbides	0.01
		6903	Other refractory ceramic goods	0.01

**Table 5a(Ctd): Intra-EAC Trade of the Major Twenty Imports, 2016 (Values in US\$ million)**

Partner state	Country of Origin	HS level	Description of Goods	CIF Values
Tanzania	Kenya	2 digits		
		30	Pharmaceutical products	30.61
		39	Plastics and articles thereof	22.20
		34	Soap, organic surface-active agents, washing preparations, etc	20.38
		85	Electrical machinery equipment parts thereof; sound recorder etc	15.73
		84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliance; parts thereof	15.26
		27	Mineral fuels, oils and product of their distillation; etc	14.55
		15	Animal/vegetable fats and oil and their cleavage products; etc	12.28
		25	Salt; sulphur; earth and stone; plastering material; lime and cement	10.73
		17	Sugars and sugar confectionery	10.62
		87	Vehicles other than railway/tramway rolling-stock, parts and accessories	9.08
		28	Inorganic chemicals; compounds of precious metals, radioactive elements, etc	8.72
		83	Miscellaneous articles of base metal	7.20
		48	Paper and paperboard; art of paper pulp, paper/paperboard	7.16
		76	Aluminium and articles thereof	7.00
		02	Meat and edible meat offal	6.64
		73	Articles of iron and steel	5.98
		94	Furniture; bedding, mattress, mattress support, cushion etc	5.64
		31	Fertilisers	5.40
		04	Dairy products; birds' eggs; natural honey; edible products nes	4.61
		63	Other made up textile articles; sets; worn clothing etc	4.48
		4 digits		
		3004	Medicaments of mixed or unmixed products, for retail sale	29.90
		3923	Articles for conveyance or packing of goods, of plastic	15.43
		2710	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, other than crude	12.66
		3401	Soap; organic surface-active products in bars, etc; paper with soap, etc	11.88
		1704	Sugar confectionery (incl. white chocolate), not containing cocoa	10.45

**Table 5a(Ctd): Intra-EAC Trade of the Major Twenty Imports, 2016 (Values in US\$ million)**

Partner state	Country of Origin	HS level	Description of Goods	CIF Values
		8507	Electric accumulators (incl. separators thereof)	9.84
		2501	Salt/pure sodium chloride whether or not containing anti-caking agents;	
			seawater	8.74
		3402	Non-soap surface-active agents; washing preparations in powder, liquid etc	7.26
		8309	Stoppers, caps and lids, capsules for bottles of base metal	6.83
		1517	Margarine; edible preparations of animal or vegetable fats or oils, nes	5.99
		8431	Parts suitable for use with the machinery of 84.25 to 84.30	5.90
		3105	Mineral or chemical fertilisers, nes; other fertilisers; goods =<10kg	5.31
		1511	Palm oil and its fractions whether or not refined not chemically modified	5.06
		8716	Trailers and semi-trailers; other vehicles, not mechanically propelled	4.91
		4819	Cartons, boxes, etc; box files, etc, of paper, paperboard, etc	4.62
		7615	Table, kitchen, household and sanitary articles of aluminium	4.40
		2836	Carbonates; peroxocarbonates; commercial ammonium carbonate	4.00
		0401	Milk and cream, not concentrated or sweetened	3.74
		3920	Other plates, of plastics, not reinforced, etc	3.49
		4011	New pneumatic tyres, of rubber	3.10
	Uganda	2 digits		
		10	Cereals	17.65
		24	Tobacco and manufactured tobacco substitutes	10.59
		44	Wood and articles of wood; wood charcoal	3.54
		30	Pharmaceutical products	2.44
		48	Paper and paperboard; art of paper pulp, paper/paperboard	2.36
		12	Oil seed, oleaginous fruits; miscellaneous grains, seed, fruit, etc	1.69
		72	Iron and steel	1.47
		34	Soap, organic surface-active agents, washing preparations, etc	1.06
		15	Animal/vegetable fats and oil and their cleavage products; etc	0.68
		33	Essential oils and resinoids; perfumery, cosmetic/toilet preparations	0.56

**Table 5a(Ctd): Intra-EAC Trade of the Major Twenty Imports, 2016 (Values in US\$ million)**

Partner state	Country of Origin	HS level	Description of Goods	CIF Values
		96	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	0.56
		07	Edible vegetables and certain roots and tubers	0.53
		04	Dairy products; birds' eggs; natural honey; edible products nes	0.39
		85	Electrical machinery equipment parts thereof; sound recorder etc	0.37
		11	Products of the milling industry; malt; starches; insulin; wheat gluten	0.33
		22	Beverages, spirits and vinegar	0.27
		39	Plastics and articles thereof	0.25
		23	Residues and waste from the food industries; prepared animal fodder	0.23
		09	Coffee, tea, mate and spices	0.22
		73	Articles of iron and steel	0.20
		4 digits		
		1005	Maize(corn)	17.63
		2401	Unmanufactured tobacco; tobacco refuse	10.59
		3004	Medicaments of mixed or unmixed products, for retail sale	2.44
		4821	Paper or paperboard labels of all kinds, whether or not printed	2.18
		4404	Hoopwood; split poles; piles, etc; wooden sticks, etc; chipwood	1.85
		4403	Wood in the rough or roughly squared	1.68
		7210	Rolled iron or non-alloy steel, >=600mm wide, clad, plated or coated	1.45
		3401	Soap; organic surface-active products in bars, etc; paper with soap, etc	0.90
		1211	Plants and parts of plants, of a kind used in perfumery, pharmacy etc	0.81
		1511	Palm oil and its fractions whether or not refined not chemically modified	0.59
		9619	#N/A	0.56
		1209	Seeds, fruits and spores, of a kind used for sowing	0.46
		0713	Dried leguminous vegetables, shelled	0.32
		3305	Preparations for use on the hair	0.32
		1102	Cereal flours, (excl. wheat or muslin)	0.30
		1207	Other oil seeds and oleaginous fruits	0.28

**Table 5a(Ctd): Intra-EAC Trade of the Major Twenty Imports, 2016 (Values in US\$ million)**

Partner state	Country of Origin	HS level	Description of Goods	CIF Values
		3304	Beauty, make-up, skin-care (incl. suntan), manicure preparations	0.25
		2304	Oil cake from soya bean oil	0.23
		2201	Waters, (incl. mineral waters and aerated waters); ice and snow	0.23
		0902	Tea	0.22
	Burundi	2 digits		
		85	Electrical machinery equipment parts thereof; sound recorder etc	0.41
		12	Oil seed, oleaginous fruits; miscellaneous grains, seed, fruit, etc	0.32
		27	Mineral fuels, oils and product of their distillation; etc	0.26
		22	Beverages, spirits and vinegar	0.13
		38	Miscellaneous chemical products	0.07
		48	Paper and paperboard; art of paper pulp, paper/paperboard	0.03
		94	Furniture; bedding, mattress, mattress support, cushion etc	0.01
		73	Articles of iron and steel	0.01
		39	Plastics and articles thereof	0.01
		34	Soap, organic surface-active agents, washing preparations, etc	0.01
		87	Vehicles other than railway/tramway rolling-stock, parts and accessories thereof	0.00
		84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliance; parts thereof	0.00
		83	Miscellaneous articles of base metal	0.00
		92	Musical instruments; parts and access of such articles	0.00
		70	Glass and glassware	0.00
		64	Footwear, gaiters and the like; parts of such articles	0.00
		97	Works of art, collectors' pieces and antiques	0.00
		61	Art of apparel and clothing access, knitted or crocheted	0.00
		76	Aluminium and articles thereof	0.00
		69	Ceramic products	0.00
		4 digits		
		8517	Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy	0.41

**Table 5a(Ctd): Intra-EAC Trade of the Major Twenty Imports, 2016 (Values in US\$ million)**

Partner state	Country of Origin	HS level	Description of Goods	CIF Values
		1211	Plants and parts of plants, of a kind used in perfumery, pharmacy etc	0.32
		2714	Bitumen and asphalt, natural; bituminous or oil shale; asphaltites	0.26
		2203	Beer made from malt	0.13
		3824	Prepared binders for foundry mould or cores	0.07
		4811	Paper, paperboard, etc, coated, in rolls or sheets, nes	0.03
		7308	Iron/steel structures and parts thereof; plates, rods thereof	0.01
		3401	Soap; organic surface-active products in bars, etc; paper with soap, etc	0.01
		3920	Other plates, of plastics, not reinforced, etc	0.00
		9403	Other furniture and parts thereof	0.00
		8703	Motor cars and other motor vehicles for the transport of persons	0.00
		9404	Mattress supports; articles of bedding, sprung, stuffed, etc	0.00
		8304	Filing cabinets, desk equipments, of base metal	0.00
		8418	Refrigerators, freezers, etc; heat pumps (excl. air conditioners)	0.00
		8431	Parts suitable for use with the machinery of 84.25 to 84.30	0.00
		9405	Lamps and lighting fittings, nes; illuminated signs, name-plates, etc	0.00
		7013	Glassware used for table, kitchen, toilet, office, nes	0.00
		9701	Paintings, drawings, pastels, collages, etc, done entirely by hand	0.00
		9207	Musical instruments with electrically produced or amplified sound	0.00
		7615	Table, kitchen, household and sanitary articles of aluminium	0.00
	Rwanda	2 digits		
		12	Oil seed, oleaginous fruits; miscellaneous grains, seed, fruit, etc	0.72
		70	Glass and glassware	0.18
		85	Electrical machinery, equipment parts thereof; sound recorder, etc	0.18
		23	Residues and waste from the food industries; prepared animal fodder	0.08
		41	Raw hides and skins (other than fur skins) and leather	0.06
		29	Organic chemicals	0.03
		86	Railway/tramway locomotives, rolling-stock and parts thereof; etc	0.02

**Table 5a(Ctd): Intra-EAC Trade of the Major Twenty Imports, 2016 (Values in US\$ million)**

Partner state	Country of Origin	HS level	Description of Goods	CIF Values
		84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliance; parts thereof	0.01
		10	Cereals	0.01
		82	Tool, implement, cutlery, spoon and fork, of base metal, etc	0.01
		73	Articles of iron and steel	0.01
		39	Plastics and articles thereof	0.00
		48	Paper and paperboard; art of paper pulp, paper/paperboard	0.00
		94	Furniture; bedding, mattress, mattress support, cushion, etc	0.00
		63	Other made up textile articles; sets; worn clothing, etc	0.00
		44	Wood and articles of wood; wood charcoal	0.00
		49	Printed books, newspapers, pictures and other products of the	
			printing industry	0.00
		42	Articles of leather; saddlery/harness; travel goods etc	0.00
		97	Works of art, collectors' pieces and antiques	0.00
		61	Art of apparel and clothing access, knitted or crocheted	0.00
		4 digits		
		1208	Flours and meals of oil seeds or oleaginous fruits (excl. mustard)	0.70
		7001	Cullet and other waste of glass	0.18
		8502	Electric generating sets and rotary converters	0.13
		2304	Oil cake from soya bean oil	0.08
		4101	Raw hides and skins of bovine or equine animals, not tanned	0.06
		8517	Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy	0.04
		2939	Vegetable alkaloids and their salts, ethers, esters and derivatives	0.03
		8609	Containers for transport of one or more modes of transport	0.02
		1201	Soya beans	0.02
		1006	Rice	0.01
		8443	Printing machinery; machines for uses ancillary to printing	0.01
		8205	Hand tools, nes; blow lamps; vices, clamps, etc; anvils, etc	0.01



**Table 5a(Ctd): Intra-EAC Trade of the Major Twenty Imports, 2016 (Values in US\$ million)**

Partner state	Country of Origin	HS level	Description of Goods	CIF Values
		7323	Table, kitchen or household articles and parts thereof of iron or steel	0.01
		8538	Parts suitable for use with the apparatus of 85.35, 85.36 or 85.37	0.00
		8471	Automatic data processing machines; magnetic readers, nes	0.00
		8525	Radio-communication/television transmission apparatus; tv cameras	0.00
		8409	Parts suitable for use with engines of 84.07 or 84.08	0.00
		3924	Tableware, kitchenware and toilet articles, of plastic	0.00
		7020	Other articles of glass	0.00
		8542	Electronic integrated circuits and micro assemblies	0.00
Burundi	Kenya	2 digit		
		27	Mineral fuels, oils and product of their distillation; etc	9.99
		72	Iron and steel	4.93
		31	Fertilisers	4.55
		39	Plastics and articles thereof	4.35
		73	Articles of iron or steel.	3.08
		48	Paper and paperboard; art of paper pulp, paper/paperboard	2.53
		83	Miscellaneous articles of base metal	1.71
		34	Soap, organic surface-active agents, washing preparations, etc	1.43
		17	Sugars and sugar confectionery	1.38
		30	Pharmaceutical products	1.33
		84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliance; parts thereof	1.28
		32	Tanning/dyeing extract; tannins and derivatives; pigments etc	1.03
		15	Animal/vegetable fats and oils and their cleavage products; etc	1.02
		85	Electrical machinery equipment parts thereof; sound recorder etc	1.00
		21	Miscellaneous edible preparations.	0.91
		49	Printed books, newspapers, pictures and other products of the printing	
			industry; manuscripts, typescripts and plans	0.77
		28	Inorganic chemical; compounds of precious metals, radioactive elements, etc	0.76

**Table 5a(Ctd): Intra-EAC Trade of the Major Twenty Imports, 2016 (Values in US\$ million)**

Partner state	Country of Origin	HS level	Description of Goods	CIF Values
		64	Footwear, gaiters and the like; parts of such articles.	0.63
		40	Rubber and articles thereof.	0.58
		90	Optical, photographic, cinematographic, measuring, checking, precision, medical or surgical instruments and apparatus; parts and accessories thereof	0.54
		4 digit		
		2710	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, other than crude	9.861377224
		3105	Mineral or chemical fertilisers containing two or three of the fertilising elements nitrogenous	4.37
		3923	Articles for the conveyance or packing of goods, of plastics; stoppers, lids, caps	2.89
		7306	Other tubes, pipes and hollow profiles (for example, open seam or welded, riveted or similar)	2.68
		7210	Flat-rolled products of iron or non-alloy steel, of a width of 600 mm or more, clad	2.41
		8309	Stoppers, caps and lids (including crown corks, screw caps and pouring stoppers)	1.71
		1704	Sugar confectionery (including white chocolate), not containing cocoa.	1.37
		4820	Registers, account books, note books, order books, receipt books, letter pads, memorandums	1.36
		3004	Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06)	1.31
		3402	Organic surface-active agents (other than soap); surface-active preparations, washing preparations	1.12
		4819	Cartons, boxes, cases, bags and other packing containers, of paper, paperboard	0.96
		2106	Food preparations not elsewhere specified or included.	0.78
		7216	Angles, shapes and sections of iron or non-alloy steel.	0.77

**Table 5a(Ctd): Intra-EAC Trade of the Major Twenty Imports, 2016 (Values in US\$ million)**

Partner state	Country of Origin	HS level	Description of Goods	CIF Values
		7208	Flat-rolled products of iron or non-alloy steel, of a width of 600 mm or more, hot-rolled	0.71
		7214	Other bars and rods of iron or non-alloy steel, not further worked than forged, hot-rolled	0.70
		8438	Machinery, not specified or included elsewhere in this Chapter, for the industrial preparations	0.66
		4011	New pneumatic tyres, of rubber.	0.53
		9018	Instruments and appliances used in medical, surgical, dental or veterinary sciences	0.53
		4901	Printed books, brochures, leaflets and similar printed matter, whether or not in single	0.52
		3210	Other paints and varnishes (including enamels, lacquers and distempers); prepared water	0.48
	Rwanda	2 digits		
		07	Edible vegetables and certain roots and tubers	1.39
		10	Cereals	0.91
		94	Furniture; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings; lamps etc	0.61
		33	Essential oils and resinoids; perfumery, cosmetic or toilet preparations	0.54
		22	Beverages, spirits and vinegar	0.53
		84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof	0.47
		25	Salt; sulphur; earths and stone; plastering materials, lime and cement	0.45
		70	Ceramic products	0.29
		85	Electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof; sound recorders and reproducers, television image	0.26
		27	Mineral fuels, mineral oils and products of their distillation; bituminous substances; mineral waxes	0.25

**Table 5a(Ctd): Intra-EAC Trade of the Major Twenty Imports, 2016 (Values in US\$ million)**

Partner state	Country of Origin	HS level	Description of Goods	CIF Values
		87	Vehicles other than railway or tramway rolling-stock, and parts and accessories thereof	0.23
		72	Iron and steel	0.19
		21	Miscellaneous edible preparations	0.18
		41	Raw hides and skins (other than fur skins) and leather	0.15
		64	Footwear, gaiters and the like; parts of such articles	0.13
		39	Plastics and articles thereof	0.12
		04	Dairy produce; birds' eggs; natural honey; edible products of animal origin, not elsewhere specified or included	
		32	Tanning or dyeing extracts; tannins and their derivatives; dyes, pigments and other colouring matter; paints and varnishes; putty and other mastics; inks	0.10
		44	Wood and articles of wood; wood charcoal	0.07
		34	Soap, organic surface-active agents, washing preparations, lubricating preparations, artificial waxes, prepared waxes, polishing or scouring preparations, candles and similar articles, modelling pastes,	0.07
		4 digits		
		1005	Maize (corn).	0.91
		0701	Potatoes, fresh or chilled.	0.73
		2203	Beer made from malt.	0.53
		0713	Dried leguminous vegetables, shelled, whether or not skinned or split.	0.48
		9404	Mattress supports; articles of bedding and similar furnishing (for example, mattresses)	0.41
		2523	Portland cement, aluminous cement, slag cement, super sulphate cement and similar	0.41
		7010	Carboys, bottles, flasks, jars, pots, phials, ampoules and other containers, of glass	0.29
		3302	Mixtures of odoriferous substances and mixtures (including alcoholic solutions)	0.25

**Table 5a(Ctd): Intra-EAC Trade of the Major Twenty Imports, 2016 (Values in US\$ million)**

Partner state	Country of Origin	HS level	Description of Goods	CIF Values
		3304	Beauty or make-up preparations and preparations for the care of the skin (other than medicinal)	0.19
		9405	Lamps and lighting fittings including searchlights and spotlights and parts thereof, not elsewhere specified	0.17
		8704	Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.	0.17
		8459	Machine-tools (including way-type unit head machines) for drilling, boring, milling	0.17
		2710	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, other than crude	0.17
		0708	Leguminous vegetables, shelled or unshelled, fresh or chilled.	0.16
		7214	Other bars and rods of iron or non-alloy steel, not further worked than forged, hot-rolled	0.16
		4101	Raw hides and skins of bovine (including buffalo) or equine animals (fresh, or salted)	0.15
		8517	Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy, including line telephone set	0.13
		6404	Footwear with outer soles of rubber, plastics, leather or composition leather and uppers	0.12
		8443	Printing machinery used for printing by means of the printing type, blocks, plates, cylinders	0.11
		2103	Sauces and preparations thereof; mixed condiments and mixed seasonings; mustard flour	0.11
	Tanzania	2 digits		
		25	Salt; sulphur; earths and stone; plastering materials, lime and cement	11.63
		31	Fertilisers	7.88
		27	Mineral fuels, mineral oils and products of their distillation; bituminous substances; mineral waxes	6.91
		10	Cereals	5.25

**Table 5a(Ctd): Intra-EAC Trade of the Major Twenty Imports, 2016 (Values in US\$ million)**

Partner state	Country of Origin	HS level	Description of Goods	CIF Values
		70	Ceramic products	4.76
		15	Animal or vegetable fats and oils and their cleavage products; prepared edible fats; animal or vegetable waxes	3.58
		48	Paper and paperboard; articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard	2.09
		72	Iron and steel	2.03
		03	Fish and crustaceans, molluscs and other aquatic invertebrates	1.76
		39	Plastics and articles thereof	1.25
		33	Essential oils and resinoids; perfumery, cosmetic or toilet preparations	0.79
		12	Oil seeds straw and fodder	0.68
		63	Other made up textile articles; sets; worn clothing and worn textile articles; rags	0.65
		84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof	0.55
		19	Preparations of cereals, flour, starch or milk; pastrycooks' products	0.53
		07	Edible vegetables and certain roots and tubers	0.50
		73	Articles of iron or steel	0.35
		85	Electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof; sound recorders and reproducers, television image and sound recorders and reproducers, and parts and accessories of such articles	0.32
		87	Vehicles other than railway or tramway rolling-stock, and parts and accessories thereof	0.28
		34	Soap, organic surface-active agents, washing preparations, lubricating preparations, artificial waxes, prepared waxes, polishing or scouring preparations, candles and similar articles, modelling pastes,	0.27
		4 digits		
		2523	Portland cement, aluminous cement, slag cement, supersulphate cement and similar	8.48

**Table 5a(Ctd): Intra-EAC Trade of the Major Twenty Imports, 2016 (Values in US\$ million)**

Partner state	Country of Origin	HS level	Description of Goods	CIF Values
		3105	Mineral or chemical fertilisers containing two or three of the fertilising elements nitrogenous	6.64
		2710	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, other than crude	4.98
		7010	Carboys, bottles, flasks, jars, pots, phials, ampoules and other containers, of glass	4.76
		1006	Rice.	3.58
		2501	Salt (including table salt and denatured salt) and pure sodium chloride	3.05
		1518	Animal or vegetable fats and oils and their fractions, boiled, oxidised, dehydrated	2.90
		0305	Fish, dried, salted or in brine; smoked fish, whether or not cooked	1.69
		1005	Maize (corn).	1.63
		4821	Paper or paperboard labels of all kinds, whether or not printed.	1.53
		2712	Petroleum jelly; paraffin wax, micro-crystalline petroleum wax, slack wax, ozokerite	1.49
		7210	Flat-rolled products of iron or non-alloy steel, of a width of 600 mm or more, clad	1.28
		3102	Mineral or chemical fertilisers, nitrogenous.	1.22
		7214	Other bars and rods of iron or non-alloy steel, not further worked than forged, hot-rolled	0.68
		1202	Ground-nuts, not roasted or otherwise cooked, whether or not shelled or broken.	0.67
		3924	Tableware, kitchenware, other household articles and toilet articles, of plastic.	0.66
		3304	Beauty or make-up preparations and preparations for the care of the skin (other than medicinal)	0.58
		6305	Sacks and bags, of a kind used for the packing of goods.	0.55
		1905	Bread, pastry, cakes, biscuits and other bakers' wares, whether or not containing cocoa;	0.52

**Table 5a(Ctd): Intra-EAC Trade of the Major Twenty Imports, 2016 (Values in US\$ million)**

Partner state	Country of Origin	HS level	Description of Goods	CIF Values
		1511	Palm oil and its fractions, whether or not refined, but not chemically modified.	0.46
	Uganda	2 digits		
		72	Iron and steel	10.92
		48	Paper and paperboard; articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard	4.90
		24	Tobacco and manufactured tobacco substitutes	4.64
		73	Articles of iron or steel	2.37
		15	Animal or vegetable fats and oils and their cleavage products; prepared	
			edible fats; animal or vegetable waxes	2.06
		64	Footwear, gaiters and the like; parts of such articles	1.88
		30	Pharmaceutical products	1.48
		33	Essential oils and resinoids; perfumery, cosmetic or toilet preparations	1.35
		39	Plastics and articles thereof	1.07
		84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof	1.05
		63	Other made up textile articles; sets; worn clothing and worn textile	
			articles; rags	0.95
		01	Live animals	0.73
		11	Products of the milling industry; malt; starches; insulin; wheat gluten	0.68
		62	Articles of apparel and clothing accessories, not knitted or crocheted	0.67
		32	Tanning or dyeing extracts; tannins and their derivatives; dyes, pigments	
			and other colouring matter; paints and varnishes; putty and other mastics; inks	0.65
		04	Dairy produce; birds' eggs; natural honey; edible products of animal	
			origin, not elsewhere specified or included	0.54
		87	Vehicles other than railway or tramway rolling-stock, and parts and	
			accessories thereof	0.53
		44	Wood and articles of wood; wood charcoal	0.50
		67	Prepared feathers and down and articles made of feathers or of down;	
			artificial flowers; articles of human hair	0.38



**Table 5a(Ctd): Intra-EAC Trade of the Major Twenty Imports, 2016 (Values in US\$ million)**

Partner state	Country of Origin	HS level	Description of Goods	CIF Values
		25	Salt; sulphur; earths and stone; plastering materials, lime and cement	0.32
		4 digits		
		7210	Flat-rolled products of iron or non-alloy steel, of a width of 600 mm or more, clad	6.201839
		4820	Registers, account books, note books, order books, receipt books, letter pads, memorandums	4.25
		2401	Unmanufactured tobacco; tobacco refuse.	4.19
		7306	Other tubes, pipes and hollow profiles (for example, open seam or welded, riveted or similar)	1.76
		6402	Other footwear with outer soles and uppers of rubber or plastic.	1.63
		3004	Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06)	1.47
		7214	Other bars and rods of iron or non-alloy steel, not further worked than forged, hot-rolled	1.37
		1516	Animal or vegetable fats and oils and their fractions, partly or wholly hydrogenated	1.29
		7216	Angles, shapes and sections of iron or non-alloy steel.	0.91
		7208	Flat-rolled products of iron or non-alloy steel, of a width of 600 mm or more, hot-rolled	0.90
		3304	Beauty or make-up preparations and preparations for the care of the skin (other than medicinal)	0.88
		0102	Live bovine animals.	0.70
		1102	Cereal flours other than of wheat or meslin.	0.65
		1511	Palm oil and its fractions, whether or not refined, but not chemically modified.	0.63
		6210	Garments, made up of fabrics of heading 56.02, 56.03, 59.03, 59.06 or 59.07.	0.60
		7215	Other bars and rods of iron or non-alloy steel.	0.60
		3208	Paints and varnishes (including enamels and lacquers) based on synthetic polymers	0.47

## Table 5a(Ctd): Intra-EAC Trade of the Major Twenty Imports, 2016 (Values in US\$ million)

Partner state	Country of Origin	HS level	Description of Goods	CIF Values
		0401	Milk and cream, not concentrated or containing added sugar or other sweetening matter.	0.46
		3306	Preparations for oral or dental hygiene, including denture fixative pastes and powders	0.45
		2403	Other manufactured tobacco and manufactured tobacco substitutes	0.45
Rwanda	Kenya	2 digits		
		25	Salt; sulphur; earths and stone; plastering materials, lime and cement	15.7
		72	Iron and steel	12.3
		39	Plastics and articles thereof	11.6
		48	Paper and paperboard; articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard	10.2
		64	Footwear, gaiters and the like; parts of such articles	9.8
		17	Sugars and sugar confectionery	8.3
		30	Pharmaceutical products	7.0
		34	Soap, organic surface-active agents, washing preparations, lubricating preparations, artificial waxes, prepared waxes, polishing or scouring preparations, candles and similar articles, modelling pastes,	6.7
		15	Animal or vegetable fats and oils and their cleavage products; prepared edible fats; animal or vegetable waxes	6.4
		73	Articles of iron or steel	5.7
		94	Furniture; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings; lamps and lighting fittings, not elsewhere specified or included; illuminated signs, illuminated name-plates and the like	5.5
		32	Tanning or dyeing extracts; tannins and their derivatives; dyes, pigments and other colouring matter; paints and varnishes; putty and other mastics; inks	5.3
		85	Electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof; sound recorders and reproducers, television image and sound recorders and reproducers, and parts and accessories of such articles	5.1

**Table 5a(Ctd): Intra-EAC Trade of the Major Twenty Imports, 2016 (Values in US\$ million)**

Partner state	Country of Origin	HS level	Description of Goods	CIF Values
		84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances;	
			parts thereof	3.7
		24	Tobacco and manufactured tobacco substitutes	3.2
		76	Aluminium and articles thereof	2.9
		27	Mineral fuels, mineral oils and products of their distillation; bituminous	
			substances; mineral waxes	2.8
		21	Miscellaneous edible preparations	2.8
		49	Printed books, newspapers, pictures and other products of the printing	
			industry; manuscripts, typescripts and plans	2.7
		33	Essential oils and resinoids; perfumery, cosmetic or toilet preparations	2.7
		4 digits		
		2501	Salt (including table salt and denatured salt) and pure sodium chloride	10.6
		1704	Sugar confectionery (including white chocolate), not containing cocoa.	8.1
		6402	Other footwear with outer soles and uppers of rubber or plastic.	7.5
		3004	Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06)	6.4
		4819	Cartons, boxes, cases, bags and other packing containers, of paper,	
			paperboard	5.4
		7214	Other bars and rods of iron or non-alloy steel, not further worked than	
			forged, hot-rolled	4.6
		7210	Flat-rolled products of iron or non-alloy steel, of a width of 600 mm or	
			more, clad	4.5
		1511	Palm oil and its fractions, whether or not refined, but not chemically	
			modified.	4.1
		4820	Registers, account books, note books, order books, receipt books,	
			letter pads, memoranda	3.7
		2402	Cigars, cheroots, cigarillos and cigarettes, of tobacco or of tobacco substitutes.	3.2
		9406	Prefabricated buildings.	3.2

**Table 5a(Ctd): Intra-EAC Trade of the Major Twenty Imports, 2016 (Values in US\$ million)**

Partner state	Country of Origin	HS level	Description of Goods	CIF Values
		3402	Organic surface-active agents (other than soap); surface-active preparations, washing preparations	3.1
		3401	Soap; organic surface-active products and preparations for use as soap	3.1
		3209	Paints and varnishes (including enamels and lacquers) based on synthetic polymers	2.7
		3923	Articles for the conveyance or packing of goods, of plastics; stoppers, lids, caps	2.6
		3924	Tableware, kitchenware, other household articles and toilet articles, of plastic.	2.6
		2710	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, other than crude	2.6
		4901	Printed books, brochures, leaflets and similar printed matter, whether or not in single	2.3
		2520	Gypsum; anhydrite; plasters (consisting of calcined gypsum or calcium sulphate)	2.3
		8309	Stoppers, caps and lids (including crown corks, screw caps and pouring stoppers)	2.2
	Tanzania	2 digits		
		25	Salt; sulphur; earths and stone; plastering materials, lime and cement	14.6
		07	Edible vegetables and certain roots and tubers	12.8
		03	Fish and crustaceans, molluscs and other aquatic invertebrates	9.9
		27	Mineral fuels, mineral oils and products of their distillation; bituminous substances; mineral waxes	9.9
		10	Cereals	7.2
		72	Iron and steel	5.6
		12	Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits; miscellaneous grains, seeds and fruit; industrial or medicinal plants; straw and fodder	5.2
		39	Plastics and articles thereof	4.0
		70	Ceramic products	3.9

**Table 5a(Ctd): Intra-EAC Trade of the Major Twenty Imports, 2016 (Values in US\$ million)**

Partner state	Country of Origin	HS level	Description of Goods	CIF Values
		48	Paper and paperboard; articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard	3.6
		22	Beverages, spirits and vinegar	2.7
		08	Edible fruit and nuts; peel of citrus fruit or melons	2.3
		85	Electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof; sound recorders and reproducers, television image and sound recorders and reproducers, and parts and accessories of such articles	1.9
		63	Other made up textile articles; sets; worn clothing and worn textile articles; rags	1.9
		34	Soap, organic surface-active agents, washing preparations, lubricating preparations, artificial waxes, prepared waxes, polishing or scouring preparations, candles and similar articles, modelling pastes,	1.2
		33	Essential oils and resinoids; perfumery, cosmetic or toilet preparations	1.2
		23	Residues and waste from the food industries; prepared animal fodder	1.2
		19	Preparations of cereals, flour, starch or milk; pastry cooks' products	1.1
		28	Inorganic chemicals; organic or inorganic compounds of precious metals, of rare-earth metals, of radioactive elements or of isotopes	0.8
		73	Articles of iron or steel	0.6
	Tanzania	4 digits		
		2523	Portland cement, aluminous cement, slag cement, super sulphate cement and similar	12.86
		0714	Manioc, arrowroot, salep, Jerusalem artichokes, sweet potatoes and similar roots and tubers	10.47
		0305	Fish, dried, salted or in brine; smoked fish, whether or not cooked	9.62
		1202	Ground-nuts, not roasted or otherwise cooked, whether or not shelled or broken.	5.24
		2701	Coal; briquettes, ovoids and similar solid fuels manufactured from coal.	5.14

**Table 5a(Ctd): Intra-EAC Trade of the Major Twenty Imports, 2016 (Values in US\$ million)**

Partner state	Country of Origin	HS level	Description of Goods	CIF Values
		7210	Flat-rolled products of iron or non-alloy steel, of a width of 600 mm or more, clad	4.87
		7010	Carboys, bottles, flasks, jars, pots, phials, ampoules and other containers, of glass	3.86
		1005	Maize (corn).	3.29
		3917	Tubes, pipes and hoses, and fittings thereof (for example, joints, elbows, flanges)	2.89
		2712	Petroleum jelly; paraffin wax, micro-crystalline petroleum wax, slack wax, ozokerite	2.76
		2202	Waters, including mineral waters and aerated waters, containing added sugar or other sweeteners	1.92
		1006	Rice.	1.87
		2711	Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.	1.75
		4821	Paper or paperboard labels of all kinds, whether or not printed.	1.73
		6305	Sacks and bags, of a kind used for the packing of goods.	1.66
		0804	Dates, figs, pineapples, avocados, guavas, mangoes and mangosteens, fresh or dried.	1.64
		2520	Gypsum; anhydrite; plasters (consisting of calcined gypsum or calcium sulphate)	1.29
		1001	Wheat and meslin.	1.20
		1905	Bread, pastry, cakes, biscuits and other bakers' wares, whether or not containing cocoa;	1.10
		2306	Oil-cake and other solid residues, whether or not ground or in the form of pellets	1.01
	Uganda	2 digits		
		25	Salt; sulphur; earths and stone; plastering materials, lime and cement	40.42
		15	Animal or vegetable fats and oils and their cleavage products; prepared	

**Table 5a(Ctd): Intra-EAC Trade of the Major Twenty Imports, 2016 (Values in US\$ million)**

Partner state	Country of Origin	HS level	Description of Goods	CIF Values
			edible fats; animal or vegetable waxes	20.73
		10	Cereals	17.39
		34	Soap, organic surface-active agents, washing preparations, lubricating preparations, artificial waxes, prepared waxes, polishing or scouring preparations, candles and similar articles, modelling pastes,	16.48
		72	Iron and steel	11.54
		07	Edible vegetables and certain roots and tubers	11.02
		03	Fish and crustaceans, molluscs and other aquatic invertebrates	10.17
		17	Sugars and sugar confectionery	7.18
		22	Beverages, spirits and vinegar	6.55
		73	Articles of iron or steel	6.10
		39	Plastics and articles thereof	5.82
		48	Paper and paperboard; articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard	5.78
		11	Products of the milling industry; malt; starches ;insulin; wheat gluten	5.31
		33	Essential oils and resinoids; perfumery, cosmetic or toilet preparations	4.28
		12	Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits; miscellaneous grains, seeds and fruit; industrial or medicinal plants; straw	3.91
		44	Wood and articles of wood; wood charcoal	3.27
		08	Edible fruit and nuts; peel of citrus fruit or melons	3.20
		32	Tanning or dyeing extracts; tannins and their derivatives; dyes, pigments and other colouring matter; paints and varnishes; putty and other mastics; inks	2.87
		85	Electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof; sound recorders and reproducers, television image and sound recorders and reproducers, and parts and accessories of such articles	2.22
		04	Dairy produce; birds' eggs; natural honey; edible products of animal origin, not elsewhere specified or included	2.16

**Table 5a(Ctd): Intra-EAC Trade of the Major Twenty Imports, 2016 (Values in US\$ million)**

Partner state	Country of Origin	HS level	Description of Goods	CIF Values
		4 digits		
		2523	Portland cement, aluminous cement, slag cement, supersulphate cement and similar	39.18
		1005	Maize (corn).	15.94
		1516	Animal or vegetable fats and oils and their fractions, partly or wholly hydrogenated	15.33
		3401	Soap; organic surface-active products and preparations for use as soap	14.01
		0305	Fish, dried, salted or in brine; smoked fish, whether or not cooked	9.14
		7214	Other bars and rods of iron or non-alloy steel, not further worked than forged, hot-rolled	7.61
		1701	Cane or beet sugar and chemically pure sucrose, in solid form.	7.11
		0714	Manioc, arrowroot, salep, Jerusalem artichokes, sweet potatoes and similar roots and tubers	5.02
		1102	Cereal flours other than of wheat or meslin.	4.95
		0701	Potatoes, fresh or chilled.	4.27
		4819	Cartons, boxes, cases, bags and other packing containers, of paper, paperboard	4.01
		1511	Palm oil and its fractions, whether or not refined, but not chemically modified.	3.59
		7306	Other tubes, pipes and hollow profiles (for example, open seam or welded, riveted or similar)	2.93
		3923	Articles for the conveyance or packing of goods, of plastics; stoppers, lids, caps	2.85
		3208	Paints and varnishes (including enamels and lacquers) based on synthetic polymers	2.75
		3304	Beauty or make-up preparations and preparations for the care of the skin (other than medicinal)	2.56



**Table 5a(Ctd): Intra-EAC Trade of the Major Twenty Imports, 2016 (Values in US\$ million)**

Partner state	Country of Origin	HS level	Description of Goods	CIF Values
		2208	Undenatured ethyl alcohol of an alcoholic strength by volume of less than 80 % vol; spirits, etc	2.54
		3402	Organic surface-active agents (other than soap); surface-active preparations, washing preparations	2.30
		3004	Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06)	1.75
		1201	Soya beans, whether or not broken.	1.74
	Burundi	2 digit level		
		34	Soap, organic surface-active agents, washing preparations, lubricating preparations, artificial waxes,	1.53
		07	Edible vegetables and certain roots and tubers	0.76
		08	Edible fruit and nuts; peel of citrus fruit or melons	0.52
		70	Ceramic products	0.46
		85	Electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof; sound recorders and reproducers, television	0.36
		72	Iron and steel	0.36
		84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof	0.29
		09	Coffee, tea, mate and spices	0.22
		10	Cereals	0.15
		23	Residues and waste from the food industries; prepared animal fodder	0.12
		73	Articles of iron or steel	0.12
		03	Fish and crustaceans, molluscs and other aquatic invertebrates	0.12
		44	Wood and articles of wood; wood charcoal	0.06
		52	Cotton	0.05
		22	Beverages, spirits and vinegar	0.04
		76	Aluminium and articles thereof	0.04
		15	Animal or vegetable fats and oils and their cleavage products; prepared	

**Table 5a(Ctd): Intra-EAC Trade of the Major Twenty Imports, 2016 (Values in US\$ million)**

Partner state	Country of Origin	HS level	Description of Goods	CIF Values
			edible fats; animal or vegetable waxes	0.04
		94	Furniture; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings; lamps	0.03
		96	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	0.03
		38	Miscellaneous chemical products	0.02
		4 digits		
		3401	Soap; organic surface-active products and preparations for use as soap	1.52
		7010	Carboys, bottles, flasks, jars, pots, phials, ampoules and other containers, of glass	0.45
		0805	Citrus fruit, fresh or dried.	0.40
		7204	Ferrous waste and scrap; remelting scrap ingots of iron or steel.	0.36
		8548	Waste and scrap of primary cells, primary batteries and electric accumulators	0.35
		0714	Manioc, arrowroot, salep, Jerusalem artichokes, sweet potatoes and similar roots and tubers	0.30
		8429	Self-propelled bulldozers, angledozers, graders, levellers, scrapers, mechanical shovels	0.27
		0702	Tomatoes, fresh or chilled.	0.20
		0901	Coffee, whether or not roasted or decaffeinated; coffee husks and skins; coffee substitutes containing coffee	0.20
		0713	Dried leguminous vegetables, shelled, whether or not skinned or split.	0.18
		0810	Other fruit, fresh.	0.10
		1007	Grain sorghum.	0.09
		7311	Containers for compressed or liquefied gas, of iron or steel.	0.07
		0305	Fish, dried, salted or in brine; smoked fish, whether or not cooked	0.07
		0703	Onions, shallots, garlic, leeks and other alliaceous vegetables, fresh or chilled.	0.05
		1005	Maize (corn).	0.05
		2302	Bran, sharps and other residues, whether or not in the form of pellets	0.05

## Table 5a(Ctd): Intra-EAC Trade of the Major Twenty Imports, 2016 (Values in US\$ million)

Partner state	Country of Origin	HS level	Description of Goods	CIF Values
		2306	Oil-cake and other solid residues, whether or not ground or in the form of pellets	0.05
		0302	Fish, fresh or chilled, excluding fish fillets and other fish meat of heading 03.04.	0.05
		7308	Structures (excluding prefabricated buildings of heading 94.06) and parts of structures	0.04
	South Sudan	2 digits		
		84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof	0.0016
		96	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	0.0001
		4 digits		
		8443	Printing machinery used for printing by means of the printing type, blocks, plates, cylinders	0.0016
		9605	Travel sets for personal toilet, sewing or shoe or clothes cleaning.	0.0001

**Table 5b: Intra-EAC Trade of the Major Twenty Imports, 2017 (Values in US\$ million).**

Partner state	Country of Origin	HS level	Description of Goods	CIF Values
Uganda	Burundi	2 digits		
		72	Iron and steel	0.44
		41	Raw hides and skins (other than fur skins) and leather	0.34
		17	Sugars and sugar confectionery	0.25
		48	Paper and paperboard; art of paper pulp, paper/paperboard	0.01
		22	Beverages, spirits and vinegar	0.00
		94	Furniture; bedding, mattress, mattress support, cushion etc	0.00
		70	Glass and glassware	0.00
		73	Articles of iron or steel	0.00
		63	Other made up textile articles; sets; worn clothing etc	0.00
		96	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	0.00
		14	Vegetable plaiting materials; vegetable products nes	0.00
		69	Ceramic products	0.00
		85	Electrical machinery equipment parts thereof; sound recorder etc	0.00
		4 digits		
		7204	Ferrous waste and scrap; remelting scrap ingots of iron or steel	0.44
		4101	Raw hides and skins of bovine or equine animals, not tanned	0.34
		1703	Molasses resulting from the extraction or refining of sugar	0.25
		4819	Cartons, boxes, etc; box files, etc, of paper, paperboard, etc	0.01
		2203	Beer made from malt	0.00
		7010	Carboys, bottles, flasks ampoules, etc; stoppers, lids, of glass	0.00
		9403	Other furniture and parts thereof	0.00
		7326	Other articles of iron or steel	0.00
		6304	Other furnishing articles, nes (excl. of 94.04)	0.00
		9603	Brooms, brushes, hand-operated mechanical floor sweepers, etc	0.00
		9401	Seats, other than those of 94.02, and parts thereof	0.00
		1404	Vegetable products not elsewhere specified or included	0.00

**Table 5b: Intra-EAC Trade of the Major Twenty Imports, 2017 (Values in US\$ million).**

Partner state	Country of Origin	HS level	Description of Goods	CIF Values
		6914	Other ceramic articles	0.00
		8516	Electric water and space heaters, hair-dressing apparatus, irons, etc	0.00
	Kenya	2 digits		
		25	Salt; sulphur; earth and stone; plastering material; lime and cement	55.45
		72	Iron and steel	52.50
		27	Mineral fuels, oils and product of their distillation; etc	35.12
		39	Plastics and articles thereof	29.47
		30	Pharmaceutical products	19.53
		87	Vehicles other than railway/tramway rolling-stock, parts and accessories thereof	17.35
		48	Paper and paperboard; art of paper pulp, paper/paperboard	16.55
		21	Miscellaneous edible preparations	16.39
		22	Beverages, spirits and vinegar	15.57
		34	Soap, organic surface-active agents, washing preparations, etc	15.57
		17	Sugars and sugar confectionery	13.79
		15	Animal/vegetable fats and oils and their cleavage products; etc	13.05
		28	Inorganic chemicals; compounds of precious metals, radioactive elements etc	10.54
		64	Footwear, gaiters and the like; parts of such articles	10.24
		73	Articles of iron or steel	8.87
		38	Miscellaneous chemical products	8.37
		07	Edible vegetables and certain roots and tubers	8.01
		32	Tanning/dyeing extract; tannins and derivatives; pigments, etc	7.63
		85	Electrical machinery equipment parts thereof; sound recorder etc	7.54
		24	Tobacco and manufactured tobacco substitutes	7.51
		4 digits		
		7210	Rolled iron or non-alloy steel, >=600mm wide, clad, plated or coated	43.48
		2710	Petroleum oils, etc, (excl. crude); preparations thereof, nes	33.01
		2523	Portland cement, aluminous cement, persulphate cement, etc	25.14

**Table 5b: Intra-EAC Trade of the Major Twenty Imports, 2017 (Values in US\$ million).**

Partner state	Country of Origin	HS level	Description of Goods	CIF Values
		2501	Salt and pure sodium chloride; sea water	23.50
		3923	Articles for the of goods, of plastics; stoppers, etc, of plastics	17.67
		3004	Medicaments of mixed or unmixed products, for retail sale	16.97
		1704	Sugar confectionery (incl. white chocolate), not containing cocoa	13.06
		4819	Cartons, boxes, etc; box files, etc, of paper, paperboard, etc	10.83
		1517	Margarine; edible preparations of animal or vegetable fats or oils, nes	8.50
		8716	Trailers and semi-trailers; other vehicles, not mechanically propelled	7.79
		2402	Cigars, cigarillos, cigarettes, etc, of tobacco or tobacco substitutes	7.50
		6402	Other footwear with outer soles and uppers of rubber or plastic	7.39
		2103	Sauces and sauce preparations; mixed condiments and seasonings; mustard	7.16
		3402	Non-soap surface-active agents; washing preparations, nes	7.11
		8702	Public-transport type passenger motor vehicles	7.08
		8309	Stoppers, caps and lids, capsules for bottles of base metal	6.75
		3401	Soap; organic surface-active products in bars, etc; paper with soap, etc	6.54
		9608	Ball-point, felt tipped pens and pencils and articles thereof	6.36
		3808	Insecticides, rodenticides and similar products, for retail sale	6.25
		2203	Beer made from malt	5.61
	Rwanda	2 digits		
		41	Raw hides and skins (other than fur skins) and leather	2.90
		09	Coffee, tea, mate and spices	2.67
		72	Iron and steel	1.82
		07	Edible vegetables and certain roots and tubers	0.49
		27	Mineral fuels, oils and product of their distillation; etc	0.33
		17	Sugars and sugar confectionery	0.30
		84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliance; parts thereof	0.28
		76	Aluminium and articles thereof	0.24

**Table 5b: Intra-EAC Trade of the Major Twenty Imports, 2017 (Values in US\$ million).**

Partner state	Country of Origin	HS level	Description of Goods	CIF Values
		55	Man-made staple fibres	0.20
		33	Essential oils and resinoids; perfumery, cosmetic/toilet preparations	0.09
		39	Plastics and articles thereof	0.08
		68	Art of stone, plaster, cement, asbestos, mica/similar material	0.06
		85	Electrical machinery equipment parts thereof; sound recorder etc	0.05
		04	Dairy products; birds' eggs; natural honey; edible products nes	0.05
		87	Vehicles other than railway/tramway rolling-stock, parts and accessories thereof	0.05
		20	Prep of vegetable, fruit, nuts or other parts of plants	0.03
		23	Residues and waste from the food industries; prepared animal fodder	0.03
		30	Pharmaceutical products	0.02
		22	Beverages, spirits and vinegar	0.02
		63	Other made up textile articles; sets; worn clothing etc	0.02
		4 digits		
		0901	Coffee; coffee husks and skins; coffee substitutes containing coffee	2.67
		7204	Ferrous waste and scrap; remelting scrap ingots of iron or steel	1.82
		4101	Raw hides and skins of bovine or equine animals, not tanned	1.63
		4103	Other raw hides and skins, fresh or preserved, not tanned, nes	1.23
		0708	Leguminous vegetables, shelled or unshelled, fresh or chilled	0.34
		2716	Electrical energy	0.31
		1703	Molasses resulting from the extraction or refining of sugar	0.29
		7602	Aluminium waste and scrap	0.24
		8422	Dish washing machines; machinery for cleaning, filling, aerating	0.21
		5513	Woven fabrics, <85% synthetic staple fibres, with cotton, =<170g/m2	0.20
		3304	Beauty, make-up, skin-care (incl. suntan), manicure preparations	0.09
		3915	Waste, parings and scrap, of plastics	0.08
		0713	Dried leguminous vegetables, shelled, whether or not skinned or split.	0.07
		6802	Worked monumental/building stone; mosaic cubes; granules, chippings	0.06

**Table 5b: Intra-EAC Trade of the Major Twenty Imports, 2017 (Values in US\$ million).**

Partner state	Country of Origin	HS level	Description of Goods	CIF Values
		8703	Motor cars and other motor vehicles for the transport of persons	0.04
		8525	Radio-communication/television transmission apparatus; tv cameras	0.04
		4102	Raw skins of sheep or lambs, but not tanned	0.04
		8473	Parts and accessories suitable for machines of 84.69 to 84.72	0.03
		0401	Milk and cream, not concentrated or sweetened	0.03
		2302	Bran, sharps and other residues, derived from working of cereals, etc	0.02
	Tanzania	2 digits		
		10	Cereals	14.71
		09	Coffee, tea, mate and spices	13.72
		63	Other made up textile articles; sets; worn clothing etc	7.66
		07	Edible vegetables and certain roots and tubers	6.44
		70	Glass and glassware	6.17
		96	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	6.09
		72	Iron and steel	6.08
		48	Paper and paperboard; art of paper pulp, paper/paperboard	6.06
		12	Oil seed, oleaginous fruits; miscellaneous grains, seed, fruit, etc	3.42
		22	Beverages, spirits and vinegar	2.85
		03	Fish and crustacean, mollusc and other aquatic invertebrate	2.72
		27	Mineral fuels, oils and product of their distillation; etc	2.62
		33	Essential oils and resinoids; perfumery, cosmetic/toilet preparations	2.08
		17	Sugars and sugar confectionery	1.92
		39	Plastics and articles thereof	1.89
		69	Ceramic products	1.68
		56	Wadding, felt and nonwoven; yarns; twine, cordage, etc	1.08
		25	Salt; sulphur; earth and stone; plastering material; lime and cement	0.70
		23	Residues and waste from the food industries; prepared animal fodder	0.56
		84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliance; parts thereof	0.48



**Table 5b: Intra-EAC Trade of the Major Twenty Imports, 2017 (Values in US\$ million).**

Partner state	Country of Origin	HS level	Description of Goods	CIF Values
		4 digits		
		0901	Coffee; coffee husks and skins; coffee substitutes containing coffee	13.71
		1006	Rice	12.16
		6304	Other furnishing articles, nes (excl. Of 94.04)	7.04
		7010	Carboys, bottles, flasks Ampoules, etc; stoppers, lids, of glass	6.16
		9619	Sanitary towels (pads) and tampons, napkins and napkin liners for babies	
			and similar articles of any material	6.09
		7210	Rolled iron or non-alloy steel, >=600mm wide, clad, plated or coated	5.54
		4804	Uncoated kraft paper and paperboard, in rolls or sheets (excl. 48.02+03)	5.38
		0710	Vegetables, frozen	3.51
		1202	Ground-nuts, not roasted or otherwise cooked	3.35
		0305	Fish, salted, dried; smoked fish; fish meal fit for human consumption	2.65
		2207	Ethyl alcohol, undenatured of >=80% alcohol, denatured spirits	2.53
		1007	Grain sorghum	2.46
		2710	Petroleum oils, etc, (excl. Crude); preparations thereof, nes	2.04
		3304	Beauty, make-up, skin-care (incl. Suntan), manicure Preparations	1.93
		1703	Molasses resulting from the extraction or refining of sugar	1.89
		6908	Glazed ceramic flags, paving, hearth or wall tiles; mozaic cubes, etc	1.67
		0713	Dried leguminous vegetables, shelled, whether or not skinned or split.	1.32
		0703	Onions, shallots, garlic, leeks etc, fresh or chilled	1.04
		5607	Twine, cordage, rope and cables	1.00
	South Sudan	2 digits		
		72	Iron and steel	3.39
		88	Aircraft, spacecraft, and parts thereof	1.40
		38	Miscellaneous chemical products	0.18
		85	Electrical machinery equipment parts thereof; sound recorder etc	0.18
		87	Vehicles other than railway/tramway rolling-stock, parts and accessories thereof	0.14

**Table 5b: Intra-EAC Trade of the Major Twenty Imports, 2017 (Values in US\$ million).**

Partner state	Country of Origin	HS level	Description of Goods	CIF Values
		84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliance; parts thereof	0.12
		44	Wood and articles of wood; wood charcoal	0.07
		27	Mineral fuels, oils and product of their distillation, etc	0.05
		96	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	0.02
		73	Articles of iron or steel	0.01
		10	Cereals	0.01
		94	Furniture; bedding, mattress, mattress support, cushion, etc	0.01
		86	Railway/tramway locomotives, rolling-stock and parts thereof; etc	0.01
		90	Optical, photographic, cinematographic, measuring, checking, precision, medical or surgical instruments and apparatus; parts and accessories thereof	0.01
		39	Plastics and articles thereof	0.00
		24	Tobacco and manufactured tobacco substitutes	0.00
		12	Oil seed, oleaginous fruits; miscellaneous grains, seed, fruit, etc	0.00
		63	Other made up textile articles; sets; worn clothing, etc	0.00
		75	Nickel and articles thereof	0.00
		05	Products of animal origin, nes or included.	0.00
		4 digits		
		7204	Ferrous waste and scrap; remelting scrap ingots of iron or steel	3.28
		8803	Parts of goods of 88.01 or 88.02	1.40
		3822	Composite diagnostic or laboratory reagents, nes	0.18
		8501	Electric motors and generators (excl. generating sets)	0.13
		7216	Angles, shapes and sections of iron or non-alloy steel	0.10
		8703	Motor cars and other motor vehicles for the transport of persons	0.07
		4407	Wood sawn or chipped lengthwise, sliced or peeled, >6mm thick	0.07
		8429	Self-propelled bulldozers, angledozers, graders, levellers, etc	0.05
		2710	Petroleum oils, etc, (excl. crude); preparations thereof, nes	0.05
		8515	Soldering, brazing, welding and hot metal spraying machines/apparatus	0.04

**Table 5b: Intra-EAC Trade of the Major Twenty Imports, 2017 (Values in US\$ million).**

Partner state	Country of Origin	HS level	Description of Goods	CIF Values
		8701	Tractors (excl. tractors of 87.09)	0.04
		9619	Sanitary towels (pads) and tampons, napkins and napkin liners for babies and similar articles of any material	0.02
		8704	Motor vehicles for the transport of goods	0.02
		8431	Parts suitable for use with the machinery of 84.25 to 84.30	0.01
		8705	Special purpose motor vehicles (eg crane, fire-fighting, etc, vehicles)	0.01
		8420	Calendering or other rolling machines and cylinders thereof	0.01
		8479	Machines and mechanical appliances, having individual functions, nes	0.01
		8474	Machinery for sorting, agglomerating earth, stone, ores, etc	0.01
		8428	Other lifting, handling, loading or unloading machinery	0.01
		1004	Oats	0.01
Kenya	Uganda	2 digits		
		04	Dairy produce; birds' eggs; natural honey; edible products of animal origin, not elsewhere specified or included.	81.87
		07	Edible vegetables and certain roots and tubers.	74.25
		23	Residues and waste from the food industries; prepared animal fodder	65.66
		10	Cereals.	57.89
		24	Tobacco and manufactured tobacco substitutes.	33.58
		17	Sugars and sugar confectionery.	21.73
		44	Wood and articles of wood; wood charcoal.	18.50
		12	Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits; miscellaneous grains, seeds and fruit; industrial or medicinal plants; straw and fodder	9.53
		09	Coffee, tea, maté and spices.	8.75
		72	Iron and steel.	6.89
		08	Edible fruit and nuts; peel of citrus fruit or melon	4.80
		15	Animal or vegetable fats and oils and their cleavage products; prepared edible fats; animal or vegetable waxes	3.47

**Table 5b: Intra-EAC Trade of the Major Twenty Imports, 2017 (Values in US\$ million).**

Partner state	Country of Origin	HS level	Description of Goods	CIF Values
		52	Cotton.	2.73
		33	Essential oils and resinoids; perfumery, cosmetic preparations.	2.36
		30	Pharmaceutical products.	2.34
		22	Beverages, spirits and vinegar.	1.57
		48	Paper and paperboard; articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard	1.46
		40	Rubber and articles thereof.	1.46
		67	Prepared feathers and down and articles made of feathers or of down; artificial flowers; articles of human hair.	1.03
		96	Miscellaneous manufactured articles.	0.85
		4 digits		
		0713	Dried leguminous vegetables, shelled, whether or not skinned or split.	68.42
		0401	Milk and cream, not concentrated or sweetened	50.61
		1005	Maize(corn)	37.40
		2401	Unmanufactured tobacco; tobacco refuse	33.49
		0402	Milk and cream, concentrated or sweetened	27.33
		2302	Bran, sharps and other residues, derived from working of cereals, etc	27.04
		2309	Preparations of a kind used in animal feeding	25.24
		1701	Cane or beet sugar and chemically pure sucrose, in solid form.	21.72
		1008	Buckwheat, millet and canary seed and other cereals, nes	19.59
		2304	Oil cake from soya bean oil	11.93
		4411	Fibreboard of wood or other ligneous materials	9.17
		1207	Other oil seeds and oleaginous fruits.	7.65
		0902	Tea	7.58
		4412	Plywood, veneered panels and similar laminated wood	6.40
		0702	Tomatoes, fresh or chilled.	4.48
		7217	Wire of iron or non-alloy steel	4.30
		0405	Butter and other fats and oils derived from milk	3.42

**Table 5b: Intra-EAC Trade of the Major Twenty Imports, 2017 (Values in US\$ million).**

Partner state	Country of Origin	HS level	Description of Goods	CIF Values
		5203	Cotton, carded or combed	2.39
		3004	Medicaments of mixed or unmixed products, for retail sale	2.32
		0805	Citrus fruit, fresh or dried	2.16
Tanzania	2 digits			
		48	Paper and paperboard; articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard	30.54
		23	Residues and waste from the food industries; prepared animal fodder	15.40
		07	Edible vegetables and certain roots and tubers.	13.06
		63	Other made up textile articles; sets; worn clothing and worn textile articles; rags	10.56
		10	Cereals.	8.72
		27	Mineral fuels, mineral oils and products of their distillation; bituminous substances; mineral waxes	8.31
		22	Beverages, spirits and vinegar.	8.19
		31	Fertilisers.	7.59
		88	Aircraft, spacecraft, and parts thereof.	7.25
		69	Ceramic products.	6.91
		11	Products of the milling industry; malt; starches; insulin; wheat gluten	6.27
		60	Knitted or crocheted fabrics.	4.18
		25	Salt; sulphur; earths and stone; plastering materials, lime and cement	3.76
		01	Live animals.	3.55
		52	Cotton.	3.44
		61	Articles of apparel and clothing accessories, knitted or crocheted	2.83
		39	Plastics and articles thereof.	2.43
		73	Articles of iron or steel.	2.17
		08	Edible fruit and nuts; peel of citrus fruit or melon	2.16
		70	Glass and glassware.	2.15
		4 digits		
		4804	Uncoated kraft paper and paperboard, in rolls or sheets (excl. 48.02+03)	29.20

**Table 5b: Intra-EAC Trade of the Major Twenty Imports, 2017 (Values in US\$ million).**

Partner state	Country of Origin	HS level	Description of Goods	CIF Values
		2306	Oil-cake and other solid residues, of vegetable fats	13.98
		6305	Sacks and bags, used for packing goods	8.15
		8802	Other aircraft (eg helicopters, aeroplanes); spacecraft, etc	7.24
		6908	Glazed ceramic flags, paving, hearth or wall tiles	6.90
		1005	Maize(corn)	6.83
		0703	Onions, shallots, garlic, leeks etc, fresh or chilled.	6.05
		1101	Wheat or meslin flour	5.60
		2701	Coal; briquettes, ovoids and similar solid fuels manufactured from coal.	4.75
		3103	Mineral or chemical fertilisers, phosphatic	4.34
		0713	Dried leguminous vegetables, shelled, whether or not skinned or split.	4.31
		6006	Other knitted or crocheted fabrics.	4.18
		2208	Undenatured ethyl alcohol of an alcoholic strength <80%; spirits, etc	3.66
		2207	Ethyl alcohol, undenatured of >=80% alcohol, denatured spirits	3.28
		3105	Mineral or chemical fertilisers, nes; other fertilisers; goods =<10kg	3.23
		0102	Live bovine animals	3.05
		2710	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, other than crude	2.99
		6109	T-shirts, singlets and other vests, knitted or crocheted	2.68
		2523	Portland cement, aluminous cement, persulphate cement	2.50
		7010	Carboys, bottles, flasks ampoules, etc; stopper	2.15
Rwanda	2 digits			
		23	Residues and waste from the food industries; prepared animal fodder	7.65
		41	Raw hides and skins (other than fur skins) and leather	5.00
		09	Coffee, tea, maté and spices.	2.12
		04	Dairy produce; birds' eggs; natural honey; edible products of animal	
			origin, not elsewhere specified or included	1.09
		19	Preparations of cereals, flour, starch or milk; pastrycooks' products	0.23
		07	Edible vegetables and certain roots and tubers.	0.06

**Table 5b: Intra-EAC Trade of the Major Twenty Imports, 2017 (Values in US\$ million).**

Partner state	Country of Origin	HS level	Description of Goods	CIF Values
		26	Ores, slag and ash.	0.04
		71	Natural or cultured pearls, precious or semi-precious metals, metals clad with precious metal, and articles thereof; imitation jewellery; coin	0.03
		76	Aluminium and articles thereof.	0.01
		48	Paper and paperboard; articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard	0.01
		84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof	0.01
		63	Other made up textile articles; sets; worn clothing and worn textile articles; rags	0.01
		94	Furniture; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings; lamps etc	0.01
		85	Electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof	0.01
		4 digits		
		2302	Bran, sharps and other residues, derived from working of cereals, etc	7.65
		4103	Other raw hides and skins, fresh or preserved, not tanned, nes	2.70
		4101	Raw hides and skins of bovine or equine animals, not tanned	1.86
		0902	Tea	1.49
		0401	Milk and cream, not concentrated or sweetened	1.09
		0901	Coffee; coffee husks and skins; coffee substitutes containing coffee	0.63
		4102	Raw skins of sheep or lambs, but not tanned	0.44
		1905	Bread, pastry, cakes, etc; communion wafers, rice paper, etc	0.23
		0709	Other vegetables, fresh or chilled	0.06
		2601	Iron ores and concentrates, including roasted iron pyrites	0.04
		7103	Precious stones (excl. diamonds) and semi-precious	0.03
		4817	Envelopes, letter cards; boxes, etc, of paper, with paper stationery	0.01
		7602	Aluminium waste and scrap	0.01
		8473	Parts and accessories suitable for machines of 84.	0.01
		6309	Worn clothing	0.01
		9405	Lamps and lighting fittings, nes; illuminated signs, name-plates, etc	0.01

**Table 5b: Intra-EAC Trade of the Major Twenty Imports, 2017 (Values in US\$ million).**

Partner state	Country of Origin	HS level	Description of Goods	CIF Values
		8541	Diodes, transistors, etc; photosensitive devices;	0.00
		4707	Waste and scrap of paper or paperboard	0.00
		6217	Other made up clothing accessories; parts of garments	0.00
		7606	Aluminium plates, sheets and strip, >0.2mm thick	0.00
	Burundi	2 digits		
		09	Coffee, tea, maté and spices.	0.55
		22	Beverages, spirits and vinegar.	0.02
		49	Printed books, newspapers, pictures and other products	0.00
		63	Other made up textile articles; sets; worn clothing and worn textile articles; rags	0.00
		85	Electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof	0.00
		94	Furniture; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar	
			stuffed furnishings; lamps etc	0.00
		69	Ceramic products.	0.00
		4 digits		
		0901	Coffee; coffee husks and skins; coffee substitutes containing coffee	0.35
		0902	Tea	0.20
		2203	Beer made from malt	0.02
		6309	Worn clothing	0.00
		4901	Printed books, brochures, leaflets and similar printed matter	0.00
		6911	Tableware, kitchenware, other household articles	0.00
		9403	Other furniture and parts thereof	0.00
		8528	Television receivers (incl. video monitors and video projectors)	0.00
Burundi	Kenya	2 digits		
		72	Iron and steel	5.36
		39	Plastics and articles thereof	4.33
		73	Articles of iron or steel	2.93
		31	Fertilisers	2.92



**Table 5b: Intra-EAC Trade of the Major Twenty Imports, 2017 (Values in US\$ million).**

Partner state	Country of Origin	HS level	Description of Goods	CIF Values
		21	Miscellaneous edible preparations	2.89
		48	Paper and paperboard; articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard	2.39
		17	Sugars and sugar confectionery	1.96
		32	Tanning or dyeing extracts; tannins and their derivatives; dyes, pigments	
			and other colouring matter; paints and varnishes; putty and other mastics; inks	1.77
		19	Preparations of cereals, flour, starch or milk; pastrycooks' products	1.77
		30	Pharmaceutical products	1.73
		83	Miscellaneous articles of base metal	1.68
		27	Mineral fuels, mineral oils and products of their distillation; bituminous	
			substances; mineral waxes	1.56
		15	Animal or vegetable fats and oils and their cleavage products; prepared	
			edible fats; animal or vegetable waxes	1.44
		34	Soap, organic surface-active agents, washing preparations, lubricating	
			preparations, artificial waxes, prepared waxes, polishing or scouring	
			preparations, candles and similar articles, modelling pastes,	1.30
		85	Electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof; sound recorders	
			and reproducers, television image and sound recorders and reproducers,	
			and parts and accessories of such articles	0.91
		84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof	0.74
		28	Inorganic chemicals; organic or inorganic compounds of precious metals,	
			of rare-earth metals, of radioactive elements or of isotopes	0.65
		25	Salt; sulphur; earths and stone; plastering materials, lime and cement	0.61
		96	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	0.59
		64	Footwear, gaiters and the like; parts of such articles	0.49
		4 digits		
		7210	Flat-rolled products of iron or non-alloy steel, of a width of 600 mm or more, clad	3.27
		2106	Food preparations not elsewhere specified or included.	2.68

**Table 5b: Intra-EAC Trade of the Major Twenty Imports, 2017 (Values in US\$ million).**

Partner state	Country of Origin	HS level	Description of Goods	CIF Values
		3105	Mineral or chemical fertilisers containing two or three of the fertilising elements nitrogenous	2.43
		3923	Articles for the conveyance or packing of goods, of plastics; stoppers, lids, caps	2.36
		7306	Other tubes, pipes and hollow profiles (for example, open seam or welded, riveted or similar)	2.24
		1704	Sugar confectionery (including white chocolate), not containing cocoa.	1.93
		1901	Malt extract; food preparations of flour, groats, meal, starch or malt extract	1.75
		3004	Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06)	1.67
		4820	Registers, account books, note books, order books, receipt books, letter pads, memorandums	1.67
		8309	Stoppers, caps and lids (including crown corks, screw caps and pouring stoppers)	1.66
		2710	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, other than crude	1.28
		3209	Paints and varnishes (including enamels and lacquers) based on synthetic polymers	1.14
		1511	Palm oil and its fractions, whether or not refined, but not chemically modified.	1.12
		3402	Organic surface-active agents (other than soap); surface-active preparations, washing preparations <sup>1.10</sup>	
		7208	Flat-rolled products of iron or non-alloy steel, of a width of 600 mm or more, hot-rolled	0.77
		7216	Angles, shapes and sections of iron or non-alloy steel.	0.64
		9608	Ball point pens; felt tipped and other porous-tipped pens and markers; fountain pens	0.54
		3924	Tableware, kitchenware and toilet articles, of plastic	0.54
		8507	Electric accumulators, including separators thereof, whether or not rectangular	0.52
		3102	Mineral or chemical fertilisers, nitrogenous.	0.49

**Table 5b: Intra-EAC Trade of the Major Twenty Imports, 2017 (Values in US\$ million).**

Partner state	Country of Origin	HS level	Description of Goods	CIF Values
	Rwanda	2 digits		
		72	Iron and steel	1.39
		27	Mineral fuels, mineral oils and products of their distillation; bituminous substances; mineral waxes	1.14
		07	Edible vegetables and certain roots and tubers	0.76
		10	Cereals	0.66
		84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof	0.59
		22	Beverages, spirits and vinegar	0.37
		70	Ceramic products	0.32
		94	Furniture; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings; lamps and lighting fittings, not elsewhere specified or included; illuminated signs, illuminated name-plates and the like	0.26
		85	Electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof; sound recorders and reproducers, television image and sound recorders and reproducers, and parts and accessories of such articles	0.21
		33	Essential oils and resinoids; perfumery, cosmetic or toilet preparations	0.18
		87	Vehicles other than railway or tramway rolling-stock, and parts and accessories thereof	0.11
		49	Printed books, newspapers, pictures and other products of the printing industry; manuscripts, typescripts and plans	0.11
		39	Plastics and articles thereof	0.11
		48	Paper and paperboard; articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard	0.11
		63	Other made up textile articles; sets; worn clothing and worn textile articles; rags	0.10
		04	Dairy produce; birds' eggs; natural honey; edible products of animal origin, not elsewhere specified or included	0.10
		15	Animal or vegetable fats and oils and their cleavage products; prepared edible fats; animal or vegetable waxes	0.10

**Table 5b: Intra-EAC Trade of the Major Twenty Imports, 2017 (Values in US\$ million).**

Partner state	Country of Origin	HS level	Description of Goods	CIF Values
		21	Miscellaneous edible preparations	0.08
		03	Fish and crustaceans, molluscs and other aquatic invertebrates	0.08
		73	Articles of iron or steel	0.07
		4 digits		
		7214	Other bars and rods of iron or non-alloy steel, not further worked than forged, hot-rolled	1.32
		2710	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, other than crude	1.12
		1005	Maize (corn).	0.66
		0713	Dried leguminous vegetables, shelled, whether or not skinned or split.	0.40
		0701	Potatoes, fresh or chilled.	0.33
		7010	Carboys, bottles, flasks, jars, pots, phials, ampoules and other containers, of glass	0.32
		2203	Beer made from malt.	0.31
		8429	Self-propelled bulldozers, angledozers, graders, levellers, scrapers, mechanical shovels	0.29
		9404	Mattress supports; articles of bedding and similar furnishing (for example, mattresses)	0.26
		3304	Beauty or make-up preparations and preparations for the care of the skin (other than medicinal)	0.13
		4901	Printed books, brochures, leaflets and similar printed matter, whether or not in single	0.11
		8422	Dish washing machines; machinery for cleaning or drying bottles or other containers	0.10
		4819	Cartons, boxes, cases, bags and other packing containers, of paper, paperboard	0.10
		0406	Cheese and curd.	0.08
		6305	Sacks and bags, of a kind used for the packing of goods.	0.08

**Table 5b: Intra-EAC Trade of the Major Twenty Imports, 2017 (Values in US\$ million).**

Partner state	Country of Origin	HS level	Description of Goods	CIF Values
		8531	Electric sound or visual signalling apparatus (for example, bells, sirens, indicator panel)	0.08
		0305	Fish, dried, salted or in brine; smoked fish, whether or not cooked	0.08
		2102	Yeasts (active or inactive); other single-cell micro-organisms, dead	0.07
		8704	Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.	0.07
		7215	Other bars and rods of iron or non-alloy steel.	0.07
	Tanzania	2 digits		
		31	Fertilisers	10.05
		25	Salt; sulphur; earths and stone; plastering materials, lime and cement	9.19
		63	Other made up textile articles; sets; worn clothing and worn textile articles; rags	8.97
		10	Cereals	5.08
		27	Mineral fuels, mineral oils and products of their distillation; bituminous substances; mineral waxes	4.16
		11	Products of the milling industry; malt; starches; insulin; wheat gluten	2.82
		70	Ceramic products	2.38
		72	Iron and steel	2.19
		03	Fish and crustaceans, molluscs and other aquatic invertebrates	1.56
		48	Paper and paperboard; articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard	1.52
		15	Animal or vegetable fats and oils and their cleavage products; prepared edible fats; animal or vegetable waxes	1.26
		39	Plastics and articles thereof	1.22
		33	Essential oils and resinoids; perfumery, cosmetic or toilet preparations	0.97
		73	Articles of iron or steel	0.79
		07	Edible vegetables and certain roots and tubers	0.61
		64	Footwear, gaiters and the like; parts of such articles	0.57
		87	Vehicles other than railway or tramway rolling-stock, and parts and accessories thereof	0.56

**Table 5b: Intra-EAC Trade of the Major Twenty Imports, 2017 (Values in US\$ million).**

Partner state	Country of Origin	HS level	Description of Goods	CIF Values
		19	Preparations of cereals, flour, starch or milk; pastry cooks' products	0.51
		12	Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits; miscellaneous grains, seeds and fruit;	
			industrial or medicinal plants; straw and fodder	0.51
		83	Miscellaneous articles of base metal	0.43
		4 digits		
		6304	Other furnishing articles, excluding those of heading 94.04.	8.00
		3105	Mineral or chemical fertilisers containing two or three of the fertilising	
			elements nitrogenous	7.25
		2523	Portland cement, aluminous cement, slag cement, supersulphate cement	
			and similar	5.84
		2501	Salt (including table salt and denatured salt) and pure sodium chloride	3.18
		2710	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, other	
			than crude	2.76
		1101	Wheat or meslin flour.	2.60
		3102	Mineral or chemical fertilisers, nitrogenous.	2.55
		1001	Wheat and meslin.	2.51
		7010	Carboys, bottles, flasks, jars, pots, phials, ampoules and other containers,	
			of glass	2.37
		0305	Fish, dried, salted or in brine; smoked fish, whether or not cooked	1.52
		1006	Rice.	1.37
		4821	Paper or paperboard labels of all kinds, whether or not printed.	1.36
		2712	Petroleum jelly; paraffin wax, micro-crystalline petroleum wax, slack wax,	
			ozokerite	1.22
		1005	Maize (corn).	1.18
		7210	Flat-rolled products of iron or non-alloy steel, of a width of 600 mm or	
			more, clad	0.96
		6305	Sacks and bags, of a kind used for the packing of goods.	0.88

**Table 5b: Intra-EAC Trade of the Major Twenty Imports, 2017 (Values in US\$ million).**

Partner state	Country of Origin	HS level	Description of Goods	CIF Values
		1511	Palm oil and its fractions, whether or not refined, but not chemically modified.	0.84
		3304	Beauty, make-up, skin-care (incl. suntan), manicure preparations	0.73
		3924	Tableware, kitchenware and toilet articles, of plastic	0.71
		7208	Flat-rolled products of iron or non-alloy steel, of a width of 600 mm or more, hot-rolled	0.70
	Uganda	2 digits		
		72	Iron and steel	11.52
		24	Tobacco and manufactured tobacco substitutes	4.07
		10	Cereals	3.59
		30	Pharmaceutical products	2.81
		39	Plastics and articles thereof	2.72
		73	Articles of iron or steel	2.02
		15	Animal or vegetable fats and oils and their cleavage products; prepared edible fats; animal or vegetable waxes	1.96
		01	Live animals	1.95
		48	Paper and paperboard; articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard	1.49
		33	Essential oils and resinoids; perfumery, cosmetic or toilet preparations	1.32
		64	Footwear, gaiters and the like; parts of such articles	1.30
		63	Other made up textile articles; sets; worn clothing and worn textile articles; rags	1.20
		11	Products of the milling industry; malt; starches; insulin; wheat gluten	0.93
		22	Beverages, spirits and vinegar	0.71
		32	Tanning or dyeing extracts; tannins and their derivatives; dyes, pigments and other colouring matter; paints and varnishes; putty and other mastics; inks	0.54
		84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof	0.43
		76	Aluminium and articles thereof	0.32

**Table 5b: Intra-EAC Trade of the Major Twenty Imports, 2017 (Values in US\$ million).**

Partner state	Country of Origin	HS level	Description of Goods	CIF Values
		87	Vehicles other than railway or tramway rolling-stock, and parts and accessories thereof	0.29
		62	Articles of apparel and clothing accessories, not knitted or crocheted	0.25
		44	Wood and articles of wood; wood charcoal	0.24
		4 digits		
		7210	Flat-rolled products of iron or non-alloy steel, of a width of 600 mm or more, clad	8.48
		2401	Unmanufactured tobacco; tobacco refuse.	4.07
		1005	Maize (corn).	3.48
		3923	Articles for the conveyance or packing of goods, of plastics; stoppers, lids, caps	2.06
		0102	Live bovine animals.	1.95
		7214	Other bars and rods of iron or non-alloy steel, not further worked than forged, hot-rolled	1.83
		7306	Other tubes, pipes and hollow profiles (for example, open seam or welded, riveted or similar)	1.59
		3004	Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06)	1.48
		3002	Human blood; animal blood prepared for therapeutic, prophylactic or diagnostic uses	1.33
		6402	Other footwear with outer soles and uppers of rubber or plastic	1.14
		6305	Sacks and bags, of a kind used for the packing of goods.	0.99
		1102	Cereal flours other than of wheat or meslin.	0.93
		4819	Cartons, boxes, cases, bags and other packing containers, of paper, paperboard	0.86
		3304	Beauty, make-up, skin-care (incl. suntan), manicure preparations	0.80
		2207	Undenatured ethyl alcohol of an alcoholic strength by volume of 80 % vol or higher; ethyl	0.70



**Table 5b: Intra-EAC Trade of the Major Twenty Imports, 2017 (Values in US\$ million).**

Partner state	Country of Origin	HS level	Description of Goods	CIF Values
		1511	Palm oil and its fractions, whether or not refined, but not chemically modified.	0.68
		1516	Animal or vegetable fats and oils and their fractions, partly or wholly hydrogenated	0.63
		4820	Registers, account books, note books, order books, receipt books, letter pads, memorandums	0.48
		3306	Preparations for oral or dental hygiene, including denture fixative pastes and powders	0.47
Tanzania	Kenya	2 digits		
		34	Soap, organic surface-active agents, washing preparations, etc	21.77
		30	Pharmaceutical products	21.49
		39	Plastics and articles thereof	16.94
		17	Sugars and sugar confectionery	10.92
		85	Electrical machinery equipment parts thereof; sound recorder etc	10.09
		25	Salt; sulphur; earth and stone; plastering material; lime and cement	8.64
		83	Miscellaneous articles of base metal	7.91
		72	Iron and steel	6.11
		15	Animal/vegetable fats and oil and their cleavage products; etc	5.68
		48	Paper and paperboard; art of paper pulp, paper/paperboard	4.93
		28	Inorganic chemicals; compounds of precious metals, radioactive elements, etc	4.40
		64	Footwear, gaiters and the like; parts of such articles	4.28
		76	Aluminium and articles thereof	4.26
		21	Miscellaneous edible preparations	3.96
		27	Mineral fuels, oils and product of their distillation; etc	3.75
		02	Meat and edible meat offal	3.46
		84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliance; parts thereof	3.45
		32	Tanning/dyeing extract; tannins and derivatives; pigments, etc	3.18

**Table 5b: Intra-EAC Trade of the Major Twenty Imports, 2017 (Values in US\$ million).**

Partner state	Country of Origin	HS level	Description of Goods	CIF Values
		73	Articles of iron and steel	2.81
		87	Vehicles other than railway/tramway rolling-stock, parts and accessories	2.78
		4 digits		
		3004	Medicaments of mixed or unmixed products, for retail sale	21.1
		3401	Soap; organic surface-active products in bars, etc; paper with soap,etc	15.7
		3923	Articles for conveyance or packing of goods, of plastic	12.5
		1704	Sugar confectionery (incl. white chocolate), not containing cocoa	10.6
		2501	Salt/pure sodium chloride whether or not containing anti-caking agents;	
			seawater	8.3
		8507	Electric accumulators (incl. separators thereof)	7.7
		8309	Stoppers, caps and lids, capsules for bottles of base metal	7.2
		3402	Non-soap surface-active agents; washing preparations in powder,	
			liquid etc	5.0
		1517	Margarine; edible preparations of animal or vegetable fats or oils, nes	4.9
		7210	Rolled iron or non-alloy steel, >=600mm wide, clad, plated or coated	4.3
		2710	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, other than crude	3.6
		6402	Other footwear with outer soles and uppers of rubber or plastic	3.3
		7615	Table, kitchen, household and sanitary articles of aluminium	2.6
		3920	Other plates, of plastics, not reinforced, etc	2.3
		2106	Food preparations not elsewhere specified or included	2.1
		4819	Cartons, boxes, etc; box files, etc, of paper, paperboard, etc	1.9
		3304	Beauty, make-up, skin-care (incl. suntan), manicure preparations	1.8
		0202	Meat of bovine animals, frozen	1.7
		3209	Paints and varnishes, in an aqueous medium	1.7
		7010	Carboys, bottles, flasks ampoules, etc; stoppers, lids, of glass	1.7
Uganda	2 digits			
		10	Cereals	4.4

**Table 5b: Intra-EAC Trade of the Major Twenty Imports, 2017 (Values in US\$ million).**

Partner state	Country of Origin	HS level	Description of Goods	CIF Values
		30	Pharmaceutical products	3.8
		48	Paper and paperboard; art of paper pulp, paper/paperboard	3.2
		04	Dairy products; birds' eggs; natural honey; edible products nes	2.9
		39	Plastics and articles thereof	2.7
		72	Iron and steel	2.6
		15	Animal/vegetable fats and oil and their cleavage products; etc	2.2
		33	Essential oils and resinoids; perfumery, cosmetic/toilet preparations	1.4
		34	Soap, organic surface-active agents, washing preparations, etc	1.1
		12	Oil seed, oleaginous fruits; miscellaneous grains, seeds, fruit, etc	1.1
		07	Edible vegetables and certain roots and tubers	1.0
		38	Miscellaneous chemical products	0.9
		40	Rubber and articles thereof	0.7
		52	Cotton	0.5
		73	Articles of iron and steel	0.4
		84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliance; parts thereof	0.4
		96	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	0.3
		44	Wood and articles of wood; wood charcoal	0.3
		36	Explosives; pyrotechnic products; matches; pyro alloy; etc	0.2
		35	Albuminoidal subs; modified starches; glues; enzymes	0.2
		4 Digit		
		1005	Maize(corn)	4.4
		3004	Medicaments of mixed or unmixed products, for retail sale	3.8
		4821	Paper or paperboard labels of all kinds, whether or not printed	3.1
		3923	Articles for conveyance or packing of goods, of plastic	2.5
		7210	Rolled iron or non-alloy steel, >=600mm wide, clad, plated or coated	2.4
		0402	Milk and cream, concentrated or sweetened	2.2
		1511	Palm oil and its fractions whether or not refined not chemically modified	2.1

**Table 5b: Intra-EAC Trade of the Major Twenty Imports, 2017 (Values in US\$ million).**

Partner state	Country of Origin	HS level	Description of Goods	CIF Values
		3401	Soap; organic surface-active products in bars, etc; paper with soap, etc	1.0
		1211	Plants and parts of plants, of a kind used in perfumery, pharmacy, etc	1.0
		3305	Preparations for use on the hair	0.9
		3808	Insecticides, rodenticides and similar products, for retail sale	0.8
		0401	Milk and cream, not concentrated or sweetened	0.5
		4011	New pneumatic tyres, of rubber	0.5
		3304	Beauty, make-up, skin-care (incl. suntan), manicure preparations	0.5
		0708	Leguminous vegetables, shelled or unshelled, fresh or chilled	0.5
		7317	Nails, tacks, drawing pins etc. of iron or steel	0.4
		0713	Dried leguminous vegetables, shelled, whether or not skinned or split.	0.4
		5203	Cotton, carded or combed	0.3
		9619	Sanitary towels (pads) and tampons, napkins and napkin liners for babies	
			and similar articles, of any material	0.3
		8479	Machines and mechanical appliances, having individual functions, nes	0.2
	Burundi	2 digits		
		73	Articles of iron and steel	0.1
		49	Printed books, newspapers, pictures and other product etc	0.1
		83	Miscellaneous articles of base metal	0.0
		34	Soap, organic surface-active agents, washing preparations, etc	0.0
		69	Ceramic products	0.0
		22	Beverages, spirits and vinegar	0.0
		70	Glass and glassware	0.0
		84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliance; parts thereof	0.0
		87	Vehicles other than railway/tramway rolling-stock, parts and accessories	0.0
		85	Electrical machinery equipment parts thereof; sound recorder etc	0.0
		63	Other made up textile articles; sets; worn clothing etc	0.0
		95	Toys, games and sports requisites; parts and access thereof	0.0

**Table 5b: Intra-EAC Trade of the Major Twenty Imports, 2017 (Values in US\$ million).**

Partner state	Country of Origin	HS level	Description of Goods	CIF Values
		94	Furniture; bedding, mattress, mattress support, cushion etc	0.0
		42	Articles of leather; saddlery/harness; travel goods etc	0.0
		39	Plastics and articles thereof	0.0
		25	Salt; sulphur; earth and stone; plastering material; lime and cement	0.0
		76	Aluminium and articles thereof	0.0
		52	Cotton	0.0
		01	Live animals	0.0
		82	Tool, implement, cutlery, spoon and fork, of base metal etc	0.0
		4 Digit		
		4901	Printed books, brochures, leaflets and similar printed matter	0.06
		7308	Iron/steel structures and parts thereof; plates, rods thereof	0.05
		7312	Stranded wire, cables of iron or steel, not electrically insulated	0.04
		8301	Padlocks and locks, clasps incorporating locks, keys of base metal	0.02
		3401	Soap; organic surface-active products in bars, etc; paper with soap, etc	0.01
		6901	Bricks, blocks, tiles and other ceramic goods	0.01
		7319	Sewing needles, knitting needles, bodkins of iron or steel, nes	0.01
		2203	Beer made from malt	0.01
		7001	Cullet and other waste of glass	0.00
		7326	Other articles of iron or steel	0.00
		8474	Machinery for sorting, agglomerating earth, stone, ores, etc	0.00
		8703	Motor cars and other motor vehicles for the transport of persons	0.00
		8425	Pulley tackle and hoists; winches and capstans; jacks	0.00
		6309	Worn clothing	0.00
		4202	Trunks, suit-cases; handbags and similar items of leather, etc	0.00
		7013	Glassware used for table, kitchen, toilet, office, nes	0.00
		9505	Festive, carnival or other entertainment articles	0.00
		8517	Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy	0.00

**Table 5b: Intra-EAC Trade of the Major Twenty Imports, 2017 (Values in US\$ million).**

Partner state	Country of Origin	HS level	Description of Goods	CIF Values
		8544	Insulated wire, cable, etc; optical fibre cables	0.00
		9506	Articles and equipment for gymnastics, athletics, etc	0.00
	Rwanda	2 digits		
		85	Electrical machinery equipment parts thereof; sound recorder etc	0.54
		30	Pharmaceutical products	0.21
		84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliance; parts thereof	0.17
		19	Prep of cereal, flour, starch/milk; pastrycooks' products	0.06
		87	Vehicles other than railway/tramway rolling-stock, parts and accessories	0.05
		96	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	0.04
		47	Pulp of wood/of other fibrous cellulosic material; waste etc	0.04
		39	Plastics and articles thereof	0.02
		73	Articles of iron and steel	0.01
		70	Glass and glassware	0.01
		72	Iron and steel	0.01
		04	Dairy products; birds' eggs; natural honey; edible products nes	0.01
		20	Prep of vegetable, fruit, nuts or other parts of plants	0.01
		94	Furniture; bedding, mattress, mattress support, cushion etc	0.00
		40	Rubber and articles thereof	0.00
		38	Miscellaneous chemical products	0.00
		63	Other made up textile articles; sets; worn clothing etc	0.00
		90	Optical, photographic, cinematographic, measuring, checking, precision, medical or surgical instruments and apparatus; parts and accessories thereof	0.00
		82	Tool, implement, cutlery, spoon and fork, of base metal etc	0.00
		56	Wadding, felt and nonwoven; yarns; twine, cordage, etc	0.00
		4 digits		
		3004	Medicaments of mixed or unmixed products, for retail sale	0.21
		8541	Diodes, transistors, etc; photosensitive devices; light emitting diodes	0.17

**Table 5b: Intra-EAC Trade of the Major Twenty Imports, 2017 (Values in US\$ million).**

Partner state	Country of Origin	HS level	Description of Goods	CIF Values
		8437	Machines for cleaning seed; milling machinery	0.16
		8528	Television receivers (incl. video monitors and video projectors)	0.15
		8517	Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy	0.14
		1901	Malt extract; food preparations of flour, etc , nes	0.06
		8507	Electric accumulators (incl. separators thereof)	0.05
		8703	Motor cars and other motor vehicles for the transport of persons	0.04
		9605	Travel sets for personal toilet, sewing or shoe or clothes cleaning	0.04
		4707	Waste and scrap of paper or paperboard	0.04
		3915	Waste, parings and scrap, of plastics	0.02
		8527	Reception apparatus for radio-broadcasting	0.01
		7001	Cullet and other waste of glass	0.01
		7210	Rolled iron or non-alloy steel, >=600mm wide, clad, plated or coated	0.01
		7308	Iron/steel structures and parts thereof; plates, rods thereof	0.01
		0401	Milk and cream, not concentrated or sweetened	0.01
		8443	Printing machinery; machines for uses ancillary to printing	0.01
		2009	Fruit juices (incl. grape must) and vegetable juices, unfermented	0.01
		8701	Tractors (excl. tractors of 87.09)	0.00
		8504	Electrical transformers, static converters and inductors	0.00
Rwanda	Kenya	2 digits		
		25	Salt; sulphur; earths and stone; plastering materials, lime and cement	13.4
		48	Paper and paperboard; articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard	11.4
		39	Plastics and articles thereof	10.4
		34	Soap, organic surface-active agents, washing preparations, lubricating preparations, artificial waxes, prepared waxes, polishing or scouring preparations, candles and similar articles, modelling pastes,	10.0
		30	Pharmaceutical products	9.7
		17	Sugars and sugar confectionery	8.6

**Table 5b: Intra-EAC Trade of the Major Twenty Imports, 2017 (Values in US\$ million).**

Partner state	Country of Origin	HS level	Description of Goods	CIF Values
		64	Footwear, gaiters and the like; parts of such articles	8.4
		72	Iron and steel	7.5
		85	Electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof; sound recorders and reproducers, television image and sound recorders and reproducers, and parts and accessories of such articles	6.3
		15	Animal or vegetable fats and oils and their cleavage products; prepared edible fats; animal or vegetable waxes	5.4
		73	Articles of iron or steel	4.6
		10	Cereals	4.5
		84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof	4.4
		32	Tanning or dyeing extracts; tannins and their derivatives; dyes, pigments and other colouring matter; paints and varnishes; putty and other mastics; inks	4.0
		76	Aluminium and articles thereof	3.9
		49	Printed books, newspapers, pictures and other products of the printing industry; manuscripts, typescripts and plans	3.9
		21	Miscellaneous edible preparations	3.9
		24	Tobacco and manufactured tobacco substitutes	3.3
		27	Mineral fuels, mineral oils and products of their distillation; bituminous substances; mineral waxes	3.3
		33	Essential oils and resinoids; perfumery, cosmetic or toilet preparations	2.9
		4 digits		
		2501	Salt (including table salt and denatured salt) and pure sodium chloride	10.4
		3004	Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06)	8.9
		1704	Sugar confectionery (including white chocolate), not containing cocoa.	8.5
		4819	Cartons, boxes, cases, bags and other packing containers, of paper, paperboard	5.9
		6402	Other footwear with outer soles and uppers of rubber or plastic.	5.7



**Table 5b: Intra-EAC Trade of the Major Twenty Imports, 2017 (Values in US\$ million).**

Partner state	Country of Origin	HS level	Description of Goods	CIF Values
		3402	Organic surface-active agents (other than soap); surface-active preparations, washing preparations	4.9
		3401	Soap; organic surface-active products and preparations for use as soap	4.5
		4820	Registers, account books, note books, order books, receipt books, letter pads, memorandums	4.1
		1005	Maize (corn).	4.0
		4901	Printed books, brochures, leaflets and similar printed matter, whether or not in single	3.5
		2402	Cigars, cheroots, cigarillos and cigarettes, of tobacco or of tobacco substitutes.	3.3
		7210	Flat-rolled products of iron or non-alloy steel, of a width of 600 mm or more, clad	3.2
		1511	Palm oil and its fractions, whether or not refined, but not chemically modified.	2.8
		2710	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, other than crude	2.8
		3923	Articles for the conveyance or packing of goods, of plastics; stoppers, lids, caps	2.7
		3924	Tableware, kitchenware, other household articles and toilet articles, of plastic.	2.6
		7306	Other tubes, pipes and hollow profiles (for example, open seam or welded, riveted or similar)	2.3
		8523	Prepared unrecorded media for sound recording or similar recording of other phenomena	1.9
		7607	Aluminium foil (whether or not printed or backed with paper, paperboard, plastics or similar)	1.9
		3304	Beauty or make-up preparations and preparations for the care of the skin (other than medicinal)	1.8
Tanzania	2 digits	03	Fish and crustaceans, molluscs and other aquatic invertebrates	6.7

**Table 5b: Intra-EAC Trade of the Major Twenty Imports, 2017 (Values in US\$ million).**

Partner state	Country of Origin	HS level	Description of Goods	CIF Values
		04	Dairy produce; birds' eggs; natural honey; edible products of animal origin, not elsewhere specified or included	1.1
		07	Edible vegetables and certain roots and tubers	9.2
		08	Edible fruit and nuts; peel of citrus fruit or melons	0.9
		09	Coffee, tea, mate and spices	0.4
		10	Cereals	8.0
		11	Products of the milling industry; malt; starches; insulin; wheat gluten	0.1
		12	Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits; miscellaneous grains, seeds and fruit; industrial or medicinal plants; straw and fodder	6.9
		15	Animal or vegetable fats and oils and their cleavage products; prepared edible fats; animal or vegetable waxes	1.1
		17	Sugars and sugar confectionery	0.1
		19	Preparations of cereals, flour, starch or milk; pastry cooks' products	1.3
		20	Preparations of vegetables, fruit, nuts or other parts of plants	0.3
		21	Miscellaneous edible preparations	0.0
		22	Beverages, spirits and vinegar	4.7
		23	Residues and waste from the food industries; prepared animal fodder	2.6
		24	Tobacco and manufactured tobacco substitutes	0.0
		25	Salt; sulphur; earths and stone; plastering materials, lime and cement	13.3
		27	Mineral fuels, mineral oils and products of their distillation; bituminous substances; mineral waxes	8.9
		28	Inorganic chemicals; organic or inorganic compounds of precious metals, of rare-earth metals, of radioactive elements or of isotopes	1.3
		29	Organic chemicals	0.1
		4 digits		
		2523	Portland cement, aluminous cement, slag cement, supersulphate cement and similar	12.9

**Table 5b: Intra-EAC Trade of the Major Twenty Imports, 2017 (Values in US\$ million).**

Partner state	Country of Origin	HS level	Description of Goods	CIF Values
		0714	Manioc, arrowroot, salep, Jerusalem artichokes, sweet potatoes and similar roots and tubers	7.3
		1202	Ground-nuts, not roasted or otherwise cooked, whether or not shelled or broken.	6.8
		7210	Flat-rolled products of iron or non-alloy steel, of a width of 600 mm or more, clad	6.7
		0305	Fish, dried, salted or in brine; smoked fish, whether or not cooked	6.5
		1006	Rice.	5.6
		6305	Sacks and bags, of a kind used for the packing of goods.	4.0
		2202	Waters, including mineral waters and aerated waters, containing added sugar or other sweeteners	3.7
		7010	Carboys, bottles, flasks, jars, pots, phials, ampoules and other containers, of glass	3.1
		2712	Petroleum jelly; paraffin wax, micro-crystalline petroleum wax, slack wax, ozokerite	2.9
		2711	Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.	2.8
		2701	Coal; briquettes, ovoids and similar solid fuels manufactured from coal.	2.6
		8506	Primary cells and primary batteries.	2.5
		4804	Uncoated kraft paper and paperboard, in rolls or sheets, other than that of heading 48.0	1.9
		8541	Diodes, transistors and similar semiconductor devices; photosensitive semiconductor devices	1.6
		6901	Bricks, blocks, tiles and other ceramic goods of siliceous fossil meals	1.6
		2309	Preparations of a kind used in animal feeding.	1.5
		1007	Grain sorghum.	1.2
		3917	Tubes, pipes and hoses, and fittings thereof (for example, joints, elbows, flanges)	1.2

**Table 5b: Intra-EAC Trade of the Major Twenty Imports, 2017 (Values in US\$ million).**

Partner state	Country of Origin	HS level	Description of Goods	CIF Values
		8429	Self-propelled bulldozers, angledozers, graders, levellers, scrapers, mechanical shovels	1.2
	Uganda	2 digits		
		25	Salt; sulphur; earths and stone; plastering materials, lime and cement	25.4
		10	Cereals	20.7
		15	Animal or vegetable fats and oils and their cleavage products; prepared edible fats; animal or vegetable waxes	19.1
		34	Soap, organic surface-active agents, washing preparations, lubricating preparations, artificial waxes, prepared waxes, polishing or scouring preparations, candles and similar articles, modelling pastes,	16.7
		72	Iron and steel	14.4
		03	Fish and crustaceans, molluscs and other aquatic invertebrates	11.9
		73	Articles of iron or steel	10.1
		07	Edible vegetables and certain roots and tubers	9.6
		22	Beverages, spirits and vinegar	9.2
		11	Products of the milling industry; malt; starches; insulin; wheat gluten	7.7
		39	Plastics and articles thereof	6.6
		48	Paper and paperboard; articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard	6.4
		17	Sugars and sugar confectionery	6.0
		44	Wood and articles of wood; wood charcoal	5.8
		08	Edible fruit and nuts; peel of citrus fruit or melons	4.2
		33	Essential oils and resinoids; perfumery, cosmetic or toilet preparations	4.0
		12	Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits; miscellaneous grains, seeds and fruit; industrial or medicinal plants; straw and fodder	2.9
		76	Aluminium and articles thereof	2.4
		36	Explosives; pyrotechnic products; matches; pyrophoric alloys; certain combustible preparations	2.2

**Table 5b: Intra-EAC Trade of the Major Twenty Imports, 2017 (Values in US\$ million).**

Partner state	Country of Origin	HS level	Description of Goods	CIF Values
		32	Tanning or dyeing extracts; tannins and their derivatives; dyes, pigments and other colouring matter; paints and varnishes; putty and other mastics; inks	2.1
		4 digits		
		2523	Portland cement, aluminous cement, slag cement, supersulphate cement and similar	25.0
		1005	Maize (corn).	17.2
		3401	Soap; organic surface-active products and preparations for use as soap	14.5
		1516	Animal or vegetable fats and oils and their fractions, partly or wholly hydrogenated	14.3
		0305	Fish, dried, salted or in brine; smoked fish, whether or not cooked	10.7
		1102	Cereal flours other than of wheat or meslin.	7.7
		1701	Cane or beet sugar and chemically pure sucrose, in solid form.	5.6
		0714	Manioc, arrowroot, salep, Jerusalem artichokes, sweet potatoes and similar roots and tubers	5.2
		2208	Undenatured ethyl alcohol of an alcoholic strength by volume of less than 80 % vol; spirits	4.0
		3923	Articles for the conveyance or packing of goods, of plastics; stoppers, lids, caps	3.9
		0701	Potatoes, fresh or chilled.	3.8
		4819	Cartons, boxes, cases, bags and other packing containers, of paper, paperboard	3.7
		1007	Grain sorghum.	3.4
		2202	Waters, including mineral waters and aerated waters, containing added sugar or other sweeteners	2.8
		3304	Beauty or make-up preparations and preparations for the care of the skin (other than medicinal)	2.7
		1512	Sunflower-seed, safflower or cotton-seed oil and fractions thereof,	

**Table 5b: Intra-EAC Trade of the Major Twenty Imports, 2017 (Values in US\$ million).**

Partner state	Country of Origin	HS level	Description of Goods	CIF Values
			whether or not refined	2.2
		3402	Organic surface-active agents (other than soap); surface-active preparations, washing preparations	2.1
		1201	Soya beans, whether or not broken.	2.0
		4412	Plywood, veneered panels and similar laminated wood.	2.0
		0804	Dates, figs, pineapples, avocados, guavas, mangoes and mangosteens, fresh or dried.	1.9
	Burundi	2 digit level		
		70	Ceramic products	0.6
		38	Miscellaneous chemical products	0.6
		34	Soap, organic surface-active agents, washing preparations, lubricating preparations, artificial waxes, prepared waxes, polishing or scouring preparations, candles and similar articles, modelling pastes,	0.3
		72	Iron and steel	0.3
		87	Vehicles other than railway or tramway rolling-stock, and parts and accessories thereof	0.2
		85	Electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof; sound recorders and reproducers, television image and sound recorders and reproducers, and parts and accessories of such articles	0.1
		07	Edible vegetables and certain roots and tubers	0.1
		23	Residues and waste from the food industries; prepared animal fodder	0.1
		15	Animal or vegetable fats and oils and their cleavage products; prepared edible fats; animal or vegetable waxes	0.1
		39	Plastics and articles thereof	0.0
		08	Edible fruit and nuts; peel of citrus fruit or melons	0.0
		03	Fish and crustaceans, molluscs and other aquatic invertebrates	0.0
		84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof	0.0

**Table 5b: Intra-EAC Trade of the Major Twenty Imports, 2017 (Values in US\$ million).**

Partner state	Country of Origin	HS level	Description of Goods	CIF Values
		96	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	0.0
		55	Man-made staple fibres	0.0
		09	Coffee, tea, mate and spices	0.0
		44	Wood and articles of wood; wood charcoal	0.0
		73	Articles of iron or steel	0.0
		22	Beverages, spirits and vinegar	0.0
		24	Tobacco and manufactured tobacco substitutes	0.0
		4 digits		
		7010	Carboys, bottles, flasks, jars, pots, phials, ampoules and other containers, of glass, 0.6	
		3824	Prepared binders for foundry moulds or cores; chemical products and preparations of the	0.6
		3401	Soap; organic surface-active products and preparations for use as soap	0.3
		7204	Ferrous waste and scrap; remelting scrap ingots of iron or steel.	0.3
		8548	Waste and scrap of primary cells, primary batteries and electric accumulators	0.1
		8708	Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of headings 87.01 to 87.05.	0.1
		0713	Dried leguminous vegetables, shelled, whether or not skinned or split.	0.1
		1511	Palm oil and its fractions, whether or not refined, but not chemically modified.	0.1
		8703	Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of persons	0.1
		3923	Articles for the conveyance or packing of goods, of plastics; stoppers, lids, caps	0.0
		2302	Bran, sharps and other residues, whether or not in the form of pellets	0.0
		0805	Citrus fruit, fresh or dried.	0.0
		0305	Fish, dried, salted or in brine; smoked fish, whether or not cooked	0.0
		9603	Brooms, brushes (including brushes constituting parts of machines, appliances or vehicles)	0.0
		2306	Oil-cake and other solid residues, whether or not ground or in the form of pellets	0.0

### Table 5b: Intra-EAC Trade of the Major Twenty Imports, 2017 (Values in US\$ million).

Partner state	Country of Origin	HS level	Description of Goods	CIF Values
		2308	Vegetable materials and vegetable waste, vegetable residues and by-products	0.0
		5513	Woven fabrics of synthetic staple fibres, containing less than 85 % by weight of such fibres	0.0
		8429	Self-propelled bulldozers, angledozers, graders, levellers, scrapers, mechanical shovels	0.0
		4403	Wood in the rough, whether or not stripped of bark or sapwood, or roughly squared.	0.0
		8704	Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.	0.0
	South Sudan	2 digits		
		96	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	0.005
		4 digits		
		9605	Travel sets for personal toilet, sewing or shoe or clothes cleaning.	0.005



**Table 5c: Intra-EAC Trade of the Major Twenty Imports, 2017 Compared to 2016 (Values in US\$ million)**

Partner state	Country of Origin	HS level	Description of Goods	2016	2017	2017/16% Change
Uganda	Burundi	2 digits				
		72	Iron and steel	0.79	0.44	(44.70)
		41	Raw hides and skins (other than fur skins) and leather	0.39	0.34	(12.52)
		17	Sugars and sugar confectionery	-	0.25	-
		48	Paper and paperboard; art of paper pulp,			
			paper/paperboard	0.02	0.01	(50.19)
		22	Beverages, spirits and vinegar	0.00	0.00	0.00
		94	Furniture; bedding, mattress, mattress support, cushion etc	0.01	0.00	(26.11)
		70	Glass and glassware	0.00	0.00	4,078.04
		73	Articles of iron or steel	0.01	0.00	(78.67)
		63	Other made up textile articles; sets; worn clothing etc	0.00	0.00	123.33
		96	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	0.00	0.00	2.83
		14	Vegetable plaiting materials; vegetable products nes	0.00	0.00	(8.31)
		69	Ceramic products	-	0.00	-
		85	Electrical machinery equipment parts thereof; soun			
			recorder etc	0.00	0.00	(92.31)
		4 digits				
		7204	Ferrous waste and scrap; remelting scrap ingots of			
			iron or steel	0.79	0.44	(44.70)
		4101	Raw hides and skins of bovine or equine animals, not			
			tanned	0.39	0.34	(12.52)
		1703	Molasses resulting from the extraction or refining of sugar		0.25	-
		4819	Cartons, boxes, etc; box files, etc, of paper, paperboard, etc	0.02	0.01	(50.19)
		2203	Beer made from malt	0.00	0.00	0.00
		7010	Carboys, bottles, flasks, ampoules, etc; stoppers, lids,			
			of glass	-	0.00	-
		9403	Other furniture and parts thereof	0.01	0.00	(34.29)

**Table 5c: Intra-EAC Trade of the Major Twenty Imports, 2017 Compared to 2016 (Values in US\$ million)**

Partner state	Country of Origin	HS level	Description of Goods	2016	2017	2017/16% Change
		7326	Other articles of iron or steel	-	0.00	-
		6304	Other furnishing articles, nes (excl. of 94.04)	-	0.00	-
		9603	Brooms, brushes, hand-operated mechanical floor sweepers, etc	0.00	0.00	168.68
		9401	Seats, other than those of 94.02, and parts thereof	-	0.00	-
		1404	Vegetable products not elsewhere specified or included	0.00	0.00	(8.31)
		6914	Other ceramic articles	-	0.00	-
		8516	Electric water and space heaters, hair-dressing apparatus, irons, etc	0.00	0.00	(92.31)
	Kenya	2 digits				-
		25	Salt; sulphur; earth and stone; plastering material; lime and cement	60.79	55.45	(8.78)
		72	Iron and steel	47.36	52.50	10.87
		27	Mineral fuels, oils and product of their distillation; etc	34.38	35.12	2.14
		39	Plastics and articles thereof	30.28	29.47	(2.68)
		30	Pharmaceutical products	19.79	19.53	(1.29)
		87	Vehicles other than railway/tramway rolling-stock, parts and accessories thereof	15.20	17.35	14.16
		48	Paper and paperboard; art of paper pulp, paper/paperboard	13.88	16.55	19.25
		21	Miscellaneous edible preparations	14.15	16.39	15.85
		22	Beverages, spirits and vinegar	33.15	15.57	(53.04)
		34	Soap, organic surface-active agents, washing preparations, etc	14.10	15.57	10.42
		17	Sugars and sugar confectionery	13.04	13.79	5.81
		15	Animal/vegetable fats and oils and their cleavage products; etc	11.86	13.05	10.02

**Table 5c: Intra-EAC Trade of the Major Twenty Imports, 2017 Compared to 2016 (Values in US\$ million)**

Partner state	Country of Origin	HS level	Description of Goods	2016	2017	2017/16% Change
		28	Inorganic chemicals; compounds of precious metals, radioactive elements, etc	13.23	10.54	(20.29)
		64	Footwear, gaiters and the like; parts of such articles	9.43	10.24	8.61
		73	Articles of iron or steel	8.19	8.87	8.36
		38	Miscellaneous chemical products	8.81	8.37	(5.01)
		07	Edible vegetables and certain roots and tubers	3.22	8.01	148.47
		32	Tanning/dyeing extract; tannins and derivatives; pigments, etc	4.52	7.63	68.92
		85	Electrical machinery equipment parts thereof; sound recorder etc	8.27	7.54	(8.83)
		24	Tobacco and manufactured tobacco substitutes	7.54	7.51	(0.40)
		4 digits				
		7210	Rolled iron or non-alloy steel, >=600mm wide, clad, plated or coated	39.80	43.48	9.26
		2710	Petroleum oils, etc, (excl. crude); preparations thereof, nes	27.37	33.01	20.61
		2523	Portland cement, aluminous cement, persulphate cement, etc	27.38	25.14	(8.17)
		2501	Salt and pure sodium chloride; sea water	26.25	23.50	(10.48)
		3923	Articles for the of goods, of plastics; stoppers, etc, of plastics	18.20	17.67	(2.89)
		3004	Medicaments of mixed or unmixed products, for retail sale	19.04	16.97	(10.90)
		1704	Sugar confectionery (incl. white chocolate), not containing cocoa	12.53	13.06	4.20
		4819	Cartons, boxes, etc; box files, etc, of paper, paperboard, etc	8.57	10.83	26.47

**Table 5c: Intra-EAC Trade of the Major Twenty Imports, 2017 Compared to 2016 (Values in US\$ million)**

Partner state	Country of Origin	HS level	Description of Goods	2016	2017	2017/16% Change
		1517	Margarine; edible preparations of animal or vegetable fats or oils, nes	7.28	8.50	16.78
		8716	Trailers and semi-trailers; other vehicles, not mechanically propelled	7.77	7.79	0.29
		2402	Cigars, cigarillos, cigarettes, etc, of tobacco or tobacco substitutes	7.54	7.50	(0.43)
		6402	Other footwear with outer soles and uppers of rubber or plastic	6.83	7.39	8.15
		2103	Sauces and sauce preparations; mixed condiments and s	6.91	7.16	3.57
		3402	Non-soap surface-active agents; washing preparations, nes	6.75	7.11	5.25
		8702	Public-transport type passenger motor vehicles	5.13	7.08	38.18
		8309	Metal	6.62	6.75	1.97
		3401	Soap; organic surface-active products in bars, etc	4.94	6.54	32.30
		9608	Ball-point, felt tipped pens and pencils and articles thereof	4.90	6.36	29.81
		3808	Insecticides, rodenticides and similar products, for retail sale	6.20	6.25	0.81
		2203	Beer made from malt	10.29	5.61	(45.50)
	Rwanda	2 digits				
		41	Raw hides and skins (other than fur skins) and leather	2.02	2.90	43.80
		09	Coffee, tea, mate and spices	1.92	2.67	38.83
		72	Iron and steel	4.27	1.82	(57.29)
		07	Edible vegetables and certain roots and tubers	0.42	0.49	17.17
		27	Mineral fuels, oils and product of their distillation; etc	0.32	0.33	5.92
		17	Sugars and sugar confectionery	0.00	0.30	113,812.00
		84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliance; parts thereof	0.04	0.28	543.64
		76	Aluminium and articles thereof	0.12	0.24	98.03
		55	Man-made staple fibres	0.33	0.20	(40.97)

**Table 5c: Intra-EAC Trade of the Major Twenty Imports, 2017 Compared to 2016 (Values in US\$ million)**

Partner state	Country of Origin	HS level	Description of Goods	2016	2017	2017/16% Change
		33	Essential oils and resinoids; perfumery, cosmetic/toilet preparations	0.09	0.09	3.01
		39	Plastics and articles thereof	0.09	0.08	(10.32)
		68	Art of stone, plaster, cement, asbestos, mica/similar material	0.02	0.06	194.24
		85	Electrical machinery equipment parts thereof; sound recorder etc	0.00	0.05	1,105.32
		04	Dairy products; birds' eggs; natural honey; edible products nes	0.03	0.05	88.28
		87	Vehicles other than railway/tramway rolling-stock, parts and accessories thereof	0.05	0.05	(7.79)
		20	Prep of vegetable, fruit, nuts or other parts of plants	0.06	0.03	(41.94)
		23	Residues and waste from the food industries; prepared animal fodder	0.01	0.03	256.78
		30	Pharmaceutical products	0.01	0.02	80.88
		22	Beverages, spirits and vinegar	0.01	0.02	90.25
		63	Other made up textile articles; sets; worn clothing etc	0.00	0.02	737.21
		4 digits				
		0901	Coffee; coffee husks and skins; coffee substitutes containing coffee	1.92	2.67	38.82
		7204	Ferrous waste and scrap; remelting scrap ingots of iron or steel	4.24	1.82	(57.04)
		4101	Raw hides and skins of bovine or equine animals, not tanned	2.02	1.63	(19.32)
		4103	Other raw hides and skins, fresh or preserved, not tanned, nes	-	1.23	-
		0708	Leguminous vegetables, shelled or unshelled, fresh or chilled	0.37	0.34	(6.57)

**Table 5c: Intra-EAC Trade of the Major Twenty Imports, 2017 Compared to 2016 (Values in US\$ million)**

Partner state	Country of Origin	HS level	Description of Goods	2016	2017	2017/16% Change
		2716	Electrical energy	0.31	0.31	(0.59)
		1703	Molasses resulting from the extraction or refining of sugar	-	0.29	-
		7602	Aluminium waste and scrap	0.12	0.24	97.69
		8422	Dish washing machines; machinery for cleaning, filling, aerating	-	0.21	-
		5513	Woven fabrics, <85% synthetic staple fibres, with cotton, =<170g/m2	0.33	0.20	(40.97)
		3304	Beauty, make-up, skin-care (incl. suntan), manicure Preparations	0.09	0.09	4.34
		3915	Waste, parings and scrap, of plastics	0.01	0.09	1,406.76
		0713	Dried leguminous vegetables, shelled, whether or not skinned or split.	0.07	0.08	18.27
		6802	Worked monumental/building stone; mosaic cubes;	0.02	0.06	210.32
		8703	Motor cars and other motor vehicles for the transport of persons	0.03	0.04	58.78
		8525	Radio-communication/television transmission apparatus; tv cameras	0.00	0.04	5,385.31
		4102	Raw skins of sheep or lambs, but not tanned	-	0.04	-
		8473	Parts and accessories suitable for machines of 84.69 to 84.72	-	0.03	-
		0401	Milk and cream, not concentrated or sweetened	0.02	0.03	20.16
		2302	Bran, sharps and other residues, derived from working of cereals, etc	0.00	0.02	602.55
	Tanzania	2 digits				
		10	Cereals	12.78	14.71	15.12
		09	Coffee, tea, mate and spices	6.88	13.72	99.45
		63	Other made up textile articles; sets; worn clothing etc	9.22	7.66	(16.97)

**Table 5c: Intra-EAC Trade of the Major Twenty Imports, 2017 Compared to 2016 (Values in US\$ million)**

Partner state	Country of Origin	HS level	Description of Goods	2016	2017	2017/16% Change
		07	Edible vegetables and certain roots and tubers	1.27	6.44	406.01
		70	Glass and glassware	5.55	6.17	11.14
		96	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	1.22	6.09	400.30
		72	Iron and steel	1.01	6.08	501.77
		48	Paper and paperboard; art of paper pulp, paper/paperboard	4.72	6.06	28.36
		12	Oil seed, oleaginous fruits; miscellaneous grains, seed, fruit, etc	0.62	3.42	455.48
		22	Beverages, spirits and vinegar	2.37	2.85	20.54
		03	Fish and crustacean, mollusc and other aquatic invertebrate	0.34	2.72	692.23
		27	Mineral fuels, oils and product of their distillation; etc	3.12	2.62	(15.79)
		33	Essential oils and resinoids; perfumery, cosmetic/toilet preparations	1.55	2.08	34.66
		17	Sugars and sugar confectionery	0.23	1.92	751.49
		39	Plastics and articles thereof	2.42	1.89	(22.00)
		69	Ceramic products	0.01	1.68	32,498.19
		56	Wadding, felt and nonwoven; yarns; twine, cordage, etc	0.88	1.08	22.65
		25	Salt; sulphur; earth and stone; plastering material; lime and cement	1.20	0.70	(41.90)
		23	Residues and waste from the food industries; prepared animal fodder	0.81	0.56	(31.37)
		84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliance; parts thereof	0.41	0.48	18.94
		4 digits		-		
		0901	Coffee; coffee husks and skins; coffee substitutes containing coffee	6.86	13.71	99.87

**Table 5c: Intra-EAC Trade of the Major Twenty Imports, 2017 Compared to 2016 (Values in US\$ million)**

Partner state	Country of Origin	HS level	Description of Goods	2016	2017	2017/16% Change
		1006	Rice	12.17	12.16	(0.07)
		6304	Other furnishing articles, nes (excl. of 94.04)	6.96	7.04	1.05
		7010	Carboys, bottles, flasks ampoules, etc; stoppers, lids, of glass	5.55	6.16	11.13
		9619	Sanitary towels (pads) and tampons, napkins and napkin liners for babies and similar articles of any material	1.21	6.09	403.38
		7210	Rolled iron or non-alloy steel, >=600mm wide, clad, plated or coated	0.93	5.54	497.92
		4804	Uncoated kraft paper and paperboard, in rolls or sheets (excl. 48.02+03)	0.97	5.38	454.06
		0710	Vegetables, frozen	0.14	3.51	2,419.63
		1202	Ground-nuts, not roasted or otherwise cooked	0.54	3.35	513.97
		0305	Fish, salted, dried; smoked fish; fish meal fit for human consumption	0.32	2.65	733.78
		2207	Ethyl alcohol, undenatured of >=80% alcohol, denatured spirits	1.92	2.53	31.72
		1007	Grain sorghum	0.53	2.46	361.61
		2710	Petroleum oils, etc, (excl. crude); preparations thereof, nes	2.94	2.04	(30.65)
		3304	Beauty, make-up, skin-care (incl. suntan), manicure preparations	1.32	1.93	45.95
		1703	Molasses resulting from the extraction or refining of sugar	0.17	1.89	1,024.30
		6908	Glazed ceramic flags, paving, hearth or wall tiles; mozaic cubes, etc	-	1.67	-
		0713	Dried leguminous vegetables, shelled, whether or not skinned or split.	0.35	1.32	275.63
		0703	Onions, shallots, garlic, leeks, etc, fresh or chilled	0.33	1.04	212.54
		5607	Twine, cordage, rope and cables	0.85	1.00	17.46



**Table 5c: Intra-EAC Trade of the Major Twenty Imports, 2017 Compared to 2016 (Values in US\$ million)**

Partner state	Country of Origin	HS level	Description of Goods	2016	2017	2017/16% Change
		3920	Other plates, of plastics, not reinforced, etc	1.60	0.76	(52.80)
	South Sudan	2 digits		-		
		72	Iron and steel	1.87	3.39	80.74
		88	Aircraft, spacecraft, and parts thereof	0.03	1.40	4,943.69
		38	Miscellaneous chemical products	0.00	0.18	120,162.34
		85	Electrical machinery equipment parts thereof;			
			sound recorder etc	0.01	0.18	1,093.62
		87	Vehicles other than railway/tramway rolling-stock,			
			parts and accessories thereof	0.12	0.14	25.49
		84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical			
			appliance; parts thereof	0.13	0.12	(11.69)
		44	Wood and articles of wood; wood charcoal	0.03	0.07	164.96
		27	Mineral fuels, oils and product of their distillation; etc	0.02	0.05	223.82
		96	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	-	0.02	-
		73	Articles of iron or steel	0.02	0.01	(57.01)
		10	Cereals	0.00	0.01	981.30
		94	Furniture; bedding, mattress, mattress support,			
			cushion etc	0.00	0.01	491.77
		86	Railway/tramway locomotives, rolling-stock and			
			parts thereof; etc	0.02	0.01	(61.58)
		90	Optical, photographic, cinematographic, measuring,			
			checking, precision, medical or surgical instruments			
			and apparatus; parts and accessories thereof	-	0.01	-
		39	Plastics and articles thereof	0.01	0.00	(37.55)
		24	Tobacco and manufactured tobacco substitutes	-	0.00	-
		12	Oil seed, oleaginous fruits; miscellaneous grain, seed, fruit, etc		-	0.00

**Table 5c: Intra-EAC Trade of the Major Twenty Imports, 2017 Compared to 2016 (Values in US\$ million)**

Partner state	Country of Origin	HS level	Description of Goods	2016	2017	2017/16% Change
		63	Other made up textile articles; sets; worn clothing etc	0.00	0.00	5,380.00
		75	Nickel and articles thereof	-	0.00	-
		05	Products of animal origin, nes or included.	0.00	0.00	(13.94)
		4 digits				
		7204	Ferrous waste and scrap; remelting scrap ingots of			
			iron or steel	1.87	3.28	74.90
		8803	Parts of goods of 88.01 or 88.02	0.03	1.40	4,943.69
		3822	Composite diagnostic or laboratory reagents, nes	0.00	0.18	118,848.71
		8501	Electric motors and generators (excl. generating sets)	0.00	0.13	2,620.96
		7216	Angles, shapes and sections of iron or non-alloy steel	-	0.10	-
		8703	Motor cars and other motor vehicles for the			
			transport of persons	0.04	0.07	63.41
		4407	Wood sawn or chipped lengthwise, sliced o			
			peeled, >6mm thick	0.02	0.07	173.09
		8429	Self-propelled bulldozers, angledozers, graders,			
			levellers, etc	0.07	0.05	(25.71)
		2710	Petroleum oils, etc, (excl. crude); preparations thereof,	0.01	0.05	241.37
		8515	Soldering, brazing, welding and hot metal spraying			
			machines/apparatus	-	0.04	-
		8701	Tractors (excl. tractors of 87.09)	0.01	0.04	139.78
		9619	Sanitary towels (pads) and tampons, napkins and			
			napkin liners for babies and similar articles of any material	-	0.02	-
		8704	Motor vehicles for the transport of goods	0.05	0.02	(68.36)
		8431	Parts suitable for use with the machinery of			
			84.25 to 84.30	-	0.01	-
		8705	Special purpose motor vehicles (eg crane,			
			fire-fighting, etc, vehicles)	-	0.01	-

**Table 5c: Intra-EAC Trade of the Major Twenty Imports, 2017 Compared to 2016 (Values in US\$ million)**

Partner state	Country of Origin	HS level	Description of Goods	2016	2017	2017/16% Change
		8420	Calendering or other rolling machines and cylinders	-	0.01	-
		8479	Machines and mechanical appliances, having individual functions, nes	0.01	0.01	49.13
		8474	Machinery for sorting, agglomerating earth, stone, ores, etc	0.00	0.01	723.76
		8428	Other lifting, handling, loading or unloading machinery	-	0.01	-
		1004	Oats	0.00	0.01	981.30
Kenya	Uganda	2 digits				
		04	Dairy produce; birds' eggs; natural honey; edible products of animal origin, not elsewhere specified or included	24.75	81.87	230.81
		07	Edible vegetables and certain roots and tubers.	22.56	74.25	229.08
		23	Residues and waste from the food industries; prepared animal fodder	6.83	65.66	861.37
		10	Cereals.	20.03	57.89	188.98
		24	Tobacco and manufactured tobacco substitutes.	48.88	33.58	-31.30
		17	Sugars and sugar confectionery.	29.09	21.73	-25.31
		44	Wood and articles of wood; wood charcoal.	12.80	18.50	44.49
		12	Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits; miscellaneous grains, seeds and fruit; industrial or medicinal plants; straw and fodder	2.91	9.53	227.91
		09	Coffee, tea, maté and spices.	4.80	8.75	82.25
		72	Iron and steel.	2.98	6.89	131.63
		08	Edible fruit and nuts; peel of citrus fruit or melon	0.70	4.80	586.31
		15	Animal or vegetable fats and oils and their cleavage products; prepared edible fats; animal or vegetable waxes	2.29	3.47	51.47
		52	Cotton.	2.27	2.73	20.38

**Table 5c: Intra-EAC Trade of the Major Twenty Imports, 2017 Compared to 2016 (Values in US\$ million)**

Partner state	Country of Origin	HS level	Description of Goods	2016	2017	2017/16% Change
		33	Essential oils and resinoids; perfumery, cosmetic and toilet preparations	0.16	2.36	1349.16
		30	Pharmaceutical products.	0.73	2.34	220.26
		22	Beverages, spirits and vinegar.	0.98	1.57	61.11
		48	Paper and paperboard; articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard	1.58	1.46	-7.47
		40	Rubber and articles thereof.	1.19	1.46	23.09
		67	Prepared feathers and down and articles made of feathers or of down; artificial flowers; articles of human hair	0.04	1.03	2371.75
		96	Miscellaneous manufactured articles.	0.21	0.85	305.92
		4 digits				
		0713	Dried leguminous vegetables, shelled, whether or not skinned or split.	21.53	68.42	217.72
		0401	Milk and cream, not concentrated or sweetened	10.68	50.61	373.94
		1005	Maize(corn)	15.93	37.40	134.83
		2401	Unmanufactured tobacco; tobacco refuse	48.75	33.49	-31.31
		0402	Milk and cream, concentrated or sweetened	13.56	27.33	101.53
		2302	Bran, sharps and other residues, derived from working of cereals, etc	0.40	27.04	6617.86
		2309	Preparations of a kind used in animal feeding	0.09	25.24	26477.29
		1701	Cane or beet sugar and chemically pure sucrose, in solid form.	29.09	21.72	-25.34
		1008	Buckwheat, millet and canary seed and other cereals, nes	3.83	19.59	411.81
		2304	Oil cake from soya bean oil	5.71	11.93	108.74
		4411	Fibreboard of wood or other ligneous materials	5.74	9.17	59.83
		1207	Other oil seeds and oleaginous fruits	2.67	7.65	186.70
		0902	Tea	4.80	7.58	57.84

**Table 5c: Intra-EAC Trade of the Major Twenty Imports, 2017 Compared to 2016 (Values in US\$ million)**

Partner state	Country of Origin	HS level	Description of Goods	2016	2017	2017/16% Change
		4412	Plywood, veneered panels and similar laminated wood	4.41	6.40	45.06
		0702	Tomatoes, fresh or chilled.	0.17	4.48	2483.98
		7217	Wire of iron or non-alloy steel	0.51	4.30	741.27
		0405	Butter and other fats and oils derived from milk	0.13	3.42	2525.34
		5203	Cotton, carded or combed	2.25	2.39	6.04
		3004	Medicaments of mixed or unmixed products, for retail sale	0.56	2.32	310.79
		0805	Citrus fruit, fresh or dried	0.10	2.16	2163.28
	Tanzania	2 digits				
		48	Paper and paperboard; articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard	25.37	30.54	20.37
		23	Residues and waste from the food industries; prepared animal fodder	7.07	15.40	117.85
		07	Edible vegetables and certain roots and tubers.	7.13	13.06	83.25
		63	Other made up textile articles; sets; worn clothing and worn textile articles; rags	9.68	10.56	9.10
		10	Cereals.	13.68	8.72	-36.22
		27	Mineral fuels, mineral oils and products of their distillation; bituminous substances; mineral waxes	6.17	8.31	34.74
		22	Beverages, spirits and vinegar.	5.14	8.19	59.35
		31	Fertilisers.	3.41	7.59	122.73
		88	Aircraft, spacecraft, and parts thereof.	0.10	7.25	6999.42
		69	Ceramic products.	0.00	6.91	226822.43
		11	Products of the milling industry; malt; starches; insulin; wheat gluten	4.29	6.27	45.93
		60	Knitted or crocheted fabrics.	4.14	4.18	1.01
		25	Salt; sulphur; earths and stone; plastering materials, lime and cement	8.71	3.76	-56.83

**Table 5c: Intra-EAC Trade of the Major Twenty Imports, 2017 Compared to 2016 (Values in US\$ million)**

Partner state	Country of Origin	HS level	Description of Goods	2016	2017	2017/16% Change
		01	Live animals.	0.81	3.55	338.98
		52	Cotton.	3.07	3.44	12.16
		61	Articles of apparel and clothing accessories, knitted or crocheted	2.33	2.83	21.56
		39	Plastics and articles thereof.	0.89	2.43	173.27
		73	Articles of iron or steel.	2.84	2.17	-23.54
		08	Edible fruit and nuts; peel of citrus fruit or melon	2.02	2.16	6.63
		70	Glass and glassware.	3.44	2.15	-37.39
		4 digits				
		4804	Uncoated kraft paper and paperboard, in rolls or sheets (excl. 48.02+03)	23.16	29.20	26.08
		2306	Oil-cake and other solid residues, of vegetable fats	6.86	13.98	103.67
		6305	Sacks and bags, used for packing goods	6.61	8.15	23.38
		8802	Other aircraft (eg helicopters, aeroplanes); spacecraft, etc	0.10	7.24	7041.32
		6908	Glazed ceramic flags, paving, hearth or wall tiles	-	6.90	-
		1005	Maize(corn)	10.18	6.83	-32.90
		0703	Onions, shallots, garlic, leeks etc, fresh or chilled.	2.61	6.05	132.22
		1101	Wheat or meslin flour	3.47	5.60	61.31
		2701	Coal; briquettes, ovoids and similar solid fuels manufactured from coal.	1.20	4.75	296.69
		3103	Mineral or chemical fertilisers, phosphatic	2.20	4.34	97.49
		0713	Dried leguminous vegetables, shelled, whether or not skinned or split.	2.43	4.31	77.65
		6006	Other knitted or crocheted fabrics.	4.14	4.18	1.01
		2208	Undenatured ethyl alcohol of an alcoholic strength <80%; spirits, etc	3.14	3.66	16.77

**Table 5c: Intra-EAC Trade of the Major Twenty Imports, 2017 Compared to 2016 (Values in US\$ million)**

Partner state	Country of Origin	HS level	Description of Goods	2016	2017	2017/16% Change
		2207	Ethyl alcohol, undenatured of >=80% alcohol, denatured spirits	0.39	3.28	750.13
		3105	Mineral or chemical fertilisers, nes; other fertilisers; goods =<10kg	-	3.23	-
		0102	Live bovine animals	0.43	3.05	611.56
		2710	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, other than crude	3.06	2.99	-2.24
		6109	T-shirts, singlets and other vests, knitted or crocheted	1.90	2.68	41.44
		2523	Portland cement, aluminous cement, persulphate cement	7.53	2.50	-66.75
		7010	Carboys, bottles, flasks ampoules, etc; stopper	3.44	2.15	-37.39
	Rwanda	2 digits				
		23	Residues and waste from the food industries; prepared animal fodder	0.12	7.65	6107.60
		41	Raw hides and skins (other than fur skins) and leather	5.01	5.00	-0.24
		09	Coffee, tea, maté and spices.	1.96	2.12	8.27
		04	Dairy produce; birds' eggs; natural honey; edible products of animal origin, not elsewhere specified or included	-	1.09	-
		19	Preparations of cereals, flour, starch or milk; pastrycooks' products	0.14	0.23	60.05
		07	Edible vegetables and certain roots and tubers.		0.06	-
		26	Ores, slag and ash.	0.25	0.04	-84.10
		71	Natural or cultured pearls, precious or semi-precious metals, metals clad with precious metal, and articles thereof; imitation jewellery; coin	-	0.03	-
		76	Aluminium and articles thereof.	-	0.01	-
		48	Paper and paperboard; articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard	-	0.01	-

**Table 5c: Intra-EAC Trade of the Major Twenty Imports, 2017 Compared to 2016 (Values in US\$ million)**

Partner state	Country of Origin	HS level	Description of Goods	2016	2017	2017/16% Change
		84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof	-	0.01	-
		63	Other made up textile articles; sets; worn clothing and worn textile articles; rags	0.01	0.01	-3.11
		94	Furniture; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings; lamps etc	0.01	0.01	-13.95
		85	Electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof		0.01	-
		4 digits				
		2302	Bran, sharps and other residues, derived from working of cereals, etc	-	7.65	-
		4103	Other raw hides and skins, fresh or preserved, not tanned, nes	2.38	2.70	13.45
		4101	Raw hides and skins of bovine or equine animals, not tanned	2.34	1.86	-20.73
		0902	Tea	1.15	1.49	29.68
		0401	Milk and cream, not concentrated or sweetened	-	1.09	-
		0901	Coffee; coffee husks and skins; coffee substitutes containing coffee	0.81	0.63	-22.14
		4102	Raw skins of sheep or lambs, but not tanned	0.28	0.44	55.12
		1905	Bread, pastry, cakes, etc; communion wafers, rice paper, etc	0.14	0.23	60.05
		0709	Other vegetables, fresh or chilled	-	0.06	-
		2601	Iron ores and concentrates, including roasted iron pyrites	0.25	0.04	-84.10
		7103	Precious stones (excl. diamonds) and semi-precious	-	0.03	-
		4817	Envelopes, letter cards; boxes, etc, of paper, with paper stationery	-	0.01	-
		7602	Aluminium waste and scrap	-	0.01	-



**Table 5c: Intra-EAC Trade of the Major Twenty Imports, 2017 Compared to 2016 (Values in US\$ million)**

Partner state	Country of Origin	HS level	Description of Goods	2016	2017	2017/16% Change
		8473	Parts and accessories suitable for machines of 84.	-	0.01	-
		6309	Worn clothing	0.01	0.01	-5.73
		9405	Lamps and lighting fittings, nes; illuminated signs, name-plates, etc	-	0.01	-
	Burundi	2 digits				
		09	Coffee, tea, maté and spices.	0.37	0.55	49.05
		22	Beverages, spirits and vinegar.	0.01	0.02	96.04
		49	Printed books, newspapers, pictures and other products	0.00	0.00	245.25
		63	Other made up textile articles; sets; worn clothing and worn textile articles; rags	0.02	0.00	-93.69
		85	Electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof	0.00	0.00	-27.62
		94	Furniture; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings; lamps etc	0.00	0.00	-54.48
		69	Ceramic products.	0.00	0.00	-24.90
		4 digits				
		0901	Coffee; coffee husks and skins; coffee substitutes containing coffee	0.24	0.35	44.91
		0902	Tea	0.13	0.20	56.89
		2203	Beer made from malt	0.01	0.02	96.04
		6309	Worn clothing	0.02	0.00	-94.03
		4901	Printed books, brochures, leaflets and similar printed matter	0.00	0.00	178.89
		9403	Other furniture and parts thereof	0.00	0.00	-50.00
		6911	Tableware, kitchenware, other household articles	0.00	0.00	-24.90
		8528	Television receivers (incl. video monitors and video projectors)	0.00	0.00	60.06

**Table 5c: Intra-EAC Trade of the Major Twenty Imports, 2017 Compared to 2016 (Values in US\$ million)**

Partner state	Country of Origin	HS level	Description of Goods	2016	2017	2017/16% Change
Burundi	Kenya	2 digits				
		72	Iron and steel	4.9	5.4	10.5
		39	Plastics and articles thereof	5.6	4.3	-22.9
		73	Articles of iron and steel	3.1	2.9	-6.5
		31	Fertilisers	4.3	2.9	-31.8
		21	Miscellaneous edible preparations	4.1	2.9	-29.1
		48	Paper and paperboard; art of paper pulp, paper/paperboard	1.6	2.4	45.2
		17	Sugars and sugar confectionery	1.1	2.0	77.2
		32	Tanning/dyeing extract; tannins and derivatives; pigments etc	1.4	1.8	29.8
		30	Pharmaceutical products	1.5	1.7	11.8
		83	Miscellaneous articles of base metal	2.0	1.7	-15.3
		27	Mineral fuels, oils and product of their distillation; etc	5.3	1.6	-70.4
		15	Animal/vegetable fats and oil and their cleavage products; etc	2.5	1.4	-41.4
		34	Soap, organic surface-active agents, washing preparations, etc	1.4	1.3	-4.9
		85	Electrical machinery equipment parts thereof; sound recorder etc	0.7	0.9	23.7
		84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliance; parts	0.7	0.7	6.0
		28	Inorganic chemicals; compounds of precious metals, radioactive elements, etc	0.5	0.7	39.5
		64	Footwear, gaiters and the like; parts of such articles	0.7	0.5	-29.4
		49	Printed books, newspapers, pictures and other product etc	0.8	0.0	-

**Table 5c: Intra-EAC Trade of the Major Twenty Imports, 2017 Compared to 2016 (Values in US\$ million)**

Partner state	Country of Origin	HS level	Description of Goods	2016	2017	2017/16% Change
		87	Vehicles other than railway/tramway rolling-stock, parts and accessories	0.6	0.0	-
		11	products of the milling industry; malt; starches; insulin; wheat gluten	0.5	0.0	-
		4 digits				
		7210	Rolled iron or non-alloy steel, >=600mm wide, clad, plated or coated	2.4	3.3	35.6
		2106	Food preparations not elsewhere specified or included	0.8	2.7	242.2
		3105	Mineral or chemical fertilisers, nes; other fertilisers; goods =<10kg	4.4	2.4	-44.4
		3923	Articles for conveyance or packing of goods, of plastic	2.9	2.4	-18.5
		7306	Other tubes, pipes and hollow profiles of iron or steel, welded, nes	2.7	2.2	-16.6
		1704	Sugar confectionery (incl. white chocolate), not containing cocoa	1.4	1.9	41.0
		3004	Medicaments of mixed or unmixed products, for retail sale	1.3	1.7	26.9
		4820	Registers, account books, etc; albums for samples, of paper, paperboard	1.4	1.7	22.8
		8309	Stoppers, caps and lids, capsules for bottles of base metal	1.7	1.7	-2.7
		2710	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, other than crude	9.9	1.3	-87.0
		3209	Paints and varnishes, in an aqueous medium	0.0	1.1	-
		1511	Palm oil and its fractions whether or not refined not chemically modified	0.5	1.1	145.9
		3402	Non-soap surface-active agents; washing preparations in powder, liquid etc	1.1	1.1	-1.8

**Table 5c: Intra-EAC Trade of the Major Twenty Imports, 2017 Compared to 2016 (Values in US\$ million)**

Partner state	Country of Origin	HS level	Description of Goods	2016	2017	2017/16% Change
		7208	Hot-rolled iron or non-alloy steel, >=600mm wide	0.7	0.8	8.8
		7216	Angles, shapes and sections of iron or non-alloy steel	0.8	0.6	-17.7
		3102	Mineral or chemical fertilisers, nitrogenous	1.2	0.5	-60.0
		3210	Other paints and varnishes	0.5	0.0	-
		1102	Cereal flours, (excl. wheat or meslin)	0.7	0.0	-
		3917	Tubes, pipes and hoses, and fittings thereof, of plastics		0.0	-
		6402	Other footwear with outer soles and uppers of rubber or plastic	1.6	0.0	-
	Rwanda	2 digits				
		72	Iron and steel	4.9	1.4	-71.8
		27	Mineral fuels, oils and product of their distillation; etc	10.0	1.1	-88.6
		07	Edible vegetables and certain roots and tubers	1.4	0.8	-45.3
		10	Cereals	0.9	0.7	-27.2
		84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliance; parts	1.3	0.6	-54.1
		22	Beverages, spirits and vinegar	0.5	0.4	-30.3
		70	Glass and glassware	0.3	0.3	9.8
		94	Furniture; bedding, mattress, mattress support, cushion etc	0.6	0.3	-57.0
		85	Electrical machinery equipment parts thereof; sound recorder etc	1.0	0.2	-78.6
		33	Essential oils and resinoids; perfumery, cosmetic/toilet preparations	0.5	0.2	-66.7
		87	Vehicles other than railway/tramway rolling-stock, parts and accessories	0.2	0.1	-52.9
		39	Plastics and articles thereof	4.4	0.1	-97.6
		04	Dairy products; birds' eggs; natural honey; edible products nes	0.0	0.1	-

**Table 5c: Intra-EAC Trade of the Major Twenty Imports, 2017 Compared to 2016 (Values in US\$ million)**

Partner state	Country of Origin	HS level	Description of Goods	2016	2017	2017/16% Change
		21	Miscellaneous edible preparations	0.9	0.1	-91.1
		73	Articles of iron and steel	3.1	0.1	-97.7
		38	Miscellaneous chemical products	-	0.0	-
		64	Footwear, gaiters and the like; parts of such articles	0.6	0.0	-
		25	Salt; sulphur; earth and stone; plastering material;			
			lime and cement	0.5	0.0	-
		30	Pharmaceutical products	1.3	0.0	-
		90	Optical, photographic, cinematographic, measuring,			
			checking, precision, medical or surgical instruments			
			and apparatus; parts and accessories thereof	0.5	0.0	-
		4 digits				
		7214	Iron/steel bars and rods, forged, etc (incl. twisted),			
			uncoiled	0.7	1.3	86.3
		2710	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous			
			minerals, other than crude	9.9	1.1	-88.7
		1005	Maize(corn)	0.9	0.7	-27.6
		0713	Dried leguminous vegetables, shelled, whether or			
			not skinned or split.	0.5	0.4	-17.0
		2203	Beer made from malt	0.5	0.3	-41.5
		0701	Potatoes, fresh or chilled	0.7	0.3	-59.0
		7010	Carboys, bottles, flasks, ampoules, etc; stoppers, lids, of	0.3	0.3	3.4
		9404	Mattress supports; articles of bedding, sprung, stuffed, etc	0.4	0.3	-27.0
		3304	Beauty, make-up, skin-care (incl. suntan), manicure	0.2	0.1	-46.7
		8426	Derricks; cranes; mobile lifting frames trucks fitted with a	0.0	-	
		8708	Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of 87.01 to 87.05		0.0	-
		8474	Machinery for sorting, agglomerating earth,			
			stone, ores, etc	0.0	-	

**Table 5c: Intra-EAC Trade of the Major Twenty Imports, 2017 Compared to 2016 (Values in US\$ million)**

Partner state	Country of Origin	HS level	Description of Goods	2016	2017	2017/16% Change
		6404	Footwear with rubber, plastic, leather soles and textile uppers	0.1	0.0	-
		8517	Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy	0.1	0.0	-
		8703	Motor cars and other motor vehicles for the transport of		0.0	-
		3824	Prepared binders for foundry mould or cores		0.0	-
		3305	Preparations for use on the hair		0.0	-
		3004	Medicaments of mixed or unmixed products, for retail sale	1.3	0.0	-
		3924	Tableware, kitchenware and toilet articles, of plastic	0.7	0.0	-
		2523	Portland cement, aluminous cement, persulphate cement, etc	0.4	0.0	-77.2
	Tanzania	2 digits				
		31	Fertilisers	4.6	10.0	119.6
		25	Salt; sulphur; earth and stone; plastering material; lime and cement	0.5	9.2	1,926.1
		10	Cereals	0.9	5.1	459.9
		27	Mineral fuels, oils and product of their distillation; etc	10.0	4.2	-58.4
		70	Glass and glassware	0.3	2.4	720.3
		72	Iron and steel	4.9	2.2	-55.5
		03	Fish and crustacean, mollusc and other aquati invertebrate	1.8	1.6	-11.3
		48	Paper and paperboard; art of paper pulp, paper/paperboard	2.5	1.5	-40.2
		15	Animal/vegetable fats and oil and their cleavage products; etc	1.0	1.3	23.9
		39	Plastics and articles thereof	4.4	1.2	-72.1
		63	Other made up textile articles; sets; worn clothing etc	0.7	1.2	83.2

**Table 5c: Intra-EAC Trade of the Major Twenty Imports, 2017 Compared to 2016 (Values in US\$ million)**

Partner state	Country of Origin	HS level	Description of Goods	2016	2017	2017/16% Change
		33	Essential oils and resinoids; perfumery, cosmetic/toilet preparations	0.5	1.0	77.9
		11	Products of the milling industry; malt; starches; insulin; wheat gluten	0.7	0.9	37.0
		07	Edible vegetables and certain roots and tubers	1.4	0.6	-55.8
		64	Footwear, gaiters and the like; parts of such articles	0.6	0.6	-8.4
		87	Vehicles other than railway/tramway rolling-stock, parts and accessories	0.2	0.6	145.2
		19	Prep of cereal, flour, starch/milk; pastrycooks' products	0.5	0.5	-3.1
		12	Oil seed, oleaginous fruits; miscellaneous grains, seed, fruit etc	0.7	0.5	-25.0
		13	Lac; gums, resins and other vegetable saps and extracts		0.0	-
		94	Furniture; bedding, mattress, mattress support, cushion etc	0.6	0.0	-
		4 digits				
		3105	Mineral or chemical fertilisers, nes; other fertilisers; goods =<10kg	4.4	7.3	67.2
		2523	Portland cement, aluminous cement, persulphate cement, etc	0.4	5.8	1,331.6
		2501	Salt/pure sodium chloride whether or not containing anti-caking agents; seawater	3.0	3.2	5.0
		2710	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, other than crude	9.9	2.8	-72.0
		3102	Mineral or chemical fertilisers, nitrogenous	1.2	2.6	113.3
		7010	Carboys, bottles, flasks, ampoules, etc; stoppers, lids, of glass	0.3	2.4	717.1
		0305	Fish, salted, dried; smoked fish; fish meal fit for human consumption	1.7	1.5	-11.2

**Table 5c: Intra-EAC Trade of the Major Twenty Imports, 2017 Compared to 2016 (Values in US\$ million)**

Partner state	Country of Origin	HS level	Description of Goods	2016	2017	2017/16% Change
		1006	Rice	3.6	1.4	-61.7
		4821	Paper or paperboard labels of all kinds, whether or not printed	1.5	1.4	-11.0
		2712	Petroleum jelly; paraffin wax and other mineral waxes, etc	1.5	1.2	-18.2
		1005	Maize(corn)	0.9	1.2	30.5
		7210	Rolled iron or non-alloy steel, >=600mm wide, clad, plated or coated	2.4	1.0	-60.2
		6305	Sacks and bags, used for packing goods	0.5	0.9	60.3
		1511	Palm oil and its fractions whether or not refined not chemically modified	0.5	0.8	83.6
		3304	Beauty, make-up, skin-care (incl. suntan), manicure preparations	0.2	0.7	290.4
		3924	Tableware, kitchenware and toilet articles, of plastic	0.7	0.7	7.5
		1518	Inedible mixtures of animal or vegetable fats of nes specified	2.9	0.0	-
		6402	Other footwear with outer soles and uppers of rubber or plastic	1.6	0.0	-
		0714	Roots and tubers with high starch content, fresh or dried	-	0.0	-
		7214	Iron/steel bars and rods, forged, etc (incl. twisted), uncoiled	0.7	0.0	-
	Uganda	2 digits				
		72	Iron and steel	4.9	11.5	133.9
		24	Tobacco and manufactured tobacco substitutes	4.6	4.1	-11.7
		10	Cereals	0.9	3.6	296.9
		30	Pharmaceutical products	1.3	2.8	110.6
		39	Plastics and articles thereof	4.4	2.7	-38.0
		73	Articles of iron and steel	3.1	2.0	-34.5



**Table 5c: Intra-EAC Trade of the Major Twenty Imports, 2017 Compared to 2016 (Values in US\$ million)**

Partner state	Country of Origin	HS level	Description of Goods	2016	2017	2017/16% Change
		01	Live animals	0.7	2.0	174.1
		15	Animal/vegetable fats and oil and their cleavage products; etc	1.0	2.0	92.1
		48	Paper and paperboard; art of paper pulp, paper/paperboard	2.5	1.5	-41.4
		33	Essential oils and resinoids; perfumery, cosmetic/toilet preparations	0.5	1.3	139.3
		64	Footwear, gaiters and the like; parts of such articles	0.6	1.3	107.1
		63	Other made up textile articles; sets; worn clothing etc	0.7	1.2	83.4
		11	Products of the milling industry; malt; starches; insulin; wheat gluten	0.7	0.9	37.0
		22	Beverages, spirits and vinegar	0.5	0.7	30.8
		32	Tanning/dyeing extract; tannins and derivatives; pigments, etc	1.0	0.5	-47.2
		87	Vehicles other than railway/tramway rolling-stock, parts and accessories	0.2	0.3	31.1
		44	Wood and articles of wood; wood charcoal	0.1	0.2	217.0
		62	Art of apparel and clothing access, not knitted/crocheted	0.7	0.2	-70.1
		31	Fertilisers	4.6	0.0	-
		07	Edible vegetables and certain roots and tubers	1.4	0.0	-
		4 digits				
		7210	Rolled iron or non-alloy steel, >=600mm wide, clad, plated or coated	2.4	8.5	251.2
		2401	Unmanufactured tobacco; tobacco refuse	4.2	4.1	-2.2
		1005	Maize(corn)	0.9	3.5	285.9
		3923	Articles for conveyance or packing of goods, of plastic	2.9	2.1	-27.4

**Table 5c: Intra-EAC Trade of the Major Twenty Imports, 2017 Compared to 2016 (Values in US\$ million)**

Partner state	Country of Origin	HS level	Description of Goods	2016	2017	2017/16% Change
		0102	Live bovine animals	0.7	1.9	170.3
		7214	Iron/steel bars and rods, forged, etc (incl. twisted), uncoiled	0.7	1.8	162.0
		7306	Other tubes, pipes and hollow profiles of iron or steel, welded, nes	2.7	1.6	-40.9
		3004	Medicaments of mixed or unmixed products, for retail sale	1.3	1.5	12.3
		6402	Other footwear with outer soles and uppers of rubber or plastic	1.6	1.1	-32.5
		1102	Cereal flours, (excl. wheat or meslin)	0.7	0.9	41.7
		4819	Cartons, boxes, etc; box files, etc, of paper, paperboard, etc	1.0	0.9	-6.2
		3304	Beauty, make-up, skin-care (incl. suntan), manicure preparations	0.2	0.8	326.3
		1511	Palm oil and its fractions whether or not refined not chemically modified	0.5	0.7	49.2
		1516	Animal or vegetable fats and oils and fractions, hydrogenated, etc	1.3	0.6	-51.4
		3306	Preparations for oral or dental hygiene (incl. denture fixative)	0.5	0.5	10.2
		4820	Registers, account books, etc; albums for samples, of paper, paperboard	1.4	0.5	-64.6
		3208	Paints and varnishes based on polymers in a non-aqueous medium	0.5	0.4	-19.6
		3105	Mineral or chemical fertilisers, nes; other fertilisers; goods =<10kg	4.4	0.0	-
		7208	Hot-rolled iron or non-alloy steel, >=600mm wide	0.7	0.0	-

**Table 5c: Intra-EAC Trade of the Major Twenty Imports, 2017 Compared to 2016 (Values in US\$ million)**

Partner state	Country of Origin	HS level	Description of Goods	2016	2017	2017/16% Change
		2207	Ethyl alcohol, undenatured of >=80% alcohol, denatured spirits		0.0	-
Tanzania	Kenya	2 digits				
		34	Soap, organic surface-active agents, washing preparations, etc	25.27	21.77	(13.84)
		30	Pharmaceutical products	49.96	21.49	(56.98)
		39	Plastics and articles thereof	21.16	16.94	(19.93)
		17	Sugars and sugar confectionery	12.47	10.92	(12.46)
		85	Electrical machinery equipment parts thereof; sound recorder etc	12.07	10.09	(16.37)
		25	Salt; sulphur; earth and stone; plastering material; lime and cement	12.02	8.64	(28.11)
		83	Miscellaneous articles of base metal	6.36	7.91	24.34
		72	Iron and steel	5.57	6.11	9.73
		15	Animal/vegetable fats and oil and their cleavage products; etc	12.06	5.68	(52.91)
		48	Paper and paperboard; art of paper pulp, paper/paperboard	4.08	4.93	20.68
		28	Inorganic chemicals; compounds of precious metals, radioactive elements etc	5.79	4.40	(23.90)
		64	Footwear, gaiters and the like; parts of such articles	4.58	4.28	(6.49)
		76	Aluminium and articles thereof	5.58	4.26	(23.63)
		21	Miscellaneous edible preparations	2.86	3.96	38.60
		27	Mineral fuels, oils and product of their distillation; etc	6.29	3.75	(40.43)
		02	Meat and edible meat offal	5.06	3.46	(31.65)
		84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliance; parts	12.19	3.45	(71.66)

**Table 5c: Intra-EAC Trade of the Major Twenty Imports, 2017 Compared to 2016 (Values in US\$ million)**

Partner state	Country of Origin	HS level	Description of Goods	2016	2017	2017/16% Change
		32	Tanning/dyeing extract; tannins and derivatives; pigments, etc	3.21	3.18	(0.82)
		73	Articles of iron and steel	4.22	2.81	(33.52)
		87	Vehicles other than railway/tramway rolling-stock, parts and accessories	7.19	2.78	(61.34)
		4 digits				
		3004	Medicaments of mixed or unmixed products, for retail sale	49.60	21.1	(57.41)
		3401	Soap; organic surface-active products in bars, etc; paper with soap, etc	17.04	15.7	(7.84)
		3923	Articles for conveyance or packing of goods, of plastic	15.19	12.5	(17.79)
		1704	Sugar confectionery (incl. white chocolate), not containing cocoa	12.13	10.6	(12.90)
		2501	Salt/pure sodium chloride whether or not containing anti-caking agents; seawater	8.84	8.3	(6.52)
		8507	Electric accumulators (incl. separators thereof)	7.70	7.7	(0.38)
		8309	Stoppers, caps and lids, capsules for bottles of base metal	5.81	7.2	23.77
		3402	Non-soap surface-active agents; washing preparations in powder, liquid etc	6.73	5.0	(25.77)
		1517	Margarine; edible preparations of animal or vegetable fats or oils, nes	5.45	4.9	(10.48)
		7210	Rolled iron or non-alloy steel, >=600mm wide, clad, plated or coated	4.65	4.3	(6.72)
		2710	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, other than crude	5.86	3.6	(38.91)

**Table 5c: Intra-EAC Trade of the Major Twenty Imports, 2017 Compared to 2016 (Values in US\$ million)**

Partner state	Country of Origin	HS level	Description of Goods	2016	2017	2017/16% Change
		6402	Other footwear with outer soles and uppers of rubber or plastic	3.32	3.3	(0.36)
		7615	Table, kitchen, household and sanitary articles of aluminium	3.29	2.6	(22.13)
		3920	Other plates, of plastics, not reinforced, etc	3.13	2.3	(26.79)
		2106	Food preparations not elsewhere specified or included	0.99	2.1	109.61
		4819	Cartons, boxes, etc; box files, etc, of paper, paperboard, etc	2.07	1.9	(8.68)
		3304	Beauty, make-up, skin-care (incl. suntan), manicure preparations	1.60	1.8	9.83
		0202	Meat of bovine animals, frozen	0.00	1.7	121,163.98
		3209	Paints and varnishes, in an aqueous medium	1.75	1.7	(3.49)
		7010	Carboys, bottles, flasks, ampoules, etc; stoppers, lids, of glass	1.90	1.7	(11.18)
	Uganda	2 digits				
		10	Cereals	0.97	4.4	356.92
		30	Pharmaceutical products	3.78	3.8	0.66
		48	Paper and paperboard; art of paper pulp, paper/paperboard	2.07	3.2	55.83
		04	Dairy products; birds' eggs; natural honey; edible products nes	2.08	2.9	38.15
		39	Plastics and articles thereof	1.47	2.7	82.17
		72	Iron and steel	3.55	2.6	(25.76)
		15	Animal/vegetable fats and oil and their cleavage products; etc	0.85	2.2	162.66
		33	Essential oils and resinoids; perfumery, cosmetic/toilet preparations	0.96	1.4	47.11

**Table 5c: Intra-EAC Trade of the Major Twenty Imports, 2017 Compared to 2016 (Values in US\$ million)**

Partner state	Country of Origin	HS level	Description of Goods	2016	2017	2017/16% Change
		34	Soap, organic surface-active agents, washing preparations, etc	1.12	1.1	(0.82)
		12	Oil seed, oleaginous fruits; miscellaneous grains, seed, fruit, etc	3.79	1.1	(72.20)
		07	Edible vegetables and certain roots and tubers	0.04	1.0	2,071.28
		38	Miscellaneous chemical products	0.00	0.9	29,217.21
		40	Rubber and articles thereof	0.64	0.7	5.79
		52	Cotton	1.17	0.5	(60.06)
		73	Articles of iron and steel	0.72	0.4	(47.01)
		84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliance; parts thereof	0.84	0.4	(56.34)
		96	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	0.08	0.3	289.75
		44	Wood and articles of wood; wood charcoal	1.43	0.3	(77.87)
		36	Explosives; pyrotechnic products; matches; pyro alloy; etc	0.00	0.2	-
		35	Albuminoidal subs; modified starches; glues; enzymes	0.00	0.2	-
		4 Digit				
		1005	Maize(corn)	0.04	4.4	10,045.28
		3004	Medicaments of mixed or unmixed products, for retail sale	3.77	3.8	0.67
		4821	Paper or paperboard labels of all kinds, whether or not printed	2.01	3.1	55.30
		3923	Articles for conveyance or packing of goods, of plastic	1.26	2.5	98.76
		7210	Rolled iron or non-alloy steel, >=600mm wide, clad, plated or coated	3.44	2.4	(29.17)
		0402	Milk and cream, concentrated or sweetened	1.65	2.2	32.90
		1511	Palm oil and its fractions whether or not refined not chemically modified	0.82	2.1	152.35

**Table 5c: Intra-EAC Trade of the Major Twenty Imports, 2017 Compared to 2016 (Values in US\$ million)**

Partner state	Country of Origin	HS level	Description of Goods	2016	2017	2017/16% Change
		3401	Soap; organic surface-active products in bars, etc;			
			paper with soap, etc	1.08	1.0	(3.03)
		1211	Plants and parts of plants, of a kind used in			
			perfumery, pharmacy, etc	0.66	1.0	45.08
		3305	Preparations for use on the hair	0.62	0.9	43.60
		3808	Insecticides, rodenticides And similar products,			
			for retail sale	0.00	0.8	89,728.78
		0401	Milk and cream, not concentrated or sweetened	0.23	0.5	130.74
		4011	New pneumatic tyres, of rubber	0.46	0.5	13.01
		3304	Beauty, make-up, skin-care (incl. suntan), manicure			
			preparations	0.34	0.5	43.36
		0708	Leguminous vegetables, shelled or unshelled, fresh			
			or chilled	0.00	0.5	-
		7317	Nails, tacks, drawing pins etc. of iron or steel	0.60	0.4	(37.17)
		0713	Dried leguminous vegetables, shelled, whether or			
			not skinned or split.	0.00	0.4	51,602.59
		5203	Cotton, carded or combed	0.00	0.3	-
		9619	Sanitary towels (pads) and tampons, napkins and			
			napkin liners for babies and similar articles, of any material	0.08	0.3	288.18
		8479	Machines and mechanical appliances, having			
			individual functions, nes	0.00	0.2	-
	Burundi	2 digits				
		73	Articles of iron and steel	0.00	0.1	49,209.94
		49	Printed books, newspapers, pictures and other product etc	0.00	0.1	-
		83	Miscellaneous articles of base metal	0.00	0.0	-
		34	Soap, organic surface-active agents, washing preparations, etc	0.10	0.0	(86.02)
		69	Ceramic products	0.00	0.0	-

**Table 5c: Intra-EAC Trade of the Major Twenty Imports, 2017 Compared to 2016 (Values in US\$ million)**

Partner state	Country of Origin	HS level	Description of Goods	2016	2017	2017/16% Change
		22	Beverages, spirits and vinegar	0.03	0.0	(75.24)
		70	Glass and glassware	0.02	0.0	(74.28)
		84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliance; parts thereof	0.01	0.0	(62.88)
		87	Vehicles other than railway/tramway rolling-stock, parts and accessories	0.00	0.0	818.39
		85	Electrical machinery equipment parts thereof; sound recorder etc	0.11	0.0	(99.19)
		63	Other made up textile articles; sets; worn clothing etc	0.00	0.0	-
		95	Toys, games and sports requisites; parts and access thereof	0.00	0.0	-
		94	Furniture; bedding, mattress, mattress support, cushion etc	0.00	0.0	-
		42	Articles of leather; saddlery/harness; travel goods etc	0.00	0.0	-
		39	Plastics and articles thereof	0.00	0.0	(85.32)
		25	Salt; sulphur; earth and stone; plastering material; lime and cement	0.00	0.0	241.59
		76	Aluminium and articles thereof	0.00	0.0	-
		52	Cotton	0.00	0.0	-
		01	Live animals	0.00	0.0	-
		82	Tool, implement, cutlery, spoon and fork, of base metal etc	0.00	0.0	(76.38)
		4 digits				
		4901	Printed books, brochures, leaflets and similar printed matter	0.00	0.06	-
		7308	Iron/steel structures and parts thereof; plates, rods thereof	0.00	0.05	-
		7312	Stranded wire, cables of iron or steel, not electrically insulated	0.00	0.04	-
		8301	Padlocks and locks, clasps Incorporating locks, keys of base metal	0.00	0.02	-
		3401	Soap; organic surface-active products in bars, etc; paper with soap, etc	0.10	0.01	(86.02)



**Table 5c: Intra-EAC Trade of the Major Twenty Imports, 2017 Compared to 2016 (Values in US\$ million)**

Partner state	Country of Origin	HS level	Description of Goods	2016	2017	2017/16% Change
		6901	Bricks, blocks, tiles and other ceramic goods	0.00	0.01	-
		7319	Sewing needles, knitting needles, bodkins of iron or steel, nes	0.00	0.01	-
		2203	Beer made from malt	0.03	0.01	(73.35)
		7001	Cullet and other waste of glass	0.01	0.00	(76.39)
		7326	Other articles of iron or steel	0.00	0.00	-
		8474	Machinery for sorting, agglomerating earth, stone, ores, etc	0.00	0.00	-
		8703	Motor cars and other motor vehicles for the transport of persons	0.00	0.00	-
		8425	Pulley tackle and hoists; winches and capstans; jacks	0.00	0.00	(80.69)
		6309	Worn clothing	0.00	0.00	-
		4202	Trunks, suit-cases; handbags and similar items of leather, etc	0.00	0.00	-
		7013	Glassware used for table, kitchen, toilet, office, nes	0.00	0.00	23.31
		9505	Festive, carnival or other entertainment articles	0.00	0.00	-
		8517	Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy	0.00	0.00	(76.94)
		8544	Insulated wire, cable, etc; optical fibre cables	0.11	0.00	(99.68)
		9506	Articles and equipment for gymnastics, athletics, etc	0.00	0.00	-
	Rwanda	2 digits				
		85	Electrical machinery equipment parts thereof; sound recorder etc	0.11	0.54	385.99
		30	Pharmaceutical products	0.00	0.21	50,039.54
		84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliance; parts thereof	0.25	0.17	(32.17)
		19	Prep of cereal, flour, starch/milk; pastrycooks' products	0.00	0.06	-
		87	Vehicles other than railway/tramway rolling-stock, parts and accessories	0.27	0.05	(82.15)
		96	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	0.00	0.04	935.45

**Table 5c: Intra-EAC Trade of the Major Twenty Imports, 2017 Compared to 2016 (Values in US\$ million)**

Partner state	Country of Origin	HS level	Description of Goods	2016	2017	2017/16% Change
		47	Pulp of wood/of other fibrous cellulosic material; waste etc	0.01	0.04	171.32
		39	Plastics and articles thereof	0.01	0.02	121.94
		73	Articles of iron and steel	0.00	0.01	252.10
		70	Glass and glassware	0.11	0.01	(88.01)
		72	Iron and steel	0.04	0.01	(70.62)
		04	Dairy products; birds' eggs; natural honey; edible products nes	0.02	0.01	(59.25)
		20	Prep of vegetable, fruit, nuts or other parts of plants	0.00	0.01	-
		94	Furniture; bedding, mattress, mattress support, cushion etc	0.01	0.00	(4.92)
		40	Rubber and articles thereof	0.00	0.00	30.63
		38	Miscellaneous chemical products	0.00	0.00	-
		63	Other made up textile articles; sets; worn clothing etc	0.00	0.00	(1.51)
		90	Optical, photographic, cinematographic, measuring, checking, precision, medical or surgical instruments and apparatus; parts and accessories thereof	0.00	0.00	(9.26)
		82	Tool, implement, cutlery, spoon and fork, of base metal etc	0.00	0.00	3,283.11
		56	Wadding, felt and nonwoven; yarns; twine, cordage, etc	0.00	0.00	-
		4 digits				
		3004	Medicaments of mixed or unmixed products, for retail sale	0.00	0.21	2,026,502.92
		8541	Diodes, transistors, etc; photosensitive devices; light emitting diodes	0.00	0.17	6,172.60
		8437	Machines for cleaning seed; milling machinery	0.00	0.16	-
		8528	Television receivers (incl. video monitors and video projectors)	0.02	0.15	763.94
		8517	Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy	0.02	0.14	696.19

**Table 5c: Intra-EAC Trade of the Major Twenty Imports, 2017 Compared to 2016 (Values in US\$ million)**

Partner state	Country of Origin	HS level	Description of Goods	2016	2017	2017/16% Change
		1901	Malt extract; food preparations of flour, etc , nes	0.00	0.06	-
		8507	Electric accumulators (incl. separators thereof)	0.00	0.05	-
		8703	Motor cars and other motor vehicles for the transport			
			of persons	0.05	0.04	(10.99)
		9605	Travel sets for personal toilet, sewing or shoe or			
			clothes cleaning	0.00	0.04	935.45
		4707	Waste and scrap of paper or paperboard	0.01	0.04	171.32
		3915	Waste, parings and scrap, of plastics	0.00	0.02	-
		8527	Reception apparatus for radio-broadcasting	0.00	0.01	16,917.20
		7001	Cullet and other waste of glass	0.10	0.01	(87.75)
		7210	Rolled iron or non-alloy steel, >=600mm wide, clad,			
			plated or coated	0.00	0.01	413.43
		7308	Iron/steel structures and parts thereof; plates, rods thereof	0.00	0.01	189.89
		0401	Milk and cream, not concentrated or sweetened	0.02	0.01	(59.25)
		8443	Printing machinery; machines for uses ancillary to printing	0.00	0.01	566.15
		2009	Fruit juices (incl. grape must) and vegetable juices,			
			unfermented	0.00	0.01	-
		8701	Tractors (excl. tractors of 87.09)	0.09	0.00	(95.01)
Rwanda	Kenya	2 digits				
		25	Salt; sulphur; earths and stone; plastering materials,			
			lime and cement	15.7	13.4	-0.1
		48	Paper and paperboard; articles of paper pulp, of			
			paper or of paperboard	10.2	11.4	0.1
		39	Plastics and articles thereof	11.6	10.4	-0.1
		34	Soap, organic surface-active agents, washing			
			preparations, lubricating preparations, artificial waxes,			
			prepared waxes, polishing or scouring preparations,			

**Table 5c: Intra-EAC Trade of the Major Twenty Imports, 2017 Compared to 2016 (Values in US\$ million)**

Partner state	Country of Origin	HS level	Description of Goods	2016	2017	2017/16% Change
			candles and similar articles ,modelling pastes,	6.7	10.0	0.5
		30	Pharmaceutical products	7.0	9.7	0.4
		17	Sugars and sugar confectionery	8.3	8.6	0.0
		64	Footwear, gaiters and the like; parts of such articles	0.0	8.4	414.8
		72	Iron and steel	0.0	7.5	496.5
		85	Electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof;			
			sound recorders	5.1	6.3	0.2
		15	Animal or vegetable fats and oils and their cleavage			
			products; prepared edible fats; animal or vegetable waxes	-	5.4	
		73	Articles of iron or steel	0.1	4.6	77.3
		10	Cereals		4.5	
		84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical			
			appliances; parts thereof	3.7	4.4	0.2
		32	Tanning or dyeing extracts; tannins and their			
			derivatives; dyes, pigments and other colouring			
			matter; paints and varnishes; putty and other mastics; inks	0.0	4.0	
		76	Aluminium and articles thereof	2.9	3.9	0.4
		49	Printed books, newspapers, pictures and other			
			products of the printing industry; manuscripts,			
			typescripts and plans	2.7	3.9	0.4
		21	Miscellaneous edible preparations	2.8	3.9	0.4
		24	Tobacco and manufactured tobacco substitutes	-	3.3	
		27	Mineral fuels, mineral oils and products of their			
			distillation; bituminous substances; mineral waxes	-	3.3	
		33	Essential oils and resinoids; perfumery, cosmetic or			
			toilet preparations	2.7	2.9	0.1

**Table 5c: Intra-EAC Trade of the Major Twenty Imports, 2017 Compared to 2016 (Values in US\$ million)**

Partner state	Country of Origin	HS level	Description of Goods	2016	2017	2017/16% Change
		4 digits				
		2501	Salt (including table salt and denatured salt) and pure sodium chloride	10.6	10.4	(0.01)
		3004	Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06)	6.4	8.9	0.40
		1704	Sugar confectionery (including white chocolate), not containing cocoa.	-	8.5	
		4819	Cartons, boxes, cases, bags and other packing containers, of paper, paperboard	5.4	5.9	0.10
		6402	Other footwear with outer soles and uppers of rubber or plastic.	-	5.7	
		3402	Organic surface-active agents (other than soap); surface-active preparations, washing preparations	3.1	4.9	0.57
		3401	Soap; organic surface-active products and preparations for use as soap	3.1	4.5	0.46
		4820	Registers, account books, note books, order books, receipt books, letter pads, memorandums	3.7	4.1	0.13
		1005	Maize (corn).	-	4.0	
		4901	Printed books, brochures, leaflets and similar printed matter, whether or not in single	2.3	3.5	0.51
		2402	Cigars, cheroots, cigarillos and cigarettes, of tobacco or of tobacco substitutes.	0.0	3.3	6,361.87
		7210	Flat-rolled products of iron or non-alloy steel, of a width of 600 mm or more, clad	-	3.2	
		1511	Palm oil and its fractions, whether or not refined, but not chemically modified.	-	2.8	

**Table 5c: Intra-EAC Trade of the Major Twenty Imports, 2017 Compared to 2016 (Values in US\$ million)**

Partner state	Country of Origin	HS level	Description of Goods	2016	2017	2017/16% Change
		2710	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, other than crude; preparation	2.6	2.8	0.10
		3923	Articles for the conveyance or packing of goods, of plastics; stoppers, lids, caps	2.6	2.7	0.04
		3924	Tableware, kitchenware, other household articles and toilet articles, of plastic.	2.6	2.6	0.02
		7306	Other tubes, pipes and hollow profiles (for example, open seam or welded, riveted or similar)	-	2.3	
		8523	Prepared unrecorded media for sound recording or similar recording of other phenomena	-	1.9	
		7607	Aluminium foil (whether or not printed or backed with paper, paperboard, plastics or similar)	-	1.9	
		3304	Beauty or make-up preparations and preparations for the care of the skin (other than medicinal)	0.0	1.8	1,003.26
	Tanzania	2 digits				
		03	Fish and crustaceans, molluscs and other aquatic	9.9	6.7	-0.32
		04	Dairy produce; birds' eggs; natural honey; edible products of animal origin, not elsewhere specified or included	0.5	1.1	1.06
		07	Edible vegetables and certain roots and tubers	12.6	9.2	-0.27
		08	Edible fruit and nuts; peel of citrus fruit or melons	2.3	0.9	-0.60
		09	Coffee, tea, mate and spices	0.2	0.4	1.08
		10	Cereals	7.2	8.0	0.12
		11	Products of the milling industry; malt; starches; insulin; wheat		0.1	
		12	Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits; miscellaneous grains, seeds and fruit; industrial or medicinal plants; straw and fodder	5.2	6.9	0.32
		15	Animal or vegetable fats and oils and their cleavage products; prepared edible fats; animal or vegetable waxes	0.6	1.1	0.75

**Table 5c: Intra-EAC Trade of the Major Twenty Imports, 2017 Compared to 2016 (Values in US\$ million)**

Partner state	Country of Origin	HS level	Description of Goods	2016	2017	2017/16% Change
		17	Sugars and sugar confectionery	0.0	0.1	4.23
		19	Preparations of cereals, flour, starch or milk; pastry cooks' products	1.1	1.3	0.16
		20	Preparations of vegetables, fruit, nuts or other parts of plants	0.6	0.3	-0.43
		21	Miscellaneous edible preparations	0.0	0.0	0.28
		22	Beverages, spirits and vinegar	2.7	4.7	0.75
		23	Residues and waste from the food industries; prepared animal	1.2	2.6	1.21
		24	Tobacco and manufactured tobacco substitutes		0.0	
		25	Salt; sulphur; earths and stone; plastering materials, lime and cement	14.6	13.3	-0.09
		27	Mineral fuels, mineral oils and products of their distillation; bituminous substances; mineral waxes	9.9	8.9	-0.10
		28	Inorganic chemicals; organic or inorganic compounds of precious metals, of rare-earth metals, of radioactive elements or of isotopes	0.8	1.3	0.71
		29	Organic chemicals		0.1	
		4 digits				
		2523	Portland cement, aluminous cement, slag cement, supersulphate cement and similar	12.9	12.9	0.0
		0714	Manioc, arrowroot, salep, Jerusalem artichokes, sweet potatoes and similar roots and tubers	10.5	7.3	-0.3
		1202	Ground-nuts, not roasted or otherwise cooked, whether or not shelled or broken.	5.2	6.8	0.3
		7210	Flat-rolled products of iron or non-alloy steel, of a width of 600 mm or more, clad	4.9	6.7	0.4

**Table 5c: Intra-EAC Trade of the Major Twenty Imports, 2017 Compared to 2016 (Values in US\$ million)**

Partner state	Country of Origin	HS level	Description of Goods	2016	2017	2017/16% Change
		0305	Fish, dried, salted or in brine; smoked fish, whether or not cooked		6.5	
		1006	Rice.	1.9	5.6	2.0
		6305	Sacks and bags, of a kind used for the packing of goods.	1.7	4.0	1.4
		2202	Waters, including mineral waters and aerated waters, containing added sugar or other sweeteners	1.9	3.7	1.0
		7010	Carboys, bottles, flasks, jars, pots, phials, ampoules and other containers, of glass	3.9	3.1	-0.2
		2712	Petroleum jelly; paraffin wax, micro-crystalline petroleum wax, slack wax, ozokerite	2.8	2.9	0.1
		2711	Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.	1.8	2.8	0.6
		2701	Coal; briquettes, ovoids and similar solid fuels manufactured from coal.	5.1	2.6	-0.5
		8506	Primary cells and primary batteries.	0.6	2.5	3.5
		4804	Uncoated kraft paper and paperboard, in rolls or sheets, other than that of heading 48.0	1.0	1.9	0.9
		8541	Diodes, transistors and similar semiconductor devices; photosensitive semiconductor devices	0.0	1.6	40.1
		6901	Bricks, blocks, tiles and other ceramic goods of siliceous fossil meals		1.6	
		2309	Preparations of a kind used in animal feeding.		1.5	
		1007	Grain sorghum.	0.8	1.2	0.5
		3917	Tubes, pipes and hoses, and fittings thereof (for example, joints, elbows, flanges)	2.9	1.2	-0.6
		8429	Self-propelled bulldozers, angledozers, graders, levellers, scrapers, mechanical shovels		1.2	



**Table 5c: Intra-EAC Trade of the Major Twenty Imports, 2017 Compared to 2016 (Values in US\$ million)**

Partner state	Country of Origin	HS level	Description of Goods	2016	2017	2017/16% Change
	Uganda	2 digits				
		25	Salt; sulphur; earths and stone; plastering materials, lime and cement	40.4	25.4	-0.4
		10	Cereals	17.4	20.7	0.2
		15	Animal or vegetable fats and oils and their cleavage products; prepared edible fats; animal or vegetable waxes	20.9	19.1	-0.1
		34	Soap, organic surface-active agents, washing preparations, lubricating preparations, artificial waxes, prepared waxes, polishing or scouring preparations, candles and similar articles, modelling pastes,	16.5	16.7	0.0
		72	Iron and steel	11.5	14.4	0.2
		03	Fish and crustaceans, molluscs and other aquatic invertebrates	10.2	11.9	0.2
		73	Articles of iron or steel	6.1	10.1	0.7
		07	Edible vegetables and certain roots and tubers		9.6	
		22	Beverages, spirits and vinegar	6.5	9.2	0.4
		11	Products of the milling industry; malt; starches; insulin; wheat gluten	5.3	7.7	0.5
		39	Plastics and articles thereof	5.8	6.6	0.1
		48	Paper and paperboard; articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard	5.8	6.4	0.1
		17	Sugars and sugar confectionery	7.2	6.0	-0.2
		44	Wood and articles of wood; wood charcoal	3.3	5.8	0.8
		08	Edible fruit and nuts; peel of citrus fruit or melons	3.2	4.2	0.3
		33	Essential oils and resinoids; perfumery, cosmetic or toilet preparations	4.3	4.0	-0.1

**Table 5c: Intra-EAC Trade of the Major Twenty Imports, 2017 Compared to 2016 (Values in US\$ million)**

Partner state	Country of Origin	HS level	Description of Goods	2016	2017	2017/16% Change
		12	Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits; miscellaneous grains, seeds and fruit; industrial or medicinal plants; straw and fodder		2.9	
		76	Aluminium and articles thereof	1.7	2.4	0.4
		36	Explosives; pyrotechnic products; matches; pyrophoric alloys; certain combustible preparations	1.1	2.2	1.0
		32	Tanning or dyeing extracts; tannins and their derivatives; dyes, pigments and other colouring matter; paints and varnishes; putty and other mastics; inks	2.9	2.1	-0.3
	4 digits					
		2523	Portland cement, aluminous cement, slag cement, supersulphate cement and similar	39.2	25.0	-0.4
		1005	Maize (corn).	15.9	17.2	0.1
		3401	Soap; organic surface-active products and preparations for use as soap	14.0	14.5	0.0
		1516	Animal or vegetable fats and oils and their fractions, partly or wholly hydrogenated	15.4	14.3	-0.1
		0305	Fish, dried, salted or in brine; smoked fish, whether or not cooked	9.1	10.7	0.2
		1102	Cereal flours other than of wheat or meslin.	5.0	7.7	0.6
		1701	Cane or beet sugar and chemically pure sucrose, in solid form.	7.1	5.6	-0.2
		0714	Manioc, arrowroot, salep, Jerusalem artichokes, sweet potatoes and similar roots and tubers	5.0	5.2	0.0
		2208	Undenatured ethyl alcohol of an alcoholic strength by volume of less than 80 % vol; spirits, etc	2.5	4.0	0.6

**Table 5c: Intra-EAC Trade of the Major Twenty Imports, 2017 Compared to 2016 (Values in US\$ million)**

Partner state	Country of Origin	HS level	Description of Goods	2016	2017	2017/16% Change
		3923	Articles for the conveyance or packing of goods, of plastics; stoppers, lids, caps	2.9	3.9	0.4
		0701	Potatoes, fresh or chilled.	4.3	3.8	-0.1
		4819	Cartons, boxes, cases, bags and other packing containers, of paper, paperboard	4.1	3.7	-0.1
		1007	Grain sorghum.	1.2	3.4	1.9
		2202	Waters, including mineral waters and aerated waters, containing added sugar or other sweeteners	2.0	2.8	0.4
		3304	Beauty or make-up preparations and preparations for the care of the skin (other than medicinal)	2.6	2.7	0.0
		1512	Sunflower-seed, safflower or cotton-seed oil and fractions thereof, whether or not refined	1.0	2.2	1.3
		3402	Organic surface-active agents (other than soap); surface-active preparations, washing preparations	2.3	2.1	-0.1
		1201	Soya beans, whether or not broken.	1.7	2.0	0.2
		4412	Plywood, veneered panels and similar laminated wood.	1.3	2.0	0.5
		0804	Dates, figs, pineapples, avocados, guavas, mangoes and mangosteens, fresh or dried.	1.4	1.9	0.4
	Burundi	2 digit level				
		70	Ceramic products	0.5	0.6	0.4
		38	Miscellaneous chemical products	0.0	0.6	25.3
		34	Soap, organic surface-active agents, washing preparations etc	1.5	0.3	-0.8
		72	Iron and steel	0.4	0.3	-0.1
		87	Vehicles other than railway or tramway rolling-stock, and parts and accessories thereof	0.0	0.2	9.8
		85	Electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof; sound recorders and reproducers, television image			

**Table 5c: Intra-EAC Trade of the Major Twenty Imports, 2017 Compared to 2016 (Values in US\$ million)**

Partner state	Country of Origin	HS level	Description of Goods	2016	2017	2017/16% Change
			and sound recorders and reproducers, and parts and accessories of such articles	0.4	0.1	-0.6
		07	Edible vegetables and certain roots and tubers		0.1	
		23	Residues and waste from the food industries; prepared animal fodder	0.1	0.1	-0.2
		15	Animal or vegetable fats and oils and their cleavage products; prepared edible fats; animal or vegetable waxes	0.0	0.1	0.6
		39	Plastics and articles thereof	0.0	0.0	9.1
		08	Edible fruit and nuts; peel of citrus fruit or melons		0.0	
		03	Fish and crustaceans, molluscs and other aquatic invertebrates	0.1	0.0	-0.6
		84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof	0.3	0.0	-0.9
		96	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	0.0	0.0	0.4
		55	Man-made staple fibres	0.0	0.0	144.0
		09	Coffee, tea, mate and spices		0.0	
		44	Wood and articles of wood; wood charcoal	0.1	0.0	-0.6
		73	Articles of iron or steel	0.1	0.0	-0.8
		22	Beverages, spirits and vinegar		0.0	
		24	Tobacco and manufactured tobacco substitutes		0.0	
		4 digits				
		7010	Carboys, bottles, flasks, jars, pots, phials, ampoules and other containers, of glass	0.5	0.6	0.4
		3824	Prepared binders for foundry moulds or cores; chemical products and preparations of the	0.0	0.6	
		3401	Soap; organic surface-active products and preparations for use as soap	1.5	0.3	-0.8

**Table 5c: Intra-EAC Trade of the Major Twenty Imports, 2017 Compared to 2016 (Values in US\$ million)**

Partner state	Country of Origin	HS level	Description of Goods	2016	2017	2017/16% Change
		7204	Ferrous waste and scrap; remelting scrap ingots of iron or steel.	0.4	0.3	-0.1
		8548	Waste and scrap of primary cells, primary batteries and electric accumulators	0.4	0.1	-0.6
		8708	Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of headings 87.01 to 87.05.	0.0	0.1	117.9
		0713	Dried leguminous vegetables, shelled, whether or not skinned or split.	0.2	0.1	-0.5
		1511	Palm oil and its fractions, whether or not refined, but not chemically modified.	0.0	0.1	0.6
		8703	Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of persons	0.0	0.1	3.4
		3923	Articles for the conveyance or packing of goods, of plastics; stoppers, lids, caps	0.0	0.0	213.5
		2302	Bran, sharps and other residues, whether or not in the form of pellets	0.1	0.0	-0.3
		0805	Citrus fruit, fresh or dried.	0.4	0.0	-0.9
		0305	Fish, dried, salted or in brine; smoked fish, whether or not cooked	0.1	0.0	-0.5
		9603	Brooms, brushes (including brushes constituting parts of machines, appliances or vehicles)	0.0	0.0	0.2
		2306	Oil-cake and other solid residues, whether or not ground or in the form of pellets	0.1	0.0	-0.4
		2308	Vegetable materials and vegetable waste, vegetable residues and by-products	0.0	0.0	1.2
		5513	Woven fabrics of synthetic staple fibres, containing less than 85 % by weight of such fibres			

## Table 6a: Twenty Major Imports of EAC Countries for 2016 (US\$ million)

Country	Hs level	Description of Goods	CIF values
Uganda	2 digits		
	27	Mineral fuels, oils and product of their distillation; etc	796.59
	87	Vehicles other than railway/tramway rolling-stock, parts and accessories thereof	420.81
	84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliance; parts thereof	404.50
	30	Pharmaceutical products	312.42
	85	Electrical machinery equipment parts thereof; sound recorder etc	300.76
	39	Plastics and articles thereof	243.57
	15	Animal/vegetable fats and oils and their cleavage products; etc	230.79
	72	Iron and steel	209.65
	10	Cereals	180.01
	63	Other made up textile articles; sets; worn clothing etc	147.50
	25	Salt; sulphur; earth and stone; plastering material; lime and cement	115.60
	48	Paper and paperboard; art of paper pulp, paper/paperboard	112.01
	38	Miscellaneous chemical products	106.20
	90	Optical, photographic, cinematographic, measuring, checking, precision, medical or surgical instruments and apparatus; parts and accessories thereof	88.18
	17	Sugars and sugar confectionery	81.85
	40	Rubber and articles thereof	73.01
	73	Articles of iron or steel	71.44
	33	Essential oils and resinoids; perfumery, cosmetic/toilet preparations	68.40
	29	Organic chemicals	61.82
	22	Beverages, spirits and vinegar	58.69
	4 digits		
	2710	Petroleum oils, etc, (excl. crude); preparations thereof, nes	753.53
	3004	Medicaments of mixed or unmixed products, for retail sale	238.34
	1511	Palm oil and its fractions	217.19
	8703	Motor cars and other motor vehicles for the transport of persons	133.11
	1001	Wheat and meslin	127.85

## Table 6a: Twenty Major Imports of EAC Countries for 2016 (US\$ million)

Country	Hs level	Description of Goods	CIF values
	8704	Motor vehicles for the transport of goods	117.73
	8517	Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy	86.62
	7208	Hot-rolled iron or non-alloy steel, >=600mm wide	80.95
	2523	Portland cement, aluminous cement, persulphate cement, etc	76.59
	6309	Worn clothing and other worn articles	72.27
	3901	Polymers of ethylene, in primary forms	66.07
	1701	Cane or beet sugar and chemically pure sucrose, in solid form	64.44
	3002	Human blood; animal blood; antisera, etc; vaccines, toxins, etc	63.03
	3808	Insecticides, rodenticides and similar products, for retail sale57.83	
	7210	Rolled iron or non-alloy steel, >=600mm wide, clad, plated or coated	55.89
	6304	Other furnishing articles, nes (excl. of 94.04)	49.96
	4011	New pneumatic tyres, of rubber	49.41
	8711	Motorcycles(incl. mopeds) and cycles fitted with an auxiliary motor47.54	
	1006	Rice	47.31
	3302	Mixtures of odoriferous substances used as raw materials in industry	43.71
Kenya	2 digits		
	27	Mineral fuels, mineral oils and products of their distillation; bituminous substances; mineral waxes	2497.44
	84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof	1733.92
	87	Vehicles other than railway or tramway rolling-stock, and parts and accessories thereof	1609.07
	85	Electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof	1117.32
	88	Aircraft, spacecraft, and parts thereof.	842.79
	39	Plastics and articles thereof.	724.04
	72	Iron and steel.	706.22
	10	Cereals.	641.86
	30	Pharmaceutical products.	603.39
	73	Articles of iron or steel.	505.00
	15	Animal or vegetable fats and oils and their cleavage products; prepared edible fats;	

## Table 6a: Twenty Major Imports of EAC Countries for 2016 (US\$ million)

Country	Hs level	Description of Goods	CIF values
		animal or vegetable waxes	470.07
	48	Paper and paperboard; articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard	307.72
	38	Miscellaneous chemical products.	305.09
	90	Optical, photographic, cinematographic, measuring, checking, precision, medical or surgical instruments and apparatus; parts and accessories thereof	279.38
	31	Fertilisers.	238.94
	94	Furniture; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings; lamps etc	205.53
	63	Other made up textile articles; sets; worn clothing and worn textile articles; rags	199.82
	40	Rubber and articles thereof.	199.56
	17	Sugars and sugar confectionery.	156.95
	29	Organic chemicals.	147.23
	4 digits		
	2710	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, other than crude	2282.82
	8802	Other aircraft (eg helicopters, aeroplanes); spacecraft, etc	789.64
	8703	Motor cars and other motor vehicles for the transport of persons	548.96
	3004	Medicaments of mixed or unmixed products, for retail sale	486.50
	1511	Palm oil and its fractions whether or not refined	428.79
	8704	Motor vehicles for the transport of goods	362.67
	1001	Wheat and meslin	361.72
	8517	Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy	315.20
	7208	Hot-rolled iron or non-alloy steel, >=600mm wide	300.48
	3901	Polymers of ethylene, in primary forms	216.21
	8701	Tractors (excl. tractors of 87.09)	215.13
	8429	Self-propelled bulldozers, angledozers, graders, levellers, scrapers, mechanical shovels	205.42
	3105	Mineral or chemical fertilisers, nes; other fertilisers; goods =<10kg	176.18
	7207	Semi-finished products of iron or non-alloy steel	139.93
	7308	Iron/steel structures and parts thereof; plates, rods thereof	139.52



## Table 6a: Twenty Major Imports of EAC Countries for 2016 (US\$ million)

Country	Hs level	Description of Goods	CIF values
	1701	Cane or beet sugar and chemically pure sucrose, in solid form.	137.61
	1006	Rice	135.60
	7302	Railway track construction material of iron or steel	133.18
	4011	New pneumatic tyres, of rubber	123.89
	3902	Polymers of propylene or of other olefins, in primary forms	121.80
Rwanda	2 digits		
	27	Mineral fuels, mineral oils and products of their distillation; bituminous etc	493.5
	85	Electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof; sound recorders etc	488.9
	84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances; etc	425.8
	87	Vehicles other than railway or tramway rolling-stock, and parts etc	312.6
	10	Cereals	214.8
	30	Pharmaceutical products	179.4
	15	Animal or vegetable fats and oils and their cleavage products; prepared edible fats; animal or vegetable waxes	154.0
	25	Salt; sulphur; earths and stone; plastering materials, lime and cement	152.9
	72	Iron and steel	139.7
	17	Sugars and sugar confectionery	130.1
	39	Plastics and articles thereof	127.2
	63	Other made up textile articles; sets; worn clothing and worn textile articles; rags	114.8
	73	Articles of iron or steel	106.1
	94	Furniture; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and etc	96.9
	90	Optical, photographic, cinematographic, measuring, checking, precision, medical or surgical instruments and apparatus; parts and accessories thereof	94.9
	48	Paper and paperboard; articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard	75.6
	38	Miscellaneous chemical products	72.2
	34	Soap, organic surface-active agents, washing preparations, lubricating preparations, artificial waxes, prepared waxes, polishing or scouring preparations, candles and similar articles, modelling pastes,	55.8

## Table 6a: Twenty Major Imports of EAC Countries for 2016 (US\$ million)

Country	Hs level	Description of Goods	CIF values
	69	Ceramic products	50.8
	03	Fish and crustaceans, molluscs and other aquatic invertebrates	49.9
	4 digits		
	2710	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, other than crude	455.8
	8517	Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy, including line telephone set	186.1
	3004	Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06)	154.1
	8703	Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of persons	135.8
	2523	Portland cement, aluminous cement, slag cement, supersulphate cement and similar	114.9
	1701	Cane or beet sugar and chemically pure sucrose, in solid form.	112.9
	1006	Rice.	93.8
	8704	Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.	84.4
	1001	Wheat and meslin.	70.8
	1511	Palm oil and its fractions, whether or not refined, but not chemically modified.	69.2
	1516	Animal or vegetable fats and oils and their fractions, partly or wholly hydrogenated	62.4
	8429	Self-propelled bulldozers, angledozers, graders, levellers, scrapers, mechanical shovels	60.3
	7210	Flat-rolled products of iron or non-alloy steel, of a width of 600 mm or more, clad	56.7
	9018	Instruments and appliances used in medical, surgical, dental or veterinary sciences	52.3
	8544	Insulated (including enamelled or anodised) wire, cable (including co-axial cable)	48.0
	6309	Worn clothing and other worn articles.	47.7
	1005	Maize (corn).	45.7
	8471	Automatic data processing machines and units thereof; magnetic or optical readers	44.8
	9403	Other furniture and parts thereof.	44.0
	8504	Electrical transformers, static converters (for example, rectifiers) and inductors.	41.6
Tanzania	2 digits		
	30	Pharmaceutical products	33.04
	39	Plastics and articles thereof	22.46
	34	Soap, organic surface-active agents, washing preparations, etc	21.44
	10	Cereals	19.03

## Table 6a: Twenty Major Imports of EAC Countries for 2016 (US\$ million)

Country	Hs level	Description of Goods	CIF values
	85	Electrical machinery equipment parts thereof; sound recorder etc	16.69
	84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliance; parts	15.46
	27	Mineral fuels, oils and product of their distillation; etc	14.97
	15	Animal/vegetable fats and oil and their cleavage products; etc	12.96
	24	Tobacco and manufactured tobacco substitutes	11.32
	25	Salt; sulphur; earth and stone; plastering material; lime and cement	10.73
	17	Sugars and sugar confectionery	10.64
	48	Paper and paperboard; art of paper pulp, paper/paperboard	9.55
	87	Vehicles other than railway/tramway rolling-stock, parts and accessories	9.21
	28	Inorganic chemicals; compounds of precious metals, radioactive elements etc	8.74
	83	Miscellaneous articles of base metal	7.21
	76	Aluminium and articles thereof	7.00
	02	Meat and edible meat offal	6.64
	73	Articles of iron and steel	6.19
	94	Furniture; bedding, mattress, mattress support, cushion etc	5.68
	31	Fertilisers	5.40
	4 digits		
	3004	Medicaments of mixed or unmixed products, for retail sale	32.34
	1005	Maize(corn)	18.87
	3923	Articles for conveyance or packing of goods, of plastic	15.50
	3401	Soap; organic surface-active products in bars, etc; paper with soap, etc	12.79
	2710	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, other than crude	12.69
	2401	Unmanufactured tobacco; tobacco refuse	10.59
	1704	Sugar confectionery (incl. white chocolate), not containing cocoa	10.45
	8507	Electric accumulators (incl. separators thereof)	9.84
	2501	Salt/pure sodium chloride whether or not containing anti-caking agents; seawater	8.74
	3402	Non-soap surface-active agents; washing preparations in powder, liquid etc	7.41
	8309	Stoppers, caps and lids, capsules for bottles of base metal	6.83

## Table 6a: Twenty Major Imports of EAC Countries for 2016 (US\$ million)

Country	Hs level	Description of Goods	CIF values
	1517	Margarine; edible preparations of animal or vegetable fats or oils, nes	5.99
	8431	Parts suitable for use with the machinery of 84.25 to 84.30	5.92
	1511	Palm oil and its fractions whether or not refined not chemically modified	5.65
	3105	Mineral or chemical fertilisers, nes; other fertilisers; goods =<10kg	5.31
	8716	Trailers and semi-trailers; other vehicles, not mechanically propelled	4.91
	4819	Cartons, boxes, etc; box files, etc, of paper, paperboard, etc	4.76
	7615	Table, kitchen, household and sanitary articles of aluminium	4.40
	2836	Carbonates; peroxocarbonates; commercial ammonium carbonate	4.00
	7210	Rolled iron or non-alloy steel, >=600mm wide, clad, plated or coated	3.96
Burundi	2 digits		
	27	Mineral fuels, mineral oils and products of their distillation; bituminous substances; mineral waxes	181.86
	85	Electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof; sound recorders and reproducers, television image and sound recorders and reproducers, and parts and accessories of such articles	81.38
	84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof	74.91
	30	Pharmaceutical products	65.16
	87	Vehicles other than railway or tramway rolling-stock, and parts and accessories thereof	56.32
	72	Iron and steel	27.00
	10	Cereals	19.55
	31	Fertilisers	17.37
	25	Salt; sulphur; earths and stone; plastering materials, lime and cement	16.81
	48	Paper and paperboard; articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard	16.18
	90	Optical, photographic, cinematographic, measuring, checking, precision, medical or surgical instruments and apparatus; parts and accessories thereof	15.07
	39	Plastics and articles thereof	14.82
	63	Other made up textile articles; sets; worn clothing and worn textile articles; rags	14.58
	73	Articles of iron or steel	13.93

## Table 6a: Twenty Major Imports of EAC Countries for 2016 (US\$ million)

Country	Hs level	Description of Goods	CIF values
	11	Products of the milling industry; malt; starches; insulins; wheat gluten	12.54
	17	Sugars and sugar confectionery	10.46
	15	Animal or vegetable fats and oils and their cleavage products; prepared edible fats; animal or vegetable waxes	10.06
	40	Rubber and articles thereof	9.53
	21	Miscellaneous edible preparations	9.36
	62	Articles of apparel and clothing accessories, not knitted or crocheted	8.91
	4 digits		
	2710	Petroleum oils, etc, (excl. crude); preparations thereof, nes	176.56
	8517	Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy	48.23
	3004	Medicaments of mixed or unmixed products, for retail sale	46.28
	8703	Motor cars and other motor vehicles for the transport of persons	23.37
	8429	Self-propelled bulldozers, angledozers, graders, levellers, etc	17.23
	3002	Human blood; animal blood; antisera, etc; vaccines, toxins, etc	16.72
	8422	Dish washing machines; machinery for cleaning or drying bottles or other containers	16.33
	3105	Mineral or chemical fertilisers, nes; other fertilisers; goods =<10kg	15.45
	8704	Motor vehicles for the transport of goods	14.05
	2523	Portland cement, aluminous cement, persulphate cement, etc	12.59
	9018	Instruments and appliances used in medical, surgical, dental or veterinary sciences	11.28
	1001	Wheat and meslin	10.31
	1107	Malt, whether or not roasted:	10.29
	7210	Flat-rolled products of iron or non-alloy steel, of a width of 600 mm or more, clad	10.16
	1701	Cane or beet sugar and chemically pure sucrose, in solid form	8.90
	6309	Worn clothing and other worn articles	8.36
	2106	Food preparations not elsewhere specified or included.	7.94
	4820	Registers, account books, note books, order books, receipt books, letter pads, memorandums	7.57
	4011	New pneumatic tyres, of rubber	7.35
	7214	Other bars and rods of iron or non-alloy steel, not further worked than forged, hot-rolled:	6.65

## Table 6b: Twenty Major Imports of EAC Countries for 2016 (US\$ million)

Country	Hs level	Description of Goods	CIF values
Uganda	2 digits		
	27	Mineral fuels, oils and product of their distillation; etc	1036.35
	84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliance; parts thereof	558.55
	87	Vehicles other than railway/tramway rolling-stock, parts and accessories thereof	458.42
	85	Electrical machinery equipment parts thereof; sound recorder etc	316.39
	39	Plastics and articles thereof	289.12
	72	Iron and steel	283.57
	15	Animal/vegetable fats and oils and their cleavage products; etc	275.49
	30	Pharmaceutical products	268.82
	10	Cereals	249.27
	48	Paper and paperboard; art of paper pulp, paper/paperboard	130.83
	38	Miscellaneous chemical products	126.26
	17	Sugars and sugar confectionery	122.60
	63	Other made up textile articles; sets; worn clothing etc	121.41
	25	Salt; sulphur; earth and stone; plastering material; lime and cement	113.79
	90	Optical, photographic, cinematographic, measuring, checking, precision, medical or surgical instruments and apparatus; parts and accessories thereof	100.00
	29	Organic chemicals	81.90
	33	Essential oils and resinoids; perfumery, cosmetic/toilet preparations	81.80
	40	Rubber and articles thereof	69.22
	64	Footwear, gaiters and the like; parts of such articles	62.75
	73	Articles of iron or steel	52.18
	4 digits		
	2710	Petroleum oils, etc, (excl. crude); preparations thereof, nes	998.72
	1511	Palm oil and its fractions	258.65
	3004	Medicaments of mixed or unmixed products, for retail sale	221.88
	1001	Wheat and meslin	147.48
	8704	Motor vehicles for the transport of goods	146.41

## Table 6b: Twenty Major Imports of EAC Countries for 2016 (US\$ million)

Country	Hs level	Description of Goods	CIF values
	8703	Motor cars and other motor vehicles for the transport of persons	143.80
	7208	Hot-rolled iron or non-alloy steel, >=600mm wide	126.80
	8429	Self-propelled bulldozers, angledozers, graders, levellers, etc	118.49
	8517	Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy	108.51
	1701	Cane or beet sugar and chemically pure sucrose, in solid form	102.03
	1006	Rice	92.37
	2523	Portland cement, aluminous cement, persulphate cement, etc	78.33
	3901	Polymers of ethylene, in primary forms	77.50
	3808	Insecticides, rodenticides and similar products, for retail sale	66.91
	7210	Rolled iron or non-alloy steel, >=600mm wide, clad, plated or coated	66.24
	6309	Worn clothing and other worn articles	66.14
	8474	Machinery for sorting, agglomerating earth, stone, ores, etc	55.97
	8711	Motorcycles (incl. mopeds) and cycles fitted with an auxiliary motor	55.95
	3907	Polyethers and epoxide resins; polyesters, in primary forms	55.66
	3302	Mixtures of odoriferous substances used as raw materials in industry	53.56
Kenya	2 digits		
	27	Mineral fuels, mineral oils and products of their distillation; bituminous substances; mineral waxes	2740.67
	84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof	1827.51
	85	Electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof	1121.13
	87	Vehicles other than railway or tramway rolling-stock, and parts and accessories thereof	1113.79
	10	Cereals.	1111.05
	72	Iron and steel.	734.30
	39	Plastics and articles thereof.	673.73
	15	Animal or vegetable fats and oils and their cleavage products; prepared edible fats; animal or vegetable waxes	656.75
	17	Sugars and sugar confectionery.	594.68
	30	Pharmaceutical products.	518.25

## Table 6b: Twenty Major Imports of EAC Countries for 2016 (US\$ million)

Country	Hs level	Description of Goods	CIF values
	86	Railway or tramway locomotives, rolling-stock and parts thereof	500.39
	48	Paper and paperboard; articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard	328.13
	73	Articles of iron or steel.	317.87
	38	Miscellaneous chemical products.	317.12
	31	Fertilisers.	283.36
	90	Optical, photographic, cinematographic, measuring, checking, precision, medical or surgical instruments and apparatus; parts and accessories thereof	261.93
	63	Other made up textile articles; sets; worn clothing and worn textile articles; rags	215.49
	40	Rubber and articles thereof.	186.63
	94	Furniture; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings; lamps, etc	183.83
	29	Organic chemicals.	153.91
	4 digits		
	2710	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, other than crude	2521.16
	1511	Palm oil and its fractions whether or not refined	587.52
	1701	Cane or beet sugar and chemically pure sucrose, in solid form.	575.67
	8703	Motor cars and other motor vehicles for the transport of persons	502.46
	3004	Medicaments of mixed or unmixed products, for retail sale	434.67
	1001	Wheat and meslin	410.02
	1005	Maize(corn)	389.37
	7208	Hot-rolled iron or non-alloy steel, >=600mm wide	334.58
	8517	Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy	312.05
	1006	Rice	258.99
	8471	Automatic data processing machines; magnetic readers, nes	244.01
	8602	Other rail locomotives; locomotive tenders	197.12
	3105	Mineral or chemical fertilisers, nes; other fertilisers; goods =<10kg	193.97
	3901	Polymers of ethylene, in primary forms	184.74
	7207	Semi-finished products of iron or non-alloy steel	181.88



## Table 6b: Twenty Major Imports of EAC Countries for 2016 (US\$ million)

Country	Hs level	Description of Goods	CIF values
	8606	Railway or tramway goods vans and wagons	177.56
	8704	Motor vehicles for the transport of goods	173.11
	8429	Self-propelled bulldozers, angledozers, graders, levellers, scrapers, mechanical shovels	164.10
	4011	New pneumatic tyres, of rubber	127.47
	6309	Worn clothing	126.25
Rwanda	2 digits		
	27	Mineral fuels, mineral oils and products of their distillation; bituminous substances;	431.5
	85	Electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof; sound recorders etc	310.8
	84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances; etc	226.7
	87	Vehicles other than railway or tramway rolling-stock, and parts etc	220.6
	10	Cereals	181.3
	17	Sugars and sugar confectionery	114.6
	30	Pharmaceutical products	113.0
	15	Animal or vegetable fats and oils and their cleavage products; prepared edible fats;	
		animal or vegetable waxes	109.0
	72	Iron and steel	80.7
	73	Articles of iron or steel	75.8
	39	Plastics and articles thereof	69.6
	90	Optical, photographic, cinematographic, measuring, checking, precision, checking,	
		precision, medical or surgical instruments and apparatus; parts and accessories thereof	56.9
	25	Salt; sulphur; earths and stone; plastering materials, lime and cement	55.7
	94	Furniture; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar etc	54.6
	48	Paper and paperboard; articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard	50.8
	38	Miscellaneous chemical products	47.2
	31	Fertilisers	39.7
	63	Other made up textile articles; sets; worn clothing and worn textile articles; rags	37.7
	34	Soap, organic surface-active agents, washing preparations, lubricating etc	33.5
	22	Beverages, spirits and vinegar	33.3

## Table 6b: Twenty Major Imports of EAC Countries for 2016 (US\$ million)

Country	Hs level	Description of Goods	CIF values
	4 digits		
	2710	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, other than crude	396.3
	1701	Cane or beet sugar and chemically pure sucrose, in solid form.	104.6
	8517	Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy, including line telephone set	98.2
	8703	Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of persons	91.0
	3004	Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06)	89.9
	1006	Rice.	85.4
	8704	Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.	63.6
	1001	Wheat and meslin.	58.6
	1516	Animal or vegetable fats and oils and their fractions, partly or wholly hydrogenated	46.1
	1511	Palm oil and its fractions, whether or not refined, but not chemically modified.	44.5
	8429	Self-propelled bulldozers, angledozers, graders, levellers, scrapers, mechanical shovels	42.4
	8544	Insulated (including enamelled or anodised) wire, cable (including co-axial cable)	39.6
	7210	Flat-rolled products of iron or non-alloy steel, of a width of 600 mm or more, clad	39.5
	2523	Portland cement, aluminous cement, slag cement, supersulphate cement and similar	39.0
	3105	Mineral or chemical fertilisers containing two or three of the fertilising elements nitrogenous	36.6
	8504	Electrical transformers, static converters (for example, rectifiers) and inductors.	33.4
	1005	Maize (corn).	32.3
	7308	Structures (excluding prefabricated buildings of heading 94.06) and parts of structures	29.0
	9018	Instruments and appliances used in medical, surgical, dental or veterinary sciences	23.3
	4011	New pneumatic tyres, of rubber.	22.7
Burundi	2 digits		
	27	Mineral fuels, mineral oils and products of their distillation; bituminous substances; mineral waxes	129.7
	87	Vehicles other than railway or tramway rolling-stock, and parts and accessories thereof	63.8
	30	Pharmaceutical products	61.6
	10	Cereals	57.8
	72	Iron and steel	37.0

## Table 6b: Twenty Major Imports of EAC Countries for 2016 (US\$ million)

Country	Hs level	Description of Goods	CIF values
	85	Electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof; sound recorders and	
		reproducers, television image and sound recorders and reproducers, and parts and	
		accessories of such articles	34.6
	31	Fertilisers	29.4
	63	Other made up textile articles; sets; worn clothing and worn textile articles; rags	28.3
	84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof	27.9
	17	Sugars and sugar confectionery	26.1
	11	Products of the milling industry; malt; starches ;insulin; wheat gluten	18.6
	40	Rubber and articles thereof	17.7
	25	Salt; sulphur; earths and stone; plastering materials, lime and cement	17.2
	39	Plastics and articles thereof	16.9
	90	Optical, photographic, cinematographic, measuring, checking, precision, medical or	
		surgical instruments and apparatus; parts and accessories thereof	11.9
	48	Paper and paperboard; articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard	10.7
	38	Miscellaneous chemical products	10.1
	73	Articles of iron or steel	10.0
	15	Animal or vegetable fats and oils and their cleavage products; prepared edible fats;	
		animal or vegetable waxes	10.0
	33	Essential oils and resinoids; perfumery, cosmetic or toilet preparations	8.8
	4 digits		
	2710	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, other than crude	126.3
	3004	Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06)	49.3
	8703	Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of persons	28.2
	3105	Mineral or chemical fertilisers containing two or three of the fertilising elements nitrogenous	25.6
	1006	Rice.	25.6
	1701	Cane or beet sugar and chemically pure sucrose, in solid form.	23.8
	1001	Wheat and meslin.	20.7
	7210	Flat-rolled products of iron or non-alloy steel, of a width of 600 mm or more, clad	17.9

## Table 6b: Twenty Major Imports of EAC Countries for 2016 (US\$ million)

Country	Hs level	Description of Goods	CIF values
	4011	New pneumatic tyres, of rubber.	15.0
	8704	Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.	13.3
	2523	Portland cement, aluminous cement, slag cement, supersulphate cement and similar	13.3
	6309	Worn clothing and other worn articles.	11.6
	1005	Maize (corn).	11.5
	3002	Human blood; animal blood prepared for therapeutic, prophylactic or diagnostic uses	10.6
	6304	Other furnishing articles, excluding those of heading 94.04.	9.9
	8517	Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy, including line telephone set	9.4
	1107	Malt, whether or not roasted.	8.9
	7214	Other bars and rods of iron or non-alloy steel, not further worked than forged, hot-rolled	8.8
	9018	Instruments and appliances used in medical, surgical, dental or veterinary sciences	7.5
	1102	Cereal flours other than of wheat or meslin.	6.8
Tanzania	2 digits		
	30	Other organic compounds	25.50
	34	Shaving preparations, personal deodorants, etc, nes; room deodorizers	22.90
	39	Residual products of the chemical or allied industries, not elsewhere specified	19.63
	17	Crustaceans and other aquatic invertebrates, prepared or preserved	10.92
	85	Machinery parts, not containing electrical connectors, insulators etc	10.77
	72	Coin	8.76
	25	Other manufactured tobacco and substitutes; homogenized tobacco, etc	8.66
	48	Waste and scrap of paper or paperboard	8.15
	83	Spoons, forks, ladles, skimmers, cake-servers or tableware	7.93
	15	Vegetable products not elsewhere specified or included	7.92
	10	Ginger, saffron, turmeric (curcuma) curry and other spices	6.18
	04	Dairy products; birds' eggs; natural honey; edible products nes	5.28
	28	Electrical energy	4.40
	64	Used or new rags, scrap twine, cordage, rope and cables of textiles	4.28
	76	Other articles of nickel, nes	4.26

## Table 6b: Twenty Major Imports of EAC Countries for 2016 (US\$ million)

Country	Hs level	Description of Goods	CIF values
	84	Wire, rods electrodes of base metal, flux-coated or cored, etc	3.99
	21	Fruit juices (incl. grape must) and vegetable juices, unfermented	3.96
	33	Printing ink, writing or drawing ink and other inks	3.87
	27	Other slag and ash	3.82
	02	Other live animals	3.46
	4 digits		
	3004	Medicaments of mixed or unmixed products, for retail sale	25.13
	3401	Soap; organic surface-active products in bars, etc; paper with soap, etc	16.77
	3923	Articles for conveyance or packing of goods, of plastic	14.99
	1704	Sugar confectionery (incl. white chocolate), not containing cocoa	10.56
	2501	Salt/pure sodium chloride whether or not containing anti-caking agents; seawater	8.26
	8507	Electric accumulators (incl. separators thereof)	7.72
	8309	Stoppers, caps and lids, capsules for bottles of base metal	7.19
	7210	Rolled iron or non-alloy steel, >=600mm wide, clad, plated or coated	6.79
	1005	Maize (corn)	6.03
	3402	Non-soap surface-active agents; washing preparations in powder, liquid etc	5.06
	1517	Margarine; edible preparations of animal or vegetable fats or oils, nes	4.88
	4821	Paper or paperboard labels of all kinds, whether or not printed	4.49
	2710	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, other than crude	3.58
	6402	Other footwear with outer soles and uppers of rubber or plastic	3.30
	7615	Table, kitchen, household and sanitary articles of aluminium	2.56
	1511	Palm oil and its fractions whether or not refined not chemically modified	2.56
	3920	Other plates, of plastics, not reinforced, etc	2.30
	3304	Beauty, make-up, skin-care (incl. suntan), manicure preparations	2.24
	0402	Milk and cream, concentrated or sweetened	2.19
	0401	Milk and cream, not concentrated or sweetened	2.16

## Table 6c: Twenty Major Imports of EAC Countries for 2017 Compared to 2016 (in US\$ million)

Country	Hs Level	Description of Goods	2016	2017	2017/16 % change
Uganda	2 digits				
	27	Mineral fuels, oils and product of their distillation; etc	796.6	1,036.3	30.1
	84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliance; parts thereof	404.5	558.6	38.1
	87	Vehicles other than railway/tramway rolling-stock, parts and accessories thereof	420.8	458.4	8.9
	85	Electrical machinery equipment parts thereof; sound recorder etc	300.8	316.4	5.2
	39	Plastics and articles thereof	243.6	289.1	18.7
	72	Iron and steel	209.7	283.6	35.3
	15	Animal/vegetable fats and oils and their cleavage products; etc	230.8	275.5	19.4
	30	Pharmaceutical products	312.4	268.8	-14.0
	10	Cereals	180.0	249.3	38.5
	48	Paper and paperboard; art of paper pulp, paper/paperboard	112.0	130.8	16.8
	38	Miscellaneous chemical products	106.2	126.3	18.9
	17	Sugars and sugar confectionery	81.9	122.6	49.8
	63	Other made up textile articles; sets; worn clothing etc	147.5	121.4	-17.7
	25	Salt; sulphur; earth and stone; plastering material; lime and cement	115.6	113.8	-1.6
	90	Optical, photographic, cinematographic, measuring, checking, precision, medical or surgical instruments and apparatus; parts and accessories thereof	88.2	100.0	13.4
	29	Organic chemicals	61.8	81.9	32.5
	33	Essential oils and resinoids; perfumery, cosmetic/toilet preparations	68.4	81.8	19.6
	40	Rubber and articles thereof	73.0	69.2	-5.2
	64	Footwear, gaiters and the like; parts of such articles	56.2	62.8	11.6
	73	Articles of iron or steel	71.4	52.2	-27.0
	4 digits				
	2710	Petroleum oils, etc, (excl. crude); preparations thereof, nes	753.5	998.7	32.5
	1511	Palm oil and its fractions	217.2	258.7	19.1

## Table 6c: Twenty Major Imports of EAC Countries for 2016 (US\$ million)

Country	Hs Level	Description of Goods	2016	2017	2017/16 % change
	3004	Medicaments of mixed or unmixed products, for retail sale	238.3	221.9	-6.9
	1001	Wheat and meslin	127.9	147.5	15.4
	8704	Motor vehicles for the transport of goods	117.7	146.4	24.4
	8703	Motor cars and other motor vehicles for the transport of persons	133.1	143.8	8.0
	7208	Hot-rolled iron or non-alloy steel, >=600mm wide	80.9	126.8	56.7
	8429	Self-propelled bulldozers, angledozers, graders, levellers, etc	36.4	118.5	225.7
	8517	Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy	86.6	108.5	25.3
	1701	Cane or beet sugar and chemically pure sucrose, in solid form	64.4	102.0	58.3
	1006	Rice	47.3	92.4	95.3
	2523	Portland cement, aluminous cement, persulphate cement, etc	76.6	78.3	2.3
	3901	Polymers of ethylene, in primary forms	66.1	77.5	17.3
	3808	Insecticides, rodenticides and similar products, for retail sale	57.8	66.9	15.7
	7210	Rolled iron or non-alloy steel, >=600mm wide, clad, plated or coated	55.9	66.2	18.5
	6309	Worn clothing and other worn articles	72.3	66.1	-8.5
	8474	Machinery for sorting, agglomerating earth, stone, ores, etc	15.1	56.0	270.1
	8711	Motorcycles(incl. mopeds) and cycles fitted with an auxiliary motor	47.5	56.0	17.7
	3907	Polyethers and epoxide resins; polyesters, in primary forms	43.5	55.7	27.9
	3302	Mixtures of odoriferous substances used as raw materials in industry	43.7	53.6	22.5
Kenya	2 digits				
	27	Mineral fuels, mineral oils and products of their distillation; bituminous substances; mineral waxes	2,111.1	2,740.7	29.8
	84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof	1,586.0	1,827.5	15.2
	85	Electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof	1,430.6	1,121.1	-21.6
	87	Vehicles other than railway or tramway rolling-stock, and parts and accessories thereof	1,138.3	1,113.8	-2.1
	10	Cereals.	494.4	1,111.0	124.7
	72	Iron and steel.	604.1	734.3	21.5

## Table 6c: Twenty Major Imports of EAC Countries for 2016 (US\$ million)

Country	Hs Level	Description of Goods	2016	2017	2017/16 % change
	39	Plastics and articles thereof.	662.1	673.7	1.8
	15	Animal or vegetable fats and oils and their cleavage products;			
		prepared edible fats; animal or vegetable waxes	520.2	656.7	26.2
	17	Sugars and sugar confectionery.	216.0	594.7	175.3
	30	Pharmaceutical products.	574.3	518.3	-9.8
	86	Railway or tramway locomotives, rolling-stock and parts thereof	140.5	500.4	256.2
	48	Paper and paperboard; articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard	305.3	328.1	7.5
	73	Articles of iron or steel.	464.9	317.9	-31.6
	38	Miscellaneous chemical products.	289.4	317.1	9.6
	31	Fertilisers.	228.1	283.4	24.2
	90	Optical, photographic, cinematographic, measuring, checking,			
		precision, medical or surgical instruments and apparatus; parts and			
		accessories thereof	249.5	261.9	5.0
	63	Other made up textile articles; sets; worn clothing and worn			
		textile articles; rags	187.9	215.5	14.7
	40	Rubber and articles thereof.	194.9	186.6	-4.2
	94	Furniture; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and			
		similar stuffed furnishings; lamps etc	174.2	183.8	5.5
	29	Organic chemicals.	141.1	153.9	9.1
	4 digits				
	2710	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, other			
		than crude	1,929.6	2,521.2	30.7
	1511	Palm oil and its fractions whether or not refined	475.0	587.5	23.7
	1701	Cane or beet sugar and chemically pure sucrose, in solid form.	199.9	575.7	187.9
	8703	Motor cars and other motor vehicles for the transport of persons	473.0	502.5	6.2
	3004	Medicaments of mixed or unmixed products, for retail sale	486.3	434.7	-10.6
	1001	Wheat and meslin	284.5	410.0	44.1
	1005	Maize(corn)	35.8	389.4	986.8



## Table 6c: Twenty Major Imports of EAC Countries for 2016 (US\$ million)

Country	Hs Level	Description of Goods	2016	2017	2017/16 '% change
	7208	Hot-rolled iron or non-alloy steel, >=600mm wide	242.8	334.6	37.8
	8517	Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy, including			
		line telephone set	336.8	312.1	-7.3
	1006	Rice	139.9	259.0	85.1
	8471	Automatic data processing machines; magnetic readers, nes	186.8	244.0	30.6
	8602	Other rail locomotives; locomotive tenders	-	197.1	-
	3105	Mineral or chemical fertilisers, nes; other fertilisers; goods =<10kg	159.0	194.0	22.0
	3901	Polymers of ethylene, in primary forms	212.6	184.7	-13.1
	7207	Semi-finished products of iron or non-alloy steel	121.7	181.9	49.4
	8606	Railway or tramway goods vans and wagons	1.9	177.6	9170.9
	8704	Motor vehicles for the transport of goods	200.9	173.1	-13.8
	8429	Self-propelled bulldozers, angledozers, graders, levellers, scrapers,			
		mechanical shovels	135.5	164.1	21.1
	4011	New pneumatic tyres, of rubber	132.6	127.5	-3.9
	6309	Worn clothing	126.6	126.3	-0.3
Rwanda	2 digits				
	27	Mineral fuels, mineral oils and products of their distillation;			
		bituminous substances; mineral waxes	197.8	431.5	118
	85	Electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof; sound			
		recorders etc	0.0	310.8	3,057,481
	84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances;			
		parts thereof	0.0	226.7	3,678,080
	87	Vehicles other than railway or tramway rolling-stock, and parts and			
		accessories thereof	0.0	220.6	620,841
	10	Cereals	0.6	181.3	29,479
	17	Sugars and sugar confectionery	130.1	114.6	(12)
	30	Pharmaceutical products	0.2	113.0	62,641

## Table 6c: Twenty Major Imports of EAC Countries for 2016 (US\$ million)

Country	Hs Level	Description of Goods	2016	2017	2017/16 % change
	15	Animal or vegetable fats and oils and their cleavage products;			
		prepared edible fats; animal or vegetable waxes	2.5	109.0	4,302
	72	Iron and steel	0.9	80.7	9,092
	73	Articles of iron or steel	106.1	75.8	(29)
	39	Plastics and articles thereof	5.5	69.6	1,175
	90	Optical, photographic, cinematographic, measuring, checking,			
		precision, medical or surgical instruments and apparatus; parts and			
		accessories thereof	94.9	56.9	(40)
	25	Salt; sulphur; earths and stone; plastering materials, lime and cement	3.7	55.7	1,410
	94	Furniture; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and			
		similar stuffed furnishings; lamps, etc	0.0	54.6	3,815,373
	48	Paper and paperboard; articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard	2.8	50.8	1,713
	38	Miscellaneous chemical products	0.7	47.2	6,630
	31	Fertilisers	1.3	39.7	2,994
	63	Other made up textile articles; sets; worn clothing and worn textile			
		articles; rags	6.4	37.7	485
	34	Soap, organic surface-active agents, washing preparations,			
		lubricating preparations	0.5	33.5	7,273
	22	Beverages, spirits and vinegar	1.2	33.3	2,653
	4 digits				
	2710	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals,			
		other than crude	195.64	396.3	103
	1701	Cane or beet sugar and chemically pure sucrose, in solid form.	112.93	104.6	(7)
	8517	Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy, including			
		line telephone set	2.29	98.2	4,186
	8703	Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the			
		transport of persons	5.32	91.0	1,611
	3004	Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06)	0.12	89.9	71,965

## Table 6c: Twenty Major Imports of EAC Countries for 2016 (US\$ million)

Country	Hs Level	Description of Goods	2016	2017	2017/16 % change
	1006	Rice.	93.81	85.4	(9)
	8704	Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.	84.43	63.6	(25)
	1001	Wheat and meslin.	70.84	58.6	(17)
	1516	Animal or vegetable fats and oils and their fractions, partly or wholly hydrogenated	62.36	46.1	(26)
	1511	Palm oil and its fractions, whether or not refined, but not chemically modified.	0.14	44.5	32,287
	8429	Self-propelled bulldozers, angledozers, graders, levellers, scrapers, mechanical shovels	60.30	42.4	(30)
	8544	Insulated (including enamelled or anodised) wire, cable (including co-axial cable) 47.96	39.6	(17)	7210
		Flat-rolled products of iron or non-alloy steel, of a width of 600 mm or more, clad	0.71	39.5	5,461
	2523	Portland cement, aluminous cement, slag cement, supersulphate cement and similar	3.45	39.0	1,031
	3105	Mineral or chemical fertilisers containing two or three of the fertilising elements nitrogenous	0.00	36.6	1,479,500
	8504	Electrical transformers, static converters (for example, rectifiers) and inductors.	41.58	33.4	(20)
	1005	Maize (corn).	0.00	32.3	109,155,638
	7308	Structures (excluding prefabricated buildings of heading 94.06) and parts of structures	1.07	29.0	2,605
	9018	Instruments and appliances used in medical, surgical, dental or veterinary sciences	0.35	23.3	6,571
	4011	New pneumatic tyres, of rubber.	1.20	22.7	1,789
Burundi	2 digits				
	27	Mineral fuels, oils and product of their distillation; etc	109.7	129.7	18.3
	87	Vehicles other than railway/tramway rolling-stock, parts and accessories	44.8	63.8	42.5

## Table 6c: Twenty Major Imports of EAC Countries for 2016 (US\$ million)

Country	Hs Level	Description of Goods	2016	2017	2017/16 % change
	30	Pharmaceutical products	54.4	61.6	13.2
	10	Cereals	29.4	57.8	96.7
	72	Iron and steel	26.0	37.0	42.1
	85	Electrical machinery equipment parts thereof; sound recorder etc	45.4	34.6	-23.8
	31	Fertilisers	21.7	29.4	35.3
	63	Other made up textile articles; sets; worn clothing etc	15.5	28.3	82.5
	84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliance;			
		parts thereof	36.1	27.9	-22.7
	17	Sugars and sugar confectionery	11.6	26.1	124.1
	11	Products of the milling industry; malt; starches; insulin; wheat gluten	13.0	18.6	42.9
	40	Rubber and articles thereof	8.9	17.7	99.0
	25	Salt; sulphur; earth and stone; plastering material; lime and cement	17.9	17.2	-3.4
	39	Plastics and articles thereof	17.1	16.9	-0.9
	90	Optical, photographic, cinematographic, measuring, checking,			
		precision, medical or surgical instruments and apparatus; parts and			
		accessories thereof	9.2	11.9	28.7
	48	Paper and paperboard; art of paper pulp, paper/paperboard	11.6	10.7	-8.0
	73	Articles of iron and steel	12.3	10.0	-18.6
	15	Animal/vegetable fats and oil and their cleavage products; etc	13.8	10.0	-27.5
	33	Essential oils and resinoids; perfumery, cosmetic/toilet preparations	9.3	8.8	-6.0
	21	Miscellaneous edible preparations	9.4	-	-
	4 digits				
	2710	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, other			
		than crude	104.6	26.3	20.8
	3004	Medicaments of mixed or unmixed products, for retail sale	44.9	49.3	9.8
	8703	Motor cars and other motor vehicles for the transport of persons	20.0	28.2	41.0
	1006	Rice	5.9	25.6	335.2
	3105	Mineral or chemical fertilisers, nes; other fertilisers; goods =<10kg	17.3	25.6	

## Table 6c: Twenty Major Imports of EAC Countries for 2016 (US\$ million)

Country	Hs Level	Description of Goods	2016	2017	2017/16 % change
48.3					
	1701	Cane or beet sugar and chemically pure sucrose, in solid form	10.2	23.8	133.5
	1001	Wheat and meslin	17.2	20.7	20.4
	7210	Rolled iron or non-alloy steel, >=600mm wide, clad, plated or coated	12.0	17.9	49.8
	4011	New pneumatic tyres, of rubber	6.5	15.0	131.3
	8704	Motor vehicles for the transport of goods	8.5	13.3	56.8
	2523	Portland cement, aluminous cement, persulphate cement, etc	13.6	13.3	-2.4
	6309	Worn clothing	9.0	11.6	28.8
	1005	Maize(corn)	6.2	11.5	84.3
	3002	Human blood; animal blood; antisera, etc; vaccines, toxins, etc	8.4	10.6	26.4
	8517	Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy	11.0	9.4	-14.4
	1107	Malt	8.8	8.9	0.2
	7214	Iron/steel bars and rods, forged, etc (incl. twisted), uncoiled	5.8	8.8	52.2
	0208	Other meat and edible meat offal, fresh, chilled or frozen	8.8	-	-
	2106	Food preparations not elsewhere specified or included	7.9	-	-
	1511	Palm oil and its fractions whether or not refined not chemically modified	6.9	-	-
Tanzania	2 digits				
	30	Other organic compounds	53.7	25.5	-52.5
	34	Shaving preparations, personal deodorants, etc, nes; room deodorizers	26.5	22.9	-13.6
	39	Residual products of the chemical or allied industries, not elsewhere specified	22.6	19.6	-13.3
	17	Crustaceans and other aquatic invertebrates, prepared or preserved	12.5	10.9	-12.5
	85	Machinery parts, not containing electrical connectors, insulators etc	13.0	10.8	-16.9
	72	Coin	9.2	8.8	-4.4
	25	Other manufactured tobacco and substitutes; homogenized tobacco, etc	12.0	8.7	-28.0
	48	Waste and scrap of paper or paperboard	6.2	8.2	32.3
	83	Spoons, forks, ladles, skimmers, cake-servers or tableware	6.4	7.9	24.6

## Table 6c: Twenty Major Imports of EAC Countries for 2016 (US\$ million)

Country	Hs Level	Description of Goods	2016	2017	2017/16 '% change
	10	Ginger, saffron, turmeric (curcuma) curry and other spices	2.4	6.2	155.1
	04	Dairy products; birds' eggs; natural honey; edible products nes	5.3	5.3	0.5
	28	Electrical energy	5.8	4.4	-23.9
	64	Used or new rags, scrap twine, cordage, rope and cables of textiles	4.6	4.3	-6.5
	76	Other articles of nickel, nes	5.6	4.3	-23.7
	84	Wire, rods electrodes of base metal, flux-coated or cored, etc	13.3	4.0	-69.9
	21	Fruit juices (incl. grape must) and vegetable juices, unfermented	2.9	4.0	38.6
	33	Printing ink, writing or drawing ink and other inks	3.1	3.9	25.6
	27	Other slag and ash	6.4	3.8	-40.5
	02	Other live animals	5.1	3.5	-31.6
	4 digts				
	3004	Medicaments of mixed or unmixed products, for retail sale	53.4	25.1	-52.9
	3401	Soap; organic surface-active products in bars, etc; paper with soap, etc	18.2	16.8	-8.0
	3923	Articles for conveyance or packing of goods, of plastic	16.4	15.0	-8.9
	1704	Sugar confectionery (incl. white chocolate), not containing cocoa	12.1	10.6	-12.9
	2501	Salt/pure sodium chloride whether or not containing anti-caking agents; seawater	8.8	8.3	-6.5
	8507	Electric accumulators (incl. separators thereof)	7.7	7.7	-0.2
	8309	Stoppers, caps and lids, capsules for bottles of base metal	5.8	7.2	23.8
	7210	Rolled iron or non-alloy steel, >=600mm wide, clad, plated or coated	8.1	6.8	-16.1
	1005	Maize (corn)	1.4	6.0	342.1
	3402	Non-soap surface-active agents; washing preparations in powder, liquid etc	6.8	5.1	-25.3
	1517	Margarine; edible preparations of animal or vegetable fats or oils, nes	5.5	4.9	-10.5
	4821	Paper or paperboard labels of all kinds, whether or not printed	2.5	4.5	76.9
	2710	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, other than crude	5.9	3.6	-38.9
	6402	Other footwear with outer soles and uppers of rubber or plastic	3.3	3.3	-0.4

**Table 6c: Twenty Major Imports of EAC Countries for 2016 (US\$ million)**

Country	Hs Level	Description of Goods	2016	2017	2017/16 % change
	7615	Table, kitchen, household and sanitary articles of aluminium	3.3	2.6	-22.1
	1511	Palm oil and its fractions whether or not refined not chemically modified	4.2	2.6	-38.8
	3920	Other plates, of plastics, not reinforced, etc	3.1	2.3	-26.8
	3304	Beauty, make-up, skin-care (incl. suntan), manicure preparations	1.9	2.2	15.6
	0402	Milk and cream, concentrated or sweetened	1.6	2.2	32.9

## Table 7a: Twenty Major Imports of EAC Countries for 2016 (US\$ million)

Partner State	Country of Destination	Hs Level	Description of Goods	2016
Uganda	Burundi	2 digits		
		72	Iron and steel	11.49
		24	Tobacco and manufactured tobacco substitutes	7.06
		10	Cereals	3.00
		39	Plastics and articles thereof	2.81
		73	Articles of iron or steel	2.55
		48	Paper and paperboard; art of paper pulp, paper/paperboard	2.46
		15	Animal/vegetable fats and oils and their cleavage products; etc	1.90
		30	Pharmaceutical products	1.63
		63	Other made up textile articles; sets; worn clothing etc	1.08
		11	products of the milling industry; malt; starches; insulin; wheat gluten	1.05
		22	Beverages, spirits and vinegar	0.86
		32	Tanning/dyeing extract; tannins and derivatives; pigments etc	0.63
		33	Essential oils and resinoids; perfumery, cosmetic/toilet preparations	0.59
		94	Furniture; bedding, mattress, mattress support, cushion etc	0.54
		44	Wood and articles of wood; wood charcoal	0.40
		01	Live animals	0.34
		76	Aluminium and articles thereof	0.33
		64	Footwear, gaiters and the like; parts of such articles	0.28
		19	Preparations of cereal, flour, starch/milk; pastry cooks' products	0.25
		31	Fertilisers	0.20
		4 digits		
		7210	Rolled iron or non-alloy steel, >=600mm wide, clad, plated or coated	6.92
		2403	Other manufactured tobacco and substitutes; homogenized tobacco, etc	4.04
		2401	Unmanufactured tobacco; tobacco refuse	3.02
		1005	Maize (corn)	3.00
		3923	Articles for the of goods, of plastics; stoppers, etc, of plastics	2.34
		7214	Iron/steel bars and rods, forged, etc (incl. twisted), uncoiled	2.06
		7306	Other tubes, pipes and hollow profiles of iron or steel, welded, nes	2.02



## Table 7a: Twenty Major Imports of EAC Countries for 2016 (US\$ million)

Partner State	Country of Destination	Hs Level	Description of Goods	2016
		4820	Registers, account books, etc; albums for samples, of paper, paperboard	1.81
		7206	Iron and non-alloy steel in ingots or other primary forms, nes	1.18
		3004	Medicaments of mixed or unmixed products, for retail sale	1.02
		1102	Cereal flours, (excl. wheat or meslin)	1.01
		6305	Sacks and bags, used for packing goods	1.01
		1516	Animal or vegetable fats and oils and fractions, hydrogenated, etc	0.91
		1511	Palm oil and its fractions	0.85
		3208	Paints and varnishes based on polymers in a non-aqueous medium	0.63
		3304	Beauty, make-up, skin-care (incl. suntan), manicure preparations	0.59
		4819	Cartons, boxes, etc; box files, etc, of paper, paperboard, etc	0.57
		3003	Medicaments with >=2 constituents mixed together, not for retail sale	0.57
		2207	Ethyl alcohol, undenatured of >=80% alcohol, denatured spirits	0.57
		9404	Mattress supports; articles of bedding, sprung, stuffed, etc	0.52
	Kenya	2 digits		-
		09	Coffee, tea, mate and spices	70.20
		17	Sugars and sugar confectionery	48.69
		24	Tobacco and manufactured tobacco substitutes	46.08
		04	Dairy products; birds' eggs; natural honey; edible products nes	40.41
		10	Cereals	38.05
		07	Edible vegetables and certain roots and tubers	31.31
		23	Residues and waste from the food industries; prepared animal fodder	24.16
		44	Wood and articles of wood; wood charcoal	21.83
		27	Mineral fuels, oils and product of their distillation; etc	14.52
		72	Iron and steel	5.11
		33	Essential oils and resinoids; perfumery, cosmetic/toilet preparations	4.73
		12	Oil seed, oleaginous fruits; miscellaneous grains, seed, fruit, etc	3.60
		03	Fish and crustacean, mollusc and other aquatic invertebrate	3.47
		22	Beverages, spirits and vinegar	2.50
		08	Edible fruit and nuts; peel of citrus fruit or melons	2.28

## Table 7a: Twenty Major Imports of EAC Countries for 2016 (US\$ million)

Partner State	Country of Destination	Hs Level	Description of Goods	2016
		15	Animal/vegetable fats and oils and their cleavage products; etc	2.27
		84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliance; parts thereof	2.26
		52	Cotton	2.11
		48	Paper and paperboard; art of paper pulp, paper/paperboard	1.74
		96	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	1.43
		4 digits		
		0902	Tea	69.88
		1701	Cane or beet sugar and chemically pure sucrose, in solid form	48.43
		2401	Unmanufactured tobacco; tobacco refuse	46.05
		0713	Dried leguminous vegetables, shelled, whether or not skinned or split.	27.86
		1005	Maize(corn)	27.83
		0401	Milk and cream, not concentrated or sweetened	20.06
		0402	Milk and cream, concentrated or sweetened	18.13
		2716	Electrical energy	14.28
		4412	Plywood, veneered panels and similar laminated wood	13.29
		2304	Oil-cake and other solid residues, of soya-bean	11.91
		2302	Bran, sharps and other residues, derived from working of cereals, etc	9.64
		1008	Buckwheat, millet and canary seed and other cereals, nes	9.24
		4411	Fibreboard of wood or other ligneous materials	5.61
		3304	Beauty, make-up, skin-care (incl. suntan), manicure preparations	4.57
		7216	Angles, shapes and sections of iron or non-alloy steel	3.44
		0302	Fish, fresh or chilled (excl. those of 03.04)	2.59
		0702	Tomatoes, fresh or chilled	2.29
		4410	Particle board and similar board of wood or other ligneous materials	2.23
		0407	Birds' eggs, in shell, fresh, preserved or cooked	2.09
		2202	Waters (incl. mineral and aerated), with added sugar(incl. sweetened)	2.03
	Rwanda	2 digits		-
		25	Salt; sulphur; earth and stone; plastering material; lime and cement	31.34
		15	Animal/vegetable fats and oils and their cleavage products; etc	19.25

## Table 7a: Twenty Major Imports of EAC Countries for 2016 (US\$ million)

Partner State	Country of Destination	Hs Level	Description of Goods	2016
		10	Cereals	17.87
		34	Soap, organic surface-active agents, washing preparations, etc	14.84
		72	Iron and steel	10.80
		07	Edible vegetables and certain roots and tubers	8.71
		17	Sugars and sugar confectionery	6.41
		39	Plastics and articles thereof	5.29
		48	Paper and paperboard; art of paper pulp, paper/paperboard	5.14
		22	Beverages, spirits and vinegar	5.05
		73	Articles of iron or steel	5.00
		33	Essential oils and resinoids; perfumery, cosmetic/toilet preparations	3.82
		03	Fish and crustacean, mollusc and other aquatic invertebrate	3.41
		11	products of the milling industry; malt; starches; insulin; wheat gluten	3.21
		12	Oil seed, oleaginous fruits; miscellaneous grains, seed, fruit, etc	2.95
		84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliance; parts thereof	2.85
		32	Tanning/dyeing extract; tannins and derivatives; pigments etc	2.59
		44	Wood and articles of wood; wood charcoal	2.56
		30	Pharmaceutical products	1.99
		04	Dairy products; birds' eggs; natural honey; edible products nes	1.58
		4 digits		
		2523	Portland cement, aluminous cement, persulphate cement, etc	31.17
		1005	Maize(corn)	16.73
		1516	Animal or vegetable fats and oils and fractions, hydrogenated, etc	14.20
		3401	Soap; organic surface-active products in bars, etc; paper with soap, etc	12.58
		1701	Cane or beet sugar and chemically pure sucrose, in solid form	6.37
		7214	Iron/steel bars and rods, forged, etc (incl. twisted), uncoiled	6.14
		0701	Potatoes, fresh or chilled	3.95
		4819	Cartons, boxes, etc; box files, etc, of paper, paperboard, etc	3.77
		1511	Palm oil and its fractions	3.35
		1102	Cereal flours, (excl. wheat or meslin)	2.96

## Table 7a: Twenty Major Imports of EAC Countries for 2016 (US\$ million)

Partner State	Country of Destination	Hs Level	Description of Goods	2016
		3923	Articles for the of goods, of plastics; stoppers, etc, of plastics	2.58
		3208	Paints and varnishes based on polymers in a non-aqueous medium	2.51
		7306	Other tubes, pipes and hollow profiles of iron or steel, welded, nes	2.35
		2208	Undenatured ethyl alcohol of an alcoholic strength <80%; spirits, etc	2.32
		3304	Beauty, make-up, skin-care (incl. suntan), manicure preparations	2.26
		3402	Non-soap surface-active agents; washing preparations, nes	2.25
		0714	Roots and tubers with high starch content, fresh or dried	2.04
		3004	Medicaments of mixed or unmixed products, for retail sale	1.98
		7208	Hot-rolled iron or non-alloy steel, >=600mm wide	1.80
		8471	Automatic data processing machines; magnetic readers, nes	1.59
	Tanzania	2 digits		
		72	Iron and steel	18.91
		27	Mineral fuels, oils and product of their distillation; etc	6.83
		30	Pharmaceutical products	5.81
		24	Tobacco and manufactured tobacco substitutes	3.61
		48	Paper and paperboard; art of paper pulp, paper/paperboard	3.53
		10	Cereals	2.50
		44	Wood and articles of wood; wood charcoal	2.45
		52	Cotton	2.19
		12	Oil seed, oleaginous fruits; miscellaneous grains, seed, fruit etc	2.16
		33	Essential oils and resinoids; perfumery, cosmetic/toilet preparations	2.08
		04	Dairy products; birds' eggs; natural honey; edible products nes	1.94
		34	Soap, organic surface-active agents, washing preparations, etc	1.69
		73	Articles of iron or steel	1.35
		39	Plastics and articles thereof	1.34
		15	Animal/vegetable fats and oils and their cleavage products; etc	0.91
		85	Electrical machinery equipment parts thereof; sound recorder etc	.57
		40	Rubber and articles thereof	0.45
		07	Edible vegetables and certain roots and tubers	0.41

## Table 7a: Twenty Major Imports of EAC Countries for 2016 (US\$ million)

Partner State	Country of Destination	Hs Level	Description of Goods	2016
		70	Glass and glassware	0.29
		22	Beverages, spirits and vinegar	0.17
		4 digits		
		7210	Rolled iron or non-alloy steel, >=600mm wide, clad, plated or coated	18.35
		2716	Electrical energy	6.59
		3004	Medicaments of mixed or unmixed products, for retail sale	5.81
		2401	Unmanufactured tobacco; tobacco refuse	3.57
		4821	Paper or paperboard labels of all kinds, whether or not printed	3.47
		5201	Cotton, not carded or combed	2.19
		3401	Soap; organic surface-active products in bars, etc; paper with soap, etc	1.63
		3304	Beauty, make-up, skin-care (incl. suntan), manicure preparations	1.53
		4403	Wood in the rough or roughly squared	1.41
		1201	Soya beans	1.35
		0402	Milk and cream, concentrated or sweetened	1.30
		1007	Grain sorghum	1.28
		1005	Maize (corn)	1.18
		3923	Articles for the of goods, of plastics; stoppers, etc, of plastics	1.15
		4404	Hoopwood; split poles; piles, etc; wooden sticks, etc; chipwood	1.02
		1511	Palm oil and its fractions	0.87
		7317	Nails, tacks, drawing pins, corrugated nails of iron or steel	0.66
		7306	Other tubes, pipes and hollow profiles of iron or steel, welded, nes	0.59
		3305	Preparations for use on the hair	0.55
		0401	Milk and cream, not concentrated or sweetened	0.52
	South Sudan	2 digits		
		11	Products of the milling industry; malt; starches; insulin; wheat gluten	19.69
		10	Cereals	14.48
		72	Iron and steel	8.41
		22	Beverages, spirits and vinegar	8.22
		34	Soap, organic surface-active agents, washing preparations, etc	6.84

## Table 7a: Twenty Major Imports of EAC Countries for 2016 (US\$ million)

Partner State	Country of Destination	Hs Level	Description of Goods	2016
		73	Articles of iron or steel	4.94
		07	Edible vegetables and certain roots and tubers	4.67
		25	Salt; sulphur; earth and stone; plastering material; lime and cement	4.33
		39	Plastics and articles thereof	3.53
		24	Tobacco and manufactured tobacco substitutes	2.56
		20	Prep of vegetable, fruit, nuts or other parts of plants	2.03
		04	Dairy products; birds' eggs; natural honey; edible products nes	1.92
		17	Sugars and sugar confectionery	1.61
		32	Tanning/dyeing extract; tannins and derivatives; pigments, etc	1.60
		09	Coffee, tea, mate and spices	1.45
		94	Furniture; bedding, mattress, mattress support, cushion etc	0.86
		85	Electrical machinery equipment parts thereof; sound recorder etc	0.70
		62	Art of apparel and clothing access, not knitted/crocheted	0.56
		21	Miscellaneous edible preparations	0.42
		30	Pharmaceutical products	0.42
		4 digits		
		1101	Wheat or meslin flour	10.14
		1102	Cereal flours, (excl. wheat or meslin)	9.06
		1005	Maize (corn)	7.67
		3401	Soap; organic surface-active products in bars, etc; paper with soap, etc	6.70
		1007	Grain sorghum	4.53
		7214	Iron/steel bars and rods, forged, etc (incl. twisted), uncoiled	4.51
		2523	Portland cement, aluminous cement, persulphate cement, etc	4.02
		7306	Other tubes, pipes and hollow profiles of iron or steel, welded, nes	3.70
		2203	Beer made from malt	3.19
		7210	Rolled iron or non-alloy steel, >=600mm wide, clad, plated or coated	2.52
		1004	Oats	2.19
		2202	Waters (incl. mineral and aerated), with added sugar(incl. sweetened)	1.90
		2009	Fruit juices (incl. grape must) and vegetable juices, unfermented	1.78

## Table 7a: Twenty Major Imports of EAC Countries for 2016 (US\$ million)

Partner State	Country of Destination	Hs Level	Description of Goods	2016
		2207	Ethyl alcohol, undenatured of $\geq 80\%$ alcohol, denatured spirits	1.77
		0710	Vegetables, frozen	1.77
		0713	Dried leguminous vegetables, shelled, whether or not skinned or split.	1.67
		2402	Cigars, cigarillos, cigarettes, etc, of tobacco or tobacco substitutes	1.55
		1701	Cane or beet sugar and chemically pure sucrose, in solid form	1.54
		3208	Paints and varnishes based on polymers in a non-aqueous medium	1.53
		2208	Undenatured ethyl alcohol of an alcoholic strength $< 80\%$ ; spirits, etc	1.26
	Kenya	Uganda	2 digits	
		72	Iron and steel.	51.03
		39	Plastics and articles thereof.	49.73
		22	Beverages, spirits and vinegar.	33.47
		27	Mineral fuels, mineral oils and products of their distillation; bituminous substances; mineral waxes	22.36
		34	Soap, organic surface-active agents, washing preparations	21.41
		30	Pharmaceutical products.	19.68
		17	Sugars and sugar confectionery.	18.26
		48	Paper and paperboard; articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard	17.90
		87	Vehicles other than railway or tramway rolling-stock, and parts and accessories thereof	17.24
		15	Animal or vegetable fats and oils and their cleavage products; prepared edible fats; animal or vegetable waxes	15.21
		73	Articles of iron or steel.	12.93
		21	Miscellaneous edible preparations.	11.83
		28	Inorganic chemicals; organic or inorganic compound	11.80
		85	Electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof	10.67
		64	Footwear, gaiters and the like; parts of such articles	10.42
		76	Aluminium and articles thereof.	9.33
		84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof	8.34
		24	Tobacco and manufactured tobacco substitutes.	8.11

## Table 7a: Twenty Major Imports of EAC Countries for 2016 (US\$ million)

Partner State	Country of Destination	Hs Level	Description of Goods	2016
		83	Miscellaneous articles of base metal.	7.38
		4 digits		
		2523	Portland cement, aluminous cement, persulphate cement	49.99
		7210	Rolled iron or non-alloy steel, >=600mm wide, clad, plated or coated	33.17
		2501	Salt/pure sodium chloride whether or not containing anti-caking agents	28.83
		3923	Articles for conveyance or packing of goods, of plastic	23.34
		2710	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, other than crude	19.36
		1704	Sugar confectionery (incl. white chocolate), not containing cocoa	17.84
		3004	Medicaments of mixed or unmixed products, for retail sale	15.91
		2203	Beer made from malt	14.68
		7209	Cold-rolled iron or non-alloy steel, >=600mm wide	13.39
		3402	Non-soap surface-active agents; washing preparations in powder, liquid, etc	12.10
		2207	Ethyl alcohol, undenatured of >=80% alcohol, denatured spirits	9.65
		8716	Trailers and semi-trailers; other vehicles, not mechanically propelled	8.47
		1517	Margarine; edible preparations of animal or vegetable fats or oils, nes	8.27
		2402	Cigars, cigarillos, cigarettes, etc, of tobacco or tobacco substitutes	8.11
		4819	Cartons, boxes, etc; box files, etc, of paper, paperboard, etc	7.64
		8309	Stoppers, caps and lids, capsules for bottles	6.98
		6402	Other footwear with outer soles and uppers of rubber or plastic	6.72
		7010	Carboys, bottles, flasks, ampoules, etc; stopper	6.58
		3924	Tableware, kitchenware and toilet articles, of plastic	6.21
		3401	Soap; organic surface-active products in bars, etc	6.19
	Tanzania	2 digits		
		15	Animal or vegetable fats and oils and their cleavage products; prepared edible fats; animal or vegetable waxes	31.14
		25	Salt; sulphur, earths and stone; plastering materials, lime and cement	30.12
		34	Soap, organic surface-active agents, washing preparations	29.29
		30	Pharmaceutical products.	24.90
		39	Plastics and articles thereof.	24.35



## Table 7a: Twenty Major Imports of EAC Countries for 2016 (US\$ million)

Partner State	Country of Destination	Hs Level	Description of Goods	2016
		17	Sugars and sugar confectionery.	23.04
		76	Aluminium and articles thereof.	22.53
		85	Electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof	17.66
		72	Iron and steel.	16.75
		87	Vehicles other than railway or tramway rolling-stock, and parts and accessories thereof	12.64
		73	Articles of iron or steel.	10.71
		48	Paper and paperboard; articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard	10.09
		28	Inorganic chemicals; organic or inorganic compound	9.79
		64	Footwear, gaiters and the like; parts of such articles	8.96
		49	Printed books, newspapers, pictures and other products	8.85
		83	Miscellaneous articles of base metal.	8.83
		84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof	7.73
		04	Dairy produce; birds' eggs; natural honey; edible products of animal origin, not elsewhere specified or included	6.80
		94	Furniture; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings; lamps etc	6.48
		63	Other made up textile articles; sets; worn clothing and worn textile articles; rags	6.41
		4 digits		
		3004	Medicaments of mixed or unmixed products, for retail sale	24.20
		1704	Sugar confectionery (incl. White chocolate), not containing cocoa	22.55
		2523	Portland cement, aluminous cement, persulphate cement	21.62
		3401	Soap; organic surface-active products in bars, etc	18.51
		7615	Table, kitchen, household and sanitary articles	18.48
		3923	Articles for conveyance or packing of goods, of plastic	18.09
		1511	Palm oil and its fractions whether or not refined	15.59
		8507	Electric accumulators (incl. Separators thereof)	13.56
		7210	Rolled iron or non-alloy steel, >=600mm wide, clad, plated or coated	13.29
		1516	Animal or vegetable fats and oils and fractions, hydrogenated	8.61
		3402	Non-soap surface-active agents; washing preparations in powder, liquid, etc	8.45

## Table 7a: Twenty Major Imports of EAC Countries for 2016 (US\$ million)

Partner State	Country of Destination	Hs Level	Description of Goods	2016
		2501	Salt/pure sodium chloride whether or not containing anti-caking agents	8.26
		8716	Trailers and semi-trailers; other vehicles, not mechanically propelled	8.16
		8309	Stoppers, caps and lids, capsules for bottles of base metal	7.65
		1517	Margarine; edible preparations of animal or vegetable fats or oils, nes	6.10
		6402	Other footwear with outer soles and uppers of rubber or plastic	5.88
		4819	Cartons, boxes, etc; box files, etc, of paper, paperboard, etc	5.31
		0401	Milk and cream, not concentrated or sweetened	5.07
		2836	Carbonates; peroxocarbonates; commercial ammonium	4.72
		4911	Other printed matter, including printed pictures and photographs	4.49
	Rwanda	2 digits		
		72	Iron and steel.	14.00
		39	Plastics and articles thereof.	11.53
		85	Electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof	8.10
		15	Animal or vegetable fats and oils and their cleavage products; prepared edible	
			fats; animal or vegetable waxes	7.29
		30	Pharmaceutical products.	6.98
		48	Paper and paperboard; articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard	6.92
		64	Footwear, gaiters and the like; parts of such articles	6.74
		25	Salt; sulphur; earths and stone; plastering materials, lime and cement	6.12
		76	Aluminium and articles thereof.	5.47
		17	Sugars and sugar confectionery.	4.60
		24	Tobacco and manufactured tobacco substitutes.	4.25
		22	Beverages, spirits and vinegar.	3.75
		32	Tanning or dyeing extracts; tannins and their derivatives; dyes, pigments and	
			other colouring matter; paints and varnishes; putty and other mastics; inks	3.49
		73	Articles of iron or steel.	3.10
		10	Cereals.	3.09
		34	Soap, organic surface-active agents, washing preparations	2.99
		49	Printed books, newspapers, pictures and other products	2.81

## Table 7a: Twenty Major Imports of EAC Countries for 2016 (US\$ million)

Partner State	Country of Destination	Hs Level	Description of Goods	2016
		84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof	2.21
		27	Mineral fuels, mineral oils and products of their distillation; bituminous substances; mineral waxes	2.12
		67	Prepared feathers and down and articles made of feathers or of down; artificial flowers; articles of human hair	1.61
		4 digits		
		7210	Rolled iron or non-alloy steel, >=600mm wide, clad, plated or coated	9.00
		3004	Medicaments of mixed or unmixed products, for retail sale	6.08
		6402	Other footwear with outer soles and uppers of rubber or plastic	4.49
		1704	Sugar confectionery (incl. white chocolate), not containing cocoa	4.32
		1511	Palm oil and its fractions whether or not refined	4.32
		4819	Cartons, boxes, etc; box files, etc, of paper, paperboard, etc	4.31
		2402	Cigars, cigarillos, cigarettes, etc, of tobacco or tobacco substitutes	4.25
		2501	Salt/pure sodium chloride whether or not containing anti-caking agents	3.96
		3923	Articles for conveyance or packing of goods, of plastic	3.80
		8528	Television receivers (incl. video monitors and video projectors)	3.16
		3924	Tableware, kitchenware and toilet articles, of plastic	2.76
		1005	Maize(corn)	2.54
		7615	Table, kitchen, household and sanitary articles	2.30
		7605	Aluminium wire	2.09
		8544	Insulated wire, cable, etc; optical fibre cables	2.03
		4901	Printed books, brochures, leaflets and similar printed matter	2.02
		7214	Iron/steel bars and rods, forged, etc (incl. twisted), uncoiled	1.83
		2710	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, other than crude	1.81
		3209	Paints and varnishes, in an aqueous medium	1.73
		6401	Waterproof footwear	1.71
	Burundi	2 digits		
		39	Plastics and articles thereof.	12.11
		73	Articles of iron or steel.	9.58

## Table 7a: Twenty Major Imports of EAC Countries for 2016 (US\$ million)

Partner State	Country of Destination	Hs Level	Description of Goods	2016
		72	Iron and steel.	7.74
		31	Fertilisers.	6.30
		17	Sugars and sugar confectionery.	3.68
		34	Soap, organic surface-active agents, washing preparations	2.73
		32	Tanning or dyeing extracts; tannins and their derivatives; dyes, pigments and other colouring matter; paints and varnishes; putty and other mastics; inks	2.65
		30	Pharmaceutical products.	2.37
		27	Mineral fuels, mineral oils and products of their distillation; bituminous substances; mineral waxes	2.28
		48	Paper and paperboard; articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard	2.23
		64	Footwear, gaiters and the like; parts of such articles	1.75
		85	Electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof	1.74
		49	Printed books, newspapers, pictures and other products	1.36
		94	Furniture; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings; lamps etc	1.24
		33	Essential oils and resinoids; perfumery, cosmetic/toilet preparations	1.15
		76	Aluminium and articles thereof.	1.12
		96	Miscellaneous manufactured articles.	1.11
		40	Rubber and articles thereof.	0.89
		28	Inorganic chemicals; organic or inorganic compound	0.79
		15	Animal or vegetable fats and oils and their cleavage products; prepared edible fats; animal or vegetable waxes	0.65
		4 digits		
		3923	Articles for conveyance or packing of goods, of plastic	9.13
		3105	Mineral or chemical fertilisers, nes; other fertilisers; goods =<10kg	6.04
		7306	Other tubes, pipes and hollow profiles of iron or steel, welded, nes	5.31
		7210	Rolled iron or non-alloy steel, >=600mm wide, clad, plated or coated	4.99
		1704	Sugar confectionery (incl. white chocolate), not containing cocoa	3.62
		7308	Iron/steel structures and parts thereof; plates, rods thereof	3.57

## Table 7a: Twenty Major Imports of EAC Countries for 2016 (US\$ million)

Partner State	Country of Destination	Hs Level	Description of Goods	2016
		3402	Non-soap surface-active agents; washing preparations in powder, liquid, etc	2.19
		3209	Paints and varnishes, in an aqueous medium	1.87
		2710	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, other than crude	1.84
		4820	Registers, account books, etc; albums for samples, of paper, paperboard	1.84
		3004	Medicaments of mixed or unmixed products, for retail sale	1.71
		6402	Other footwear with outer soles and uppers of rubber or plastic	1.63
		7208	Hot-rolled iron or non-alloy steel, >=600mm wide	1.26
		9403	Other furniture and parts thereof	1.21
		4901	Printed books, brochures, leaflets and similar printed matter	1.19
		9608	Ball-point, felt tipped pens and pencils and art	1.10
		8544	Insulated wire, cable, etc; optical fibre cables	0.86
		3917	Tubes, pipes and hoses, and fittings thereof	0.83
		8507	Electric accumulators (incl. separators thereof)	0.78
		7216	Angles, shapes and sections of iron or non-alloy steel	0.74
Burundi	Kenya	2 digits		
		HS2		
		09	Coffee, tea, mate and spices	11.942
		85	Electrical machinery equipment parts thereof, sound recorder etc	0.430
		72	Iron and steel	0.110
		73	Articles of iron and steel	0.062
		39	Plastics and articles thereof	0.047
		23	Residues and waste from the food industries; prepared animal fodder	0.042
		27	Mineral fuels, oils and product of their distillation; etc	0.027
		70	Glass and glassware	0.026
		87	Vehicles other than railway/tramway rolling-stock, parts and accessories	0.024
		24	Tobacco and manufactured tobacco substitutes	0.012
		84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliance, parts thereof	0.010
		44	Wood and articles of wood; wood charcoal	0.000
		49	Printed books, newspapers, pictures and other products of the printing industry	0.000

## Table 7a: Twenty Major Imports of EAC Countries for 2016 (US\$ million)

Partner State	Country of Destination	Hs Level	Description of Goods	2016
		76	Aluminium and articles thereof	0.000
		42	Articles of leather; saddlery/harness; travel goods etc	0.000
		4 digits		
		0902	Tea, whether or not flavoured:	11.94
		8519	Turntables (record-decks), record-players, cassette-players and other	
			sound reproducing:	0.42
		7204	Ferrous waste and scrap; remelting scrap ingots of iron or steel:	0.11
		7311	:	0.06
		3917	Tubes, pipes and hoses, and fittings thereof (for example, joints, elbows, flanges):	0.04
		2302	Bran, sharps and other residues, whether or not in the form of pellets:	0.04
		2710	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, other than crude	0.03
		7001	Cullet and other waste and scrap of glass; glass in the mass.:	0.03
		8704	Motor vehicles for the transport of goods:	0.02
		2401	Unmanufactured tobacco; tobacco refuse:	0.01
		8443	Printing machinery used for printing by means of the printing type, blocks,	
			plates, cylinders:	0.01
		8548	:	0.00
		3915	Waste, parings and scrap, of plastics:	0.00
		8708	Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of headings 87.01 to 87.05.:	0.00
		8438	Machinery, not specified or included elsewhere in this chapter, for the industrial	
			preparations:	0.00
		8506	Primary cells and primary batteries:	0.00
		4409	Wood (including strips and friezes for parquet flooring, not assembled)	
			continuously:	0.00
		4911	Other printed matter, including printed pictures and photographs:	0.00
		7613	:	0.00
		4202	Trunks, suit-cases, vanity-cases, executive-cases, brief-cases, school satchels:	0.00
	Tanzania	2 digits		
		22	Beverages, spirits and vinegar	0.462

## Table 7a: Twenty Major Imports of EAC Countries for 2016 (US\$ million)

Partner State	Country of Destination	Hs Level	Description of Goods	2016
		72	Iron and steel	0.435
		70	Glass and glassware	0.401
		24	Tobacco and manufactured tobacco substitutes	0.316
		34	Soap, organic surface-active agents, washing preparations, etc	0.281
		39	Plastics and articles thereof	0.270
		38	Miscellaneous chemical products	0.180
		87	Vehicles other than railway/tramway rolling-stock, parts and accessories	0.129
		09	Coffee, tea, mate and spices	0.111
		08	Edible fruit and nuts; peel of citrus fruit or melons	0.062
		85	Electrical machinery equipment parts thereof, sound recorder etc	0.021
		55	Man-made staple fibres	0.019
		48	Paper and paperboard; art of paper pulp, paper/paperboard	0.007
		84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliance, parts thereof	0.006
		44	Wood and articles of wood; wood charcoal	0.005
		73	Articles of iron and steel	0.003
		63	Other made up textile articles; sets; worn clothing etc	0.003
		40	Rubber and articles thereof	0.003
		12	Oil seed, oleaginous fruits; miscellaneous grains, seed, fruit, etc	0.002
		01	Live animals	0.002
		4 digits		
		2203	Beer made from malt:	0.46
		7010	Carboys, bottles, flasks, jars, pots, phials, ampoules and other containers, of glass:	0.38
		2402	Cigars, cheroots, cigarillos and cigarettes, of tobacco or of tobacco substitutes:	0.32
		3401	Soap; organic surface-active products and preparations for use as soap:	0.28
		3923	Articles for the conveyance or packing of goods, of plastics; stoppers, lids, caps	0.27
		7204	Ferrous waste and scrap; remelting scrap ingots of iron or steel:	0.26
		3824	:	0.18
		7219	Flat-rolled products of stainless steel, of a width of 600 mm or more:	0.17

## Table 7a: Twenty Major Imports of EAC Countries for 2016 (US\$ million)

Partner State	Country of Destination	Hs Level	Description of Goods	2016
		8703	Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of persons :	0.13
		0902	Tea, whether or not flavoured:	0.11
		0804	Dates, figs, pineapples, avocados, guavas, mangoes and mangosteens, fresh or dried:	0.03
		0803	Bananas, including plantains, fresh or dried:	0.03
		7001	Cullet and other waste and scrap of glass; glass in the mass:	0.02
		5502	:	0.02
		8548	:	0.02
		4813	Cigarette paper, whether or not cut to size or in the form of booklets or tubes:	0.01
		0801	Coconuts, brazil nuts and cashew nuts, fresh or dried, whether or not shelled or peeled:	0.00
		4413	Densified wood, in blocks, plates, strips or profile shapes:	0.00
		7308	Structures (excluding prefabricated buildings of heading 94.06) and parts of structures:	0.00
		0901	Coffee, whether or not roasted or decaffeinated; coffee husks and skins; coffee substitutes containing coffee:	0.00
	Uganda	2 digits		
		09	Coffee, tea, mate and spices	1.555
		72	Iron and steel	0.824
		84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliance, parts thereof	0.287
		81	Other base metals, cermets, articles thereof	0.131
		39	Plastics and articles thereof	0.054
		87	Vehicles other than railway/tramway rolling-stock, parts and accessories	0.049
		41	Raw hides and skins (other than fur skins) and leather	0.025
		73	Articles of iron and steel	0.013
		34	Soap, organic surface-active agents, washing preparations, etc	0.012
		33	Essential oils and resinoids; perfumery, cosmetic/toilet preparations	0.008
		08	Edible fruit and nuts; peel of citrus fruit or melons	0.006



## Table 7a: Twenty Major Imports of EAC Countries for 2016 (US\$ million)

Partner State	Country of Destination	Hs Level	Description of Goods	2016
		63	Other made up textile articles; sets; worn clothing etc	0.004
		76	Aluminium and articles thereof	0.004
		90	Optical, photographic, cinematographic, measuring, checking, precision, medical or surgical instruments and apparatus; parts and accessories thereof	0.003
		85	Electrical machinery equipment parts thereof, sound recorder etc	0.003
		96	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	0.002
		48	Paper and paperboard; art of paper pulp, paper/paperboard	0.001
		07	Edible vegetables and certain roots and tubers	0.001
		82	Tool, implement, cutlery, spoon and fork, of base metal etc	0.001
		49	Printed books, newspapers, pictures and other product etc	0.000
		4 digits		
		0901	Coffee, whether or not roasted or decaffeinated; coffee husks and skins; coffee substitutes containing coffee:	1.56
		7204	Ferrous waste and scrap; remelting scrap ingots of iron or steel:	0.82
		8112	Beryllium, chromium, germanium, vanadium, gallium, hafnium, indium, niobium (columbium):	0.13
		8429	Self-propelled bulldozers, angledozers, graders, levellers, scrapers, mechanical shovels:	0.10
		8462	Machine-tools (including presses) for working metal by forging, hammering or die-stamping:	0.08
		8422	Dish washing machines; machinery for cleaning or drying bottles or other containers:	0.04
		8704	Motor vehicles for the transport of goods:	0.04
		3901	Polymers of ethylene, in primary forms:	0.03
		4101	Raw hides and skins of bovine (including buffalo) or equine animals (fresh, or salted):	0.03
		8438	Machinery, not specified or included elsewhere in this chapter, for the industrial preparations:	0.02

## Table 7a: Twenty Major Imports of EAC Countries for 2016 (US\$ million)

Partner State	Country of Destination	Hs Level	Description of Goods	2016
		8441	Other machinery for making up paper pulp, paper or paperboard, including cutting machine:	0.02
		3917	Tubes, pipes and hoses, and fittings thereof (for example, joints, elbows, flanges):	0.02
		3401	Soap; organic surface-active products and preparations for use as soap:	0.01
		8421	Centrifuges, including centrifugal dryers; filtering or purifying machinery	0.01
		8703	Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of persons :	0.01
		3923	Articles for the conveyance or packing of goods, of plastics; stoppers	0.01
		7306	Other tubes, pipes and hollow profiles (for example, open seam or welded, riveted or similar):	0.01
		3306	Preparations for oral or dental hygiene, including denture fixative pastes and powders,:	0.01
		7216	Angles, shapes and sections of iron or non-alloy steel:	0.01
		8443	Printing machinery used for printing by means of the printing type, blocks, plates, cylinders:	0.01
	Rwanda	2 digits		
		34	Soap, organic surface-active agents, washing preparations, etc	2.245
		09	Coffee, tea, mate and spices	0.658
		87	Vehicles other than railway/tramway rolling-stock, parts and accessories	0.431
		72	Iron and steel	0.299
		73	Articles of iron and steel	0.183
		10	Cereals	0.178
		39	Plastics and articles thereof	0.162
		33	Essential oils and resinoids; perfumery, cosmetic/toilet preparations	0.129
		70	Glass and glassware	0.095
		08	Edible fruit and nuts; peel of citrus fruit or melons	0.078
		41	Raw hides and skins (other than fur skins) and leather	0.078
		52	Cotton	0.067
		84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliance, parts thereof	0.065

## Table 7a: Twenty Major Imports of EAC Countries for 2016 (US\$ million)

Partner State	Country of Destination	Hs Level	Description of Goods	2016
		85	Electrical machinery equipment parts thereof, sound recorder etc	0.064
		21	Miscellaneous edible preparations	0.062
		40	Rubber and articles thereof	0.050
		22	Beverages, spirits and vinegar	0.049
		17	Sugars and sugar confectionery	0.042
		28	Inorganic chemicals; compounds of precious metals, radioactive elements, etc	0.040
		81	Other base metals, cermets, articles thereof	0.034
		4 digits		
		3401	Soap; organic surface-active products and preparations for use as soap:	2.24
		0901	Coffee, whether or not roasted or decaffeinated; coffee husks and skins; coffee substitutes containing coffee:	0.66
		8703	Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of persons :	0.39
		7311	:	0.18
		1001	Wheat and meslin:	0.18
		7214	Other bars and rods of iron or non-alloy steel, not further worked than forged, hot-rolled:	0.18
		3925	Builders' ware of plastics, not elsewhere specified or included:	0.15
		7010	Carboys, bottles, flasks, jars, pots, phials, ampoules and other containers, of glass:	0.10
		4101	Raw hides and skins of bovine (including buffalo) or equine animals (fresh, or salted):	0.08
		3302	Mixtures of odoriferous substances and mixtures (including alcoholic solutions) :	0.07
		0810	Other fruit, fresh:	0.07
		5203	Cotton, carded or combed:	0.07
		7204	Ferrous waste and scrap; remelting scrap ingots of iron or steel:	0.07
		2106	Food preparations not elsewhere specified or included:	0.06
		7219	Flat-rolled products of stainless steel, of a width of 600 mm or more:	0.06
		3305	Preparations for use on the hair:	0.05

## Table 7a: Twenty Major Imports of EAC Countries for 2016 (US\$ million)

Partner State	Country of Destination	Hs Level	Description of Goods	2016
		4009	Tubes, pipes and hoses, of vulcanised rubber other than hard rubber:	0.05
		8428	Other lifting, handling, loading or unloading machinery (for example, lifts, escalators):	0.05
		2203	Beer made from malt:	0.04
		1704	Sugar confectionery (including white chocolate), not containing cocoa:	0.04
Tanzania	Kenya	2 digits		
		28	Inorganic chemicals; compounds of precious metals, radioactive elements, etc	124.49
		84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliance; parts thereof	51.12
		34	Soap, organic surface-active agents, washing preparations, etc	42.90
		30	Pharmaceutical products	41.27
		39	Plastics and articles thereof	32.57
		88	Aircraft, spacecraft, and parts of	31.93
		87	Vehicles other than railway/tramway rolling-stock, parts and accessories	30.26
		15	Animal/vegetable fats and oil and their cleavage products; etc	28.88
		25	Salt; sulphur; earth and stone; plastering material; lime and cement	27.35
		85	Electrical machinery equipment parts thereof; sound recorder etc	20.96
		73	Articles of iron and steel	14.73
		76	Aluminium and articles thereof	14.17
		17	Sugars and sugar confectionery	14.08
		49	Printed books, newspapers, pictures and other products of the printing industry	13.32
		94	Furniture; bedding, mattress, mattress support, cushion etc	12.56
		27	Mineral fuels, oils and product of their distillation; etc	12.50
		83	Miscellaneous articles of base metal	11.38
		02	Meat and edible meat offal	10.40
		48	Paper and paperboard; art of paper pulp, paper/paperboard	10.10
		04	Dairy products; birds' eggs; natural honey; edible products nes	9.60
		4 digits		
		2839	Silicates; commercial alkali metal silicates	114.43
		3004	Medicaments of mixed or unmixed products, for retail sale	37.99

## Table 7a: Twenty Major Imports of EAC Countries for 2016 (US\$ million)

Partner State	Country of Destination	Hs Level	Description of Goods	2016
		8802	Other aircraft (eg helicopters, aeroplanes); spacecraft, etc	30.48
		3401	Soap; organic surface-active products in bars, etc; paper with soap, etc	26.53
		3923	Articles for conveyance or packing of goods, of plastic	22.39
		8431	Parts suitable for use with the machinery of 84.25 to 84.30	20.66
		2523	Portland cement, aluminous cement, persulphate cement, etc	17.04
		3402	Non-soap surface-active agents; washing preparations in powder, liquid, etc	14.5
		1517	Margarine; edible preparations of animal or vegetable fats or oils, nes	13.83
		1704	Sugar confectionery (incl. white chocolate), not containing cocoa	13.81
		8716	Trailers and semi-trailers; other vehicles, not mechanically propelled	12.39
		8507	Electric accumulators (incl. separators thereof)	11.56
		2710	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, other than crude	11.01
		8309	Stoppers, caps and lids, capsules for bottles of base metal	9.9
		2501	Salt/pure sodium chloride whether or not containing anti-caking agents; seawater	9.75
		0401	Milk and cream, not concentrated or sweetened	9.11
		8479	Machines and mechanical appliances, having individual functions, nes	8.76
		7615	Table, kitchen, household and sanitary articles of aluminium	8.62
		9406	Prefabricated buildings	8.44
		1511	Palm oil and its fractions whether or not refined not chemically modified	8.11
	Uganda	2 digits		
		44	Wood and articles of wood; wood charcoal	13.63
		84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliance; parts thereof	4.21
		87	Vehicles other than railway/tramway rolling-stock, parts and accessories	3.79
		30	Pharmaceutical products	3.54
		15	Animal/vegetable fats and oil and their cleavage products; etc	2.43
		85	Electrical machinery equipment parts thereof; sound recorder etc	2.4
		24	Tobacco and manufactured tobacco substitutes	2.38
		34	Soap, organic surface-active agents, washing preparations, etc	1.99
		90	Optical, photographic, cinematographic, measuring, checking, precision,	
			medical or surgical instruments and apparatus; parts and accessories thereof	1.83

## Table 7a: Twenty Major Imports of EAC Countries for 2016 (US\$ million)

Partner State	Country of Destination	Hs Level	Description of Goods	2016
		72	Iron and steel	1.45
		22	Beverages, spirits and vinegar	1.35
		12	Oil seed, oleaginous fruits; miscellaneous grains, seeds, fruits, etc	1.33
		48	Paper and paperboard; art of paper pulp, paper/paperboard	1.2
		10	Cereals	1.12
		04	Dairy products; birds' eggs; natural honey; edible products nes	1.07
		07	Edible vegetables and certain roots and tubers	1.05
		33	Essential oils and resinoids; perfumery, cosmetic/toilet preparations	0.78
		39	Plastics and articles thereof	0.57
		27	Mineral fuels, oils and product of their distillation; etc	0.49
		73	Articles of iron and steel	0.24
		4 digits		
		4404	Hoopwood; split poles; piles, etc; wooden sticks, etc; chipwood	8.72
		4403	Wood in the rough or roughly squared	4.91
		3004	Medicaments of mixed or unmixed products, for retail sale	3.48
		2401	Unmanufactured tobacco; tobacco refuse	2.38
		8704	Motor vehicles for the transport of goods	2.22
		3401	Soap; organic surface-active products in bars, etc; paper with soap,etc	1.85
		8429	Self-propelled bulldozers, angledozers, graders, levellers, etc	1.35
		8703	Motor cars and other motor vehicles for the transport of persons	1.33
		7210	Rolled iron or non-alloy steel, >=600mm wide, clad, plated or coated	1.32
		8459	Machine-tools for drilling, boring, milling by removing metal	1.26
		2201	Waters, (incl. mineral waters and aerated waters); ice and snow	1.18
		9015	Surveying, hydrographic, oceanographic instruments/appliances, nes	1.15
		1511	Palm oil and its fractions whether or not refined not chemically modified	1.02
		8517	Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy	0.92
		4821	Paper or paperboard labels of all kinds, whether or not printed	0.92
		1515	Other fixed vegetable fats and oils (incl. jojoba oil) and fractions	0.83
		0713	Dried leguminous vegetables, shelled, whether or not skinned or split.	0.79

## Table 7a: Twenty Major Imports of EAC Countries for 2016 (US\$ million)

Partner State	Country of Destination	Hs Level	Description of Goods	2016
		1008	Buckwheat, millet and canary seed and other cereals, nes	0.73
		1201	Soya beans	0.67
		0402	Milk and cream, concentrated or sweetened	0.62
	Burundi	2 digits		
		38	Miscellaneous chemical products	0.28
		22	Beverages, spirits and vinegar	0.17
		87	Vehicles other than railway/tramway rolling-stock, parts and accessories	0.07
		39	Plastics and articles thereof	0.03
		72	Iron and steel	0.02
		09	Coffee, tea, mate and spices	0.00
		10	Cereals	0.00
		25	Salt; sulphur; earth and stone; plastering material; lime and cement	0.00
		30	Pharmaceutical products	0.00
		49	Printed books, newspapers, pictures and other product etc	0.00
		62	Art of apparel and clothing access, not knitted/crocheted	0.00
		83	Miscellaneous articles of base metal	0.00
		85	Electrical machinery equipment parts thereof; sound recorder etc	0.00
		94	Furniture; bedding, mattress, mattress support, cushion etc	0.00
		4 digits		
		3824	Prepared binders for foundry mould or cores	0.28
		2203	Beer made from malt	0.17
		8703	Motor cars and other motor vehicles for the transport of persons	0.03
		3915	Waste, parings and scrap, of plastics	0.03
		8704	Motor vehicles for the transport of goods	0.02
		7224	Other alloy steel in primary forms; semi-products thereof	0.02
		8711	Motorcycles(incl. mopeds) and cycles fitted with an auxiliary motor	0.01
		8707	Bodies (incl. cabs) for the motor vehicles of 87.01 to 87.05	0.01
		8708	Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of 87.01 to 87.05	0.00
		8305	Fittings for loose-leaf binders or files, letter clips of base metal	0.00

## Table 7a: Twenty Major Imports of EAC Countries for 2016 (US\$ million)

Partner State	Country of Destination	Hs Level	Description of Goods	2016
		8517	Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy	0.00
		0901	Coffee; coffee husks and skins; coffee substitutes containing coffee	0.00
		9403	Other furniture and parts thereof	0.00
		6203	Men's or boys' suits, ensembles, jackets, blazers, trousers, etc	0.00
	Rwanda	2 digits		
		44	Wood and articles of wood; wood charcoal	2.57
		85	Electrical machinery equipment parts thereof; sound recorder etc	0.32
		87	Vehicles other than railway/tramway rolling-stock, parts and accessories	0.16
		84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliance; parts thereof	0.07
		90	Optical, photographic, cinematographic, measuring, checking, precision, medical or surgical instruments and apparatus; parts and accessories thereof	0.03
		70	Glass and glassware	0.01
		82	Tool, implement, cutlery, spoon and fork, of base metal etc	0.01
		22	Beverages, spirits and vinegar	0.01
	Rwanda (Ctd)	28	Inorganic chemicals; compounds of precious metals, radioactive elements, etc	0.01
		25	Salt; sulphur; earth and stone; plastering material; lime and cement	0.00
		96	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	0.00
		71	Natural/cultured pearls, precious stones and metals, coin etc	0.00
		40	Rubber and articles thereof	0.00
		72	Iron and steel	0.00
		42	Articles of leather; saddlery/harness; travel goods etc	0.00
		73	Articles of iron and steel	0.00
		68	Art of stone, plaster, cement, asbestos, mica/similar material	0.00
		39	Plastics and articles thereof	0.00
		62	Art of apparel and clothing access, not knitted/crocheted	0.00
		61	Art of apparel and clothing access, knitted or crocheted	0.00
		4 digits		
		4404	Hoopwood; split poles; piles, etc; wooden sticks, etc; chipwood	2.03
		4403	Wood in the rough or roughly squared	0.54



## Table 7a: Twenty Major Imports of EAC Countries for 2016 (US\$ million)

Partner State	Country of Destination	Hs Level	Description of Goods	2016
		8517	Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy	0.16
		8704	Motor vehicles for the transport of goods	0.09
		8521	Video recording or reproducing apparatus	0.04
		8703	Motor cars and other motor vehicles for the transport of persons	0.03
		9022	Apparatus based on x-rays or on alpha, beta or gamma radiation, etc	0.03
		8430	Earth moving machinery, nes; pile-drivers/extractors; snow-ploughs	0.02
		8716	Trailers and semi-trailers; other vehicles, not mechanically propelled	0.02
		8542	Electronic integrated circuits and micro-assemblies	0.02
		8528	Television receivers (incl. video monitors and video projectors)	0.02
		8518	Microphones; loudspeakers; headphones; electric amplifiers	0.02
		8538	Parts suitable for use with the apparatus of 85.35, 85.36 or 85.37	0.02
		8435	Presses, crushers, etc, for making wine, cider, fruit juices, etc	0.01
		7001	Cullet and other waste of glass	0.01
		8205	Hand tools, nes; blow lamps; vices, clamps, etc; anvils, etc	0.01
		8536	Electrical apparatus for switching electrical circuits, =<1000v	0.01
		2203	Beer made from malt	0.01
		8507	Electric accumulators (incl. separators thereof)	0.01
		8701	Tractors (excl. tractors of 87.09)	0.01
Rwanda	Kenya	2 digits		
		09	Coffee, tea, mate and spices	74.8
		23	Residues and waste from the food industries; prepared animal fodder	6.8
		41	Raw hides and skins (other than fur skins) and leather	4.6
		85	Electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof; sound recorders and reproducers, television image and sound recorders and reproducers, and parts and accessories of such articles	1.3
		88	Aircraft, spacecraft, and parts thereof	0.6
		48	Paper and paperboard; articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard	0.4
		84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof	0.2
		94	Furniture; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar furnishings; etc	0.2

## Table 7a: Twenty Major Imports of EAC Countries for 2016 (US\$ million)

Partner State	Country of Destination	Hs Level	Description of Goods	2016
		26	Ores, slag and ash	0.1
		19	Preparations of cereals, flour, starch or milk; pastry cooks' products	0.1
		30	Pharmaceutical products	0.1
		87	Vehicles other than railway or tramway rolling-stock, and parts and accessories thereof	0.1
		70	Ceramic products	0.1
		44	Wood and articles of wood; wood charcoal	0.1
		73	Articles of iron or steel	0.1
		63	Other made up textile articles; sets; worn clothing and worn textile articles; rags	0.0
		20	Preparations of vegetables, fruit, nuts or other parts of plants	0.0
		83	Miscellaneous articles of base metal	0.0
		39	Plastics and articles thereof	0.0
		96	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	0.0
		4 digits		
		0902	Tea, whether or not flavoured.	73.8
		2302	Bran, sharps and other residues, whether or not in the form of pellets	5.4
		4101	Raw hides and skins of bovine (including buffalo) or equine animals (fresh, or salted)	3.7
		2304	Oil-cake and other solid residues, whether or not ground or in the form of pellets	1.3
		8528	Reception apparatus for television, whether or not incorporating radio-broadcast receiver	1.1
		0901	Coffee, whether or not roasted or decaffeinated; coffee husks and skins; coffee substitutes containing coffee	1.0
		4102	Raw skins of sheep or lambs (fresh, or salted, dried, limed, pickled or otherwise preserved)	0.8
		8803	Parts of goods of heading 88.01 or 88.02.	0.6
		4819	Cartons, boxes, cases, bags and other packing containers, of paper, paperboard	0.4
		9405	Lamps and lighting fittings including searchlights and spotlights and parts thereof, not elsewhere specified	0.2

## Table 7a: Twenty Major Imports of EAC Countries for 2016 (US\$ million)

Partner State	Country of Destination	Hs Level	Description of Goods	2016
		2601	Iron ores and concentrates, including roasted iron pyrites.	0.1
		1905	Bread, pastry, cakes, biscuits and other bakers' wares, whether or not	
			containing cocoa;	0.1
		8548	Waste and scrap of primary cells, primary batteries and electric accumulators	0.1
		3004	Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06)	0.1
		4401	Fuel wood, in logs, in billets, in twigs, in faggots or in similar forms; wood in chips	0.1
		7010	Carboys, bottles, flasks, jars, pots, phials, ampoules and other containers,	
			of glass	0.1
		8429	Self-propelled bulldozers, angledozers, graders, levellers, scrapers,	
			mechanical shovels	0.1
		4103	Other raw hides and skins (fresh, or salted, dried, limed, pickled or	
			otherwise preserved)	0.0
		6309	Worn clothing and other worn articles.	0.0
		8701	Tractors (other than tractors of heading 87.09).	0.0
	Tanzania	2 digits		
		84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof	0.9
		12	Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits; miscellaneous grains, seeds and fruit; industrial	
			or medicinal plants; straw and fodder	0.4
		09	Coffee, tea, mate and spices	0.3
		85	Electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof; sound recorders and	
			reproducers, television image and sound recorders and reproducers, and	
			parts and accessories of such articles	0.3
		90	Optical, photographic, cinematographic, measuring, checking, precision,	
			medical or surgical instruments and apparatus; parts and accessories thereof	0.2
		87	Vehicles other than railway or tramway rolling-stock, and parts and accessories	
			thereof	0.2
		31	Fertilisers	0.1
		70	Ceramic products	0.1
		82	Tools, implements, cutlery, spoons and forks, of base metal; parts thereof of base metal	0.1

## Table 7a: Twenty Major Imports of EAC Countries for 2016 (US\$ million)

Partner State	Country of Destination	Hs Level	Description of Goods	2016
		48	Paper and paperboard; articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard	0.0
		04	Dairy produce; birds' eggs; natural honey; edible products of animal origin, not elsewhere specified or included	0.0
		88	Aircraft, spacecraft, and parts thereof	0.0
		32	Tanning or dyeing extracts; tannins and their derivatives; dyes, pigments and other colouring matter; paints and varnishes; putty and other mastics; inks	0.0
		56	Wadding, felt and nonwovens; special yarns; twine, cordage, ropes and cables and articles thereof	0.0
		73	Articles of iron or steel	0.0
		69	Ceramic products	0.0
		96	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	0.0
		63	Other made up textile articles; sets; worn clothing and worn textile articles; rags	0.0
		47	Pulp of wood or of other fibrous cellulosic material; recovered (waste and scrap) paper or paperboard	0.0
		07	Edible vegetables and certain roots and tubers	0.0
		4 digits		
		8459	Machine-tools (including way-type unit head machines) for drilling, boring, milling,	0.6
		1208	Flours and meals of oil seeds or oleaginous fruits, other than those of mustard.	0.4
		0901	Coffee, whether or not roasted or decaffeinated; coffee husks and skins; coffee substitutes containing coffee	0.3
		9018	Instruments and appliances used in medical, surgical, dental or veterinary sciences	0.2
		8504	Electrical transformers, static converters (for example, rectifiers) and inductors.	0.2
		3105	Mineral or chemical fertilisers containing two or three of the fertilising elements nitrogenous	0.2
		8701	Tractors (other than tractors of heading 87.09).	0.1
		8430	Other moving, grading, levelling, scraping, excavating, tamping, compacting, extracting	0.1
		8517	Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy, including line telephone set	0.1

## Table 7a: Twenty Major Imports of EAC Countries for 2016 (US\$ million)

Partner State	Country of Destination	Hs Level	Description of Goods	2016
		8433	Harvesting or threshing machinery, including straw or fodder balers; grass or hay mowers	0.1
		7001	Cullet and other waste and scrap of glass; glass in the mass.	0.1
		8705	Special purpose motor vehicles, other than those principally designed for the transport of persons	0.1
		4821	Paper or paperboard labels of all kinds, whether or not printed.	0.0
		0401	Milk and cream, not concentrated or containing added sugar or other sweetening matter.	0.0
		8432	Agricultural, horticultural or forestry machinery for soil preparation or cultivation	0.0
		8206	Tools of two or more of the headings 82.02 to 82.05, put up in sets for retail sale.	0.0
		3209	Paints and varnishes (including enamels and lacquers) based on synthetic polymers	0.0
		8803	Parts of goods of heading 88.01 or 88.02.	0.0
		8704	Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.	0.0
		8426	Ships' derricks; cranes, including cable cranes; mobile lifting frames, straddle carrier	0.0
	Uganda	2 digits		
		10	Cereals	2.4
		69	Ceramic products	2.4
		41	Raw hides and skins (other than fur skins) and leather	2.0
		07	Edible vegetables and certain roots and tubers	1.6
		09	Coffee, tea, mate and spices	1.1
		72	Iron and steel	0.6
		84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof	0.5
		33	Essential oils and resinoids; perfumery, cosmetic or toilet preparations	0.5
		90	Optical, photographic, cinematographic, measuring, checking, precision, medical or surgical instruments and apparatus; parts and accessories thereof	0.3
		55	Man-made staple fibres	0.2
		19	Preparations of cereals, flour, starch or milk; pastry cooks' products	0.2
		85	Electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof; sound recorders and reproducers, television image and sound recorders and reproducers, and parts and	

## Table 7a: Twenty Major Imports of EAC Countries for 2016 (US\$ million)

Partner State	Country of Destination	Hs Level	Description of Goods	2016
			accessories of such articles	0.2
		39	Plastics and articles thereof	0.1
		52	Cotton	0.1
		03	Fish and crustaceans, molluscs and other aquatic invertebrates	0.1
		87	Vehicles other than railway or tramway rolling-stock, and parts and accessories thereof	0.1
		20	Preparations of vegetables, fruit, nuts or other parts of plants	0.1
		27	Mineral fuels, mineral oils and products of their distillation; bituminous substances; mineral waxes	0.0
		63	Other made up textile articles; sets; worn clothing and worn textile articles; rags	0.0
		32	Tanning or dyeing extracts; tannins and their derivatives; dyes, pigments and other colouring matter; paints and varnishes; putty and other mastics; inks	0.0
		4 digits		
		1007	Grain sorghum.	2.5
		6901	Bricks, blocks, tiles and other ceramic goods of siliceous fossil meals	2.3
		4101	Raw hides and skins of bovine (including buffalo) or equine animals (fresh, or salted)	1.5
		0901	Coffee, whether or not roasted or decaffeinated; coffee husks and skins; coffee substitutes containing coffee	1.1
		0708	Leguminous vegetables, shelled or unshelled, fresh or chilled.	0.9
		0713	Dried leguminous vegetables, shelled, whether or not skinned or split.	0.6
		7204	Ferrous waste and scrap; remelting scrap ingots of iron or steel.	0.5
		3304	Beauty or make-up preparations and preparations for the care of the skin (other than medicinal)	0.5
		4103	Other raw hides and skins (fresh, or salted, dried, limed, pickled or otherwise preserved)	0.5
		8429	Self-propelled bulldozers, angledozers, graders, levellers, scrapers, mechanical shovels	0.2
		5512	Woven fabrics of synthetic staple fibres, containing 85 % or more by weight of synthetic	0.2

## Table 7a: Twenty Major Imports of EAC Countries for 2016 (US\$ million)

Partner State	Country of Destination	Hs Level	Description of Goods	2016
		1902	Pasta, whether or not cooked or stuffed (with meat or other substances) or otherwise preserved	0.2
		4102	Raw skins of sheep or lambs (fresh, or salted, dried, limed, pickled or otherwise preserved)	0.1
		9015	Surveying (including photogrammetrical surveying), hydrographic, oceanographic, hydrolog	0.1
		5208	Woven fabrics of cotton, containing 85 % or more by weight of cotton, weighing not more	0.1
		8477	Machinery for working rubber or plastics or for the manufacture of products from these	0.1
		3915	Waste, parings and scrap, of plastics.	0.1
		0305	Fish, dried, salted or in brine; smoked fish, whether or not cooked	0.1
		9018	Instruments and appliances used in medical, surgical, dental or veterinary sciences	0.1
		8504	Electrical transformers, static converters (for example, rectifiers) and inductors.	0.1
	Burundi	2 digits		
		84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof	2.44
		10	Cereals	0.94
		07	Edible vegetables and certain roots and tubers	0.68
		22	Beverages, spirits and vinegar	0.57
		70	Ceramic products	0.54
		85	Electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof; sound recorders and reproducers, television image and sound recorders and reproducers, and parts and accessories of such articles	0.39
		94	Furniture; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings; lamps and lighting fittings, not elsewhere specified or included; illuminated signs, illuminated name-plates and the like	0.32
		39	Plastics and articles thereof	0.21
		21	Miscellaneous edible preparations	0.20

## Table 7a: Twenty Major Imports of EAC Countries for 2016 (US\$ million)

Partner State	Country of Destination	Hs Level	Description of Goods	2016
		27	Mineral fuels, mineral oils and products of their distillation; bituminous substances; mineral waxes	0.13
		87	Vehicles other than railway or tramway rolling-stock, and parts and accessories thereof	0.13
		73	Articles of iron or steel	0.11
		19	Preparations of cereals, flour, starch or milk; pastry cooks' products	0.11
		90	Optical, photographic, cinematographic, measuring, checking, precision, medical or surgical instruments and apparatus; parts and accessories thereof	0.06
		30	Pharmaceutical products	0.06
		03	Fish and crustaceans, molluscs and other aquatic invertebrates	0.06
		48	Paper and paperboard; articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard	0.05
		69	Ceramic products	0.03
		72	Iron and steel	0.03
		41	Raw hides and skins (other than fur skins) and leather	0.03
		4 digits		
		8431	Parts suitable for use solely or principally with the machinery of headings 84.25 to 84.	1.0
		1005	Maize (corn).	0.9
		8413	Pumps for liquids, whether or not fitted with a measuring device; liquid elevators.	0.6
		2203	Beer made from malt.	0.6
		7010	Carboys, bottles, flasks, jars, pots, phials, ampoules and other containers, of glass	0.5
		0701	Potatoes, fresh or chilled.	0.3
		8430	Other moving, grading, levelling, scraping, excavating, tamping, compacting, extracting	0.3
		0713	Dried leguminous vegetables, shelled, whether or not skinned or split.	0.3
		2106	Food preparations not elsewhere specified or included.	0.2
		8409	Parts suitable for use solely or principally with the engines of heading 84.07 or 84.08.	0.2
		9405	Lamps and lighting fittings including searchlights and spotlights and parts thereof, not elsewhere specified	0.2



## Table 7a: Twenty Major Imports of EAC Countries for 2016 (US\$ million)

Partner State	Country of Destination	Hs Level	Description of Goods	2016
		8529	Parts suitable for use solely or principally with the apparatus of headings 85.25 to 85.	0.2
		9404	Mattress supports; articles of bedding and similar furnishing (for example, mattresses)	0.1
		2711	Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.	0.1
		8701	Tractors (other than tractors of heading 87.09).	0.1
		8471	Automatic data processing machines and units thereof; magnetic or optical readers	0.1
		1901	Malt extract; food preparations of flour, groats, meal, starch or malt extract	0.1
		3917	Tubes, pipes and hoses, and fittings thereof (for example, joints, elbows, flanges)	0.1
		3901	Polymers of ethylene, in primary forms.	0.1
		8501	Electric motors and generators (excluding generating sets).	0.1
	South Sudan	2 digits		
		07	Edible vegetables and certain roots and tubers	1.0
		04	Dairy produce; birds' eggs; natural honey; edible products of animal origin, not elsewhere specified or included	0.2
		85	Electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof; sound recorders and reproducers, television image and sound recorders and reproducers, and parts and accessories of such articles	0.1
		96	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	0.0
		49	Printed books, newspapers, pictures and other products of the printing industry; manuscripts, typescripts and plans	0.0
		84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof	
		87	Vehicles other than railway or tramway rolling-stock, and parts and accessories thereof	
		4 digits		
		0713	Dried leguminous vegetables, shelled, whether or not skinned or split.	1.0
		0401	Milk and cream, not concentrated or containing added sugar or other sweetening matter.	0.1
		8517	Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy, including line telephone set	0.1
		0402	Milk and cream, concentrated or containing added sugar or other sweetening matter.	0.0
		9605	Travel sets for personal toilet, sewing or shoe or clothes cleaning.	0.0
		4901	Printed books, brochures, leaflets and similar printed matter, whether or not in single	0.0

## Table 7b: Twenty Major Imports of EAC Countries for 2016 (US\$ million)

Partner State	Country of Destination	Hs Level	Description of Goods	2016
Uganda	Burundi	2 digits		
		72	Iron and steel	15.55
		10	Cereals	4.36
		24	Tobacco and manufactured tobacco substitutes	3.19
		39	Plastics and articles thereof	2.88
		73	Articles of iron or steel	2.37
		15	Animal/vegetable fats and oils and their cleavage products; etc	2.06
		48	Paper and paperboard; art of paper pulp, paper/paperboard	1.56
		63	Other made up textile articles; sets; worn clothing etc	1.32
		30	Pharmaceutical products	1.20
		33	Essential oils and resinoids; perfumery, cosmetic/toilet preparations	0.98
		01	Live animals	0.80
		40	Rubber and articles thereof	0.74
		22	Beverages, spirits and vinegar	0.71
		32	Tanning/dyeing extract; tannins and derivatives; pigments, etc	0.56
		20	Prep of vegetable, fruit, nuts or other parts of plants	0.56
		11	products of the milling industry; malt; starches; insulin; wheat gluten	0.53
		84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliance; parts thereof	0.47
		76	Aluminium and articles thereof	0.45
		36	Explosives; pyrotechnic products; matches; pyrop alloy; etc	0.40
		87	Vehicles other than railway/tramway rolling-stock, parts and accessories thereof	0.33
		4 digits		
		7210	Rolled iron or non-alloy steel, >=600mm wide, clad, plated or coated	12.26
		1005	Maize(corn)	4.11
		2401	Unmanufactured tobacco; tobacco refuse	2.50
		7306	Other tubes, pipes and hollow profiles of iron or steel, welded, nes	2.09
		3923	Articles for the of goods, of plastics; stoppers, etc, of plastics	2.05
		7214	Iron/steel bars and rods, forged, etc (incl. twisted), uncoiled	1.81
		6305	Sacks and bags, used for packing goods	1.26

## Table 7b: Twenty Major Imports of EAC Countries for 2016 (US\$ million)

Partner State	Country of Destination	Hs Level	Description of Goods	2016
		3004	Medicaments of mixed or unmixed products, for retail sale	0.94
		4819	Cartons, boxes, etc; box files, etc, of paper, paperboard, etc	0.80
		0102	Live bovine animals	0.80
		1516	Animal or vegetable fats and oils and fractions, hydrogenated, etc	0.79
		3304	Beauty, make-up, skin-care (incl. suntan), manicure preparations	0.72
		2403	Other manufactured tobacco and substitutes; homogenized tobacco, etc	0.69
		4011	New pneumatic tyres, of rubber	0.68
		2207	Ethyl alcohol, undenatured of >=80% alcohol, denatured spirits	0.67
		1511	Palm oil and its fractions	0.66
		2002	Tomatoes prepared or preserved otherwise than by vinegar or acetic acid	0.54
		4820	Registers, account books, etc; albums for samples, of paper, paperboard	0.53
		1102	Cereal flours, (excl. Wheat or meslin)	0.53
		3208	Paints and varnishes based on polymers in a non-aqueous medium	0.46
	Kenya	2 digits		
		09	Coffee, tea, mate and spices	77.99
		23	Residues and waste from the food industries; prepared animal fodder	75.74
		10	Cereals	67.91
		04	Dairy products; birds' eggs; natural honey; edible products nes	65.70
		07	Edible vegetables and certain roots and tubers	64.90
		27	Mineral fuels, oils and product of their distillation; etc	49.40
		24	Tobacco and manufactured tobacco substitutes	37.89
		17	Sugars and sugar confectionery	25.30
		44	Wood and articles of wood; wood charcoal	17.54
		72	Iron and steel	6.61
		12	Oil seed, oleaginous fruits; miscellaneous grains, seed, fruit, etc	5.80
		95	Toys, games and sports requisites; parts and access thereof	5.60
		08	Edible fruit and nuts; peel of citrus fruit or melons	5.42
		84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliance; parts thereof	.35
		87	Vehicles other than railway/tramway rolling-stock, parts and accessories thereof	4.24

## Table 7b: Twenty Major Imports of EAC Countries for 2016 (US\$ million)

Partner State	Country of Destination	Hs Level	Description of Goods	2016
		85	Electrical machinery equipment parts thereof; sound recorder etc	3.99
		63	Other made up textile articles; sets; worn clothing etc	3.91
		15	Animal/vegetable fats and oils and their cleavage products; etc	3.50
		22	Beverages, spirits and vinegar	2.37
		33	Essential oils and resinoids; perfumery, cosmetic/toilet preparations	2.21
		4 digits		
		0902	Tea	77.50
		0713	Dried leguminous vegetables, shelled, whether or not skinned or split.	53.03
		2716	Electrical energy	48.17
		1005	Maize(corn)	44.82
		0401	Milk and cream, not concentrated or sweetened	43.05
		2401	Unmanufactured tobacco; tobacco refuse	37.80
		2302	Bran, sharps and other residues, derived from working of cereals, etc	33.54
		2309	Preparations of a kind used in animal feeding	26.66
		1701	Cane or beet sugar and chemically pure sucrose, in solid form	25.14
		1008	Buckwheat, millet and canary seed and other cereals, nes	21.66
		0402	Milk and cream, concentrated or sweetened	19.54
		2304	Oil-cake and other solid residues, of soya-bean	9.60
		4411	Fibreboard of wood or other ligneous materials	7.97
		0708	Leguminous vegetables, shelled or unshelled, fresh or chilled	7.14
		4412	Plywood, veneered panels and similar laminated wood	6.64
		2306	Oil-cake and other solid residues, of vegetable fats	5.93
		9503	Other toys; reduced-size models, etc; puzzles of all kinds	5.57
		0702	Tomatoes, fresh or chilled	3.74
		7217	Wire of iron or non-alloy steel	3.49
		1201	Soya beans	2.80
	Rwanda	2 digits		
		25	Salt; sulphur; earth and stone; plastering material; lime and cement	18.73
		15	Animal/vegetable fats and oils and their cleavage products; etc	17.25

## Table 7b: Twenty Major Imports of EAC Countries for 2016 (US\$ million)

Partner State	Country of Destination	Hs Level	Description of Goods	2016
		34	Soap, organic surface-active agents, washing preparations, etc	15.51
		10	Cereals	14.94
		72	Iron and steel	14.88
		73	Articles of iron or steel	9.23
		07	Edible vegetables and certain roots and tubers	8.09
		27	Mineral fuels, oils and product of their distillation; etc	7.78
		22	Beverages, spirits and vinegar	7.43
		48	Paper and paperboard; art of paper pulp, paper/paperboard	6.11
		39	Plastics and articles thereof	6.01
		17	Sugars and sugar confectionery	5.40
		33	Essential oils and resinoids; perfumery, cosmetic/toilet preparations	4.61
		44	Wood and articles of wood; wood charcoal	4.37
		11	products of the milling industry; malt; starches; insulin; wheat gluten	4.20
		84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliance; parts thereof	3.74
		87	Vehicles other than railway/tramway rolling-stock, parts and accessories thereof	3.31
		85	Electrical machinery equipment parts thereof; sound recorder etc	3.18
		12	Oil seed, oleaginous fruits; miscellaneous grains, seed, fruit etc	2.30
		30	Pharmaceutical products	2.03
		4 digits		
		2523	Portland cement, aluminous cement, persulphate cement, etc	18.61
		3401	Soap; organic surface-active products in bars, etc; paper with soap, etc	13.71
		1516	Animal or vegetable fats and oils and fractions, hydrogenated, etc	12.43
		1005	Maize(corn)	11.45
		2710	Petroleum oils, etc, (excl. crude); preparations thereof, nes	6.96
		7214	Iron/steel bars and rods, forged, etc (incl. twisted), uncoiled	6.19
		7306	Other tubes, pipes and hollow profiles of iron or steel, welded, nes	5.29
		1701	Cane or beet sugar and chemically pure sucrose, in solid form	5.17
		0701	Potatoes, fresh or chilled	5.04
		7210	Rolled iron or non-alloy steel, >=600mm wide, clad, plated or coated	4.79

## Table 7b: Twenty Major Imports of EAC Countries for 2016 (US\$ million)

Partner State	Country of Destination	Hs Level	Description of Goods	2016
		1102	Cereal flours, (excl. wheat or meslin)	4.10
		2208	Undenatured ethyl alcohol of an alcoholic strength <80%; spirits, etc	3.55
		4819	Cartons, boxes, etc; box files, etc, of paper, paperboard, etc	3.41
		3923	Articles for the of goods, of plastics; stoppers, etc, of plastics	3.37
		0714	Roots and tubers with high starch content, fresh or dried	2.95
		3304	Beauty, make-up, skin-care (incl. suntan), manicure preparations	2.84
		1007	Grain sorghum	2.64
		1511	Palm oil and its fractions	2.32
		1512	Sunflower-seed, safflower or cotton-seed oil and their fractions	2.08
		2202	Waters (incl. mineral and aerated), with added sugar(incl. sweetened)	2.00
	South Sudan	2 digits		
		10	Cereals	70.50
		17	Sugars and sugar confectionery	42.57
		11	products of the milling industry; malt; starches; insulin; wheat gluten	27.67
		15	Animal/vegetable fats and oils and their cleavage products; etc	21.09
		86	Railway/tramway locomotives, rolling-stock and parts thereof; etc	20.84
		07	Edible vegetables and certain roots and tubers	16.42
		22	Beverages, spirits and vinegar	11.41
		87	Vehicles other than railway/tramway rolling-stock, parts and accessories thereof	11.02
		34	Soap, organic surface-active agents, washing preparations, etc	8.50
		94	Furniture; bedding, mattress, mattress support, cushion etc	6.91
		24	Tobacco and manufactured tobacco substitutes	6.50
		72	Iron and steel	5.51
		73	Articles of iron or steel	5.41
		85	Electrical machinery equipment parts thereof; sound recorder etc	5.12
		25	Salt; sulphur; earth and stone; plastering material; lime and cement	4.94
		39	Plastics and articles thereof	3.84
		21	Miscellaneous edible preparations	3.23
		84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliance; parts thereof	3.10

## Table 7b: Twenty Major Imports of EAC Countries for 2016 (US\$ million)

Partner State	Country of Destination	Hs Level	Description of Goods	2016
		04	Dairy products; birds' eggs; natural honey; edible products nes	2.70
		88	Aircraft, spacecraft, and parts thereof	2.23
		4 digits		
		1007	Grain sorghum	46.14
		1701	Cane or beet sugar and chemically pure sucrose, in solid form	42.04
		8609	Containers specially designed for transport by one or more methods	20.84
		1511	Palm oil and its fractions	16.82
		1102	Cereal flours, (excl. wheat or meslin)	15.58
		1005	Maize(corn)	15.53
		0713	Dried leguminous vegetables, shelled, whether or not skinned or split.	11.93
		1101	Wheat or meslin flour	11.79
		3401	Soap; organic surface-active products in bars, etc; paper with soap, etc	8.43
		1006	Rice	8.04
		8703	Motor cars and other motor vehicles for the transport of persons	7.15
		2402	Cigars, cigarillos, cigarettes, etc, of tobacco or tobacco substitutes	5.87
		9406	Prefabricated buildings	5.35
		7306	Other tubes, pipes and hollow profiles of iron or steel, welded, nes	4.52
		2202	Waters (incl. mineral and aerated), with added sugar(incl. sweetened)	4.08
		2203	Beer made from malt	3.93
		2523	Portland cement, aluminous cement, persulphate cement, etc	3.63
		7214	Iron/steel bars and rods, forged, etc (incl. twisted), uncoiled	3.19
		1518	Animal or vegetable fats and oils chemically modified, nes	2.48
		0708	Leguminous vegetables, shelled or unshelled, fresh or chilled	2.34
	Tanzania	2 digits		
		27	Mineral fuels, oils and product of their distillation; etc	7.02
		10	Cereals	6.90
		30	Pharmaceutical products	4.61
		72	Iron and steel	4.39
		48	Paper and paperboard; art of paper pulp, paper/paperboard	3.71

## Table 7b: Twenty Major Imports of EAC Countries for 2016 (US\$ million)

Partner State	Country of Destination	Hs Level	Description of Goods	2016
		04	Dairy products; birds' eggs; natural honey; edible products nes	2.57
		15	Animal/vegetable fats and oils and their cleavage products; etc	2.44
		39	Plastics and articles thereof	2.33
		87	Vehicles other than railway/tramway rolling-stock, parts and accessories thereof	2.31
		33	Essential oils and resinoids; perfumery, cosmetic/toilet preparations	1.65
		84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliance; parts thereof	1.51
		34	Soap, organic surface-active agents, washing preparations, etc	1.27
		12	Oil seed, oleaginous fruits; miscellaneous grains, seed, fruit etc	1.11
		85	Electrical machinery equipment parts thereof; sound recorder etc	1.07
		90	Optical, photographic, cinematographic, measuring, checking, precision, medical or surgical instruments and apparatus; parts and accessories thereof	1.05
		07	Edible vegetables and certain roots and tubers	0.99
		38	Miscellaneous chemical products	0.98
		40	Rubber and articles thereof	0.84
		73	Articles of iron or steel	0.61
		52	Cotton	0.46
		4 digits		
		2716	Electrical energy	6.91
		1005	Maize(corn)	6.85
		3004	Medicaments of mixed or unmixed products, for retail sale	4.54
		7210	Rolled iron or non-alloy steel, >=600mm wide, clad, plated or coated	4.11
		4821	Paper or paperboard labels of all kinds, whether or not printed	3.61
		1511	Palm oil and its fractions	2.17
		3923	Articles for the of goods, of plastics; stoppers, etc, of plastics	2.17
		0402	Milk and cream, concentrated or sweetened	1.95
		8704	Motor vehicles for the transport of goods	1.31
		3401	Soap; organic surface-active products in bars, etc; paper with soap, etc	1.21
		9015	Surveying, hydrographic, oceanographic Instruments/appliances, nes	1.03
		3305	Preparations for use on the hair	0.97



## Table 7b: Twenty Major Imports of EAC Countries for 2016 (US\$ million)

Partner State	Country of Destination	Hs Level	Description of Goods	2016
		3808	Insecticides, rodenticides and similar products, for retail sale	0.90
		1211	Plants and parts of plants, of a kind used in perfumery, pharmacy, etc	0.76
		8703	Motor cars and other motor vehicles for the transport of persons	0.74
		3304	Beauty, make-up, skin-care (incl. suntan), manicure preparations	0.64
		4011	New pneumatic tyres, of rubber	0.60
		7317	Nails, tacks, drawing pins, corrugated nails of iron or steel	0.55
		0401	Milk and cream, not concentrated or sweetened	0.52
		8430	Earth moving Machinery, nes; pile-drivers/extractors; snow-ploughs	0.47
Kenya	Uganda	2 digits		
		25	Salt; sulphur; earths and stone; plastering materials, lime and cement	58.48
		72	Iron and steel.	41.91
		27	Mineral fuels, mineral oils and products of their distillation; bituminous substances;	
			mineral waxes	33.79
		39	Plastics and articles thereof.	33.46
		15	Animal or vegetable fats and oils and their cleavage products; prepared edible fats;	
			animal or vegetable waxes	22.61
		30	Pharmaceutical products.	18.22
		21	Miscellaneous edible preparations.	16.99
		48	Paper and paperboard; articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard	16.03
		22	Beverages, spirits and vinegar.	15.93
		34	Soap, organic surface-active agents, washing preparations	15.91
		17	Sugars and sugar confectionery.	13.58
		38	Miscellaneous chemical products.	13.47
		28	Inorganic chemicals; organic or inorganic compound	12.93
		31	Fertilisers.	12.93
		87	Vehicles other than railway or tramway rolling-stock, and parts and accessories thereof	12.79
		64	Footwear, gaiters and the like; parts of such articles	10.23
		73	Articles of iron or steel.	9.51
		10	Cereals.	9.29

## Table 7b: Twenty Major Imports of EAC Countries for 2016 (US\$ million)

Partner State	Country of Destination	Hs Level	Description of Goods	2016
		07	Edible vegetables and certain roots and tubers.	8.65
		32	Tanning or dyeing extracts; tannins and their derivatives; dyes, pigments and other	
			colouring matter; paints and varnishes; putty and other mastics; inks	8.19
		4 digits		
		2710	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, other than crude	32.70
		7210	Rolled iron or non-alloy steel, >=600mm wide, clad, plated or coated	31.74
		2523	Portland cement, aluminous cement, persulphate cement	28.65
		2501	Salt/pure sodium chloride whether or not containing anti-caking agents	23.00
		3004	Medicaments of mixed or unmixed products, for retail sale	17.68
		3923	Articles for conveyance or packing of goods, of plastic	17.02
		1511	Palm oil and its fractions whether or not refined	14.02
		1704	Sugar confectionery (incl. white chocolate), not containing cocoa	13.00
		3105	Mineral or chemical fertilisers, nes; other fertilisers; goods =<10kg	11.47
		4819	Cartons, boxes, etc; box files, etc, of paper, paperboard, etc	10.27
		3808	Insecticides, rodenticides and similar products	9.44
		1517	Margarine; edible preparations of animal or vegetable fats or oils, nes	8.27
		2402	Cigars, cigarillos, cigarettes, etc, of tobacco or tobacco substitutes	7.69
		6402	Other footwear with outer soles and uppers of rubber or plastic	7.40
		3402	Non-soap surface-active agents; washing preparations in powder, liquid, etc	7.34
		2103	Sauces and sauce preparations; mixed condiments an	7.23
		3401	Soap; organic surface-active products in bars, etc	6.55
		8309	Stoppers, caps and lids, capsules for bottles of base metal	6.11
		9608	Ball-point, felt tipped pens and pencils and art	6.00
		2203	Beer made from malt	5.62
	Tanzania	2 digits		
		30	Pharmaceutical products.	26.83
		34	Soap, organic surface-active agents, washing preparations	22.46
		39	Plastics and articles thereof.	19.89
		17	Sugars and sugar confectionery.	11.59

## Table 7b: Twenty Major Imports of EAC Countries for 2016 (US\$ million)

Partner State	Country of Destination	Hs Level	Description of Goods	2016
		85	Electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof	11.48
		15	Animal or vegetable fats and oils and their cleavage products; prepared edible fats; animal or vegetable waxes	8.86
		25	Salt; sulphur; earths and stone; plastering materials, lime and cement	8.55
		83	Miscellaneous articles of base metal.	7.76
		72	Iron and steel.	7.00
		84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof	6.53
		48	Paper and paperboard; articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard	5.73
		28	Inorganic chemicals; organic or inorganic compound	5.06
		87	Vehicles other than railway or tramway rolling-stock, and parts and accessories thereof	5.04
		76	Aluminium and articles thereof.	4.82
		64	Footwear, gaiters and the like; parts of such articles	4.57
		21	Miscellaneous edible preparations.	4.30
		73	Articles of iron or steel.	4.19
		32	Tanning or dyeing extracts; tannins and their derivatives; dyes, pigments and other colouring matter; paints and varnishes; putty and other mastics; inks	3.83
		02	Meat and edible meat offal.	3.72
		38	Miscellaneous chemical products.	2.99
		4 digits		
		3004	Medicaments of mixed or unmixed products, for retail sale	26.50
		3401	Soap; organic surface-active products in bars, etc	16.38
		3923	Articles for conveyance or packing of goods, of plastic	13.71
		1704	Sugar confectionery (incl. white chocolate), not containing cocoa	11.17
		2501	Salt/pure sodium chloride whether or not containing anti-caking agents	8.38
		8309	Stoppers, caps and lids, capsules for bottles of base metal	7.13
		8507	Electric accumulators (incl. Separators thereof)	5.68
		1517	Margarine; edible preparations of animal or vegetable fats or oils, nes	5.50
		3402	Non-soap surface-active agents; washing preparations in powder, liquid, etc	4.97
		7210	Rolled iron or non-alloy steel, >=600mm wide, clad, plated or coated	4.62

## Table 6a: Twenty Major Imports of EAC Countries for 2016 (US\$ million)

Partner State	Country of Destination	Hs Level	Description of Goods	2016
		6402	Other footwear with outer soles and uppers of rubber or plastic	3.54
		7615	Table, kitchen, household and sanitary articles	2.91
		4819	Cartons, boxes, etc; box files, etc, of paper, paperboard, etc	2.70
		2710	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, other than crude	2.65
		1516	Animal or vegetable fats and oils and fractions, hydrogenated	2.57
		3920	Other plates, of plastics, not reinforced, etc	2.39
		2106	Food preparations not elsewhere specified or included	2.35
		3808	Insecticides, rodenticides and similar products	2.35
		0202	Meat of bovine animals, frozen	1.90
		3209	Paints and varnishes, in an aqueous medium	1.73
	Rwanda	2 digits		
		30	Pharmaceutical products.	14.30
		39	Plastics and articles thereof.	9.90
		34	Soap, organic surface-active agents, washing preparations	9.26
		48	Paper and paperboard; articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard	8.79
		25	Salt; sulphur; earths and stone; plastering materials, lime and cement	7.54
		64	Footwear, gaiters and the like; parts of such articles	7.40
		17	Sugars and sugar confectionery.	6.83
		72	Iron and steel.	6.01
		15	Animal or vegetable fats and oils and their cleavage products; prepared edible fats;	
			animal or vegetable waxes	4.65
		10	Cereals.	4.28
		85	Electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof	3.98
		32	Tanning or dyeing extracts; tannins and their derivatives; dyes, pigments and other	
			colouring matter; paints and varnishes; putty and other mastics; inks	3.86
		73	Articles of iron or steel.	3.43
		21	Miscellaneous edible preparations.	3.34
		49	Printed books, newspapers, pictures and other products	3.03
		24	Tobacco and manufactured tobacco substitutes.	3.00

## Table 6a: Twenty Major Imports of EAC Countries for 2016 (US\$ million)

Partner State	Country of Destination	Hs Level	Description of Goods	2016
		76	Aluminium and articles thereof.	2.95
		96	Miscellaneous manufactured articles.	2.75
		84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof	2.70
		33	Essential oils and resinoids; perfumery, cosmetic/toilet preparations	2.69
		4 digits		
		3004	Medicaments of mixed or unmixed products, for retail sale	13.26
		1704	Sugar confectionery (incl. white chocolate), not containing cocoa	6.64
		2501	Salt/pure sodium chloride whether or not containing anti-caking agents	6.26
		6402	Other footwear with outer soles and uppers of rubber or plastic	5.04
		3401	Soap; organic surface-active products in bars, etc	4.74
		4819	Cartons, boxes, etc; box files, etc, of paper, paperboard, etc	4.36
		3402	Non-soap surface-active agents; washing preparations in powder, liquid, etc	3.96
		1005	Maize(corn)	3.84
		4820	Registers, account books, etc; albums for samples, of paper, paperboard	3.31
		2402	Cigars, cigarillos, cigarettes, etc, of tobacco or tobacco substitutes	3.00
		4901	Printed books, brochures, leaflets and similar printed matter	2.83
		7210	Rolled iron or non-alloy steel, >=600mm wide, clad, plated or coated	2.79
		3923	Articles for conveyance or packing of goods, of plastic	2.37
		1511	Palm oil and its fractions whether or not refined	2.28
		3924	Tableware, kitchenware and toilet articles, of plastic	2.18
		7306	Other tubes, pipes and hollow profiles of iron or steel	1.82
		9619		1.81
		2710	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, other than crude	1.76
		3917	Tubes, pipes and hoses, and fittings thereof	1.71
		3304	Beauty, make-up, skin-care (incl. suntan), manicure preparations	1.70
	Burundi	2 digits		
		39	Plastics and articles thereof.	7.47
		72	Iron and steel.	5.98
		73	Articles of iron or steel.	3.84

## Table 6a: Twenty Major Imports of EAC Countries for 2016 (US\$ million)

Partner State	Country of Destination	Hs Level	Description of Goods	2016
		21	Miscellaneous edible preparations.	3.40
		17	Sugars and sugar confectionery.	3.26
		48	Paper and paperboard; articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard	3.11
		32	Tanning or dyeing extracts; tannins and their derivatives; dyes, pigments and other	
			colouring matter; paints and varnishes; putty and other mastics; inks	2.65
		34	Soap, organic surface-active agents, washing preparations	2.28
		83	Miscellaneous articles of base metal.	1.91
		30	Pharmaceutical products.	1.81
		24	Tobacco and manufactured tobacco substitutes.	1.08
		96	Miscellaneous manufactured articles.	0.93
		84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof	0.80
		85	Electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof	0.72
		28	Inorganic chemicals; organic or inorganic compound	0.68
		27	Mineral fuels, mineral oils and products of their distillation; bituminous substances;	
			mineral waxes	0.68
		25	Salt; sulphur; earths and stone; plastering materials, lime and cement	0.53
		33	Essential oils and resinoids; perfumery, cosmetic/toilet preparations	0.51
		64	Footwear, gaiters and the like; parts of such articles	0.49
		15	Animal or vegetable fats and oils and their cleavage products; prepared edible fats;	
			animal or vegetable waxes	0.39
		4 digits		
		3923	Articles for conveyance or packing of goods, of plastic	4.64
		7210	Rolled iron or non-alloy steel, >=600mm wide, clad, plated or coated	4.33
		1704	Sugar confectionery (incl. white chocolate), not containing cocoa	3.26
		7306	Other tubes, pipes and hollow profiles of iron or steel	3.22
		2106	Food preparations not elsewhere specified or included	3.07
		4820	Registers, account books, etc; albums for samples, of paper, paperboard	2.46
		8309	Stoppers, caps and lids, capsules for bottles of base metals	1.89
		3402	Non-soap surface-active agents; washing preparations in powder, liquid, etc	1.87

## Table 6a: Twenty Major Imports of EAC Countries for 2016 (US\$ million)

Partner State	Country of Destination	Hs Level	Description of Goods	2016
		3209	Paints and varnishes, in an aqueous medium	1.83
		3004	Medicaments of mixed or unmixed products, for retail sale	1.32
		2402	Cigars, cigarillos, cigarettes, etc, of tobacco or tobacco substitutes	1.08
		9608	Ball-point, felt tipped pens and pencils and art	0.90
		7208	Hot-rolled iron or non-alloy steel, >=600mm wide	0.76
		3917	Tubes, pipes and hoses, and fittings thereof	0.65
		3210	Other paints and varnishes	0.64
		3924	Tableware, kitchenware and toilet articles, of plastic	0.54
		8438	Machinery, nes, for the industrial preparation of food or drink	0.54
		3922	Baths, shower-baths and similar sanitary ware, of plastic	0.51
		8507	Electric accumulators (incl. separators thereof)	0.50
		7216	Angles, shapes and sections of iron or non-alloy steel	0.48
Burundi	Kenya	2 digits		
		09	Coffee, tea, mate and spices	2.6
		23	Residues and waste from the food industries; prepared animal fodder	0.4
		11	Products of the milling industry; malt; starches; insulin; wheat gluten	0.1
		94	Furniture; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings;	0.0
		22	Beverages, spirits and vinegar	0.0
		76	Aluminium and articles thereof	0.0
		90	Optical, photographic, cinematographic, measuring, checking, precision, medical or	
			surgical instruments and apparatus; parts and accessories thereof	0.0
		84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof	0.0
		70	Ceramic products	0.0
		72	Iron and steel	0.0
		39	Plastics and articles thereof	0.0
		62	Articles of apparel and clothing accessories, not knitted or crocheted	0.0
		85	Electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof; sound recorders and	
			reproducers, television image and sound recorders and reproducers, and parts and	
			accessories of such articles	0.0

## Table 7b: Twenty Major Imports of EAC Countries for 2016 (US\$ million)

Partner State	Country of Destination	Hs Level	Description of Goods	2016
		64	Footwear, gaiters and the like; parts of such articles	0.0
		74	Copper and articles thereof	0.0
		42	Articles of leather; saddlery and harness; travel goods, handbags and similar	
			containers; articles of animal gut (other than silk-worm gut	0.0
		57	Carpets and other textile floor coverings	0.0
		4 digits		
		0901	Coffee, whether or not roasted or decaffeinated; coffee husks and skins; coffee	
			substitutes containing coffee	2.6
		1101	Wheat or meslin flour.	0.1
		2203	Beer made from malt.	0.0
		2302	Bran, sharps and other residues, whether or not in the form of pellets	0.4
		3915	Waste, parings and scrap, of plastics.	0.0
		3923	Articles for the conveyance or packing of goods, of plastics; stoppers, lids, caps	0.0
		3924	Tableware, kitchenware, other household articles and toilet articles, of plastic.	0.0
		4202	Trunks, suit-cases, vanity-cases, executive-cases, brief-cases, school satchels	.0
		5703	Carpets and other textile floor coverings, tufted, whether or not made up.	0.0
		6210	Garments, made up of fabrics of heading 56.02, 56.03, 59.03, 59.06 or 59.07.	0.0
		6405	Other footwear.	0.0
		7010	Carboys, bottles, flasks, jars, pots, phials, ampoules and other containers, of glass	0.0
		7204	Ferrous waste and scrap; remelting scrap ingots of iron or steel.	0.0
		7418	Table, kitchen or other household articles and parts thereof, of copper; pot scourers an	0.0
		7602	Aluminium waste and scrap.	0.0
		7616	Other articles of aluminium	0.0
		8414	Air or vacuum pumps, air or other gas compressors and fans; ventilating	0.0
		8418	Refrigerators, freezers and other refrigerating or freezing equipment, electric or other	0.0
		8422	Dish washing machines; machinery for cleaning or drying bottles or other containers	0.0
		8431	Parts suitable for use solely or principally with the machinery of headings 84.25 to 84.	0.0
	Rwanda	2 digits		
		70	Ceramic products	0.4



## Table 7b: Twenty Major Imports of EAC Countries for 2016 (US\$ million)

Partner State	Country of Destination	Hs Level	Description of Goods	2016
		34	Soap, organic surface-active agents, washing preparations, lubricating preparations, artificial waxes, prepared waxes, polishing or scouring preparations, candles and similar articles, modelling pastes,	0.3
		17	Sugars and sugar confectionery	0.2
		84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof	0.1
		07	Edible vegetables and certain roots and tubers	0.1
		33	Essential oils and resinoids; perfumery, cosmetic or toilet preparations	0.1
		73	Articles of iron or steel	0.1
		23	Residues and waste from the food industries; prepared animal fodder	0.1
		41	Raw hides and skins (other than fur skins) and leather	0.0
		85	Electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof; sound recorders and reproducers, television image and sound recorders and reproducers, and parts and accessories of such articles	0.0
		49	Printed books, newspapers, pictures and other products of the printing industry; manuscripts, typescripts and plans	0.0
		55	Man-made staple fibres	0.0
		52	Cotton	0.0
		63	Other made up textile articles; sets; worn clothing and worn textile articles; rags	0.0
		21	Miscellaneous edible preparations	0.0
		38	Miscellaneous chemical products	0.0
		22	Beverages, spirits and vinegar	0.0
		96	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	0.0
		48	Paper and paperboard; articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard	0.0
		44	Wood and articles of wood; wood charcoal	0.0
		4 digits		
		7010	Carboys, bottles, flasks, jars, pots, phials, ampoules and other containers, of glass	0.4
		3401	Soap; organic surface-active products and preparations for use as soap, in the form of	0.3
		1702	Other sugars, including chemically pure lactose, maltose, glucose and fructose, etc	0.2
		8429	Self-propelled bulldozers, angledozers, graders, levellers, scrapers, etc	0.1

## Table 7b: Twenty Major Imports of EAC Countries for 2016 (US\$ million)

Partner State	Country of Destination	Hs Level	Description of Goods	2016
		0713	Dried leguminous vegetables, shelled, whether or not skinned or split.	0.1
		3302	Mixtures of odoriferous substances and mixtures (including alcoholic solutions) etc	0.1
		7311	Containers for compressed or liquefied gas, of iron or steel.	0.1
		4101	Raw hides and skins of bovine (including buffalo) or equine animals (fresh, or salted)	0.0
		2302	Bran, sharps and other residues, whether or not in the form of pellets	0.0
		2306	Oil-cake and other solid residues, whether or not ground or in the form of pellets	0.0
		8501	Electric motors and generators (excluding generating sets).	0.0
		5508	Sewing thread of man-made staple fibres, whether or not put up for retail sale.	0.0
		4911	Other printed matter, including printed pictures and photographs.	0.0
		6309	Worn clothing and other worn articles.	0.0
		2106	Food preparations not elsewhere specified or included.	0.0
		3306	Preparations for oral or dental hygiene, including denture fixative pastes and powders;	0.0
		5209	Woven fabrics of cotton, containing 85 % or more by weight of cotton, etc	0.0
		2202	Waters, including mineral waters and aerated waters, containing added sugar or other sweeteners	0.0
		7305	Other tubes and pipes (for example, welded, riveted or similarly closed)	0.0
		5208	Woven fabrics of cotton, containing 85 % or more by weight of cotton, etc	0.0
	Tanzania	2 digits		
		08	Edible fruit and nuts; peel of citrus fruit or melons	0.2
		09	Coffee, tea, mate and spices	0.1
		49	Printed books, newspapers, pictures and other products of the printing industry etc	0.1
		11	Products of the milling industry; malt; starches; insulin; wheat gluten	0.1
		84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof	0.1
		34	Soap, organic surface-active agents, washing preparations, lubricating preparations, artificial waxes, prepared waxes, polishing or scouring preparations, candles and similar articles, modelling pastes,	0.1
		12	Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits; miscellaneous grains, seeds and fruit; industrial or medicinal plants; straw and fodder	0.0
		15	Animal or vegetable fats and oils and their cleavage products; prepared edible fats;	

## Table 7b: Twenty Major Imports of EAC Countries for 2016 (US\$ million)

Partner State	Country of Destination	Hs Level	Description of Goods	2016
			animal or vegetable waxes	0.0
		22	Beverages, spirits and vinegar	0.0
		63	Other made up textile articles; sets; worn clothing and worn textile articles; rags	0.0
		07	Edible vegetables and certain roots and tubers	0.0
		70	Ceramic products	0.0
		39	Plastics and articles thereof	0.0
		23	Residues and waste from the food industries; prepared animal fodder	0.0
		64	Footwear, gaiters and the like; parts of such articles	0.0
		40	Rubber and articles thereof	0.0
		62	Articles of apparel and clothing accessories, not knitted or crocheted	0.0
		33	Essential oils and resinoids; perfumery, cosmetic or toilet preparations	0.0
		05	Products of animal origin, not elsewhere specified or included	0.0
		03	Fish and crustaceans, molluscs and other aquatic invertebrates	0.0
		4 digits		
		0804	Dates, figs, pineapples, avocados, guavas, mangoes and mangosteens, fresh or dried.	0.1
		0901	Coffee, whether or not roasted or decaffeinated; coffee husks and skins; coffee	
			substitutes containing coffee	0.1
		4901	Printed books, brochures, leaflets and similar printed matter, whether or not in single	0.1
		1101	Wheat or meslin flour.	0.1
		0803	Bananas, including plantains, fresh or dried.	0.1
		8430	Other moving, grading, levelling, scraping, excavating, tamping, compacting, extracting	0.1
		3401	Soap; organic surface-active products and preparations for use as soap	0.1
		1207	Other oil seeds and oleaginous fruits, whether or not broken.	0.0
		1206	Sunflower seeds, whether or not broken.	0.0
		2203	Meat of swine, fresh, chilled or frozen.	0.0
		0805	Citrus fruit, fresh or dried.	0.0
		1511	Palm oil and its fractions, whether or not refined, but not chemically modified.	0.0
		0902	Tea, whether or not flavoured.	0.0
		0810	Other fruit, fresh.	0.0

## Table 7b: Twenty Major Imports of EAC Countries for 2016 (US\$ million)

Partner State	Country of Destination	Hs Level	Description of Goods	2016
		7001	Cullet and other waste and scrap of glass; glass in the mass.	0.0
		0703	Onions, shallots, garlic, leeks and other alliaceous vegetables, fresh or chilled.	0.0
		6309	Worn clothing and other worn articles.	0.0
		2306	Oil-cake and other solid residues, whether or not ground or in the form of pellets	0.0
		3923	Articles for the conveyance or packing of goods, of plastics; stoppers, lids, caps	0.0
		6401	Waterproof footwear with outer soles and uppers of rubber or of plastics	0.0
	Uganda	2 digits		
		09	Coffee, tea, mate and spices	3.2
		17	Sugars and sugar confectionery	0.4
		41	Raw hides and skins (other than fur skins) and leather	0.2
		72	Iron and steel	0.1
		76	Aluminium and articles thereof	0.0
		96	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	0.0
		70	Ceramic products	0.0
		39	Plastics and articles thereof	0.0
		23	Residues and waste from the food industries; prepared animal fodder	0.0
		22	Beverages, spirits and vinegar	0.0
		12	Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits; miscellaneous grains, seeds and fruit; industrial or medicinal plants; straw and fodder	0.0
		94	Furniture; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings; lamps	0.0
		85	Electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof; sound recorders and reproducers, television	0.0
		52	Cotton	0.0
		63	Other made up textile articles; sets; worn clothing and worn textile articles; rags	0.0
		84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof	0.0
		64	Footwear, gaiters and the like; parts of such articles	0.0
		87	Vehicles other than railway or tramway rolling-stock, and parts and accessories thereof	.0
		62	Articles of apparel and clothing accessories, not knitted or crocheted	0.0

## Table 7b: Twenty Major Imports of EAC Countries for 2016 (US\$ million)

Partner State	Country of Destination	Hs Level	Description of Goods	2016
		69	Ceramic products	0.0
		4 digits		
		0901	Coffee, whether or not roasted or decaffeinated; coffee husks and skins;	
			coffee substitutes containing coffee	3.2
		1703	Molasses resulting from the extraction or refining of sugar.	0.4
		4101	Raw hides and skins of bovine (including buffalo) or equine animals	
			(fresh, or salted)	0.2
		7204	Ferrous waste and scrap; remelting scrap ingots of iron or steel.	0.1
		7602	Aluminium waste and scrap.	0.0
		9603	Brooms, brushes (including brushes constituting parts of machines, appliances or vehicles)	0.0
		7010	Carboys, bottles, flasks, jars, pots, phials, ampoules and other containers, of glass	0.0
		7206	Iron and non-alloy steel in ingots or other primary forms (excluding iron of heading 72).	0.0
		3923	Articles for the conveyance or packing of goods, of plastics; stoppers, lids, caps	0.0
		2306	Oil-cake and other solid residues, whether or not ground or in the form of pellets	0.0
		2203	Meat of swine, fresh, chilled or frozen.	0.0
		1209	Seeds, fruit and spores, of a kind used for sowing.	0.0
		9403	Other furniture and parts thereof.	0.0
		8548	Waste and scrap of primary cells, primary batteries and electric accumulators	0.0
		3917	Tubes, pipes and hoses, and fittings thereof, of plastics	0.0
		5202	Cotton waste (including yarn waste and garnetted stock).	0.0
		8440	Book-binding machinery, including book-sewing machines.	0.0
		6309	Worn clothing and other worn articles.	0.0
		9401	Seats (other than those of heading 94.02), whether or not convertible into beds,	
			and par	0.0
		6405	Other footwear.	0.0
Tanzania	Kenya	2 digits		
		07	Edible vegetables and certain roots and tubers	58.50
		01	Live animals	53.63
		48	Paper and paperboard; art of paper pulp, paper/paperboard	30.82

## Table 7b: Twenty Major Imports of EAC Countries for 2016 (US\$ million)

Partner State	Country of Destination	Hs Level	Description of Goods	2016
		10	Cereals	25.20
		23	Residues and waste from the food industries; prepared animal fodder	15.77
		09	Coffee, tea, mate and spices	15.13
		63	Other made up textile articles; sets; worn clothing etc	11.17
		22	Beverages, spirits and vinegar	9.93
		31	Fertilisers	8.97
		27	Mineral fuels, oils and product of their distillation; etc	7.29
		69	Ceramic products	6.89
		11	Products of the milling industry; malt; starches; insulin; wheat gluten	4.72
		25	Salt; sulphur; earth and stone; plastering material; lime and cement	4.68
		60	Knitted or crocheted fabrics	4.04
		56	Wadding, felt and nonwoven; yarns; twine, cordage, etc	3.84
		52	Cotton	3.19
		33	Essential oils and resinoids; perfumery, cosmetic/toilet preparations	2.61
		08	Edible fruit and nuts; peel of citrus fruit or melons	2.45
		39	Plastics and articles thereof	2.43
		61	Art of apparel and clothing access, knitted or crocheted	2.23
		4 digits		
		0712	Dried vegetables, whole, cut, sliced, broken or in powder	54.04
		0102	Live bovine animals	52.93
		4804	Uncoated kraft paper and paperboard, in rolls or sheets (excl. 48.02+03)	25.25
		1007	Grain sorghum	23.07
		2306	Oil-cake and other solid residues, of vegetable fats	14.53
		0902	Tea	14.30
		6305	Sacks and bags, used for packing goods	7.31
		3103	Mineral or chemical fertilisers, phosphatic	6.36
		4821	Paper or paperboard labels of all kinds, whether or not printed	5.38
		1101	Wheat or meslin flour	4.67
		6006	Other knitted or crocheted fabrics.	4.03

## Table 7b: Twenty Major Imports of EAC Countries for 2016 (US\$ million)

Partner State	Country of Destination	Hs Level	Description of Goods	2016
		2208	Undenatured ethyl alcohol of an alcoholic strength <80%; spirits, etc	3.77
		5607	Twine, cordage, rope and cables	3.60
		2710	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, other than crude	3.36
		2207	Ethyl alcohol, undenatured of >=80% alcohol, denatured spirits	3.09
		6907	Unglazed ceramic flags, paving, hearth or wall tiles; mosaic cubes, etc	3.08
		6908	Glazed ceramic flags, paving, hearth or wall tiles; mosaic cubes, etc	3.03
		3105	Mineral or chemical fertilisers, nes; other fertilisers; goods =<10kg	2.58
		2202	Waters (incl. mineral and aerated), with added sugar (incl. sweetened)	2.42
		2523	Portland cement, aluminous cement, persulphate cement, etc	2.41
	Uganda	2 digits		
		63	Other made up textile articles; sets; worn clothing etc	8.95
		03	Fish and crustacean, mollusc and other aquatic invertebrate	4.03
		90	Optical, photographic, cinematographic, measuring, checking, precision, medical or	
			surgical instruments and apparatus; parts and accessories thereof	3.98
		48	Paper and paperboard; art of paper pulp, paper/paperboard	2.17
		27	Mineral fuels, oils and product of their distillation; etc	2.05
		56	Wadding, felt and nonwoven; yarns; twine, cordage, etc	1.47
		70	Glass and glassware	0.83
		87	Vehicles other than railway/tramway rolling-stock, parts and accessories	0.82
		33	Essential oils and resinoids; perfumery, cosmetic/toilet preparations	0.70
		84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliance; parts thereof	0.55
		69	Ceramic products	0.53
		61	Art of apparel and clothing access, knitted or crocheted	0.48
		39	Plastics and articles thereof	0.33
		23	Residues and waste from the food industries; prepared animal fodder	0.12
		26	Ores, slag and ash	0.11
		68	Art of stone, plaster, cement, asbestos, mica/similar material	0.07
		85	Electrical machinery equipment parts thereof; sound recorder etc	0.06
		28	Inorganic chemicals; compounds of precious metals, radioactive elements, etc	0.05

## Table 7b: Twenty Major Imports of EAC Countries for 2016 (US\$ million)

Partner State	Country of Destination	Hs Level	Description of Goods	2016
		55	Man-made staple fibres	0.04
		25	Salt; sulphur; earth and stone; plastering material; lime and cement	0.04
		4 digits		
		6304	Other furnishing articles, nes (excl. of 94.04)	8.56
		9027	Instruments and apparatus for physical or chemical analysis, etc	3.96
		0305	Fish, salted, dried; smoked fish; fish meal fit for human consumption	2.44
		4804	Uncoated kraft paper and paperboard, in rolls or sheets (excl. 48.02+03)	1.88
		2712	Petroleum jelly; paraffin wax and other mineral waxes, etc	1.67
		0304	Fish fillets and other fish meat, fresh, chilled or frozen	1.48
		5607	Twine, cordage, rope and cables	1.47
		7010	Carboys, bottles, flasks ampoules, etc; stoppers, lids, of glass	0.82
		3304	Beauty, make-up, skin-care (incl. suntan), manicure preparations	0.70
		6109	T-shirts, singlets and other vests, knitted or crocheted	0.48
		6305	Sacks and bags, used for packing goods	0.38
		6908	Glazed ceramic flags, paving, hearth or wall tiles; mozaic cubes, etc	0.36
		8702	Public-transport type passenger motor vehicles	0.34
		8428	Other lifting, handling, loading or unloading machinery	0.30
		8704	Motor vehicles for the transport of goods	0.30
		3923	Articles for conveyance or packing of goods, of plastic	0.27
		2710	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, other than crude	0.21
		4817	Envelopes, letter cards; boxes, etc, of paper, with paper stationery	0.17
		2701	Coal; briquettes, ovoids and similar solid fuels manufactured from coal	0.17
		2306	Oil-cake and other solid residues, of vegetable fats	0.12
	Burundi	2 digits		
		63	Other made up textile articles; sets; worn clothing etc	14.13
		31	Fertilisers	13.93
		25	Salt; sulphur; earth and stone; plastering material; lime and cement	6.23
		72	Iron and steel	2.76
		70	Glass and glassware	2.61



## Table 7b: Twenty Major Imports of EAC Countries for 2016 (US\$ million)

Partner State	Country of Destination	Hs Level	Description of Goods	2016
		27	Mineral fuels, oils and product of their distillation; etc	2.25
		48	Paper and paperboard; art of paper pulp, paper/paperboard	1.66
		39	Plastics and articles thereof	1.63
		15	Animal/vegetable fats and oil and their cleavage products; etc	0.93
		33	Essential oils and resinoids; perfumery, cosmetic/toilet preparations	0.88
		19	Preparations of cereal, flour, starch/milk; pastry cooks' products	0.49
		20	Prep of vegetable, fruit, nuts or other parts of plants	0.44
		11	Products of the milling industry; malt; starches; insulin; wheat gluten	0.42
		73	Articles of iron and steel	0.40
		10	Cereals	0.22
		03	Fish and crustacean, mollusc and other aquatic invertebrate	0.21
		84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliance; parts thereof	0.21
		28	Inorganic chemicals; compounds of precious metals, radioactive elements, etc	0.16
		69	Ceramic products	0.16
		85	Electrical machinery equipment parts thereof; sound recorder etc	0.16
		4 digits		
		6304	Other furnishing articles, nes (excl. Of 94.04)	12.91
		3102	Mineral or chemical fertilisers, nitrogenous	11.05
		2523	Portland cement, aluminous cement, persulphate cement, etc	4.63
		7010	Carboys, bottles, flasks ampoules, etc; stoppers, lids, of glass	2.61
		3105	Mineral or chemical fertilisers, nes; other fertilisers; goods =<10kg	2.44
		4821	Paper or paperboard labels of all kinds, whether or not printed	1.57
		7210	Rolled iron or non-alloy steel, >=600mm wide, clad, plated or coated	1.57
		2712	Petroleum jelly; paraffin wax and other mineral waxes, etc	1.45
		2501	Salt/pure sodium chloride whether or not containing anti-caking agents; seawater	1.29
		6305	Sacks and bags, used for packing goods	1.22
		7208	Hot-rolled iron or non-alloy steel, >=600mm wide	0.76
		1518	Inedible mixtures of animal or vegetable fats of nes specified	0.70
		2710	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, other than crude	0.61

## Table 7b: Twenty Major Imports of EAC Countries for 2016 (US\$ million)

Partner State	Country of Destination	Hs Level	Description of Goods	2016
		3304	Beauty, make-up, skin-care (incl. suntan), manicure preparations	0.59
		3924	Tableware, kitchenware and toilet articles, of plastic	0.51
		1905	Bread, pastry, cakes, etc; communion wafers, rice paper, etc	0.49
		3923	Articles for conveyance or packing of goods, of plastic	0.47
		3103	Mineral or chemical fertilisers, phosphatic	0.44
		7306	Other tubes, pipes and hollow profiles of iron or steel, welded, nes	0.37
	Rwanda	2 digits		
		27	Mineral fuels, oils and product of their distillation; etc	11.75
		39	Plastics and articles thereof	7.59
		72	Iron and steel	5.36
		33	Essential oils and resinoids; perfumery, cosmetic/toilet preparations	5.08
		25	Salt; sulphur; earth and stone; plastering material; lime and cement	3.81
		48	Paper and paperboard; art of paper pulp, paper/paperboard	3.39
		84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliance; parts thereof	2.69
		70	Glass and glassware	2.65
		63	Other made up textile articles; sets; worn clothing etc	2.31
		22	Beverages, spirits and vinegar	1.95
		07	Edible vegetables and certain roots and tubers	1.74
		69	Ceramic products	1.59
		17	Sugars and sugar confectionery	1.57
		19	Prep of cereal, flour, starch/milk; pastry cooks' products	1.55
		73	Articles of iron and steel	1.33
		85	Electrical machinery equipment parts thereof; sound recorder etc	0.85
		10	Cereals	0.68
		31	Fertilisers	0.55
		94	Furniture; bedding, mattress, mattress support, cushion etc	0.37
		28	Inorganic chemicals; compounds of precious metals, radioactive elements, etc	0.31
		4 digits		
		2712	Petroleum jelly; paraffin wax and other mineral waxes, etc	11.16

## Table 7b: Twenty Major Imports of EAC Countries for 2016 (US\$ million)

Partner State	Country of Destination	Hs Level	Description of Goods	2016
		3924	Tableware, kitchenware and toilet articles, of plastic	4.66
		3304	Beauty, make-up, skin-care (incl. suntan), manicure preparations	4.35
		7210	Rolled iron or non-alloy steel, >=600mm wide, clad, plated or coated	3.92
		2523	Portland cement, aluminous cement, persulphate cement, etc	3.78
		7010	Carboys, bottles, flasks ampoules, etc; stoppers, lids, of glass	2.63
		6305	Sacks and bags, used for packing goods	2.31
		3922	Baths, shower-baths and similar sanitary ware, of plastic	1.85
		0714	Roots and tubers with high starch content, fresh or dried	1.74
		4804	Uncoated kraft paper and paperboard, in rolls or sheets (excl. 48.02+03)	1.68
		2202	Waters (incl. mineral and aerated), with added sugar(incl. sweetened)	1.59
		1905	Bread, pastry, cakes, etc; communion wafers, rice paper, etc	1.41
		1702	Other sugar in solid form sugar syrups; artificial honey and caramel	1.24
		6901	Bricks, blocks, tiles and other ceramic goods	1.13
		4821	Paper or paperboard labels of all kinds, whether or not printed	1.10
		7306	Other tubes, pipes and hollow profiles of iron or steel, welded, nes	0.93
		3917	Tubes, pipes and hoses, and fittings thereof, of plastics	0.79
		1005	Maize(corn)	0.65
		3306	Preparations for oral or dental hygiene (incl. denture fixative)	0.64
		8429	Self-propelled bulldozers, angledozers, graders, levellers, etc	0.59
	South Sudan	2 digits		
		33	Essential oils and resinoids; perfumery, cosmetic/toilet preparations	0.07
		27	Mineral fuels, oils and product of their distillation; etc	0.07
		11	Products of the milling industry; malt; starches; insulin; wheat gluten	0.03
		85	Electrical machinery equipment parts thereof; sound recorder etc	0.01
		96	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	0.00
		84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliance; parts thereof	0.00
		4 digits		
		3304	Beauty, make-up, skin-care (incl. suntan), manicure preparations	0.07
		2712	Petroleum jelly; paraffin wax and other mineral waxes, etc	0.07

## Table 7b: Twenty Major Imports of EAC Countries for 2016 (US\$ million)

Partner State	Country of Destination	Hs Level	Description of Goods	2016
		1101	Wheat or meslin flour	0.03
		8517	Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy	0.01
		9605	Travel sets for personal toilet, sewing or shoe or clothes cleaning	0.00
		8431	Parts suitable for use with the machinery of 84.25 to 84.30	0.00
Rwanda	Kenya	2 digits		
		09	Coffee, tea, mate and spices	87.0
		23	Residues and waste from the food industries; prepared animal fodder	8.6
		41	Raw hides and skins (other than fur skins) and leather	4.7
		04	Dairy produce; birds' eggs; natural honey; edible products of animal origin, not elsewhere specified etc	1.0
		19	Preparations of cereals, flour, starch or milk; pastry cooks' products	0.9
		85	Electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof; sound recorders and reproducers, television, etc	0.6
		88	Aircraft, spacecraft, and parts thereof	0.5
		70	Ceramic products	0.3
		39	Plastics and articles thereof	0.2
		48	Paper and paperboard; articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard	0.1
		07	Edible vegetables and certain roots and tubers	0.1
		84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof	0.1
		30	Pharmaceutical products	0.1
		25	Salt; sulphur; earths and stone; plastering materials, lime and cement	0.0
		72	Iron and steel	0.0
		76	Aluminium and articles thereof	0.0
		87	Vehicles other than railway or tramway rolling-stock, and parts and accessories etc	0.0
		71	Natural or cultured pearls, precious or semi-precious stones, precious metals, metals clad with precious metal	0.0
		94	Furniture; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings; lamps etc	0.0
		10	Cereals	0.0

## Table 7b: Twenty Major Imports of EAC Countries for 2016 (US\$ million)

Partner State	Country of Destination	Hs Level	Description of Goods	2016
		4 digits		
		0902	Tea, whether or not flavoured.	86.3
		2302	Bran, sharps and other residues, whether or not in the form of pellets, derived from	8.5
		4101	Raw hides and skins of bovine (including buffalo) or equine animals	3.6
		4102	Raw skins of sheep or lambs (fresh, or salted, dried, limed, pickled or otherwise preserved)	1.2
		0401	Milk and cream, not concentrated nor containing added sugar or other sweetening	1.0
		1905	Bread, pastry, cakes, biscuits, whether or not containing cocoa;	0.9
		0901	Coffee, whether or not roasted or decaffeinated; coffee husks and skins; coffee etc	0.7
		8803	Parts of goods of heading 88.01 or 88.02.	0.5
		7010	Carboys, bottles, flasks, jars, pots, phials, ampoules and other containers, of glass	0.3
		8528	Reception apparatus for television, whether or not incorporating radio-broadcast receiver	0.2
		3923	Articles for the conveyance or packing of goods, of plastics; stoppers, lids, caps etc	0.2
		8541	Diodes, transistors and similar semiconductor devices; photosensitive	0.2
		4819	Cartons, boxes, cases, bags and other packing containers, of paper, paperboard	0.1
		0709	Other vegetables, fresh or chilled.	0.1
		3004	Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06)	0.1
		8526	Radar apparatus, radio navigational aid apparatus and radio remote control etc	0.1
		8410	Hydraulic turbines, water wheels, and regulators thereof.	0.1
		8544	Insulated (including enamelled or anodised) wire, cable (including co-axial cable)	0.1
		2309	Preparations of a kind used in animal feeding.	0.0
		7204	Ferrous waste and scrap; remelting scrap ingots of iron or steel.	0.0
	Tanzania	2 digits		
		85	Electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof; sound recorders and reproducers, television image and sound recorders and reproducers, and parts and accessories of such articles	0.5
		84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof	0.4
		30	Pharmaceutical products	0.2
		09	Coffee, tea, mate and spices	0.1

## Table 7b: Twenty Major Imports of EAC Countries for 2016 (US\$ million)

Partner State	Country of Destination	Hs Level	Description of Goods	2016
		23	Residues and waste from the food industries; prepared animal fodder	0.1
		82	Tools, implements, cutlery, spoons and forks, of base metal; parts thereof of base metal	0.1
		96	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	0.0
		39	Plastics and articles thereof	0.0
		87	Vehicles other than railway or tramway rolling-stock, and parts and accessories thereof	0.0
		07	Edible vegetables and certain roots and tubers	0.0
		47	Pulp of wood or of other fibrous cellulosic material; recovered (waste and scrap)	
			paper or paperboard	0.0
		34	Soap, organic surface-active agents, washing preparations, lubricating preparations,	
			artificial waxes, prepared waxes, polishing or scouring preparations, candles and	
			similar articles, modelling pastes,	0.0
		04	Dairy produce; birds' eggs; natural honey; edible products of animal origin, not	
			elsewhere specified or included	0.0
		68	Articles of stone, plaster, cement, asbestos, mica or similar materials	0.0
		20	Preparations of vegetables, fruit, nuts or other parts of plants	0.0
		73	Articles of iron or steel	0.0
		83	Miscellaneous articles of base metal	0.0
		86	Railway or tramway locomotives, rolling-stock and parts thereof; railway or tramway	
			track fixtures and fittings and parts thereof; mechanical (including electro-mechanical)	
			traffic signalling equipment of all kind	0.0
		94	Furniture; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed	
			furnishings; lamps and lighting fittings, not elsewhere specified or included;	
			illuminated signs, illuminated name-plates and the like	0.0
		40	Rubber and articles thereof	0.0
		4 digits		
		3004	Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06)	0.2
		8507	Electric accumulators, including separators thereof, whether or not rectangular	0.2
		8528	Reception apparatus for television, whether or not incorporating radio-broadcast receiver	0.2
		8419	Machinery, plant or laboratory equipment, whether or not electrically heated	0.2

## Table 7b: Twenty Major Imports of EAC Countries for 2016 (US\$ million)

Partner State	Country of Destination	Hs Level	Description of Goods	2016
		0902	Tea, whether or not flavoured.	0.1
		8429	Self-propelled bulldozers, angledozers, graders, levellers, scrapers, mechanical shovels	0.1
		2302	Bran, sharps and other residues, whether or not in the form of pellets	0.1
		9605	Travel sets for personal toilet, sewing or shoe or clothes cleaning.	0.0
		8471	Automatic data processing machines and units thereof; magnetic or optical readers	0.0
		8437	Machines for cleaning, sorting or grading seed, grain or dried leguminous vegetables	0.0
		8541	Diodes, transistors and similar semiconductor devices; photosensitive	
			semiconductor devices	0.0
		8207	Interchangeable tools for hand tools, whether or not power-operated, or for machine-tool	0.0
		8506	Primary cells and primary batteries.	0.0
		8527	Reception apparatus for radio-telephony, radio-telegraphy or radio-broadcasting	0.0
		0713	Dried leguminous vegetables, shelled, whether or not skinned or split.	0.0
		3915	Waste, parings and scrap, of plastics.	0.0
		4707	Recovered (waste and scrap) paper or paperboard.	0.0
		8703	Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of persons	0.0
		8205	Hand tools (including glaziers' diamonds), not elsewhere specified or included; blow lamps	0.0
		3402	Organic surface-active agents (other than soap); surface-active preparations,	
			washing preparations	0.0
	Uganda	2 digits		
		23	Residues and waste from the food industries; prepared animal fodder	12.7
		07	Edible vegetables and certain roots and tubers	10.1
		09	Coffee, tea, mate and spices	1.8
		19	Preparations of cereals, flour, starch or milk; pastrycooks' products	1.8
		41	Raw hides and skins (other than fur skins) and leather	1.2
		33	Essential oils and resinoids; perfumery, cosmetic or toilet preparations	0.3
		39	Plastics and articles thereof	0.3
		70	Ceramic products	0.2
		72	Iron and steel	0.2
		84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof	0.1

## Table 7b: Twenty Major Imports of EAC Countries for 2016 (US\$ million)

Partner State	Country of Destination	Hs Level	Description of Goods	2016
		85	Electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof; sound recorders and	
			reproducers, television image and sound recorders and reproducers, and parts and	
			accessories of such articles	0.1
		11	Products of the milling industry; malt; starches; insulin; wheat gluten	0.1
		87	Vehicles other than railway or tramway rolling-stock, and parts and accessories thereof	0.1
		96	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	0.0
		04	Dairy produce; birds' eggs; natural honey; edible products of animal origin, not	
			elsewhere specified or included	0.0
		10	Cereals	0.0
		63	Other made up textile articles; sets; worn clothing and worn textile articles; rags	0.0
		17	Sugars and sugar confectionery	0.0
		38	Miscellaneous chemical products	0.0
		49	Printed books, newspapers, pictures and other products of the printing industry;	
			manuscripts, typescripts and plans	0.0
		4 digits		
		2302	Bran, sharps and other residues, whether or not in the form of pellets	12.7
		0713	Dried leguminous vegetables, shelled, whether or not skinned or split.	4.5
		0701	Potatoes, fresh or chilled.	4.3
		0901	Coffee, whether or not roasted or decaffeinated; coffee husks and skins; coffee	
			substitutes containing coffee	1.8
		1901	Malt extract; food preparations of flour, groats, meal, starch or malt extract	1.7
		0708	Leguminous vegetables, shelled or unshelled, fresh or chilled.	1.2
		4101	Raw hides and skins of bovine (including buffalo) or equine animals (fresh, or salted)	0.7
		4103	Other raw hides and skins (fresh, or salted, dried, limed, pickled or otherwise preserved)	0.4
		3304	Beauty or make-up preparations and preparations for the care of the skin (other than	
			medicinal)	0.3
		7010	Carboys, bottles, flasks, jars, pots, phials, ampoules and other containers, of glass	0.2
		3923	Articles for the conveyance or packing of goods, of plastics; stoppers, lids, caps	0.2
		7204	Ferrous waste and scrap; remelting scrap ingots of iron or steel.	0.2



## Table 7b: Twenty Major Imports of EAC Countries for 2016 (US\$ million)

Partner State	Country of Destination	Hs Level	Description of Goods	2016
		8429	Self-propelled bulldozers, angledozers, graders, levellers, scrapers, mechanical shovels	0.1
		3915	Waste, parings and scrap, of plastics.	0.1
		4102	Raw skins of sheep or lambs (fresh, or salted, dried, limed, pickled or otherwise preserved)	0.1
		0706	Carrots, turnips, salad beetroot, salsify, celeriac, radishes and similar edible roots	0.0
		1101	Wheat or meslin flour.	0.0
		9605	Travel sets for personal toilet, sewing or shoe or clothes cleaning.	0.0
		8517	Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy, including line telephone set	0.0
		0710	Vegetables (uncooked or cooked by steaming or boiling in water), frozen.	0.0
	Burundi	2 digits		
		07	Edible vegetables and certain roots and tubers	0.6
		72	Iron and steel	0.5
		10	Cereals	0.4
		70	Ceramic products	0.3
		84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof	0.3
		22	Beverages, spirits and vinegar	0.1
		87	Vehicles other than railway or tramway rolling-stock, and parts and accessories thereof	0.1
		85	Electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof; sound recorders and reproducers, television image and sound recorders and reproducers, and parts and accessories of such articles	0.1
		27	Mineral fuels, mineral oils and products of their distillation; bituminous substances; mineral waxes	0.1
		63	Other made up textile articles; sets; worn clothing and worn textile articles; rags	0.1
		48	Paper and paperboard; articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard	0.1
		76	Aluminium and articles thereof	0.1
		94	Furniture; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings; lamps and lighting fittings, not elsewhere specified or included; illuminated signs, illuminated name-plates and the like	0.1
		39	Plastics and articles thereof	0.0
		73	Articles of iron or steel	0.0
		69	Ceramic products	0.0

## Table 7b: Twenty Major Imports of EAC Countries for 2016 (US\$ million)

Partner State	Country of Destination	Hs Level	Description of Goods	2016
		38	Miscellaneous chemical products	0.0
		41	Raw hides and skins (other than fur skins) and leather	0.0
		21	Miscellaneous edible preparations	0.0
		12	Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits; miscellaneous grains, seeds and fruit; industrial or medicinal plants; straw and fodder	0.0
		4 digits		
		7214	Other bars and rods of iron or non-alloy steel, not further worked than forged, hot-rolled	0.5
		1005	Maize (corn).	0.4
		0701	Potatoes, fresh or chilled.	0.3
		7010	Carboys, bottles, flasks, jars, pots, phials, ampoules and other containers, of glass	0.3
		0713	Dried leguminous vegetables, shelled, whether or not skinned or split.	0.3
		2203	Beer made from malt.	0.1
		2711	Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.	0.1
		8705	Special purpose motor vehicles, other than those principally designed for the transport of persons	0.1
		6305	Sacks and bags, of a kind used for the packing of goods.	0.1
		7615	Table, kitchen or other household articles and parts thereof, of aluminium; pot scourers	0.1
		8422	Dish washing machines; machinery for cleaning or drying bottles or other containers	0.1
		4820	Registers, account books, note books, order books, receipt books, letter pads, memorandums	0.1
		9404	Mattress supports; articles of bedding and similar furnishing (for example, mattresses)	0.1
		8471	Automatic data processing machines and units thereof; magnetic or optical readers	0.0
		8704	Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.	0.0
		8432	Agricultural, horticultural or forestry machinery for soil preparation or cultivation	0.0
		8474	Machinery for sorting, screening, separating, washing, crushing, grinding, mixing or kneading	0.0
		8472	Other office machines (for example, hectograph or stencil duplicating machines)	0.0
		7308	Structures (excluding prefabricated buildings of heading 94.06) and parts of structures	0.0
		8419	Machinery, plant or laboratory equipment, whether or not electrically heated	0.0

## Table 7b: Twenty Major Imports of EAC Countries for 2016 (US\$ million)

Partner State	Country of Destination	Hs Level	Description of Goods	2016
	South Sudan	2 digits		
		04	Dairy produce; birds' eggs; natural honey; edible products of animal origin, not elsewhere specified or included	0.4
		85	Electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof; sound recorders and reproducers, television image and sound recorders and reproducers, and parts and accessories of such articles	0.1
		11	Products of the milling industry; malt; starches; insulin; wheat gluten	0.0
		82	Tools, implements, cutlery, spoons and forks, of base metal; parts thereof of base metal	0.0
		84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof	0.0
		39	Plastics and articles thereof	0.0
		73	Articles of iron or steel	0.0
		90	Optical, photographic, cinematographic, measuring, checking, precision, medical or surgical instruments and apparatus; parts and accessories thereof	0.0
		68	Articles of stone, plaster, cement, asbestos, mica or similar materials	0.0
		83	Miscellaneous articles of base metal	0.0
		96	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	0.0
		76	Aluminium and articles thereof	0.0
		42	Articles of leather; saddlery and harness; travel goods, handbags and similar containers; articles of animal gut (other than silk-worm gut	0.0
		59	Impregnated, coated, covered or laminated textile fabrics; textile articles of a kind suitable for industrial use	0.0
		63	Other made up textile articles; sets; worn clothing and worn textile articles; rags	0.0
		32	Tanning or dyeing extracts; tannins and their derivatives; dyes, pigments and other colouring matter; paints and varnishes; putty and other mastics; inks	0.0
		44	Wood and articles of wood; wood charcoal	0.0
		62	Articles of apparel and clothing accessories, not knitted or crocheted	0.0
		64	Footwear, gaiters and the like; parts of such articles	0.0
		65	Headgear and parts thereof	0.0

## Table 7b: Twenty Major Imports of EAC Countries for 2016 (US\$ million)

Partner State	Country of Destination	Hs Level	Description of Goods	2016
		4 digits		
		0401	Milk and cream, not concentrated or containing added sugar or other sweetening matter.	0.4
		8517	Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy, including line telephone set	0.1
		1101	Wheat or meslin flour.	0.0
		8205	Hand tools (including glaziers' diamonds), not elsewhere specified or included; blow lamps	0.0
		3917	Tubes, pipes and hoses, and fittings thereof (for example, joints, elbows, flanges)	0.0
		8201	Hand tools, the following : spades, shovels, mattocks, picks, hoes, forks and rakes; axe	0.0
		8467	Tools for working in the hand, pneumatic, hydraulic or with self-contained electric	0.0
		6804	Millstones, grindstones, grinding wheels and the like, without frameworks, for grinding	0.0
		7318	Screws, bolts, nuts, coach screws, screw hooks, rivets, cotters, cotter-pins, washers	0.0
		8203	Files, rasps, pliers (including cutting pliers), pincers, tweezers, metal cutting shears	0.0
		9017	Drawing, marking-out or mathematical calculating instruments	0.0
		9603	Brooms, brushes (including brushes constituting parts of machines, appliances or vehicles)	0.0
		8465	Machine-tools (including machines for nailing, stapling, gluing or otherwise assembling	0.0
		4203	Articles of apparel and clothing accessories, of leather or of composition leather.	0.0
		5910	Transmission or conveyor belts or belting, of textile material	0.0
		7326	Other articles of iron or steel.	0.0
		8202	Hand saws; blades for saws of all kinds (including slitting, slotting or toothless saw)	0.0
		8302	Base metal mountings, fittings and similar articles suitable for furniture, doors, staircases	0.0
		8424	Mechanical appliances (whether or not hand-operated) for projecting, dispersing or spray	0.0
		7604	Aluminium bars, rods and profiles.	0.0

**Table 7c (Ctd): Intra-EAC Domestic Exports of the Major Twenty Products, 2017 compared to 2016 (US\$ million)**

Partner State	Country of Destination	Hs Level	Description of Goods	2016	2017	2017/16'% change
Uganda	Burundi	2 digits				
		72	Iron and steel	11.80	15.55	31.82
		10	Cereals	3.00	4.36	45.28
		24	Tobacco and manufactured tobacco substitutes	7.06	3.19	(54.82)
		39	Plastics and articles thereof	2.99	2.88	(3.90)
		73	Articles of iron or steel	2.56	2.37	(7.10)
		15	Animal/vegetable fats and oils and their cleavage products; etc	2.20	2.06	(6.60)
		48	Paper and paperboard; art of paper pulp, paper/paperboard	2.56	1.56	(39.10)
		63	Other made up textile articles; sets; worn clothing etc	1.09	1.32	20.93
		30	Pharmaceutical products	1.70	1.20	(29.53)
		33	Essential oils and resinoids; perfumery, cosmetic/toilet preparations	1.09	0.98	(10.26)
		01	Live animals	0.34	0.80	136.37
		40	Rubber and articles thereof	0.35	0.74	110.31
		22	Beverages, spirits and vinegar	0.96	0.71	(26.21)
		32	Tanning/dyeing extract; tannins and derivatives; pigments, etc	0.69	0.56	(19.14)
		20	Prep of vegetable, fruit, nuts or other parts of plants	0.29	0.56	90.90
		11	Products of the milling industry; malt; starches; insulin; wheat gluten	1.05	0.53	(49.76)
		84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliance; parts thereof	0.35	0.47	35.31
		76	Aluminium and articles thereof	0.33	0.45	37.43
		36	Explosives; pyrotechnic products; matches; pyrop alloy; etc	0.39	0.40	2.89
		87	Vehicles other than railway/tramway rolling-stock, parts and accessories	0.34	0.33	(2.09)
		4 digits		0		
		7210	Rolled iron or non-alloy steel, >=600mm wide, clad, plated or coated	6.95	12.26	76.39
		1005	Maize(corn)	3.00	4.11	37.21
		2401	Unmanufactured tobacco; tobacco refuse	3.02	2.50	(17.20)

**Table 7c (Ctd): Intra-EAC Domestic Exports of the Major Twenty Products, 2017 compared to 2016 (US\$ million)**

Partner State	Country of Destination	Hs Level	Description of Goods	2016	2017	2017/16'% change
		7306	Other tubes, pipes and hollow profiles of iron or steel, welded, nes	2.02	2.09	3.10
		3923	Articles for the of goods, of plastics; stoppers, etc,	2.37	2.05	(13.71)
		7214	Iron/steel bars and rods, forged, etc (incl. twisted), uncoiled	2.10	1.81	(13.67)
		6305	Sacks and bags, used for packing goods	1.01	1.26	25.59
		3004	Medicaments of mixed or unmixed products, for retail sale	1.08	0.94	(13.11)
		4819	Cartons, boxes, etc; box files, etc, of paper, paperboard, etc	0.59	0.80	35.46
		0102	Live bovine animals	0.29	0.80	174.78
		1516	Animal or vegetable fats and oils and fractions, hydrogenated, etc	0.91	0.79	13.08)
		3304	Beauty, make-up, skin-care (incl. suntan), manicure preparations	0.60	0.72	19.99
		2403	Other manufactured tobacco and substitutes; homogenized tobacco, etc	4.04	0.69	(82.86)
		4011	New pneumatic tyres, of rubber	0.29	0.68	132.08
		2207	Ethyl alcohol, undenatured of >=80% alcohol, denatured spirits	0.57	0.67	17.89
		1511	Palm oil and its fractions	0.90	0.66	(26.90)
		2002	Tomatoes prepared or preserved otherwise than by vinegar or acetic acid	0.22	0.54	147.14
		4820	Registers, account books, etc; albums for samples, of paper, paperboard	1.81	0.53	(70.43)
		1102	Cereal flours, (excl. wheat or meslin)	1.01	0.53	(47.81)
		3208	Paints and varnishes based on polymers in a non-aqueous medium	0.63	0.46	(26.73)
	Kenya	2 digits				
		09	Coffee, tea, mate and spices	70.20	77.99	11.09
		23	Residues and waste from the food industries; prepared animal fodder	24.16	75.74	213.49
		10	Cereals	38.10	67.91	78.25
		04	Dairy products; birds' eggs; natural honey; edible products nes	40.41	65.70	62.59
		07	Edible vegetables and certain roots and tubers	31.31	64.90	107.32
		27	Mineral fuels, oils and product of their distillation; etc	14.60	49.40	238.36
		24	Tobacco and manufactured tobacco substitutes	46.08	37.89	(17.78)

**Table 7c (Ctd): Intra-EAC Domestic Exports of the Major Twenty Products, 2017 compared to 2016 (US\$ million)**

Partner State	Country of Destination	Hs Level	Description of Goods	2016	2017	2017/16 % change
		17	Sugars and sugar confectionery	48.69	5.30	(48.04)
		44	Wood and articles of wood; wood charcoal	21.91	17.54	(19.92)
		72	Iron and steel	5.24	6.61	26.20
		12	Oil seed, oleaginous fruits; miscellaneous grains, seed, fruit etc	3.60	5.80	61.24
		95	Toys, games and sports requisites; parts and access thereof	0.46	5.60	1,123.12
		08	Edible fruit and nuts; peel of citrus fruit or melons	2.30	5.42	135.52
		84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliance; parts thereof	10.86	5.35	50.72)
		87	Vehicles other than railway/tramway rolling-stock, parts and accessories thereof	6.52	4.24	(35.04)
		85	Electrical machinery equipment parts thereof; sound recorder etc	2.93	3.99	36.15
		63	Other made up textile articles; sets; worn clothing etc	1.14	3.91	241.53
		15	Animal/vegetable fats and oils and their cleavage products; etc	2.27	3.50	53.87
		22	Beverages, spirits and vinegar	2.97	2.37	(20.36)
		33	Essential oils and resinoids; perfumery, cosmetic/toilet preparations	4.74	2.21	(53.41)
		4 digits				-
		0902	Tea	69.88	77.50	10.91
		0713	Dried leguminous vegetables, shelled	27.86	53.03	90.36
		2716	Electrical energy	14.28	48.17	237.40
		1005	Maize(corn)	27.83	44.82	61.05
		0401	Milk and cream, not concentrated or sweetened	20.06	43.05	114.54
		2401	Unmanufactured tobacco; tobacco refuse	46.05	37.80	(17.90)
		2302	Bran, sharps and other residues, derived from working of cereals, etc	9.64	33.54	248.11
		2309	Preparations of a kind used in animal feeding	0.91	26.66	2,826.32
		1701	Cane or beet sugar and chemically pure sucrose, in solid form	48.44	5.14	(48.10)
		1008	Buckwheat, millet and canary seed and other cereals, nes	9.24	21.66	134.43
		0402	Milk and cream, concentrated or sweetened	18.13	19.54	7.79

**Table 7c (Ctd): Intra-EAC Domestic Exports of the Major Twenty Products, 2017 compared to 2016 (US\$ million)**

Partner State	Country of Destination	Hs Level	Description of Goods	2016	2017	2017/16 % change
		2304	Oil-cake and other solid residues, of soya-bean	11.91	9.60	(19.37)
		4411	Fibreboard of wood or other ligneous materials	5.61	7.97	42.07
		0708	Leguminous vegetables, shelled or unshelled, fresh or chilled	0.56	7.14	1,171.56
		4412	Plywood, veneered panels and similar laminated wood	13.29	6.64	(50.05)
		2306	Oil-cake and other solid residues, of vegetable fats	1.69	5.93	250.15
		9503	Other toys; reduced-size models, etc; puzzles of all kinds	0.00	5.57	1,997,271.46
		0702	Tomatoes, fresh or chilled	2.29	3.74	63.01
		7217	Wire of iron or non-alloy steel	0.51	3.49	588.87
		1201	Soya beans	1.34	2.80	109.18
	Rwanda	2 digits		-		-
		25	Salt; sulphur; earth and stone; plastering material; lime and cement	31.42	18.73	(40.39)
		15	Animal/vegetable fats and oils and their cleavage products; etc	19.50	17.25	(11.56)
		34	Soap, organic surface-active agents, washing preparations, etc	15.25	15.51	1.66
		10	Cereals	18.27	14.94	(18.25)
		72	Iron and steel	12.40	14.88	20.01
		73	Articles of iron or steel	5.63	9.23	64.03
		07	Edible vegetables and certain roots and tubers	10.80	8.09	(25.08)
		27	Mineral fuels, oils and product of their distillation; etc	1.26	7.78	517.83
		22	Beverages, spirits and vinegar	5.38	7.43	38.15
		48	Paper and paperboard; art of paper pulp, paper/paperboard	5.48	6.11	11.50
		39	Plastics and articles thereof	5.38	6.01	11.74
		17	Sugars and sugar confectionery	7.09	5.40	(23.86)
		33	Essential oils and resinoids; perfumery, cosmetic/toilet preparations	3.94	4.61	16.77
		44	Wood and articles of wood; wood charcoal	2.57	4.37	70.31
		11	products of the milling industry; malt; starches; insulin; wheat gluten	3.28	4.20	28.08



**Table 7c (Ctd): Intra-EAC Domestic Exports of the Major Twenty Products, 2017 compared to 2016 (US\$ million)**

Partner State	Country of Destination	Hs Level	Description of Goods	2016	2017	2017/16'% change
		84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliance; parts thereof	5.10	3.74	(26.72)
		87	Vehicles other than railway/tramway rolling-stock, parts and accessories thereof	5.25	3.31	(36.89)
		85	Electrical machinery equipment parts thereof; sound recorder etc	4.02	3.18	(20.96)
		12	Oil seed, oleaginous fruits; miscellaneous grains, seed, fruit etc	3.17	2.30	(27.59)
		30	Pharmaceutical products	1.99	2.03	1.99
		4 digits		-		-
		2523	Portland cement, aluminous cement, persulphate cement, etc	31.17	18.61	(40.28)
		3401	Soap; organic surface-active products in bars, etc; paper with soap,etc	12.81	13.71	7.04
		1516	Animal or vegetable fats and oils and fractions, hydrogenated, etc	14.20	12.43	(12.51)
		1005	Maize(corn)	16.80	11.45	(31.86)
		2710	Petroleum oils, etc, (excl. crude); preparations thereof, nes	0.95	6.96	632.37
		7214	Iron/steel bars and rods, forged, etc (incl. twisted), uncoiled	6.91	6.19	(10.51)
		7306	Other tubes, pipes and hollow profiles of iron or steel, welded, nes	2.64	5.29	100.18
		1701	Cane or beet sugar and chemically pure sucrose, in solid	7.04	5.17	(26.59)
		0701	Potatoes, fresh or chilled	6.02	5.04	(16.37)
		7210	Rolled iron or non-alloy steel, >=600mm wide, clad, plated or coated	0.86	4.79	458.92
		1102	Cereal flours, (excl. Wheat or meslin)	2.97	4.10	38.06
		2208	Undenatured ethyl alcohol of an alcoholic strength <80%; spirits, etc	2.33	3.55	52.04
		4819	Cartons, boxes, etc; box files, etc, of paper, paperboard, etc	3.80	3.41	(10.38)
		3923	Articles for the of goods, of plastics; stoppers, etc, of plastics	2.59	3.37	30.24
		0714	Roots and tubers with high starch content, fresh or dried	2.04	2.95	44.18
		3304	Beauty, make-up, skin-care (incl. suntan), manicure preparations	2.33	2.84	22.01
		1007	Grain sorghum	0.94	2.64	182.41
		1511	Palm oil and its fractions	3.44	2.32	(32.45)
		1512	Sunflower-seed, safflower or cotton-seed oil and their fractions	0.89	2.08	133.40

**Table 7c (Ctd): Intra-EAC Domestic Exports of the Major Twenty Products, 2017 compared to 2016 (US\$ million)**

Partner State	Country of Destination	Hs Level	Description of Goods	2016	2017	2017/16'% change
		2202	Waters (incl. mineral and aerated), with added sugar.	1.58	2.00	26.59
	Tanzania	2 digits		-		-
		27	Mineral fuels, oils and product of their distillation; etc	6.86	7.02	2.43
		10	Cereals	2.50	6.90	175.88
		30	Pharmaceutical products	5.81	4.61	(20.68)
		72	Iron and steel	19.16	4.39	(77.07)
		48	Paper and paperboard; art of paper pulp, paper/paperboard	3.53	3.71	4.89
		04	Dairy products; birds' eggs; natural honey; edible products nes	1.94	2.57	32.59
		15	Animal/vegetable fats and oils and their cleavage products; etc	1.05	2.44	132.33
		39	Plastics and articles thereof	1.36	2.33	71.65
		87	Vehicles other than railway/tramway rolling-stock, parts and accessories thereof	3.50	2.31	(34.10)
		33	Essential oils and resinoids; perfumery, cosmetic/toilet preparations	2.09	1.65	(21.36)
		84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliance; parts thereof	2.90	1.51	(48.15)
		34	Soap, organic surface-active agents, washing preparations, etc	1.70	1.27	(25.31)
		12	Oil seed, oleaginous fruits; miscellaneous grains, seeds, fruits, etc	2.16	1.11	(48.60)
		85	Electrical machinery equipment parts thereof; sound recorder etc	0.97	1.07	10.94
		90	Optical, photographic, cinematographic, measuring, checking, precision,			
			medical or surgical instruments and apparatus; parts and accessories thereof	0.71	1.05	48.31
		07	Edible vegetables and certain roots and tubers	0.41	0.99	140.17
		38	Miscellaneous chemical products	0.01	0.98	12,491.75
		40	Rubber and articles thereof	0.53	0.84	57.67
		73	Articles of iron or steel	1.59	0.61	(61.60)
		52	Cotton	2.19	0.46	(78.82)
		4 digits		-		
		2716	Electrical energy	6.59	6.91	4.74

**Table 7c (Ctd): Intra-EAC Domestic Exports of the Major Twenty Products, 2017 compared to 2016 (US\$ million)**

Partner State	Country of Destination	Hs Level	Description of Goods	2016	2017	2017/16'% change
		1005	Maize(corn)	1.18	6.85	478.61
		3004	Medicaments of mixed or unmixed products, for retail sale	5.81	4.54	(21.84)
		7210	Rolled iron or non-alloy steel, >=600mm wide, clad, plated or coated	18.55	4.11	(77.82)
		4821	Paper or paperboard labels of all kinds, whether or not printed	3.47	3.61	3.76
		1511	Palm oil and its fractions	1.01	2.17	114.81
		3923	Articles for the of goods, of plastics; stoppers, etc, of plastics	1.15	2.17	88.09
		0402	Milk and cream, concentrated or sweetened	1.30	1.95	50.37
		8704	Motor vehicles for the transport of goods	1.19	1.31	9.48
		3401	Soap; organic surface-active products in bars, etc; paper with soap, etc	1.64	1.21	(26.50)
		9015	Surveying, hydrographic, oceanographic Instruments/appliances, nes	0.64	1.03	61.54
		3305	Preparations for use on the hair	0.55	0.97	76.86
		3808	Insecticides, rodenticides and similar products, for retail sale	0.00	0.90	150,003.09
		1211	Plants and parts of plants, of a kind used in perfumery, pharmacy, etc	0.51	0.76	49.15
		8703	Motor cars and other motor vehicles for the transport of persons	0.95	0.74	(21.56)
		3304	Beauty, make-up, skin-care (incl. suntan), manicure preparations	1.54	0.64	(58.47)
		4011	New pneumatic tyres, of rubber	0.40	0.60	49.98
		7317	Nails, tacks, drawing pins, corrugated nails of iron or steel	0.75	0.55	(26.49)
		0401	Milk and cream, not concentrated or sweetened	0.52	0.52	(0.36)
		8430	Earth moving machinery, nes; pile-drivers/extractors; snow-ploughs	0.13	0.47	258.97
	South Sudan	2 digits		-		
		10	Cereals	67.99	70.50	3.70
		17	Sugars and sugar confectionery	33.70	42.57	26.34
		11	products of the milling industry; malt; starches; insulin; wheat gluten	20.70	27.67	33.65
		15	Animal/vegetable fats and oils and their cleavage products; etc	12.30	21.09	71.37
		86	Railway/tramway locomotives, rolling-stock and parts thereof; etc	2.32	20.84	798.23

**Table 7c (Ctd): Intra-EAC Domestic Exports of the Major Twenty Products, 2017 compared to 2016 (US\$ million)**

Partner State	Country of Destination	Hs Level	Description of Goods	2016	2017	2017/16'% change
		07	Edible vegetables and certain roots and tubers	6.78	16.42	142.35
		22	Beverages, spirits and vinegar	9.18	11.41	24.28
		87	Vehicles other than railway/tramway rolling-stock, parts and accessories thereof	10.21	11.02	7.91
		34	Soap, organic surface-active agents, washing preparations, etc	7.06	8.50	20.52
		94	Furniture; bedding, mattress, mattress support, cushion etc	6.16	6.91	12.06
		24	Tobacco and manufactured tobacco substitutes	2.60	6.50	150.07
		72	Iron and steel	8.94	5.51	(38.34)
		73	Articles of iron or steel	7.47	5.41	(27.52)
		85	Electrical machinery equipment parts thereof; sound recorder etc	2.17	5.12	136.06
		25	Salt; sulphur; earth and stone; plastering material; lime and cement	8.68	4.94	(43.13)
		39	Plastics and articles thereof	4.43	3.84	(13.22)
		21	Miscellaneous edible preparations	1.34	3.23	141.56
		84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliance; parts	2.98	3.10	4.02
		04	Dairy products; birds' eggs; natural honey; edible products nes	1.98	2.70	36.83
		88	Aircraft, spacecraft, and parts thereof	1.12	2.23	99.91
		4 digits				
		1007	Grain sorghum	51.40	46.14	(10.23)
		1701	Cane or beet sugar and chemically pure sucrose, in solid form	33.53	42.04	25.36
		8609	Containers specially designed for transport by one or more methods	2.32	20.84	798.23
		1511	Palm oil and its fractions	10.69	16.82	57.43
		1102	Cereal flours, (excl. wheat or meslin)	9.77	15.58	59.47
		1005	Maize(corn)	7.78	15.53	99.65
		0713	Dried leguminous vegetables, shelled	3.74	11.93	218.67
		1101	Wheat or meslin flour	10.44	11.79	12.91
		3401	Soap; organic surface-active products in bars, etc; paper with soap,etc	6.84	8.43	23.28

**Table 7c (Ctd): Intra-EAC Domestic Exports of the Major Twenty Products, 2017 compared to 2016 (US\$ million)**

Partner State	Country of Destination	Hs Level	Description of Goods	2016	2017	2017/16 % change
		1006	Rice	6.58	8.04	22.19
		8703	Motor cars and other motor vehicles for the transport of persons	4.85	7.15	47.55
		2402	Cigars, cigarillos, cigarettes, etc, of tobacco or tobacco substitutes	1.55	5.87	278.41
		9406	Prefabricated buildings	5.00	5.35	7.01
		7306	Other tubes, pipes and hollow profiles of iron or steel, welded, nes	3.71	4.52	21.83
		2202	Waters (incl. mineral and aerated), with added sugar(incl. sweetened)	2.30	4.08	77.68
		2203	Beer made from malt	3.58	3.93	9.90
		2523	Portland cement, aluminous cement, persulphate cement, etc	8.13	3.63	(55.36)
		7214	Iron/steel bars and rods, forged, etc (incl. twisted), uncoiled	4.73	3.19	(32.67)
		1518	Animal or vegetable fats and oils chemically modified, nes	0.25	2.48	898.35
		0708	Leguminous vegetables, shelled or unshelled, fresh or chilled	0.51	2.34	355.93
Kenya	Uganda	2 digits				
		25	Salt; sulphur; earths and stone; plastering materials, lime and cement	66.86	58.48	-12.54
		72	Iron and steel.	49.30	41.91	-14.99
		27	Mineral fuels, mineral oils and products of their distillation; bituminous substances; mineral waxes	28.91	33.79	16.85
		39	Plastics and articles thereof.	32.25	33.46	3.75
		15	Animal or vegetable fats and oils and their cleavage products; prepared edible fats; animal or vegetable waxes	22.04	22.61	2.59
		30	Pharmaceutical products.	25.38	18.22	-28.21
		21	Miscellaneous edible preparations.	14.71	16.99	15.48
		48	Paper and paperboard; articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard	14.04	16.03	14.18
		22	Beverages, spirits and vinegar.	34.35	15.93	-53.61
		34	Soap, organic surface-active agents, washing preparations	14.59	15.91	9.08
		17	Sugars and sugar confectionery.	12.93	13.58	5.04

**Table 7c (Ctd): Intra-EAC Domestic Exports of the Major Twenty Products, 2017 compared to 2016 (US\$ million)**

Partner State	Country of Destination	Hs Level	Description of Goods	2016	2017	2017/16% change
		38	Miscellaneous chemical products.	12.44	13.47	8.25
		28	Inorganic chemicals; organic or inorganic compound	13.86	12.93	-6.69
		31	Fertilisers.	13.15	12.93	-1.64
		87	Vehicles other than railway or tramway rolling-stock, and parts and accessories thereof	16.62	12.79	-23.07
		64	Footwear, gaiters and the like; parts of such articles	9.41	10.23	8.66
		73	Articles of iron or steel.	11.43	9.51	-16.77
		10	Cereals.	5.86	9.29	58.41
		07	Edible vegetables and certain roots and tubers.	3.27	8.65	164.36
		32	Tanning or dyeing extracts; tannins and their derivatives; dyes, pigments and other colouring matter; paints and varnishes; putty and other mastics; inks	5.03	8.19	62.98
		4 digits				
		2710	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, other than crude	27.40	32.70	19.34
		7210	Rolled iron or non-alloy steel, >=600mm wide, clad, plated or coated	40.02	31.74	-20.68
		2523	Portland cement, aluminous cement, persulphate cement	33.47	28.65	-14.38
		2501	Salt/pure sodium chloride whether or not containing anti-caking agents	26.08	23.00	-11.80
		3004	Medicaments of mixed or unmixed products, for retail sale	24.67	17.68	-28.32
		3923	Articles for conveyance or packing of goods, of plastic	18.05	17.02	-5.70
		1511	Palm oil and its fractions whether or not refined	14.50	14.02	-3.35
		1704	Sugar confectionery (incl. white chocolate), not containing cocoa	12.44	13.00	4.49
		3105	Mineral or chemical fertilisers, nes; other fertilisers; goods =<10kg	10.55	11.47	8.76
		4819	Cartons, boxes, etc; box files, etc, of paper, paperboard, etc	8.73	10.27	17.67
		3808	Insecticides, rodenticides and similar products	8.10	9.44	16.65
		1517	Margarine; edible preparations of animal or vegetable fats or oils, nes	7.20	8.27	14.89
		2402	Cigars, cigarillos, cigarettes, etc, of tobacco or tobacco substitutes	7.24	7.69	6.17

**Table 7c (Ctd): Intra-EAC Domestic Exports of the Major Twenty Products, 2017 compared to 2016 (US\$ million)**

Partner State	Country of Destination	Hs Level	Description of Goods	2016	2017	2017/16 % change
		6402	Other footwear with outer soles and uppers of rubber or plastic	6.79	7.40	9.03
		3402	Non-soap surface-active agents; washing preparations in powder, liquid , etc	6.90	7.34	6.33
		2103	Sauces and sauce preparations; mixed condiments an	6.92	7.23	4.48
		3401	Soap; organic surface-active products in bars, etc	5.05	6.55	29.57
		8309	Stoppers, caps and lids, capsules for bottles of base metals	6.05	6.11	1.00
		9608	Ball-point, felt tipped pens and pencils and art	4.93	6.00	21.60
		2203	Beer made from malt	10.35	5.62	-45.70
	Tanzania	2 digits				
		30	Pharmaceutical products.	45.43	26.83	-40.95
		34	Soap, organic surface-active agents, washing preparations	23.21	22.46	-3.22
		39	Plastics and articles thereof.	21.08	19.89	-5.66
		17	Sugars and sugar confectionery.	11.86	11.59	-2.27
		85	Electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof	5.14	11.48	123.20
		15	Animal or vegetable fats and oils and their cleavage products	11.83	8.86	-25.07
		25	Salt; sulphur; earths and stone; plastering materials	11.20	8.55	-23.63
		83	Miscellaneous articles of base metal.	5.78	7.76	34.33
		72	Iron and steel.	5.52	7.00	26.63
		84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof	2.35	6.53	177.54
		48	Paper and paperboard; articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard	6.32	5.73	-9.25
		28	Inorganic chemicals; organic or inorganic compound	6.56	5.06	-22.82
		87	Vehicles other than railway or tramway rolling-stock, and parts and accessories thereof	15.70	5.04	-67.88
		76	Aluminium and articles thereof.	4.45	4.82	8.13
		64	Footwear, gaiters and the like; parts of such articles	4.69	4.57	-2.70
		21	Miscellaneous edible preparations.	2.82	4.30	52.84

**Table 7c (Ctd): Intra-EAC Domestic Exports of the Major Twenty Products, 2017 compared to 2016 (US\$ million)**

Partner State	Country of Destination	Hs Level	Description of Goods	2016	2017	2017/16 % change
		73	Articles of iron or steel.	5.79	4.19	-27.73
		32	Tanning or dyeing extracts; tannins and their derivatives; dyes, pigments and other colouring matter; paints and varnishes; putty and other mastics; inks	3.41	3.83	12.33
		02	Meat and edible meat offal.	5.02	3.72	-25.89
		38	Miscellaneous chemical products.	4.19	2.99	-28.82
		4 digits				
		3004	Medicaments of mixed or unmixed products, for retail sale	45.28	26.50	-41.46
		3401	Soap; organic surface-active products in bars, etc	15.54	16.38	5.39
		3923	Articles for conveyance or packing of goods, of plastic	14.10	13.71	-2.77
		1704	Sugar confectionery (incl. white chocolate), not containing cocoa	11.55	11.17	-3.31
		2501	Salt/pure sodium chloride whether or not containing anti-caking agents	8.70	8.38	-3.64
		8309	Stoppers, caps and lids, capsules for bottles of base metals	5.25	7.13	35.84
		8507	Electric accumulators (incl. separators thereof)	2.38	5.68	139.00
		1517	Margarine; edible preparations of animal or vegetable fats or oils, nes	5.49	5.50	0.05
		3402	Non-soap surface-active agents; washing preparations in powder, liquid, etc	6.30	4.97	-21.13
		7210	Rolled iron or non-alloy steel, >=600mm wide, clad, plated or coated	4.10	4.62	12.85
		6402	Other footwear with outer soles and uppers of rubber or plastic	3.23	3.54	9.52
		7615	Table, kitchen, household and sanitary articles	2.33	2.91	24.80
		4819	Cartons, boxes, etc; box files, etc, of paper, paperboard, etc	2.71	2.70	-0.11
		2710	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, other than crude	2.34	2.65	13.27
		1516	Animal or vegetable fats and oils and fractions, hydrogenated	2.41	2.57	6.52
		3920	Other plates, of plastics, not reinforced, etc	3.02	2.39	-20.94
		2106	Food preparations not elsewhere specified or included	1.01	2.35	133.03
		3808	Insecticides, rodenticides and similar products	3.23	2.35	-27.12
		0202	Meat of bovine animals, frozen	2.85	1.90	-33.19



**Table 7c (Ctd): Intra-EAC Domestic Exports of the Major Twenty Products, 2017 compared to 2016 (US\$ million)**

Partner State	Country of Destination	Hs Level	Description of Goods	2016	2017	2017/16 % change
		3209	Paints and varnishes, in an aqueous medium	1.81	1.73	-4.03
	Rwanda	2 digits				
		30	Pharmaceutical products.	15.21	14.30	-5.97
		39	Plastics and articles thereof.	10.25	9.90	-3.32
		34	Soap, organic surface-active agents, washing preparations	5.63	9.26	64.35
		48	Paper and paperboard; articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard	8.93	8.79	-1.66
		25	Salt; sulphur; earths and stone; plastering materials, lime and cement	8.66	7.54	-12.97
		64	Footwear, gaiters and the like; parts of such articles	8.85	7.40	-16.39
		17	Sugars and sugar confectionery.	6.69	6.83	2.10
		72	Iron and steel.	11.24	6.01	-46.48
		15	Animal or vegetable fats and oils and their cleavage products; prepared edible fats; animal or vegetable waxes	6.15	4.65	-24.43
		10	Cereals.	2.30	4.28	86.13
		85	Electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof	1.47	3.98	170.32
		32	Tanning or dyeing extracts; tannins and their derivatives; dyes, pigments and other colouring matter; paints and varnishes; putty and other mastics; inks	4.52	3.86	-14.68
		73	Articles of iron or steel.	4.88	3.43	-29.69
		21	Miscellaneous edible preparations.	2.11	3.34	58.35
		49	Printed books, newspapers, pictures and other products	2.43	3.03	24.59
		24	Tobacco and manufactured tobacco substitutes.	2.67	3.00	12.17
		76	Aluminium and articles thereof.	2.61	2.95	13.14
		96	Miscellaneous manufactured articles.	1.27	2.75	115.80
		84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof	2.71	2.70	-0.46
		33	Essential oils and resinoids; perfumery, cosmetic/toilet preparations	2.87	2.69	-6.00

**Table 7c (Ctd): Intra-EAC Domestic Exports of the Major Twenty Products, 2017 compared to 2016 (US\$ million)**

Partner State	Country of Destination	Hs Level	Description of Goods	2017/16 % change		
				2016	2017	2017/16 % change
		4 digits				
		3004	Medicaments of mixed or unmixed products, for retail sale	14.70	13.26	-9.78
		1704	Sugar confectionery (incl. white chocolate), not containing cocoa	6.54	6.64	1.53
		2501	Salt/pure sodium chloride whether or not containing anti-caking agents	6.33	6.26	-1.11
		6402	Other footwear with outer soles and uppers of rubber or plastic	7.02	5.04	-28.23
		3401	Soap; organic surface-active products in bars, etc	2.54	4.74	86.36
		4819	Cartons, boxes, etc; box files, etc, of paper, paperboard, etc	4.75	4.36	-8.18
		3402	Non-soap surface-active agents; washing preparations in powder, liquid, etc	2.51	3.96	57.55
		1005	Maize(corn)	2.06	3.84	86.09
		4820	Registers, account books, etc; albums for samples, of paper, paperboard	2.86	3.31	15.84
		2402	Cigars, cigarillos, cigarettes, etc, of tobacco or tobacco substitutes	2.67	3.00	12.17
		4901	Printed books, brochures, leaflets and similar printed matter	2.15	2.83	31.73
		7210	Rolled iron or non-alloy steel, >=600mm wide, clad, plated or coated	4.58	2.79	-39.20
		3923	Articles for conveyance or packing of goods, of plastic	2.39	2.37	-0.83
		1511	Palm oil and its fractions whether or not refined	3.77	2.28	-39.51
		3924	Tableware, kitchenware and toilet articles, of plastic	2.30	2.18	-5.44
		7306	Other tubes, pipes and hollow profiles of iron or steel, welded, nes	1.14	1.82	59.08
		9619		0.04	1.81	4370.46
		2710	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, other than crude	1.72	1.76	2.13
		3917	Tubes, pipes and hoses, and fittings thereof, of plastic	1.64	1.71	4.37
		3304	Beauty, make-up, skin-care (incl. suntan), manicure preparations	1.57	1.70	8.08
	Burundi	2 digits				-
		39	Plastics and articles thereof.	11.20	7.47	-33.29
		72	Iron and steel.	4.81	5.98	24.25
		73	Articles of iron or steel.	3.83	3.84	0.15

**Table 7c (Ctd): Intra-EAC Domestic Exports of the Major Twenty Products, 2017 compared to 2016 (US\$ million)**

Partner State	Country of Destination	Hs Level	Description of Goods	2017/16%		
				2016	2017	change
		21	Miscellaneous edible preparations.	1.64	3.40	107.15
		17	Sugars and sugar confectionery.	2.34	3.26	39.53
		48	Paper and paperboard; articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard	2.44	3.11	27.62
		32	Tanning or dyeing extracts; tannins and their derivatives; dyes, pigments and			
			other colouring matter; paints and varnishes; putty and other mastics; inks	1.82	2.65	45.83
		34	Soap, organic surface-active agents, washing preparations	2.26	2.28	1.02
		83	Miscellaneous articles of base metal.	2.27	1.91	-16.03
		30	Pharmaceutical products.	1.77	1.81	1.92
		24	Tobacco and manufactured tobacco substitutes.	1.43	1.08	-24.33
		96	Miscellaneous manufactured articles.	1.16	0.93	-19.80
		84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof	0.52	0.80	54.18
		85	Electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof	0.65	0.72	9.85
		28	Inorganic chemicals; organic or inorganic compound	0.61	0.68	10.40
		27	Mineral fuels, mineral oils and products of their distillation; bituminous			
			substances; mineral waxes	0.60	0.68	11.90
		25	Salt; sulphur; earths and stone; plastering materials, lime and cement	0.81	0.53	-34.18
		33	Essential oils and resinoids; perfumery, cosmetic/toilet preparations	0.32	0.51	59.38
		64	Footwear, gaiters and the like; parts of such articles	0.90	0.49	-45.96
		15	Animal or vegetable fats and oils and their cleavage products; prepared			
			edible fats; animal or vegetable waxes	2.40	0.39	-83.62
		2509	Chalk!	0.18	0.33	81.28
		1008	Buckwheat, millet and canary seed and other cereals, nes		0.31	#DIV/0!
		3920	Other plates, of plastics, not reinforced, etc	0.15	0.30	106.49
		7615	Table, kitchen, household and sanitary articles	0.80	0.30	-62.27
		2009	Fruit juices (incl. grape must) and vegetable juices, unfermented	0.26	0.28	8.81

**Table 7c (Ctd): Intra-EAC Domestic Exports of the Major Twenty Products, 2017 compared to 2016 (US\$ million)**

Partner State	Country of Destination	Hs Level	Description of Goods	2016	2017	2017/16 % change
		2713	Petroleum coke, bitumen and other residues of petroleum oils	0.21	0.28	36.23
		2102	Yeasts; other single-cell micro-organisms, dead; prepared baking powders	0.19	0.28	47.28
		4819	Cartons, boxes, etc; box files, etc, of paper, paperboard, etc	0.26	0.27	2.74
		3002	Human blood; animal blood; antisera, etc; vaccines	0.39	0.27	-31.13
		3305	Preparations for use on the hair	0.16	0.26	64.93
		3304	Beauty, make-up, skin-care (incl. suntan), manicure preparations	0.17	0.25	53.25
		6309	Worn clothing	0.00	0.25	48066.35
		2839	Silicates; commercial alkali metal silicates	0.44	0.25	-44.25
		2710	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, other than crude	0.32	0.25	-23.51
		3907	Polyethers and epoxide resins; polyesters, in primary forms	0.17	0.23	36.06
		3003	Medicaments with >=2 constituents mixed together, not for retail sale	0.19	0.20	6.07
		7214	Iron/steel bars and rods, forged, etc (incl. twisted), uncoiled	0.39	0.20	-48.49
		3905	Polymers of vinyl esters; other vinyl polymers	0.14	0.20	39.04
		7314	Cloth, grill, netting and fencing of iron/steel	0.05	0.18	235.36
		5511	Yarn (excl. sewing thread) of man-made staple fibre	0.09	0.17	86.16
Tanzania	Kenya	2 digits				
		07	Edible vegetables and certain roots and tubers	3.49	58.50	1,575.99
		01	Live animals	0.37	53.63	1,575.99
		48	Paper and paperboard; art of paper pulp, paper/paperboard	25.02	30.82	14,561.97
		10	Cereals	8.52	25.20	23.16
		23	Residues and waste from the food industries; prepared animal fodder	24.38	15.77	195.57
		09	Coffee, tea, mate and spices	9.76	15.13	-35.33
		63	Other made up textile articles; sets; worn clothing etc	8.79	11.17	55.00
		22	Beverages, spirits and vinegar	6.99	9.93	27.09
		31	Fertilisers	7.60	8.97	42.08

**Table 7c (Ctd): Intra-EAC Domestic Exports of the Major Twenty Products, 2017 compared to 2016 (US\$ million)**

Partner State	Country of Destination	Hs Level	Description of Goods	2017/16%		
				2016	2017	change
		27	Mineral fuels, oils and product of their distillation; etc	7.24	7.29	17.96
		69	Ceramic products	0.00	6.89	0.61
		11	Products of the milling industry; malt; starches; insulin; wheat gluten	7.42	4.72	325,806.78
		25	Salt; sulphur; earth and stone; plastering material; lime and cement	8.59	4.68	-36.34
		60	Knitted or crocheted fabrics	4.05	4.04	-45.51
		56	Wadding, felt and nonwoven; yarns; twine, cordage, etc	5.21	3.84	-0.21
		52	Cotton	3.14	3.19	-26.31
		33	Essential oils and resinoids; perfumery, cosmetic/toilet preparations	2.11	2.61	1.65
		08	Edible fruit and nuts; peel of citrus fruit or melons	1.56	2.45	24.08
		39	Plastics and articles thereof	3.03	2.43	57.14
		61	Art of apparel and clothing access, knitted or crocheted	1.66	2.23	-19.84
		4 digits				
		0712	Dried vegetables, whole, cut, sliced, broken or in powder	2.29	54.04	2,263.83
		0102	Live bovine animals	0.27	52.93	19,673.27
		4804	Uncoated kraft paper and paperboard, in rolls or sheets (excl. 48.02+03)	22.91	25.25	10.22
		1007	Grain sorghum	0.08	23.07	30,014.08
		2306	Oil-cake and other solid residues, of vegetable fats	12.58	14.53	15.44
		0902	Tea	9.08	14.30	57.43
		6305	Sacks and bags, used for packing goods	6.34	7.31	15.26
		3103	Mineral or chemical fertilisers, phosphatic	7.55	6.36	-15.70
		4821	Paper or paperboard labels of all kinds, whether or not printed	1.44	5.38	274.68
		1101	Wheat or meslin flour	4.18	4.67	11.83
		6006	Other knitted or crocheted fabrics.	4.03	4.03	-0.12
		2208	Undenatured ethyl alcohol of an alcoholic strength <80%; spirits, etc	3.46	3.77	8.86
		5607	Twine, cordage, rope and cables	5.08	3.60	-29.01

**Table 7c (Ctd): Intra-EAC Domestic Exports of the Major Twenty Products, 2017 compared to 2016 (US\$ million)**

Partner State	Country of Destination	Hs Level	Description of Goods	2016	2017	2017/16'% change
		2710	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, other than crude	3.78	3.36	-11.26
		2207	Ethyl alcohol, undenatured of >=80% alcohol, denatured spirits	0.33	3.09	828.78
		6907	Unglazed ceramic flags, paving, hearth or wall tiles; mozaic cubes, etc		3.08	-
		6908	Glazed ceramic flags, paving, hearth or wall tiles; mozaic cubes, etc		3.03	-
		3105	Mineral or chemical fertilisers, nes; other fertilisers; goods =<10kg	0.05	2.58	4,947.66
		2202	Waters (incl. Mineral and aerated), with added sugar(incl. Sweetened)	1.92	2.42	26.24
		2523	Portland cement, aluminous cement, persulphate cement, etc	6.49	2.41	-62.79
	Uganda	2 digits				
		63	Other made up textile articles; sets; worn clothing etc	6.74	8.95	32.79
		03	Fish and crustacean, mollusc and other aquatic invertebrate	0.10	4.03	3,764.80
		90	Optical, photographic, cinematographic, measuring, checking, etc; parts and accessories thereof	0.00	3.98	590,032.41
		48	Paper and paperboard; art of paper pulp, paper/paperboard	5.12	2.17	-57.58
		27	Mineral fuels, oils and product of their distillation; etc	1.91	2.05	7.22
		56	Wadding, felt and nonwoven; yarns; twine, cordage, etc	1.95	1.47	-24.54
		70	Glass and glassware	0.05	0.83	1,707.42
		87	Vehicles other than railway/tramway rolling-stock, parts and accessories	0.17	0.82	394.45
		33	Essential oils and resinoids; perfumery, cosmetic/toilet preparations	0.65	0.70	7.09
		84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliance; parts thereof	0.42	0.55	32.91
		69	Ceramic products	0.00	0.53	35,157.74
		61	Art of apparel and clothing access, knitted or crocheted	0.42	0.48	14.86
		39	Plastics and articles thereof	0.64	0.33	-47.99
		23	Residues and waste from the food industries; prepared animal fodder	0.56	0.12	-79.35
		26	Ores, slag and ash	0.14	0.11	-22.46
		68	Art of stone, plaster, cement, asbestos, mica/similar material	0.01	0.07	421.50

**Table 7c (Ctd): Intra-EAC Domestic Exports of the Major Twenty Products, 2017 compared to 2016 (US\$ million)**

Partner State	Country of Destination	Hs Level	Description of Goods	2016	2017	2017/16% change
		85	Electrical machinery equipment parts thereof; sound recorder etc	0.36	0.06	-84.34
		28	Inorganic chemicals; compounds of precious metals, radioactive elements, etc	0.10	0.05	-49.61
		55	Man-made staple fibres	0.00	0.04	-
		25	Salt; sulphur; earth and stone; plastering material; lime and cement	0.15	0.04	-76.31
		4 digits				
		6304	Other furnishing articles, nes (excl. of 94.04)	5.69	8.56	50.58
		9027	Instruments and apparatus for physical or chemical analysis, etc	0.00	3.96	-
		0305	Fish, salted, dried; smoked fish; fish meal fit for human consumption	0.06	2.44	4,230.00
		4804	Uncoated kraft paper and paperboard, in rolls or sheets (excl. 48.02+03)	1.11	1.88	69.33
		2712	Petroleum jelly; paraffin wax and other mineral waxes, etc	1.50	1.67	11.58
		0304	Fish fillets and other fish meat, fresh, chilled or frozen	0.00	1.48	165,812.78
		5607	Twine, cordage, rope and cables	1.95	1.47	-24.60
		7010	Carboys, bottles, flasks, ampoules, etc; stoppers, lids, of glass	0.04	0.82	1,732.66
		3304	Beauty, make-up, skin-care (incl. suntan), manicure preparations	0.49	0.70	41.20
		6109	T-shirts, singlets and other vests, knitted or crocheted	0.42	0.48	14.87
		6305	Sacks and bags, used for packing goods	1.05	0.38	-63.58
		6908	Glazed ceramic flags, paving, hearth or wall tiles; mozaic cubes, etc	0.00	0.36	-
		8702	Public-transport type passenger motor vehicles	0.00	0.34	-
		8428	Other lifting, handling, loading or unloading machinery	0.00	0.30	75,736.45
		8704	Motor vehicles for the transport of goods	0.05	0.30	497.85
		3923	Articles for conveyance or packing of goods, of plastic	0.27	0.27	1.83
		2710	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, other than crude	0.41	0.21	-49.65
		4817	Envelopes, letter cards; boxes, etc, of paper, with paper stationery	0.18	0.17	-4.28
		2701	Coal; briquettes, ovoids and similar solid fuels manufactured from coal	0.00	0.17	-
		2306	Oil-cake and other solid residues, of vegetable fats	0.56	0.12	-79.35

**Table 7c (Ctd): Intra-EAC Domestic Exports of the Major Twenty Products, 2017 compared to 2016 (US\$ million)**

Partner State	Country of Destination	Hs Level	Description of Goods	2016	2017	2017/16'% change
	Burundi	2 digits				
		63	Other made up textile articles; sets; worn clothing etc	1.36	14.13	941.02
		31	Fertilisers	13.88	13.93	0.39
		25	Salt; sulphur; earth and stone; plastering material; lime and cement	5.36	6.23	16.34
		72	Iron and steel	0.94	2.76	192.16
		70	Glass and glassware	5.02	2.61	-48.03
		27	Mineral fuels, oils and product of their distillation; etc	12.29	2.25	-81.67
		48	Paper and paperboard; art of paper pulp, paper/paperboard	1.86	1.66	-10.88
		39	Plastics and articles thereof	1.75	1.63	-6.85
		15	Animal/vegetable fats and oil and their cleavage products; etc	4.67	0.93	-80.05
		33	Essential oils and resinoids; perfumery, cosmetic/toilet preparations	0.76	0.88	15.95
		19	Prep of cereal, flour, starch/milk; pastrycooks' products	0.25	0.49	97.36
		20	Prep of vegetable, fruit, nuts or other parts of plants	0.00	0.44	18,004.60
		11	Products of the milling industry; malt; starches; insulin; wheat gluten	0.40	0.42	5.88
		73	Articles of iron and steel	0.13	0.40	201.78
		10	Cereals	1.55	0.22	-85.69
		03	Fish and crustacean, mollusc and other aquatic invertebrate	0.22	0.21	-2.72
		84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliance; parts thereof	0.14	0.21	43.36
		28	Inorganic chemicals; compounds of precious metals, radioactive elements, etc	0.12	0.16	33.71
		69	Ceramic products	0.00	0.16	5,515.78
		85	Electrical machinery equipment parts thereof; sound recorder etc	0.46	0.16	-65.39
		4 digits				
		6304	Other furnishing articles, nes (excl. of 94.04)	0.30	12.91	4,228.92
		3102	Mineral or chemical fertilisers, nitrogenous	7.44	11.05	48.62
		2523	Portland cement, aluminous cement, persulphate cement, etc	2.98	4.63	55.49



**Table 7c (Ctd): Intra-EAC Domestic Exports of the Major Twenty Products, 2017 compared to 2016 (US\$ million)**

Partner State	Country of Destination	Hs Level	Description of Goods	2016	2017	2017/16% change
		7010	Carboys, bottles, flasks ampoules, etc; stoppers, lids, of glass	5.01	2.61	-48.00
		3105	Mineral or chemical fertilisers, nes; other fertilisers; goods =<10kg	6.43	2.44	-62.02
		4821	Paper or paperboard labels of all kinds, whether or not printed	1.70	1.57	-7.57
		7210	Rolled iron or non-alloy steel, >=600mm wide, clad, plated or coated	0.19	1.57	741.50
		2712	Petroleum jelly; paraffin wax and other mineral waxes, etc	0.93	1.45	55.15
		2501	Salt/pure sodium chloride whether or not containing anti-caking agents;			
			seawater	2.21	1.29	-41.42
		6305	Sacks and bags, used for packing goods	1.00	1.22	22.00
		7208	Hot-rolled iron or non-alloy steel, >=600mm wide	-	0.76	-
		1518	Inedible mixtures of animal or vegetable fats of nes specified	2.71	0.70	-74.04
		2710	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, other than crude	11.06	0.61	-94.53
		3304	Beauty, make-up, skin-care (incl. suntan), manicure preparations	0.48	0.59	23.21
		3924	Tableware, kitchenware and toilet articles, of plastic	0.51	0.51	-0.55
		1905	Bread, pastry, cakes, etc; communion wafers, rice paper, etc	0.25	0.49	97.36
		3923	Articles for conveyance or packing of goods, of plastic	0.53	0.47	-12.85
		3103	Mineral or chemical fertilisers, phosphatic	-	0.44	-
		7306	Other tubes, pipes and hollow profiles of iron or steel, welded, nes	0.04	0.37	727.09
		1108	Starches and insulin	0.38	0.36	-5.85
	Rwanda	2 digits				
		27	Mineral fuels, oils and product of their distillation; etc	10.56	11.75	11.19
		39	Plastics and articles thereof	10.96	7.59	-30.80
		72	Iron and steel	4.22	5.36	27.11
		33	Essential oils and resinoids; perfumery, cosmetic/toilet preparations	3.49	5.08	45.79
		25	Salt; sulphur; earth and stone; plastering material; lime and cement	6.99	3.81	-45.51
		48	Paper and paperboard; art of paper pulp, paper/paperboard	3.26	3.39	3.85

**Table 7c (Ctd): Intra-EAC Domestic Exports of the Major Twenty Products, 2017 compared to 2016 (US\$ million)**

Partner State	Country of Destination	Hs Level	Description of Goods	2016	2017	2017/16 % change
		84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliance; parts thereof	0.89	2.69	201.80
		70	Glass and glassware	3.22	2.65	-17.70
		63	Other made up textile articles; sets; worn clothing etc	0.99	2.31	133.98
		22	Beverages, spirits and vinegar	1.89	1.95	2.89
		07	Edible vegetables and certain roots and tubers	0.02	1.74	9,085.50
		69	Ceramic products		1.59	-
		17	Sugars and sugar confectionery	0.00	1.57	93,753.06
		19	Prep of cereal, flour, starch/milk; pastrycooks' products	0.44	1.55	248.23
		73	Articles of iron and steel	0.68	1.33	96.56
		85	Electrical machinery equipment parts thereof; sound recorder etc	1.56	0.85	-45.56
		10	Cereals	1.75	0.68	-61.24
		31	Fertilisers	1.47	0.55	-62.32
		94	Furniture; bedding, mattress, mattress support, cushion etc	0.28	0.37	35.05
		28	Inorganic chemicals; compounds of precious metals, radioactive elements, etc	0.15	0.31	104.35
		4 digits				
		2712	Petroleum jelly; paraffin wax and other mineral waxes, etc	9.07	11.16	23.13
		3924	Tableware, kitchenware and toilet articles, of plastic	6.24	4.66	-25.31
		3304	Beauty, make-up, skin-care (incl. suntan), manicure preparations	2.78	4.35	56.17
		7210	Rolled iron or non-alloy steel, >=600mm wide, clad, plated or coated	3.52	3.92	11.37
		2523	Portland cement, aluminous cement, persulphate cement, etc	6.94	3.78	-45.61
		7010	Carboys, bottles, flasks, ampoules, etc; stoppers, lids, of glass	3.22	2.63	-18.20
		6305	Sacks and bags, used for packing goods	0.95	2.31	142.58
		3922	Baths, shower-baths and similar sanitary ware, of plastic	2.17	1.85	-14.86
		0714	Roots and tubers with high starch content, fresh or dried	0.02	1.74	10,669.83
		4804	Uncoated kraft paper and paperboard, in rolls or sheets (excl. 48.02+03)	0.88	1.68	90.96

**Table 7c (Ctd): Intra-EAC Domestic Exports of the Major Twenty Products, 2017 compared to 2016 (US\$ million)**

Partner State	Country of Destination	Hs Level	Description of Goods			2017/16 % change
				2016	2017	
		2202	Waters (incl. mineral and aerated), with added sugar(incl. sweetened)	1.67	1.59	-4.91
		1905	Bread, pastry, cakes, etc; communion wafers, rice paper, etc	0.36	1.41	286.80
		1702	Other sugar in solid form sugar syrups; artificial honey and caramel	0.00	1.24	148,677.83
		6901	Bricks, blocks, tiles and other ceramic goods	0.00	1.13	-
		4821	Paper or paperboard labels of all kinds, whether or not printed	1.74	1.10	-36.56
		7306	Other tubes, pipes and hollow profiles of iron or steel, welded, nes	0.26	0.93	257.57
		3917	Tubes, pipes and hoses, and fittings thereof, of plastics	2.35	0.79	-66.55
		1005	Maize(corn)	0.65	0.65	-0.43
		3306	Preparations for oral or dental hygiene (incl. denture fixative)	0.65	0.64	-2.63
		8429	Self-propelled bulldozers, angledozers, graders, levellers, etc	0.55	0.59	7.51
	South Sudan	2 digits				
		33	Essential oils and resinoids; perfumery, cosmetic/toilet preparations	-	0.07	-
		27	Mineral fuels, oils and product of their distillation; etc	-	0.07	-
		11	Products of the milling industry; malt; starches; insulin; wheat gluten	-	0.03	-
		85	Electrical machinery equipment parts thereof; sound recorder etc	-	0.01	-
		96	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	-	0.00	-
		84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliance; parts thereof	-	0.00	-
		4 digits				
		3304	Beauty, make-up, skin-care (incl. suntan), manicure preparations	-	0.07	-
		2712	Petroleum jelly; paraffin wax and other mineral waxes, etc	-	0.07	-
		1101	Wheat or meslin flour	-	0.03	-
		8517	Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy	-	0.01	-
		9605	Travel sets for personal toilet, sewing or shoe or clothes cleaning	-	0.00	-
		8431	Parts suitable for use with the machinery of 84.25 to 84.30	-	0.00	-

**Table 7c (Ctd): Intra-EAC Domestic Exports of the Major Twenty Products, 2017 compared to 2016 (US\$ million)**

Partner State	Country of Destination	Hs Level	Description of Goods	2017/16%		
				2016	2017	change
Burundi	Kenya	2 digits				
		09	Coffee, tea, mate and spices	1.6	2.6	65.7
		23	Residues and waste from the food industries; prepared animal fodder	0.1	0.4	495.3
		11	Products of the milling industry; malt; starches; insulin	0.0	0.1	-
		94	Furniture; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar			
			stuffed furnishings; lamps etc	0.0	0.0	1670.4
		22	Beverages, spirits and vinegar	0.0	0.0	87.4
		76	Aluminium and articles thereof	0.0	0.0	-
		90	Optical, photographic, cinematographic, measuring, checking, precision,	0.1	0.0	-83.4
		84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof	0.0	0.0	-64.5
		70	Ceramic products	0.0	0.0	-67.2
		72	Iron and steel	0.1	0.0	-92.7
		39	Plastics and articles thereof	0.0	0.0	-25.7
		62	Articles of apparel and clothing accessories, not knitted or crocheted	0.0	0.0	-
		85	Electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof; sound recorders and			
			reproducers	0.0	0.0	-96.8
		64	Footwear, gaiters and the like; parts of such articles	0.0	0.0	-
		74	Copper and articles thereof	0.0	0.0	-
		42	Articles of leather; saddlery and harness; travel goods, handbags and similar			
			containers; articles of animal gut (other than silk-worm gut)	0.0	0.0	-
		57	Carpets and other textile floor coverings	0.0	0.0	-
		4 digits				
		0901	Coffee, whether or not roasted or decaffeinated; coffee husks and skins;	1.6	2.6	65.7
		1101	Wheat or meslin flour.	0.0	0.1	-
		2203	Beer made from malt.	0.0	0.0	88.7

**Table 7c (Ctd): Intra-EAC Domestic Exports of the Major Twenty Products, 2017 compared to 2016 (US\$ million)**

Partner State	Country of Destination	Hs Level	Description of Goods	2017/16%		
				2016	2017	change
		2302	Bran, sharps and other residues, whether or not in the form of pellets	0.0	0.4	752.7
		3915	Waste, parings and scrap, of plastics.	0.0	0.0	-52.6
		3923	Articles for the conveyance or packing of goods, of plastics; stoppers, lids, caps	0.0	0.0	-16.0
		3924	Tableware, kitchenware, other household articles and toilet articles, of plastic.	0.0	0.0	-
		4202	Trunks, suit-cases, vanity-cases, executive-cases, brief-cases, school satchels	0.0	0.0	-
		5703	Carpets and other textile floor coverings, tufted, whether or not made up.	0.0	0.0	-
		6210	Garments, made up of fabrics of heading 56.02, 56.03, 59.03, 59.06 or 59.07.	0.0	0.0	-
		6405	Other footwear.	0.0	0.0	-
		7010	Carboys, bottles, flasks, jars, pots, phials, ampoules and other containers, of glass	0.0	0.0	-5.4
		7204	Ferrous waste and scrap; re-melting scrap ingots of iron or steel.	0.1	0.0	-92.4
		7418	Table, kitchen or other household articles and parts thereof, of copper; pot scourers an	0.0	0.0	0.0
		7602	Aluminium waste and scrap.	0.0	0.0	-
		7616	Other articles of aluminium	0.0	0.0	-
		8414	Air or vacuum pumps, air or other gas compressors and fans;	0.0	0.0	-
		8418	Refrigerators, freezers and other refrigerating or freezing equipment	0.0	0.0	-
		8422	Dish washing machines; machinery for cleaning or drying bottles	0.0	0.0	-
		8431	Parts suitable for use solely or principally with the machinery of headings 84.25 to 84.00	0.0	0.0	-
	Rwanda	2 digits				
		70	Ceramic products	0.0	0.4	-
		34	Soap, organic surface-active agents, washing preparations,	1.6	0.3	-80.1
		17	Sugars and sugar confectionery	0.0	0.2	-
		84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof	0.4	0.1	-64.3
		07	Edible vegetables and certain roots and tubers	0.0	0.1	130.2
		33	Essential oils and resinoids; perfumery, cosmetic or toilet preparations	0.0	0.1	-
		73	Articles of iron or steel	0.1	0.1	-57.7

**Table 7c (Ctd): Intra-EAC Domestic Exports of the Major Twenty Products, 2017 compared to 2016 (US\$ million)**

Partner State	Country of Destination	Hs Level	Description of Goods	2016	2017	2017/16'% change
		23	Residues and waste from the food industries; prepared animal fodder	0.0	0.1	116.2
		41	Raw hides and skins (other than fur skins) and leather	0.0	0.0	-
		85	Electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof;	0.4	0.0	-94.5
		49	Printed books, newspapers, pictures and other products of the printing industry;	0.0	0.0	-
		55	Man-made staple fibres	0.0	0.0	-
		52	Cotton	0.1	0.0	-86.1
		63	Other made up textile articles; sets; worn clothing and worn textile articles; rags	0.0	0.0	-
		21	Miscellaneous edible preparations	0.1	0.0	-93.0
		38	Miscellaneous chemical products	0.0	0.0	-
		22	Beverages, spirits and vinegar	0.0	0.0	-77.8
		96	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	0.0	0.0	-87.5
		48	Paper and paperboard; articles of paper pulp, of paper etc	0.0	0.0	-
		44	Wood and articles of wood; wood charcoal	0.0	0.0	-83.7
		4 digits				
		7010	Carboys, bottles, flasks, jars, pots, phials, ampoules and other containers, of glass	0.0	0.4	-
		3401	Soap; organic surface-active products and preparations for use as soap,	1.6	0.3	-80.1
		1702	Other sugars, including chemically pure lactose, maltose, glucose and			
			fructose, in solid form	0.0	0.2	-
		8429	Self-propelled bulldozers, angledozers, graders, levellers, scrapers,			
			mechanical shovels	0.2	0.1	-43.3
		0713	Dried leguminous vegetables, shelled, whether or not skinned or split.	0.0	0.1	-
		3302	Mixtures of odoriferous substances and mixtures (including alcoholic solutions)	0.0	0.1	-
		7311	Containers for compressed or liquefied gas, of iron or steel.	0.1	0.1	-43.5
		4101	Raw hides and skins of bovine (including buffalo) or equine animals (fresh, salted)	0.0	0.0	-
		2302	Bran, sharps and other residues, whether or not in the form of pellets	0.0	0.0	-

**Table 7c (Ctd): Intra-EAC Domestic Exports of the Major Twenty Products, 2017 compared to 2016 (US\$ million)**

Partner State	Country of Destination	Hs Level	Description of Goods	2016	2017	2017/16 % change
		2306	Oil-cake and other solid residues, whether or not ground or in the form of pellets	0.0	0.0	-
		8501	Electric motors and generators (excluding generating sets).	0.0	0.0	-
		5508	Sewing thread of man-made staple fibres, whether or not put up for retail sale.	0.0	0.0	-
		4911	Other printed matter, including printed pictures and photographs.	0.0	0.0	-
		6309	Worn clothing and other worn articles.	0.0	0.0	-
		2106	Food preparations not elsewhere specified or included.	0.1	0.0	-93.0
		3306	Preparations for oral or dental hygiene, including denture fixative pastes and powders;	0.0	0.0	-
		5209	Woven fabrics of cotton, containing 85 % or more by weight of cotton, weighing more than	0.0	0.0	-74.4
		2202	Waters, including mineral waters and aerated waters, containing added sugar or other sweeteners	0.0	0.0	-
		7305	Other tubes and pipes (for example, welded, riveted or similarly closed)	0.0	0.0	-
		5208	Woven fabrics of cotton, containing 85 % or more by weight of cotton, weighing not more	0.0	0.0	-
	Tanzania	2 digits				
		08	Edible fruit and nuts; peel of citrus fruit or melons	0.3	0.2	-4.3
		09	Coffee, tea, mate and spices	0.0	0.1	1088.0
		49	Printed books, newspapers, pictures and other products of the printing industry; manuscripts, typescripts and plans	0.0	0.1	-
		11	Products of the milling industry; malt; starches; insulin; wheat gluten	0.0	0.1	-
		84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof	0.0	0.1	298.5
		34	Soap, organic surface-active agents, washing preparations, lubricating preparations, artificial waxes waxes, polishing or scouring preparations, candles and similar articles, modelling pastes,	0.4	0.1	-78.2

**Table 7c (Ctd): Intra-EAC Domestic Exports of the Major Twenty Products, 2017 compared to 2016 (US\$ million)**

Partner State	Country of Destination	Hs Level	Description of Goods	2017/16%		
				2016	2017	change
		12	Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits; miscellaneous grains, seeds and fruit;			
			industrial or medicinal plants; straw and fodder	0.2	0.0	-85.1
		15	Animal or vegetable fats and oils and their cleavage products; prepared			
			edible fats; animal or vegetable waxes	0.0	0.0	146.8
		22	Beverages, spirits and vinegar	0.0	0.0	-61.4
		63	Other made up textile articles; sets; worn clothing and worn textile articles; rags	0.0	0.0	-
		07	Edible vegetables and certain roots and tubers	0.0	0.0	-20.0
		70	Ceramic products	0.0	0.0	-90.0
		39	Plastics and articles thereof	0.0	0.0	-83.0
		23	Residues and waste from the food industries; prepared animal fodder	0.0	0.0	-
		64	Footwear, gaiters and the like; parts of such articles	0.0	0.0	-
		40	Rubber and articles thereof	0.0	0.0	-
		62	Articles of apparel and clothing accessories, not knitted or crocheted	0.0	0.0	-
		33	Essential oils and resinoids; perfumery, cosmetic or toilet preparations	0.0	0.0	-
		05	Products of animal origin ,not elsewhere specified or included	0.0	0.0	-
		03	Fish and crustaceans, molluscs and other aquatic invertebrates	0.0	0.0	-
		4 digits				
		0804	Dates, figs, pineapples, avocados, guavas, mangoes and mangosteens,			
			fresh or dried.	0.2	0.1	-8.0
		0901	Coffee, whether or not roasted or decaffeinated; coffee husks and skins;			
			coffee substitutes	0.0	0.1	1562.1
		4901	Printed books, brochures, leaflets and similar printed matter, whether or not			
			in single	0.0	0.1	-
		1101	Wheat or meslin flour.	0.0	0.1	-
		0803	Bananas, including plantains, fresh or dried.	0.1	0.1	-6.9



**Table 7c (Ctd): Intra-EAC Domestic Exports of the Major Twenty Products, 2017 compared to 2016 (US\$ million)**

Partner State	Country of Destination	Hs Level	Description of Goods	2017/16%		
				2016	2017	change
		8430	Other moving, grading, levelling, scraping, excavating, tamping, compacting, extracting	0.0	0.1	-
		3401	Soap; organic surface-active products and preparations for use as soap	0.4	0.1	-78.7
		1207	Other oil seeds and oleaginous fruits, whether or not broken.	0.0	0.0	24.8
		1206	Sunflower seeds, whether or not broken.	0.0	0.0	-6.1
		2203	Meat of swine, fresh, chilled or frozen.	0.0	0.0	-61.4
		0805	Citrus fruit, fresh or dried.	0.0	0.0	-
		1511	Palm oil and its fractions, whether or not refined, but not chemically modified.	0.0	0.0	-
		0902	Tea, whether or not flavoured.	0.0	0.0	-
		0810	Other fruit, fresh.	0.0	0.0	-
		7001	Cullet and other waste and scrap of glass; glass in the mass.	0.0	0.0	-83.6
		0703	Onions, shallots, garlic, leeks and other alliaceous vegetables, fresh or chilled.	0.0	0.0	-
		6309	Worn clothing and other worn articles.	0.0	0.0	-
		2306	Oil-cake and other solid residues, whether or not ground or in the form of pellets	0.0	0.0	-
		3923	Articles for the conveyance or packing of goods, of plastics; stoppers, lids, caps	0.0	0.0	-82.7
		6401	Waterproof footwear with outer soles and uppers of rubber or of plastics	0.0	0.0	-
	Uganda	2 digits				
		09	Coffee, tea, mate and spices	1.9	3.2	65.3
		17	Sugars and sugar confectionery	0.0	0.4	-
		41	Raw hides and skins (other than fur skins) and leather	0.3	0.2	-37.2
		72	Iron and steel	0.6	0.1	-87.8
		76	Aluminium and articles thereof	0.0	0.0	-
		96	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	0.0	0.0	19.4
		70	Ceramic products	0.0	0.0	-29.5
		39	Plastics and articles thereof	0.0	0.0	-55.1

**Table 7c (Ctd): Intra-EAC Domestic Exports of the Major Twenty Products, 2017 compared to 2016 (US\$ million)**

Partner State	Country of Destination	Hs Level	Description of Goods	2017/16%		
				2016	2017	change
		23	Residues and waste from the food industries; prepared animal fodder	0.0	0.0	-
		22	Beverages, spirits and vinegar	0.0	0.0	-34.5
		12	Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits; miscellaneous grains, seeds and fruit;	0.0	0.0	-48.2
		94	Furniture; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar			
			stuffed furnishings; lamps etc	0.0	0.0	-
		85	Electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof;	0.1	0.0	-96.9
		52	Cotton	0.0	0.0	-
		63	Other made up textile articles; sets; worn clothing and worn textile articles; rags	0.0	0.0	-
		84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof	0.0	0.0	-78.8
		64	Footwear, gaiters and the like; parts of such articles	0.0	0.0	-
		87	Vehicles other than railway or tramway rolling-stock, and parts and			
			accessories thereof	0.1	0.0	-99.5
		62	Articles of apparel and clothing accessories, not knitted or crocheted	0.0	0.0	-
		69	Ceramic products	0.0	0.0	-54.0
		4 digits				
		0901	Coffee, whether or not roasted or decaffeinated; coffee husks and skins;	1.9	3.2	65.3
		1703	Molasses resulting from the extraction or refining of sugar.	0.0	0.4	-
		4101	Raw hides and skins of bovine (including buffalo) or equine animals	0.0	0.2	-
		7204	Ferrous waste and scrap; remelting scrap ingots of iron or steel.	0.6	0.1	-89.8
		7602	Aluminium waste and scrap.	0.0	0.0	-
		9603	Brooms, brushes (including brushes constituting parts of machines,			
			appliances or vehicles)	0.0	0.0	-
		7010	Carboys, bottles, flasks, jars, pots, phials, ampoules and other containers,			
			of glass	0.0	0.0	-24.1
		7206	Iron and non-alloy steel in ingots or other primary forms (excluding iron of heading 72).	0.0	0.0	-

**Table 7c (Ctd): Intra-EAC Domestic Exports of the Major Twenty Products, 2017 compared to 2016 (US\$ million)**

Partner State	Country of Destination	Hs Level	Description of Goods			2017/16'% change
				2016	2017	
		3923	Articles for the conveyance or packing of goods, of plastics; stoppers, lids, caps	0.0	0.0	-49.1
		2306	Oil-cake and other solid residues, whether or not ground or in the form of pellets	0.0	0.0	-
		2203	Meat of swine, fresh, chilled or frozen.	0.0	0.0	-34.5
		1209	Seeds, fruit and spores, of a kind used for sowing.	0.0	0.0	-48.2
		9403	Other furniture and parts thereof.	0.0	0.0	-
		8548	Waste and scrap of primary cells, primary batteries and electric accumulators	0.1	0.0	-96.9
		3917	Tubes, pipes and hoses, and fittings thereof, of plastics	0.0	0.0	-
		5202	Cotton waste (including yarn waste and garnetted stock).	0.0	0.0	-
		8440	Book-binding machinery, including book-sewing machines.	0.0	0.0	-
		6309	Worn clothing and other worn articles.	0.0	0.0	-
		9401	Seats (other than those of heading 94.02),	0.0	0.0	-
		6405	Other footwear.	0.0	0.0	-
Rwanda	Kenya	2 digits				
		09	Coffee, tea, mate and spices	74.8	87.0	11.9
		23	Residues and waste from the food industries; prepared animal fodder	6.8	8.6	0.9
		41	Raw hides and skins (other than fur skins) and leather	4.6	4.7	36520.7
		04	Dairy produce; birds' eggs; natural honey; edible products of animal origin, not elsewhere specified or included	0.0	1.0	7.1
		19	Preparations of cereals, flour, starch or milk; pastry cooks' products	0.1	0.9	-0.3
		85	Electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof; sound recorders and reproducers, television image, etc	1.3	0.6	-0.1
		88	Aircraft, spacecraft, and parts thereof	0.6	0.5	4.9
		70	Ceramic products	0.1	0.3	9.7
		39	Plastics and articles thereof	0.0	0.2	-0.6
		48	Paper and paperboard; articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard	0.4	0.1	-

**Table 7c (Ctd): Intra-EAC Domestic Exports of the Major Twenty Products, 2017 compared to 2016 (US\$ million)**

Partner State	Country of Destination	Hs Level	Description of Goods			2017/16% change
				2016	2017	
		07	Edible vegetables and certain roots and tubers		0.1	-0.6
		84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof	0.2	0.1	-0.1
		30	Pharmaceutical products	0.1	0.1	32.4
		25	Salt; sulphur; earths and stone; plastering materials, lime and cement	0.0	0.0	0.9
		72	Iron and steel	0.0	0.0	3.1
		76	Aluminium and articles thereof	0.0	0.0	-0.7
		87	Vehicles other than railway or tramway rolling-stock, and parts and accessories thereof	0.1	0.0	
		71	Natural or cultured pearls, precious or semi-precious stones, precious metals, metals clad with precious metal	0.0	0.0	-0.9
		94	Furniture; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings; lamps and lighting, etc	0.2	0.0	-
		10	Cereals		0.0	-
		4 digits				
		0902	Tea, whether or not flavoured.	73.8	86.3	14.9
		2302	Bran, sharps and other residues, whether or not in the form of pellets	5.4	8.5	1.3
		4101	Raw hides and skins of bovine (including buffalo) or equine animals (fresh, or salted)	3.7	3.6	3.5
		4102	Raw skins of sheep or lambs (fresh, or salted, dried, limed, pickled or otherwise preserved)	0.8	1.2	-
		0401	Milk and cream, not concentrated or containing added sugar or other sweetening matter.	0.0	1.0	7.4
		1905	Bread, pastry, cakes, biscuits and other bakers' wares, whether or not containing cocoa;	0.1	0.9	-0.1

**Table 7c (Ctd): Intra-EAC Domestic Exports of the Major Twenty Products, 2017 compared to 2016 (US\$ million)**

Partner State	Country of Destination	Hs Level	Description of Goods	2016	2017	2017/16 % change
		0901	Coffee, whether or not roasted or decaffeinated; coffee husks and skins; coffee substitutes containing coffee	1.0	0.7	0.1
		8803	Parts of goods of heading 88.01 or 88.02.	0.6	0.5	5.6
		7010	Carboys, bottles, flasks, jars, pots, phials, ampoules and other containers, of glass	0.1	0.3	-0.8
		8528	Reception apparatus for television, whether or not incorporating radio-broadcast receiver	1.1	0.2	16.1
		3923	Articles for the conveyance or packing of goods, of plastics; stoppers, lids, caps	0.0	0.2	40.5
		8541	Diodes, transistors and similar semiconductor devices; photosensitive semiconductor devices	0.0	0.2	-0.6
		4819	Cartons, boxes, cases, bags and other packing containers, of paper, paperboard	0.4	0.1	-
		0709	Other vegetables, fresh or chilled.	0.0	0.1	-0.1
		3004	Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06)	0.1	0.1	-
		8526	Radar apparatus, radio navigational aid apparatus and radio remote control apparatus.	0.0	0.1	-
		8410	Hydraulic turbines, water wheels, and regulators thereof.		0.1	57.9
		8544	Insulated (including enamelled or anodised) wire, cable (including co-axial cable)	0.0	0.1	5.0
		2309	Preparations of a kind used in animal feeding.	0.0	0.0	1.0
		7204	Ferrous waste and scrap; remelting scrap ingots of iron or steel.	0.0	0.0	-
	Tanzania	2 digits				
		85	Electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof; sound recorders and reproducers, television image and sound recorders and reproducers, and parts and accessories of such articles	0.3	0.5	0.6
		84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof	0.9	0.4	-0.6
		30	Pharmaceutical products	0.0	0.2	-

**Table 7c (Ctd): Intra-EAC Domestic Exports of the Major Twenty Products, 2017 compared to 2016 (US\$ million)**

Partner State	Country of Destination	Hs Level	Description of Goods	2016	2017	2017/16'% change
		09	Coffee, tea, mate and spices	0.3	0.1	-0.8
		23	Residues and waste from the food industries; prepared animal fodder	0.0	0.1	-
		82	Tools, implements, cutlery, spoons and forks, of base metal; parts thereof of base metal	0.1	0.1	0.1
		96	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	0.0	0.0	3.1
		39	Plastics and articles thereof	0.0	0.0	16.0
		87	Vehicles other than railway or tramway rolling-stock, and parts and accessories thereof	0.2	0.0	-0.9
		07	Edible vegetables and certain roots and tubers	0.0	0.0	2.7
		47	Pulp of wood or of other fibrous cellulosic material; recovered (waste and scrap) paper or paperboard	0.0	0.0	0.8
		34	Soap, organic surface-active agents, washing preparations, lubricating preparations, artificial waxes, etc	0.0	0.0	16.2
		04	Dairy produce; birds' eggs; natural honey; edible products of animal origin, not elsewhere specified or included		0.0	-
		68	Articles of stone, plaster, cement, asbestos, mica or similar materials	0.0	0.0	-
		20	Preparations of vegetables, fruit, nuts or other parts of plants		0.0	-
		73	Articles of iron or steel	0.0	0.0	-0.4
		83	Miscellaneous articles of base metal	0.0	0.0	2.5
		86	Railway or tramway locomotives, rolling-stock and parts thereof; railway or tramway track fixtures and etc	0.0	0.0	-
		94	Furniture; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings; lamps and lighting etc	0.0	0.0	-0.4
		40	Rubber and articles thereof	0.0	0.0	-0.1

**Table 7c (Ctd): Intra-EAC Domestic Exports of the Major Twenty Products, 2017 compared to 2016 (US\$ million)**

Partner State	Country of Destination	Hs Level	Description of Goods	2017/16 % change		
				2016	2017	2017/16 % change
		4 digits				
		3004	Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06)	0.0	0.2	
		8507	Electric accumulators, including separators thereof, whether or not rectangular	0.0	0.2	322.2
		8528	Reception apparatus for television, whether or not incorporating			
			radio-broadcast receiver	0.0	0.2	1582.8
		8419	Machinery, plant or laboratory equipment, whether or not electrically heated		0.2	
		0902	Tea, whether or not flavoured.		0.1	
		8429	Self-propelled bulldozers, angledozers, graders, levellers, scrapers,			
			mechanical shovels		0.1	
		2302	Bran, sharps and other residues, whether or not in the form of pellets	0.0	0.1	
		9605	Travel sets for personal toilet, sewing or shoe or clothes cleaning.	0.0	0.0	3.0
		8471	Automatic data processing machines and units thereof; magnetic or			
			optical readers	0.0	0.0	14.6
		8437	Machines for cleaning, sorting or grading seed, grain or dried leguminous			
			vegetables		0.0	
		8541	Diodes, transistors and similar semiconductor devices; photosensitive			
			semiconductor devices	0.0	0.0	
		8207	Interchangeable tools for hand tools, whether or not power-operated, or			
			for machine-tool		0.0	
		8506	Primary cells and primary batteries.	0.0	0.0	
		8527	Reception apparatus for radio-telephony, radio-telegraphy or radio-broadcasting	0.0	0.0	335.0
		0713	Dried leguminous vegetables, shelled, whether or not skinned or split.		0.0	
		3915	Waste, parings and scrap, of plastics.		0.0	
		4707	Recovered (waste and scrap) paper or paperboard.	0.0	0.0	0.7
		8703	Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of persons	0.0	0.0	4.5

**Table 7c (Ctd): Intra-EAC Domestic Exports of the Major Twenty Products, 2017 compared to 2016 (US\$ million)**

Partner State	Country of Destination	Hs Level	Description of Goods	2017/16'% change		
				2016	2017	2017/16'% change
		8205	Hand tools (including glaziers' diamonds), not elsewhere specified or included; blow lamps	0.0	0.0	-0.4
		3402	Organic surface-active agents (other than soap); surface-active preparations, washing preparations	0.0	0.0	
	Uganda	2 digits				
		23	Residues and waste from the food industries; prepared animal fodder	0.0	12.7	454.7
		07	Edible vegetables and certain roots and tubers	1.6	10.1	5.2
		09	Coffee, tea, mate and spices	1.1	1.8	0.6
		19	Preparations of cereals, flour, starch or milk; pastry cooks' products	0.2	1.8	7.3
		41	Raw hides and skins (other than fur skins) and leather	2.0	1.2	-0.4
		33	Essential oils and resinoids; perfumery, cosmetic or toilet preparations	0.5	0.3	-0.3
		39	Plastics and articles thereof	0.1	0.3	0.9
		70	Ceramic products	0.0	0.2	3232.0
		72	Iron and steel	0.6	0.2	-0.7
		84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof	0.5	0.1	-0.8
		85	Electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof; sound recorders and reproducers, television image and sound recorders and reproducers, and parts and accessories of such articles	0.2	0.1	-0.6
		11	Products of the milling industry; malt; starches; insulin; wheat gluten		0.1	
		87	Vehicles other than railway or tramway rolling-stock, and parts and accessories thereof	0.1	0.1	-0.1
		96	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	0.0	0.0	2.2
		04	Dairy produce; birds' eggs; natural honey; edible products of animal origin, not elsewhere specified or included		0.0	
		10	Cereals		0.0	



**Table 7c (Ctd): Intra-EAC Domestic Exports of the Major Twenty Products, 2017 compared to 2016 (US\$ million)**

Partner State	Country of Destination	Hs Level	Description of Goods	2016	2017	2017/16 % change
		63	Other made up textile articles; sets; worn clothing and worn textile articles; rags	0.0	0.0	-0.2
		17	Sugars and sugar confectionery		0.0	
		38	Miscellaneous chemical products	0.0	0.0	0.0
		49	Printed books, newspapers, pictures and other products of the printing industry; manuscripts, typescripts etc	0.0	0.0	
		4 digits				
		2302	Bran, sharps and other residues, whether or not in the form of pellets	0.0	12.7	823.7
		0713	Dried leguminous vegetables, shelled, whether or not skinned or split.	0.6	4.5	6.0
		0701	Potatoes, fresh or chilled.	0.0	4.3	639.0
		0901	Coffee, whether or not roasted or decaffeinated; coffee husks and skins; coffee substitutes containing coffee	1.1	1.8	0.6
		1901	Malt extract; food preparations of flour, groats, meal, starch or malt extract	0.0	1.7	
		0708	Leguminous vegetables, shelled or unshelled, fresh or chilled.	0.9	1.2	0.3
		4101	Raw hides and skins of bovine (including buffalo) or equine animals (fresh, or salted)	1.5	0.7	-0.5
		4103	Other raw hides and skins (fresh, or salted, dried, limed, pickled or otherwise preserved)	0.5	0.4	-0.2
		3304	Beauty or make-up preparations and preparations for the care of the skin (other than medicinal)	0.5	0.3	-0.4
		7010	Carboys, bottles, flasks, jars, pots, phials, ampoules and other containers, of glass	0.0	0.2	11470.5
		3923	Articles for the conveyance or packing of goods, of plastics; stoppers, lids, caps	0.0	0.2	7.6
		7204	Ferrous waste and scrap; remelting scrap ingots of iron or steel.	0.5	0.2	-0.7
		8429	Self-propelled bulldozers, angledozers, graders, levellers, scrapers, mechanical shovels	0.2	0.1	-0.7
		3915	Waste, parings and scrap, of plastics.	0.1	0.1	-0.2

**Table 7c (Ctd): Intra-EAC Domestic Exports of the Major Twenty Products, 2017 compared to 2016 (US\$ million)**

Partner State	Country of Destination	Hs Level	Description of Goods	2017/16%		
				2016	2017	change
		4102	Raw skins of sheep or lambs (fresh, or salted, dried, limed, pickled or otherwise preserved)	0.1	0.1	-0.5
		0706	Carrots, turnips, salad beetroot, salsify, celeriac, radishes and similar edible roots	0.0	0.0	12.6
		1101	Wheat or meslin flour.	0.0	0.0	0.0
		9605	Travel sets for personal toilet, sewing or shoe or clothes cleaning.	0.0	0.0	6.5
		8517	Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy, including line telephone set	0.0	0.0	0.3
		0710	Vegetables (uncooked or cooked by steaming or boiling in water), frozen.	0.0	0.0	8.6
	Burundi	2 digits				
		07	Edible vegetables and certain roots and tubers	0.7	0.6	-0.1
		72	Iron and steel	0.0	0.5	15.1
		10	Cereals	0.9	0.4	-0.6
		70	Ceramic products	0.5	0.3	-0.4
		84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof	2.4	0.3	-0.9
		22	Beverages, spirits and vinegar	0.6	0.1	-0.7
		87	Vehicles other than railway or tramway rolling-stock, and parts and accessories thereof	0.1	0.1	0.1
		85	Electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof; sound recorders and reproducers, television image etc	0.4	0.1	-0.8
		27	Mineral fuels, mineral oils and products of their distillation; bituminous substances; mineral waxes	0.1	0.1	-0.4
		63	Other made up textile articles; sets; worn clothing and worn textile articles; rags	0.0	0.1	6.9
		48	Paper and paperboard; articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard	0.0	0.1	0.6
		76	Aluminium and articles thereof	0.0	0.1	4.2

**Table 7c (Ctd): Intra-EAC Domestic Exports of the Major Twenty Products, 2017 compared to 2016 (US\$ million)**

Partner State	Country of Destination	Hs Level	Description of Goods	2016	2017	2017/16'% change
		94	Furniture; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings; lamps and lighting fittings, not elsewhere specified or included; illuminated signs, illuminated name-plates and the like	0.3	0.1	-0.8
		39	Plastics and articles thereof	0.2	0.0	-0.8
		73	Articles of iron or steel	0.1	0.0	-0.7
		69	Ceramic products	0.0	0.0	-0.2
		38	Miscellaneous chemical products	0.0	0.0	1.0
		41	Raw hides and skins (other than fur skins) and leather	0.0	0.0	-0.3
		21	Miscellaneous edible preparations		0.0	-
		12	Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits; miscellaneous grains, seeds and fruit; industrial or medicinal plants; straw and fodder		0.0	-
		4 digits				
		7214	Other bars and rods of iron or non-alloy steel, not further worked than forged, hot-rolled	0.0	0.5	15.3
		1005	Maize (corn).	0.9	0.4	-0.6
		0701	Potatoes, fresh or chilled.	0.3	0.3	0.0
		7010	Carboys, bottles, flasks, jars, pots, phials, ampoules and other containers, of glass	0.5	0.3	-0.4
		0713	Dried leguminous vegetables, shelled, whether or not skinned or split.	0.3	0.3	-0.1
		2203	Beer made from malt.	0.6	0.1	-0.8
		2711	Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.	0.1	0.1	-0.4
		8705	Special purpose motor vehicles, other than those principally designed for the transport of persons	-	0.1	-
		6305	Sacks and bags, of a kind used for the packing of goods.	0.0	0.1	22.8
		7615	Table, kitchen or other household articles and parts thereof, of aluminium; pot scourers	0.0	0.1	4.2

**Table 7c (Ctd): Intra-EAC Domestic Exports of the Major Twenty Products, 2017 compared to 2016 (US\$ million)**

Partner State	Country of Destination	Hs Level	Description of Goods			2017/16'% change
				2016	2017	
		8422	Dish washing machines; machinery for cleaning or drying bottles or other containers	0.0	0.1	
		4820	Registers, account books, note books, order books, receipt books, letter pads, memorandums	0.0	0.1	2.6
		9404	Mattress supports; articles of bedding and similar furnishing (for example, mattresses)	0.1	0.1	-0.6
		8471	Automatic data processing machines and units thereof; magnetic or optical readers	0.1	0.0	-0.6
		8704	Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.	0.0	0.0	-
		8432	Agricultural, horticultural or forestry machinery for soil preparation or cultivation	-	0.0	-
		8474	Machinery for sorting, screening, separating, washing, crushing, grinding, mixing or kneading	-	0.0	-
		8472	Other office machines (for example, hectograph or stencil duplicating machines)	-	0.0	-
		7308	Structures (excluding prefabricated buildings of heading 94.06) and parts of structures	0.0	0.0	1.8
		8419	Machinery, plant or laboratory equipment, whether or not electrically heated	0.0	0.0	-
	South Sudan	2 digits				
		04	Dairy produce; birds' eggs; natural honey; edible products of animal origin, not elsewhere specified or included	0.2	0.4	1.6
		85	Electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof; sound recorders and reproducers, television image and sound recorders and reproducers, and parts and accessories of such articles	0.1	0.1	0.3
		11	Products of the milling industry; malt; starches; insulin; wheat gluten		0.0	-
		82	Tools, implements, cutlery, spoons and forks, of base metal; parts thereof of base metal		0.0	-

**Table 7c (Ctd): Intra-EAC Domestic Exports of the Major Twenty Products, 2017 compared to 2016 (US\$ million)**

Partner State	Country of Destination	Hs Level	Description of Goods	2016	2017	2017/16 % change
		84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof	0.0	0.0	-
		39	Plastics and articles thereof		0.0	-
		73	Articles of iron or steel		0.0	-
		90	Optical, photographic, cinematographic, measuring, checking, precision, medical or surgical instruments and apparatus; parts and accessories thereof		0.0	-
		68	Articles of stone, plaster, cement, asbestos, mica or similar materials		0.0	-
		83	Miscellaneous articles of base metal		0.0	-
		96	Miscellaneous manufactured articles		0.0	-
		76	Aluminium and articles thereof		0.0	-
		42	Articles of leather; saddlery and harness; travel goods, handbags and similar containers; articles of animal gut (other than silk-worm gut		0.0	-
		59	Impregnated, coated, covered or laminated textile fabrics; textile articles of a kind suitable for industrial use		0.0	-
		63	Other made up textile articles; sets; worn clothing and worn textile articles; rags		0.0	-
		32	Tanning or dyeing extracts; tannins and their derivatives; dyes, pigments and other colouring matter; paints and varnishes; putty and other mastics; inks		0.0	-
		44	Wood and articles of wood; wood charcoal		0.0	-
		62	Articles of apparel and clothing accessories, not knitted or crocheted		0.0	-
		64	Footwear, gaiters and the like; parts of such articles		0.0	-
		65	Headgear and parts thereof		0.0	-
		4 digits				-
		0401	Milk and cream, not concentrated or containing added sugar or other sweetening matter.	0.1	0.4	2.0
		8517	Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy, including line telephone set	0.1	0.1	0.3
		1101	Wheat or meslin flour.		0.0	

**Table 7c (Ctd): Intra-EAC Domestic Exports of the Major Twenty Products, 2017 compared to 2016 (US\$ million)**

Partner State	Country of Destination	Hs Level	Description of Goods			
				2016	2017	2017/16'% change
		8205	Hand tools (including glaziers' diamonds), not elsewhere specified or included; blow lamps		0.0	
		3917	Tubes, pipes and hoses, and fittings thereof (for example, joints, elbows, flanges), of plastics		0.0	
		8201	Hand tools, the following : spades, shovels, mattocks, picks, hoes, forks and rakes; axe		0.0	
		8467	Tools for working in the hand, pneumatic, hydraulic or with self-contained electric		0.0	
		6804	Millstones, grindstones, grinding wheels and the like, without frameworks, for grinding		0.0	
		7318	Screws, bolts, nuts, coach screws, screw hooks, rivets, cotters, cotter-pins, washers		0.0	
		8203	Files, rasps, pliers (including cutting pliers), pincers, tweezers, metal cutting shears		0.0	
		9017	Drawing, marking-out or mathematical calculating instruments		0.0	
		9603	Brooms, brushes (including brushes constituting parts of machines, appliances or vehicles)		0.0	
		8465	Machine-tools (including machines for nailing, stapling, gluing or otherwise assembling)		0.0	
		4203	Articles of apparel and clothing accessories, of leather or of composition leather.		0.0	
		5910	Transmission or conveyor belts or belting, of textile material		0.0	
		7326	Other articles of iron or steel.		0.0	
		8202	Hand saws; blades for saws of all kinds (including slitting, slotting or toothless saw)		0.0	
		8302	Base metal mountings, fittings and similar articles suitable for furniture, doors, staircases		0.0	
		8424	Mechanical appliances (whether or not hand-operated) for projecting, dispersing or spray		0.0	
		7604	Aluminium bars, rods and profiles.		0.0	

## Table 7d : Major Domestic Exports of EAC Countries 2016 (US\$ million)

Partner State	HS level	Description of Goods	FOB Values
Uganda	2 digits		
	09	Coffee, tea, mate and spices	449.86
	71	Natural/cultured pearls, precious stones and metals, coin etc	339.51
	03	Fish and crustacean, mollusc and other aquatic invertebrate	121.07
	10	Cereals	77.87
	18	Cocoa and cocoa preparations	75.00
	72	Iron and steel	67.79
	07	Edible vegetables and certain roots and tubers	67.66
	25	Salt; sulphur; earth and stone; plastering material; lime and cement	61.38
	24	Tobacco and manufactured tobacco substitutes	60.69
	17	Sugars and sugar confectionery	57.65
	04	Dairy products; birds' eggs; natural honey; edible products nes	55.09
	06	Live tree and other plant; bulb, root; cut flowers etc	51.80
	41	Raw hides and skins (other than fur skins) and leather	51.37
	15	Animal/vegetable fats and oils and their cleavage products; etc	32.14
	52	Cotton	31.70
	12	Oil seed, oleaginous fruits; miscellaneous grains, seed, fruit, etc	29.76
	23	Residues and waste from the food industries; prepared animal fodder	29.33
	11	Products of the milling industry; malt; starches; insulin; wheat gluten	27.93
	44	Wood and articles of wood; wood charcoal	27.91
	34	Soap, organic surface-active agents, washing preparations, etc	27.24
	4 digits		
	0901	Coffee; coffee husks and skins; coffee substitutes containing coffee	371.47
	7108	Gold, unwrought or in semi-manufactured forms, or in powder form	339.31
	0304	Fish fillets and other fish meat, fresh, chilled or frozen	79.24
	1801	Cocoa beans, whole or broken, raw or roasted	75.00
	0902	Tea	71.18
	1701	Cane or beet sugar and chemically pure sucrose, in solid form	57.02
	2523	Portland cement, aluminous cement, persulphate cement, etc	56.79
	1005	Maize(corn)	56.42

## Table 7d : Major Domestic Exports of EAC Countries 2016 (US\$ million)

Partner State	HS level	Description of Goods	FOB Values
	2401	Unmanufactured tobacco; tobacco refuse	52.84
	0602	Other live plants, cuttings and slips, mushroom spawn	51.56
	0713	Dried leguminous vegetables, shelled, whether or not skinned or split.	43.32
	0305	Fish, salted, dried; smoked fish; fish meal fit for human consumption	38.57
	7210	Rolled iron or non-alloy steel, >=600mm wide, clad, plated or coated	36.51
	4104	Leather of bovine or equine animals, without hair on	30.94
	0402	Milk and cream, concentrated or sweetened	25.35
	3401	Soap; organic surface-active products in bars, etc; paper with soap,etc	24.47
	5203	Cotton, carded or combed	23.18
	0401	Milk and cream, not concentrated or sweetened	22.74
	3004	Medicaments of mixed or unmixed products, for retail sale	22.05
	2716	Electrical energy	21.27
Rwanda	2 digits		
	09	Coffee, tea, mate and spices	133.8
	26	Ores, slag and ash	86.9
	71	Natural or cultured pearls, precious or semi-precious stones, precious metals, metals	
		clad with precious metal, and articles thereof; imitation jewellery; coin	80.6
	11	Products of the milling industry; malt; starches; insulin; wheat gluten	22.0
	23	Residues and waste from the food industries; prepared animal fodder	8.4
	41	Raw hides and skins (other than fur skins) and leather	7.4
	01	Live animals	6.5
	84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof	6.0
	25	Salt; sulphur; earths and stone; plastering materials, lime and cement	5.9
	12	Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits; miscellaneous grains, seeds and fruit; industrial or	
		medicinal plants; straw and fodder	4.1
	07	Edible vegetables and certain roots and tubers	3.9
	85	Electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof; sound recorders and reproducers etc	3.8
	88	Aircraft, spacecraft, and parts thereof	3.6
	10	Cereals	3.4
	94	Furniture; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed	



## Table 7d : Major Domestic Exports of EAC Countries 2016 (US\$ million)

Partner State	HS level	Description of Goods	FOB Values
		furnishings; lamps and lighting fittings, not elsewhere specified or included;	
		illuminated signs, illuminated name-plates and the like	2.6
	72	Iron and steel	2.5
	69	Ceramic products	2.4
	78	Lead and articles thereof	2.3
	42	Articles of leather; saddlery and harness; travel goods, handbags and similar	
		containers; articles of animal gut (other than silk-worm gut	2.0
	63	Other made up textile articles; sets; worn clothing and worn textile articles; rags	1.6
	4 digits		
	7108	Gold (including gold plated with platinum) unwrought or in semi-manufactured forms	79.5
	0902	Tea, whether or not flavoured.	74.2
	0901	Coffee, whether or not roasted or decaffeinated; coffee husks and skins; coffee	
		substitutes containing coffee	59.2
	2615	Niobium, tantalum, vanadium or zirconium ores and concentrates.	40.6
	2609	Tin ores and concentrates.	34.2
	1101	Wheat or meslin flour.	13.9
	2611	Tungsten ores and concentrates.	11.7
	2302	Bran, sharps and other residues, whether or not in the form of pellets	7.2
	1102	Cereal flours other than of wheat or meslin.	6.7
	0102	Live bovine animals.	6.5
	4101	Raw hides and skins of bovine (including buffalo) or equine animals (fresh, or salted)	5.3
	2523	Portland cement, aluminous cement, slag cement, supersulphate cement and similar	5.2
	1211	Plants and parts of plants (including seeds and fruits)	3.6
	8803	Parts of goods of heading 88.01 or 88.02.	3.6
	1007	Grain sorghum.	2.4
	6901	Bricks, blocks, tiles and other ceramic goods of siliceous fossil meals	2.4
	7801	Unwrought lead.	2.3
	9404	Mattress supports; articles of bedding and similar furnishing (for example, mattresses)	2.1
	0713	Dried leguminous vegetables, shelled, whether or not skinned or split.	2.0
	4202	Trunks, suit-cases, vanity-cases, executive-cases, brief-cases, school satchels	2.0

## Table 7d : Major Domestic Exports of EAC Countries 2016 (US\$ million)

Partner State	HS level	Description of Goods	FOB Values
Burundi	2 digits		
	09	Coffee, tea, mate and spices	65.2
	71	Natural/cultured pearls, precious stones and metals, coin etc	24.5
	30	Pharmaceutical products	11.3
	90	Optical, photographic, cinematographic, measuring, checking, precision, medical or surgical instruments and apparatus; parts and accessories thereof	10.7
	34	Soap, organic surface-active agents, washing preparations, etc	7.7
	39	Plastics and articles thereof	5.9
	22	Beverages, spirits and vinegar	5.7
	11	products of the milling industry; malt; starches; insulin; wheat gluten	4.7
	70	Glass and glassware	3.7
	24	Tobacco and manufactured tobacco substitutes	3.3
	41	Raw hides and skins (other than fur skins) and leather	3.2
	72	Iron and steel	2.9
	26	Ores, slag and ash	2.2
	87	Vehicles other than railway/tramway rolling-stock, parts and accessories	1.3
	85	Electrical machinery equipment parts thereof, sound recorder etc	0.7
	23	Residues and waste from the food industries; prepared animal fodder	0.7
	84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliance, parts thereof	0.7
	73	Articles of iron and steel	0.5
	03	Fish and crustacean, mollusc and other aquatic invertebrate	0.3
	40	Rubber and articles thereof	0.3
	4 digits		
	2710	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, other than crude:	333.8
	0901	Coffee, whether or not roasted or decaffeinated; coffee husks and skins; coffee substitutes:	51.7
	3004	Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06):	37.2
	8703	Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of persons :	28.6
	8704	Motor vehicles for the transport of goods:	27.4
	7108	Gold (including gold plated with platinum) unwrought or in semi-manufactured forms	24.5
	2523	Portland cement, aluminous cement, slag cement, supersulphate cement and similar :	19.7

## Table 7d : Major Domestic Exports of EAC Countries 2016 (US\$ million)

Partner State	HS level	Description of Goods	FOB Values
	1001	Wheat and meslin.:	19.0
	8517	Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy, including line telephone set:	18.7
	3105	Mineral or chemical fertilisers containing two or three of the fertilising elements	
		nitrogenous:	17.6
	8429	Self-propelled bulldozers, angledozers, graders, levellers, scrapers, mechanical shovels:	14.5
	0902	Tea, whether or not flavoured.:	13.5
	8544	Insulated (including enamelled or anodised) wire, cable (including co-axial cable) :	13.4
	3006	Pharmaceutical goods specified in Note 4 to this chapter.:	11.3
	7210	Flat-rolled products of iron or non-alloy steel, of a width of 600 mm or more, clad:	11.1
	9018	Instruments and appliances used in medical, surgical, dental or veterinary sciences:	10.5
	6304	Other furnishing articles, excluding those of heading 94.04:	9.7
	1107	Malt, whether or not roasted:	9.1
	1701	Cane or beet sugar and chemically pure sucrose, in solid form:	9.0
	3002	Human blood; animal blood prepared for therapeutic, prophylactic or diagnostic uses	7.8
Tanzania	2 digits		
	28	Inorganic chemicals; compounds of precious metals, radioactive elements, etc	124.58
	84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliance; parts thereof	55.40
	34	Soap, organic surface-active agents, washing preparations, etc	44.89
	30	Pharmaceutical products	44.80
	87	Vehicles other than railway/tramway rolling-stock, parts and accessories	34.26
	39	Plastics and articles thereof	33.17
	88	Aircraft, spacecraft, and parts of	31.93
	15	Animal/vegetable fats and oil and their cleavage products; etc	31.31
	25	Salt; sulphur; earth and stone; plastering material; lime and cement	27.36
	85	Electrical machinery equipment parts thereof; sound recorder etc	23.68
	44	Wood and articles of wood; wood charcoal	19.58
	73	Articles of iron and steel	14.97
	76	Aluminium and articles thereof	14.18
	17	Sugars and sugar confectionery	14.08
	49	Printed books, newspapers, pictures and other product etc	13.32

## Table 7d : Major Domestic Exports of EAC Countries 2016 (US\$ million)

Partner State	HS level	Description of Goods	FOB Values
	27	Mineral fuels, oils and product of their distillation; etc	12.99
	94	Furniture; bedding, mattress, mattress support, cushion etc	12.71
	83	Miscellaneous articles of base metal	11.44
	48	Paper and paperboard; art of paper pulp, paper/paperboard	11.30
	04	Dairy products; birds' eggs; natural honey; edible products nes	10.67
	4 digits		
	2839	Silicates; commercial alkali metal silicates	114.43
	3004	Medicaments of mixed or unmixed products, for retail sale	41.47
	8802	Other aircraft (eg helicopters, aeroplanes); spacecraft, etc	30.48
	3401	Soap; organic surface-active products in bars, etc; paper with soap, etc	28.38
	3923	Articles for conveyance or packing of goods, of plastic	22.39
	8431	Parts suitable for use with the machinery of 84.25 to 84.30	21.04
	2523	Portland cement, aluminous cement, persulphate cement, etc	17.04
	3402	Non-soap surface-active agents; washing preparations in powder, liquid etc	14.64
	1517	Margarine; edible preparations of animal or vegetable fats or oils, nes	13.84
	1704	Sugar confectionery (incl. white chocolate), not containing cocoa	13.81
	8716	Trailers and semi-trailers; other vehicles, not mechanically propelled	12.47
	8507	Electric accumulators (incl. separators thereof)	11.63
	2710	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, other than crude	11.07
	4404	Hoopwood; split poles; piles, etc; wooden sticks, etc; chipwood	10.86
	8309	Stoppers, caps and lids, capsules for bottles of base metal	9.91
	2501	Salt/pure sodium chloride whether or not containing anti-caking agents; seawater	9.75
	401	Milk and cream, not concentrated or sweetened	9.52
	1511	Palm oil and its fractions whether or not refined not chemically modified	9.13
	8479	Machines and mechanical appliances, having individual functions, nes	9.10
	7615	Table, kitchen, household and sanitary articles of aluminium	8.62
Kenya	2 digits		
	09	Coffee, tea, maté and spices.	1,316.02
	06	Live trees and other plants; bulbs, roots and the like; cut flowers and ornamental foliage	620.95
	07	Edible vegetables and certain roots and tubers.	239.95

## Table 7d : Major Domestic Exports of EAC Countries 2016 (US\$ million)

Partner State	HS level	Description of Goods	FOB Values
	62	Articles of apparel and clothing accessories, not knitted or crocheted	201.42
	24	Tobacco and manufactured tobacco substitutes.	191.39
	39	Plastics and articles thereof.	175.69
	25	Salt; sulphur; earths and stone; plastering materials, lime and cement	168.87
	20	Preparations of vegetables, fruit, nuts or other parts of plants	133.40
	61	Articles of apparel and clothing accessories, knitted or crocheted	126.23
	72	Iron and steel.	123.97
	28	Inorganic chemicals; organic or inorganic compound	111.88
	34	Soap, organic surface-active agents, washing preparations	103.78
	08	Edible fruit and nuts; peel of citrus fruit or melon	102.38
	26	Ores, slag and ash.	102.20
	15	Animal or vegetable fats and oils and their cleavage products; prepared edible fats; animal or vegetable waxes	95.58
	30	Pharmaceutical products.	94.11
	41	Raw hides and skins (other than fur skins) and leather	87.84
	27	Mineral fuels, mineral oils and products of their distillation; bituminous substances; mineral waxes	73.26
	22	Beverages, spirits and vinegar.	73.02
	73	Articles of iron or steel.	67.29
	4 digits		
	0902	Tea	1,069.08
	0603	Cut flowers and flower buds for ornamental purpose	553.10
	0901	Coffee; coffee husks and skins; coffee substitutes containing coffee	231.37
	6204	Women's or girls' suits, ensembles, jackets, dresses, skirts, divided skirts	105.08
	2402	Cigars, cigarillos, cigarettes, etc, of tobacco or tobacco substitutes	104.99
	0708	Leguminous vegetables, shelled or unshelled, fresh or chilled.	99.30
	2523	Portland cement, aluminous cement, persulphate cement	93.51
	2836	Carbonates; peroxocarbonates; commercial ammonium	93.26
	3923	Articles for conveyance or packing of goods, of plastic	92.79
	7210	Rolled iron or non-alloy steel, >=600mm wide, clad, plated or coated	83.09



## Table 7e : Major Domestic Exports of EAC Countries 2016 (US\$ million)

Partner State	HS level	Description of Goods	FOB Values
Uganda	2 digits		
	09	Coffee, tea, mate and spices	651.04
	71	Natural/cultured pearls, precious stones and metals, coin etc	416.30
	10	Cereals	144.84
	03	Fish and crustacean, mollusc and other aquatic invertebrate	134.53
	07	Edible vegetables and certain roots and tubers	107.99
	23	Residues and waste from the food industries; prepared animal fodder	79.72
	04	Dairy products; birds' eggs; natural honey; edible products nes	79.38
	27	Mineral fuels, oils and product of their distillation; etc	60.83
	72	Iron and steel	58.69
	06	Live tree and other plant; bulb, root; cut flowers etc	57.77
	18	Cocoa and cocoa preparations	54.15
	41	Raw hides and skins (other than fur skins) and leather	53.22
	52	Cotton	50.46
	24	Tobacco and manufactured tobacco substitutes	49.14
	25	Salt; sulphur; earth and stone; plastering material; lime and cement	44.66
	11	products of the milling industry; malt; starches; insulin; wheat gluten	37.08
	15	Animal/vegetable fats and oils and their cleavage products; etc	34.19
	17	Sugars and sugar confectionery	30.27
	22	Beverages, spirits and vinegar	29.65
	12	Oil seed, oleaginous fruits; miscellaneous grains, seed, fruit, etc	28.55
	4 digits		
	0901	Coffee; coffee husks and skins; coffee substitutes containing coffee	554.94
	7108	Gold, unwrought or in semi-manufactured forms, or in powder form	413.88
	0304	Fish fillets and other fish meat, fresh, chilled or frozen	96.03
	1005	Maize(corn)	80.67
	0902	Tea	79.69
	0713	Dried leguminous vegetables, shelled, whether or not skinned or split.	76.74
	0602	Other live plants, cuttings and slips, mushroom spawn	57.68
	2716	Electrical energy	56.10

## Table 7e : Major Domestic Exports of EAC Countries 2016 (US\$ million)

Partner State	HS level	Description of Goods	FOB Values
	1801	Cocoa beans, whole or broken, raw or roasted	54.09
	0401	Milk and cream, not concentrated or sweetened	46.79
	5203	Cotton, carded or combed	41.86
	2401	Unmanufactured tobacco; tobacco refuse	41.03
	1007	Grain sorghum	40.93
	2523	Portland cement, aluminous cement, slag cement, supersulphate cement and similar	40.66
	2302	Bran, sharps and other residues, derived from working of cereals, etc	36.89
	0305	Fish, salted, dried; smoked fish; fish meal fit for human consumption	36.86
	1701	Cane or beet sugar and chemically pure sucrose, in solid form	29.84
	7210	Rolled iron or non-alloy steel, >=600mm wide, clad, plated or coated	29.71
	0402	Milk and cream, concentrated or sweetened	28.38
	4104	Leather of bovine or equine animals, without hair on	27.95
Kenya	2 digits		
	09	Coffee, tea, maté and spices.	1,666.74
	06	Live trees and other plants; bulbs, roots and the like; cut flowers and ornamental foliage	595.43
	07	Edible vegetables and certain roots and tubers.	200.39
	62	Articles of apparel and clothing accessories, not knitted or crocheted	189.89
	08	Edible fruit and nuts; peel of citrus fruit or melon	180.66
	26	Ores, slag and ash.	177.24
	24	Tobacco and manufactured tobacco substitutes.	132.83
	61	Articles of apparel and clothing accessories, knitted or crocheted	123.05
	39	Plastics and articles thereof.	121.81
	20	Preparations of vegetables, fruit, nuts or other parts of plants	109.62
	30	Pharmaceutical products.	105.66
	72	Iron and steel.	100.73
	25	Salt; sulphur; earths and stone; plastering materials, lime and cement	88.42
	28	Inorganic chemicals; organic or inorganic compound	87.26
	34	Soap, organic surface-active agents, washing preparations	80.93
	15	Animal or vegetable fats and oils and their cleavage products; prepared edible fats; animal or vegetable waxes	63.60



## Table 7e : Major Domestic Exports of EAC Countries 2016 (US\$ million)

Partner State	HS level	Description of Goods	FOB Values
	21	Miscellaneous edible preparations.	61.23
	17	Sugars and sugar confectionery.	51.81
	27	Mineral fuels, mineral oils and products of their distillation; bituminous substances;	
		mineral waxes	51.62
	48	Paper and paperboard; articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard	51.40
	4 digits		
	0902	Tea	1,423.94
	0603	Cut flowers and flower buds for ornamental purpose	540.70
	0901	Coffee; coffee husks and skins; coffee substitutes containing coffee	229.60
	2614	Titanium ores	133.38
	0804	Dates, figs, pineapples, etc, fresh or dried	95.67
	3004	Medicaments of mixed or unmixed products, for retail sale	93.69
	2402	Cigars, cigarillos, cigarettes, etc, of tobacco or tobacco substitutes	89.73
	6203	Men's or boys' suits, ensembles, jackets, blazers,	81.05
	0802	Other nuts, fresh or dried, nes	76.22
	7210	Rolled iron or non-alloy steel, >=600mm wide, clad, plated or coated	75.34
	2836	Carbonates; peroxocarbonates; commercial ammonium	70.66
	0708	Leguminous vegetables, shelled or unshelled, fresh or chilled.	65.78
	3923	Articles for conveyance or packing of goods, of plastic	65.54
	6204	Women's or girls' suits, ensembles, jackets, dresses, skirts, divided skirts	64.79
	0602	Other live plants, cuttings and slips, mushroom sp	54.31
	0709	Other vegetables, fresh or chilled	53.85
	2008	Fruit, nuts and other parts of plants	52.20
	2710	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, other than crude	49.06
	1704	Sugar confectionery (incl. white chocolate), not containing cocoa	49.06
	1404	Vegetable products not elsewhere specified or incl	46.50
Rwanda	2 digits		
	09	Coffee, tea, mate and spices	155.2
	26	Ores, slag and ash	123.9
	71	Natural or cultured pearls, precious or semi-precious stones, precious metals, metals	

## Table 7e : Major Domestic Exports of EAC Countries 2016 (US\$ million)

Partner State	HS level	Description of Goods	FOB Values
		clad with precious metal, and articles thereof; imitation jewellery; coin	77.6
	11	Products of the milling industry; malt; starches; insulin; wheat gluten	31.3
	23	Residues and waste from the food industries; prepared animal fodder	21.9
	25	Salt; sulphur; earths and stone; plastering materials, lime and cement	18.5
	07	Edible vegetables and certain roots and tubers	12.1
	87	Vehicles other than railway or tramway rolling-stock, and parts and accessories thereof	10.3
	41	Raw hides and skins (other than fur skins) and leather	7.5
	01	Live animals	7.4
	72	Iron and steel	5.3
	78	Lead and articles thereof	4.5
	88	Aircraft, spacecraft, and parts thereof	3.4
	12	Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits; miscellaneous grains, seeds and fruit; industrial or medicinal plants; straw and fodder	3.3
	85	Electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof; sound recorders and reproducers, television image and sound recorders and reproducers, and parts and accessories of such articles	3.0
	94	Furniture; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings; lamps and lighting fittings, not elsewhere specified or included; illuminated signs, illuminated name-plates and the like	2.9
	19	Preparations of cereals, flour, starch or milk; pastrycooks' products	2.7
	06	Live trees and other plants; bulbs, roots and the like; cut flowers and ornamental foliage	2.6
	84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof	2.0
	04	Dairy produce; birds' eggs; natural honey; edible products of animal origin, not elsewhere specified or included	1.9
	4 digits		
	0902	Tea, whether or not flavoured.	86.5
	7108	Gold (including gold plated with platinum) unwrought or in semi-manufactured forms	77.4
	0901	Coffee, whether or not roasted or decaffeinated; coffee husks and skins; coffee substitutes containing coffee	68.6
	2615	Niobium, tantalum, vanadium or zirconium ores and concentrates.	60.9
	2609	Tin ores and concentrates.	50.2

## Table 7e : Major Domestic Exports of EAC Countries 2016 (US\$ million)

Partner State	HS level	Description of Goods	FOB Values
	1101	Wheat or meslin flour.	24.6
	2302	Bran, sharps and other residues, whether or not in the form of pellets	21.9
	2611	Tungsten ores and concentrates.	12.6
	2523	Portland cement, aluminous cement, slag cement, supersulphate cement and similar hydraul	12.0
	8705	Special purpose motor vehicles, other than those principally designed for the transport of persons	8.1
	0102	Live bovine animals.	7.4
	2530	Mineral substances not elsewhere specified or included.	6.2
	1102	Cereal flours other than of wheat or meslin.	5.7
	0713	Dried leguminous vegetables, shelled, whether or not skinned or split.	4.8
	0701	Potatoes, fresh or chilled.	4.6
	7214	Other bars and rods of iron or non-alloy steel, not further worked than forged, hot-rolled	4.5
	7801	Unwrought lead.	4.4
	4101	Raw hides and skins of bovine (including buffalo) or equine animals (fresh, or salted)	4.3
	8803	Parts of goods of heading 88.01 or 88.02.	3.4
	1211	Plants and parts of plants (including seeds and fruits)	3.2
Burundi	2 digits		
	09	Coffee, tea, mate and spices	65.0
	71	Natural or cultured pearls, precious or semi-precious stones, precious metals, metals clad with precious metal, and articles thereof; imitation jewellery; coin	36.8
	11	Products of the milling industry; malt; starches; insulin; wheat gluten	8.1
	26	Ores, slag and ash	8.1
	22	Beverages, spirits and vinegar	6.9
	24	Tobacco and manufactured tobacco substitutes	6.7
	70	Ceramic products	3.6
	39	Plastics and articles thereof	3.4
	34	Soap, organic surface-active agents, washing preparations, lubricating preparations, artificial waxes, prepared waxes, polishing or scouring preparations, candles and similar articles, modelling pastes,	1.2

## Table 7e : Major Domestic Exports of EAC Countries 2016 (US\$ million)

Partner State	HS level	Description of Goods	FOB Values
	72	Iron and steel	1.0
	23	Residues and waste from the food industries; prepared animal fodder	0.6
	41	Raw hides and skins (other than fur skins) and leather	0.6
	17	Sugars and sugar confectionery	0.6
	84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof	0.3
	08	Edible fruit and nuts; peel of citrus fruit or melons	0.3
	15	Animal or vegetable fats and oils and their cleavage products; prepared edible fats;	
		animal or vegetable waxes	0.2
	87	Vehicles other than railway or tramway rolling-stock, and parts and accessories thereof	0.2
	28	Inorganic chemicals; organic or inorganic compounds of precious metals, of rare-earth	
		metals, of radioactive elements or of isotopes	0.2
	49	Printed books, newspapers, pictures and other products of the printing industry;	
		manuscripts, typescripts and plans	0.1
	07	Edible vegetables and certain roots and tubers	0.1
	4 digits		
	7108	Gold (including gold plated with platinum) unwrought or in semi-manufactured forms	36.8
	0901	Coffee, whether or not roasted or decaffeinated; coffee husks and skins; coffee	
		substitutes containing coffee	36.6
	0902	Tea, whether or not flavoured.	28.4
	1101	Wheat or meslin flour.	8.1
	2402	Cigars, cheroots, cigarillos and cigarettes, of tobacco or of tobacco substitutes.	6.7
	2203	Beer made from malt.	6.7
	2615	Niobium, tantalum, vanadium or zirconium ores and concentrates.	6.6
	7010	Carboys, bottles, flasks, jars, pots, phials, ampoules and other containers, of glass	3.6
	3923	Articles for the conveyance or packing of goods, of plastics; stoppers, lids, caps	3.4
	2611	Tungsten ores and concentrates.	1.5
	3401	Soap; organic surface-active products and preparations for use as soap	1.2
	7214	Other bars and rods of iron or non-alloy steel, not further worked than forged, hot-rolled	0.9
	2302	Bran, sharps and other residues, whether or not in the form of pellets	0.6
	1703	Molasses resulting from the extraction or refining of sugar.	0.4

## Table 7e : Major Domestic Exports of EAC Countries 2016 (US\$ million)

Partner State	HS level	Description of Goods	FOB Values
	4106	Tanned or crust hides and skins of other animals, without wool or hair on	0.2
	1513	Coconut (copra), palm kernel or babassu oil and fractions thereof, whether or not refined	0.2
	4101	Raw hides and skins of bovine (including buffalo) or equine animals (fresh, or salted)	0.2
	1702	Other sugars, including chemically pure lactose, maltose, glucose and fructose, in solid form	0.2
	8703	Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of persons	0.1
	0804	Dates, figs, pineapples, avocados, guavas, mangoes and mangosteens, fresh or dried.	0.1
Tanzania	2 digits		
	71	Natural/cultured pearls, precious stones and metals, coin etc	1,629.54
	08	Edible fruit and nuts; peel of citrus fruit or melons	555.40
	24	Tobacco and manufactured tobacco substitutes	216.98
	09	Coffee, tea, mate and spices	204.54
	03	Fish and crustacean, mollusc and other aquatic invertebrate	192.85
	07	Edible vegetables and certain roots and tubers	171.29
	63	Other made up textile articles; sets; worn clothing etc	96.94
	12	Oil seed, oleaginous fruits; miscellaneous grains, seed, fruit, etc	89.47
	26	Ores, slag and ash	64.94
	11	Products of the milling industry; malt; starches; insulin; wheat gluten	55.62
	34	Soap, organic surface-active agents, washing preparations, etc	54.48
	01	Live animals	54.27
	52	Cotton	53.77
	27	Mineral fuels, oils and product of their distillation; etc	47.56
	25	Salt; sulphur; earth and stone; plastering material; lime and cement	44.40
	62	Art of apparel and clothing access, not knitted/crocheted	42.11
	48	Paper and paperboard; art of paper pulp, paper/paperboard	42.05
	23	Residues and waste from the food industries; prepared animal fodder	39.89
	39	Plastics and articles thereof	31.03
	31	Fertilisers	29.96
	4 digits		
	7108	Gold, unwrought or in semi-manufactured forms, or in powder form	1,541.13



## Table 7f (Ctd): Twenty Major EAC Domestic Exports for 2017 Compared to 2016 (US\$ million)

Partner State	HS level	Description of Goods	2016	2017	2017/16 % change
Uganda	2 digits				
	09	Coffee, tea, mate and spices	449.86	651.04	44.72
	71	Natural/cultured pearls, precious stones and metals, coin etc	339.51	416.30	22.62
	10	Cereals	77.87	144.84	86.00
	03	Fish and crustacean, mollusc and other aquatic invertebrate	121.07	134.53	11.12
	07	Edible vegetables and certain roots and tubers	67.66	107.99	59.60
	23	Residues and waste from the food industries; prepared animal fodder	29.33	79.72	171.76
	04	Dairy products; birds' eggs; natural honey; edible products nes	55.09	79.38	44.10
	27	Mineral fuels, oils and product of their distillation; etc	22.77	60.83	167.20
	72	Iron and steel	67.79	58.69	(13.44)
	06	Live tree and other plant; bulb, root; cut flowers etc	51.80	57.77	11.53
	18	Cocoa and cocoa preparations	75.00	54.15	(27.80)
	41	Raw hides and skins (other than fur skins) and leather	51.37	53.22	3.60
	52	Cotton	31.70	50.46	59.17
	24	Tobacco and manufactured tobacco substitutes	60.69	49.14	(19.03)
	25	Salt; sulphur; earth and stone; plastering material; lime and cement	61.38	44.66	(27.23)
	11	products of the milling industry; malt; starches; insulin; wheat gluten	27.93	37.08	32.76
	15	Animal/vegetable fats and oils and their cleavage products; etc	32.14	34.19	6.36
	17	Sugars and sugar confectionery	57.65	30.27	(47.50)
	22	Beverages, spirits and vinegar	25.60	29.65	15.83
	12	Oil seed, oleaginous fruits; miscellaneous grains, seed, fruit, etc	29.76	28.55	(4.07)
	4 digits			-	
	0901	Coffee; coffee husks and skins; coffee substitutes containing coffee	371.47	554.94	49.39
	7108	Gold, unwrought or in semi-manufactured forms, or in powder form	339.31	413.88	21.98
	0304	Fish fillets and other fish meat, fresh, chilled or frozen	79.24	96.03	21.20
	1005	Maize(corn)	56.42	80.67	42.99
	0902	Tea	71.18	79.69	11.96
	0713	Dried leguminous vegetables, shelled	43.32	76.74	77.15
	0602	Other live plants, cuttings and slips, mushroom spawn	51.56	57.68	11.87
	2716	Electrical energy	21.27	56.10	163.70
	1801	Cocoa beans, whole or broken, raw or roasted	75.00	54.09	(27.87)
	0401	Milk and cream, not concentrated or sweetened	22.74	46.79	105.76
	5203	Cotton, carded or combed	23.18	41.86	80.55
	2401	Unmanufactured tobacco; tobacco refuse	52.84	41.03	(22.36)

## Table 7f (Ctd): Twenty Major EAC Domestic Exports for 2017 Compared to 2016 (US\$ million)

Partner State	HS level	Description of Goods	2016	2017	2017/16% change
	1007	Grain sorghum	8.38	40.93	388.72
	2523	Portland cement, aluminous cement, slag cement, supersulphate cement and similar	56.79	40.66	(28.40)
	2302	Bran, sharps and other residues, derived from working of cereals, etc	14.40	36.89	156.23
	0305	Fish, salted, dried; smoked fish; fish meal fit for human consumption	38.57	36.86	(4.43)
	1701	Cane or beet sugar and chemically pure sucrose, in solid form	57.02	29.84	(47.67)
	7210	Rolled iron or non-alloy steel, >=600mm wide, clad, plated or coated	36.51	29.71	(18.63)
	0402	Milk and cream, concentrated or sweetened	25.35	28.38	11.95
	4104	Leather of bovine or equine animals, without hair on	30.94	27.95	(9.67)
Kenya	2 digits				
	09	Coffee, tea, maté and spices.	1,450.64	1,666.74	14.90
	06	Live trees and other plants; bulbs, roots and the like; cut flowers and ornamental foliage	555.70	595.43	7.15
	07	Edible vegetables and certain roots and tubers.	256.94	200.39	-22.01
	62	Articles of apparel and clothing accessories, not knitted or crocheted	205.92	189.89	-7.79
	08	Edible fruit and nuts; peel of citrus fruit or melon	149.71	180.66	20.68
	26	Ores, slag and ash.	142.07	177.24	24.75
	24	Tobacco and manufactured tobacco substitutes.	143.58	132.83	-7.49
	61	Articles of apparel and clothing accessories, knitted or crocheted	96.10	123.05	28.05
	39	Plastics and articles thereof.	134.29	121.81	-9.29
	20	Preparations of vegetables, fruit, nuts or other parts of plants	118.09	109.62	-7.17
	30	Pharmaceutical products.	128.53	105.66	-17.79
	72	Iron and steel.	114.33	100.73	-11.90
	25	Salt; sulphur; earths and stone; plastering materials, lime and cement	108.42	88.42	-18.44
	28	Inorganic chemicals; organic or inorganic compound	74.55	87.26	17.04
	34	Soap, organic surface-active agents, washing preparations	75.95	80.93	6.55
	15	Animal or vegetable fats and oils and their cleavage products; prepared edible fats; animal or vegetable waxes	78.69	63.60	-19.19
	21	Miscellaneous edible preparations.	47.87	61.23	27.89
	17	Sugars and sugar confectionery.	50.05	51.81	3.51
	27	Mineral fuels, mineral oils and products of their distillation; bituminous substances; mineral waxes	45.48	51.62	13.52
	48	Paper and paperboard; articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard	51.92	51.40	-1.00



## Table 7f (Ctd): Twenty Major EAC Domestic Exports for 2017 Compared to 2016 (US\$ million)

Partner State	HS level	Description of Goods	2016	2017	2017/16% change
	4 digits				
	0902	Tea	1,226.52	1,423.94	16.10
	0603	Cut flowers and flower buds for ornamental purpose	509.39	540.70	6.15
	0901	Coffee; coffee husks and skins; coffee substitutes containing coffee	212.37	229.60	8.11
	2614	Titanium ores	108.79	133.38	22.60
	0804	Dates, figs, pineapples etc, fresh or dried	82.01	95.67	16.65
	3004	Medicaments of mixed or unmixed products, for retail sale	119.60	93.69	-21.67
	2402	Cigars, cigarillos, cigarettes, etc, of tobacco or tobacco substitutes	85.26	89.73	5.24
	6203	Men's or boys' suits, ensembles, jackets, blazers,	79.92	81.05	1.42
	0802	Other nuts, fresh or dried, nes	58.59	76.22	30.08
	7210	Rolled iron or non-alloy steel, >=600mm wide, clad, plated or coated	83.37	75.34	-9.63
	2836	Carbonates; peroxocarbonates; commercial ammonium	55.10	70.66	28.25
	0708	Leguminous vegetables, shelled or unshelled, fresh or chilled.	75.80	65.78	-13.21
	3923	Articles for conveyance or packing of goods, of plastic	77.67	65.54	-15.62
	6204	Women's or girls' suits, ensembles, jackets, dresses, skirts, divided skirts	91.31	64.79	-29.04
	0602	Other live plants, cuttings and slips, mushroom spawn	45.99	54.31	18.09
	0709	Other vegetables, fresh or chilled	58.70	53.85	-8.27
	2008	Fruit, nuts and other parts of plants	62.04	52.20	-15.86
	2710	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals,			
		other than crude	42.72	49.06	14.85
	1704	Sugar confectionery (incl. white chocolate), not containing cocoa	48.22	49.06	1.74
	1404	Vegetable products not elsewhere specified or included	44.72	46.50	3.98
Tanzania	2 digits				
	71	Natural/cultured pearls, precious stones and metals, coin etc	1596.9	1,629.54	2.05
	08	Edible fruit and nuts; peel of citrus fruit or melons	370.8	555.40	49.80
	24	Tobacco and manufactured tobacco substitutes	346.1	216.98	-37.31
	09	Coffee, tea, mate and spices	333.1	204.54	-38.60
	03	Fish and crustacean, mollusc and other aquatic invertebrate	249.3	192.85	-22.65
	07	Edible vegetables and certain roots and tubers	211.6	171.29	-19.04
	63	Other made up textile articles; sets; worn clothing etc	147.1	96.94	-34.11
	12	Oil seed, oleaginous fruits; miscellaneous grains, seed, fruit, etc	143.3	89.47	-37.54
	26	Ores, slag and ash	64.2	64.94	1.18
	11	Products of the milling industry; malt; starches; insulin; wheat gluten	52.7	55.62	5.55
	34	Soap, organic surface-active agents, washing preparations, etc	49.0	54.48	11.07

## Table 7f (Ctd): Twenty Major EAC Domestic Exports for 2017 Compared to 2016 (US\$ million)

Partner State	HS level	Description of Goods	2016	2017	2017/16 % change
	01	Live animals	40.7	54.27	33.48
	52	Cotton	38.4	53.77	40.20
	27	Mineral fuels, oils and product of their distillation; etc	35.5	47.56	33.80
	25	Salt; sulphur; earth and stone; plastering material; lime and cement	33.2	44.40	33.81
	62	Art of apparel & clothing access, not knitted/crocheted	33.2	42.11	26.95
	48	Paper & paperboard; art of paper pulp, paper/paperboard	31.1	42.05	35.27
	23	Residues and waste from the food industries; prepared animal fodder	30.9	39.89	28.99
	39	Plastics and articles thereof	26.5	31.03	16.90
	31	Fertilisers	25.8	29.96	16.06
	4 digits				
	7108	Gold, unwrought or in semi-manufactured forms, or in powder form	1508.84	1,541.13	2.14
	0801	Coconuts, brazil nuts and cashew nuts, fresh or dried	334.64	541.77	61.90
	2401	Unmanufactured tobacco; tobacco refuse	339.20	195.81	-42.27
	0304	Fish fillets and other fish meat, fresh, chilled or frozen	114.74	143.51	25.08
	0901	Coffee; coffee husks and skins; coffee substitutes containing coffee	154.18	127.18	-17.51
	0713	Dried leguminous vegetables, shelled	219.17	92.77	-57.67
	1207	Other oil seeds and oleaginous fruits	131.81	74.20	-43.71
	0712	Dried vegetables, whole, cut, sliced, broken or in powder	15.25	65.56	329.95
	7102	Diamonds, not mounted or set	38.87	64.44	65.78
	2616	Precious metal ores and concentrates	331.65	64.24	-80.63
	1101	Wheat or meslin flour	21.54	54.65	153.76
	0102	Live bovine animals	0.62	53.43	8547.05
	3401	Soap; organic surface-active products in bars, etc; paper with soap, etc	15.03	52.50	249.23
	0902	Tea	44.79	48.95	9.29
	6304	Other furnishing articles, nes (excl. Of 94.04)	14.90	30.06	101.83
	4804	Uncoated kraft paper and paperboard, in rolls or sheets (excl. 48.02+03)	26.01	29.21	12.28
	0305	Fish, salted, dried; smoked fish; fish meal fit for human consumption	10.27	28.41	176.66
	6309	Worn clothing	1.47	28.40	1835.71
	5607	Twine, cordage, rope and cables	21.84	25.75	17.87
	2712	Petroleum jelly; paraffin wax and other mineral waxes, etc	22.09	25.54	15.61
Burundi	2 digits				
	09	Coffee, tea, mate and spices	68.5	65.0	-5.2
	71	Natural or cultured pearls, precious or semi-precious stones, precious metals,			
		metals clad with precious metal, and articles thereof; imitation jewellery; coin	15.3	36.8	140.8

## Table 7f (Ctd): Twenty Major EAC Domestic Exports for 2017 Compared to 2016 (US\$ million)

Partner State	HS level	Description of Goods	2016	2017	2017/16% change
	11	Products of the milling industry; malt; starches; insulin; wheat gluten	5.7	8.1	42.9
	26	Ores, slag and ash	3.6	8.1	125.3
	22	Beverages, spirits and vinegar	5.6	6.9	21.9
	24	Tobacco and manufactured tobacco substitutes	5.3	6.7	27.0
	70	Ceramic products	3.4	3.6	5.1
	39	Plastics and articles thereof	3.2	3.4	4.5
	34	Soap, organic surface-active agents, washing preparations, lubricating preparations, artificial waxes, prepared waxes, polishing or scouring preparations, candles and similar articles, modelling pastes,	4.3	1.2	-72.5
	72	Iron and steel	1.6	1.0	-38.9
	23	Residues and waste from the food industries; prepared animal fodder	0.7	0.6	-12.6
	41	Raw hides and skins (other than fur skins) and leather	1.1	0.6	-42.1
	17	Sugars and sugar confectionery	-	0.6	-
	84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof	0.6	0.3	-45.1
	08	Edible fruit and nuts; peel of citrus fruit or melons	0.4	0.3	-28.7
	15	Animal or vegetable fats and oils and their cleavage products;	-	0.2	-
	87	Vehicles other than railway or tramway rolling-stock, and parts and accessories thereof	1.9	0.2	-91.9
	28	Inorganic chemicals; organic or inorganic compounds of precious metals,	-	0.2	-
	49	Printed books, newspapers, pictures and other products of the printing industry;	-	0.1	-
	07	Edible vegetables and certain roots and tubers	-	0.1	-
	4 digits				
	7108	Gold (including gold plated with platinum) unwrought or in semi-manufactured forms	15.3	36.8	140.8
	0901	Coffee, whether or not roasted or decaffeinated; coffee husks and skins; coffee substitutes containing coffee	45.2	36.6	-19.1
	0902	Tea, whether or not flavoured.	23.1	28.4	22.8
	1101	Wheat or meslin flour.	5.7	8.1	43.3
	2402	Cigars, cheroots, cigarillos and cigarettes, of tobacco or of tobacco substitutes.	5.3	6.7	27.0
	2203	Beer made from malt.	5.4	6.7	24.5
	2615	Niobium, tantalum, vanadium or zirconium ores and concentrates.	2.6	6.6	151.3

## Table 7f (Ctd): Twenty Major EAC Domestic Exports for 2017 Compared to 2016 (US\$ million)

Partner State	HS level	Description of Goods	2016	2017	2017/16 % change
	7010	Carboys, bottles, flasks, jars, pots, phials, ampoules and other containers, of glass	3.4	3.6	5.9
	3923	Articles for the conveyance or packing of goods, of plastics; stoppers, lids, caps	3.2	3.4	5.3
	2611	Tungsten ores and concentrates.	0.8	1.5	85.1
	3401	Soap; organic surface-active products and preparations for use as soap	4.3	1.2	-72.1
	7214	Other bars and rods of iron or non-alloy steel, not further worked than forged, hot-rolled	0.7	0.9	26.1
	2302	Bran, sharps and other residues, whether or not in the form of pellets	0.7	0.6	-11.5
	1703	Molasses resulting from the extraction or refining of sugar.	-	0.4	-
	4106	Tanned or crust hides and skins of other animals, without wool or hair on	0.5	0.2	-58.0
	1513	Coconut (copra), palm kernel or babassu oil and fractions thereof, whether or not refined	-	0.2	-
	4101	Raw hides and skins of bovine (including buffalo) or equine animals etc	0.4	0.2	-52.3
	1702	Other sugars, including chemically pure lactose, maltose, glucose etc	-	0.2	-
	8703	Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of persons	1.2	0.1	-87.4
	0804	Dates, figs, pineapples, avocados, guavas, mangoes and mangosteens, fresh or dried.	-	0.1	-
Rwanda	2 digits				
	09	Coffee, tea, mate and spices	0.0	155.2	827,337.35
	26	Ores, slag and ash	1.6	123.9	7,537.33
	71	Natural or cultured pearls, precious or semi-precious stones, precious metals, metals clad with precious metal, and articles thereof; imitation jewellery; coin	52.4	77.6	48.10
	11	Products of the milling industry; malt; starches; insulin; wheat gluten	0.0	31.3	
	23	Residues and waste from the food industries; prepared animal fodder	1.6	21.9	1,271.86
	25	Salt; sulphur; earths and stone; plastering materials, lime and cement	0.0	18.5	4,664,966.18
	07	Edible vegetables and certain roots and tubers	0.0	12.1	
	87	Vehicles other than railway or tramway rolling-stock, and parts and accessories thereof	0.0	10.3	
	41	Raw hides and skins (other than fur skins) and leather	0.0	7.5	
	01	Live animals	0.0	7.4	
	72	Iron and steel	0.0	5.3	

## Table 7f (Ctd): Twenty Major EAC Domestic Exports for 2017 Compared to 2016 (US\$ million)

Partner State	HS level	Description of Goods	2016	2017	2017/16 % change
	78	Lead and articles thereof	2.3	4.5	97.73
	88	Aircraft, spacecraft, and parts thereof	0.0	3.4	
	12	Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits; miscellaneous grains, seeds and fruit; industrial or medicinal plants; straw and fodder	0.0	3.3	
	85	Electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof; sound recorders and reproducers, television image and sound recorders and reproducers, and parts and accessories of such articles	0.5	3.0	459.69
	94	Furniture; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings; lamps and lighting fittings, not elsewhere specified or included; illuminated signs, illuminated name-plates and the like	0.0	2.9	
	19	Preparations of cereals, flour, starch or milk; pastry cooks' products	0.0	2.7	
	06	Live trees and other plants; bulbs, roots and the like; cut flowers and ornamental foliage	0.0	2.6	
	84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof	0.0	2.0	4,189.76
	04	Dairy produce; birds' eggs; natural honey; edible products of animal origin, not elsewhere specified or included	0.0	1.9	
	4 digits				
	0902	Tea, whether or not flavoured.	0.00	86.5	
	7108	Gold (including gold plated with platinum) unwrought or in semi-manufactured forms	51.52	77.4	50.26
	0901	Coffee, whether or not roasted or decaffeinated; coffee husks and skins; coffee substitutes containing coffee	0.02	68.6	361,680.73
	2615	Niobium, tantalum, vanadium or zirconium ores and concentrates.	1.82	60.9	3,249.70
	2609	Tin ores and concentrates.	1.63	50.2	2,978.19
	1101	Wheat or meslin flour.	0.00	24.6	
	2302	Bran, sharps and other residues, whether or not in the form of pellets	1.62	21.9	1,249.52
	2611	Tungsten ores and concentrates.	0.91	12.6	1,284.47
	2523	Portland cement, aluminous cement, slag cement, supersulphate cement and similar	0.00	12.0	
	8705	Special purpose motor vehicles, other than those principally designed for the transport of persons	0.00	8.1	
	0102	Live bovine animals.	6.53	7.4	12.95
	2530	Mineral substances not elsewhere specified or included.	0.00	6.2	1,540,168.27

**Table 7f (Ctd): Twenty Major EAC Domestic Exports for 2017 Compared to 2016 (US\$ million)**

Partner State	HS level	Description of Goods	2016	2017	2017/16 % change
	1102	Cereal flours other than of wheat or meslin.	0.00	5.7	
	0713	Dried leguminous vegetables, shelled, whether or not skinned or split.	0.00	4.8	
	0701	Potatoes, fresh or chilled.	0.00	4.6	343,420,574.07
	7214	Other bars and rods of iron or non-alloy steel, not further worked than forged, hot-rolled	0.00	4.5	
	7801	Unwrought lead.	2.26	4.4	92.56
	4101	Raw hides and skins of bovine (including buffalo) or equine animals (fresh, or salted)	0.03	4.3	15,452.82
	8803	Parts of goods of heading 88.01 or 88.02.	0.00	3.4	
	1211	Plants and parts of plants (including seeds and fruits)	0.01	3.2	57,934.99
Uganda	2 digits				
	09	Coffee, tea, mate and spices	449.86	651.04	44.72
	71	Natural/cultured pearls, precious stones and metals, coin etc	339.51	416.30	22.62
	10	Cereals	77.87	144.84	86.00
	03	Fish & crustacean, mollusc & other aquatic invertebrate	121.07	134.53	11.12
	07	Edible vegetables and certain roots and tubers	67.66	107.99	59.60
	23	Residues & waste from the food industries; prepared animal fodder	29.33	79.72	171.76
	04	Dairy products; birds' eggs; natural honey; edible products nes	55.09	79.38	44.10
	27	Mineral fuels, oils & product of their distillation; etc	22.77	60.83	167.20
	72	Iron and steel	67.79	58.69	(13.44)
	06	Live tree & other plant; bulb, root; cut flowers etc	51.80	57.77	11.53
	18	Cocoa and cocoa preparations	75.00	54.15	(27.80)
	41	Raw hides and skins (other than fur skins) and leather	51.37	53.22	3.60
	52	Cotton	31.70	50.46	59.17
	24	Tobacco and manufactured tobacco substitutes	60.69	49.14	(19.03)
	25	Salt; sulphur; earth & stone; plastering material; lime & cement	61.38	44.66	(27.23)
	11	products of the milling industry; malt; starches; insulin; wheat gluten	27.93	37.08	32.76
	15	Animal/vegetable fats & oils & their cleavage products; etc	32.14	34.19	6.36
	17	Sugars and sugar confectionery	57.65	30.27	(47.50)
	22	Beverages, spirits and vinegar	25.60	29.65	15.83
	12	Oil seed, oleaginous fruits; miscellaneous grains, seed, fruit, etc	29.76	28.55	(4.07)
	4 digits			-	
	0901	Coffee; coffee husks and skins; coffee substitutes containing coffee	371.47	554.94	49.39
	7108	Gold, unwrought or in semi-manufactured forms, or in powder form	339.31	413.88	21.98

## Table 7f (Ctd): Twenty Major EAC Domestic Exports for 2017 Compared to 2016 (US\$ million)

Partner State	HS level	Description of Goods	2016	2017	2017/16 % change
	0304	Fish fillets and other fish meat, fresh, chilled or frozen	79.24	96.03	21.20
	1005	Maize(corn)	56.42	80.67	42.99
	0902	Tea	71.18	79.69	11.96
	0713	Dried leguminous vegetables, shelled	43.3	76.74	77.15
	0602	Other live plants, cuttings and slips, mushroom spawn	51.56	57.68	11.87
	2716	Electrical energy	21.27	56.10	163.70
	1801	Cocoa beans, whole or broken, raw or roasted	75.00	54.09	(27.87)
	0401	Milk and cream, not concentrated or sweetened	22.74	46.79	105.76
	5203	Cotton, carded or combed	23.18	41.86	80.55
	2401	Unmanufactured tobacco; tobacco refuse	52.84	41.03	(22.36)
	1007	Grain sorghum	8.38	40.93	388.72
	2523	Portland cement, aluminous cement, slag cement, supersulphate cement and similar	56.79	40.66	(28.40)
	2302	Bran, sharps and other residues, derived from working of cereals, etc	14.40	36.89	156.23
	0305	Fish, salted, dried; smoked fish; fish meal fit for human consumption	38.57	36.86	(4.43)
	1701	Cane or beet sugar and chemically pure sucrose, in solid form	57.02	29.84	(47.67)
	7210	Rolled iron or non-alloy steel, >=600mm wide, clad, plated or coated	36.51	29.71	(18.63)
	0402	Milk and cream, concentrated or sweetened	25.35	28.38	11.95
	4104	Leather of bovine or equine animals, without hair on	30.94	27.95	(9.67)
Kenya	2 digits				
	09	Coffee, tea, maté and spices.	1,450.64	1,666.74	14.90
	06	Live trees and other plants; bulbs, roots and the like; cut flowers and ornamental foliage	555.70	595.43	7.15
	07	Edible vegetables and certain roots and tubers.	256.94	200.39	-22.01
	62	Articles of apparel and clothing accessories, not knitted or crocheted	205.92	189.89	-7.79
	08	Edible fruit and nuts; peel of citrus fruit or melon	149.71	180.66	20.68
	26	Ores, slag and ash.	142.07	177.24	24.75
	24	Tobacco and manufactured tobacco substitutes.	143.58	132.83	-7.49
	61	Articles of apparel and clothing accessories, knitted or crocheted	96.10	123.05	28.05
	39	Plastics and articles thereof.	134.29	121.81	-9.29
	20	Preparations of vegetables, fruit, nuts or other parts of plants	118.09	109.62	-7.17
	30	Pharmaceutical products.	128.53	105.66	-17.79
	72	Iron and steel.	114.33	100.73	-11.90
	25	Salt; sulphur; earths and stone; plastering materials, lime and cement	108.42	88.42	-18.44

## Table 7f (Ctd): Twenty Major EAC Domestic Exports for 2017 Compared to 2016 (US\$ million)

Partner State	HS level	Description of Goods	2016	2017	2017/16 % change
	28	Inorganic chemicals; organic or inorganic compound	74.55	87.26	17.04
	34	Soap, organic surface-active agents, washing preparations	75.95	80.93	6.55
	15	Animal or vegetable fats and oils and their cleavage products; prepared			
		edible fats; animal or vegetable waxes	78.69	63.60	-19.19
	21	Miscellaneous edible preparations.	47.87	61.23	27.89
	17	Sugars and sugar confectionery.	50.05	51.81	3.51
	27	Mineral fuels, mineral oils and products of their distillation; bituminous			
		substances; mineral waxes	45.48	51.62	13.52
	48	Paper and paperboard; articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard	51.92	51.40	-1.00
	4 digits				
	0902	Tea	1,226.52	1,423.94	16.10
	0603	Cut flowers and flower buds for ornamental purpose	509.39	540.70	6.15
	0901	Coffee; coffee husks and skins; coffee substitutes containing coffee	212.37	229.60	8.11
	2614	Titanium ores	108.79	133.38	22.60
	0804	Dates, figs, pineapples, etc, fresh or dried	82.01	95.67	16.65
	3004	Medicaments of mixed or unmixed products, for retail sale	119.60	93.69	-21.67
	2402	Cigars, cigarillos, cigarettes, etc, of tobacco or tobacco substitutes	85.26	89.73	5.24
	6203	Men's or boys' suits, ensembles, jackets, blazers,	79.92	81.05	1.42
	0802	Other nuts, fresh or dried, nes	58.59	76.22	30.08
	7210	Rolled iron or non-alloy steel, >=600mm wide, clad, plated or coated	83.37	75.34	-9.63
	2836	Carbonates; peroxocarbonates; commercial ammonium	55.10	70.66	28.25
	0708	Leguminous vegetables, shelled or unshelled, fresh or chilled.	75.80	65.78	-13.21
	3923	Articles for conveyance or packing of goods, of plastic	77.67	65.54	-15.62
	6204	Women's or girls' suits, ensembles, jackets, dresses, skirts, divided skirts	91.31	64.79	-29.04
	0602	Other live plants, cuttings and slips, mushroom spawn	45.99	54.31	18.09
	0709	Other vegetables, fresh or chilled	58.70	53.85	-8.27
	2008	Fruit, nuts and other parts of plants	62.04	52.20	-15.86
	2710	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, other			
		than crude	42.72	49.06	14.85
	1704	Sugar confectionery (incl. white chocolate), not containing cocoa	48.22	49.06	1.74
	1404	Vegetable products not elsewhere specified or included	44.72	46.50	3.98
Tanzania	2 digits				
	07	Edible vegetables and certain roots and tubers	3.5	60.28	1,615.09
	01	Live animals	0.4	53.63	14,546.11



## Table 7f (Ctd): Twenty Major EAC Domestic Exports for 2017 Compared to 2016 (US\$ million)

Partner State	HS level	Description of Goods	2016	2017	2017/16 % change
	48	Paper & paperboard; art of paper pulp, paper/paperboard	35.3	38.04	7.85
	63	Other made up textile articles; sets; worn clothing etc	17.9	36.57	104.55
	10	Cereals	12.1	26.12	115.72
	31	Fertilisers	22.9	23.45	2.19
	27	Mineral fuels, oils & product of their distillation; etc	32.0	23.40	-26.88
	23	Residues & waste from the food industries; prepared animal fodder	24.9	15.88	-36.34
	09	Coffee, tea, mate and spices	9.8	15.13	54.49
	25	Salt; sulphur; earth & stone; plastering material; lime & cement	21.1	14.75	-30.02
	22	Beverages, spirits and vinegar	9.2	12.02	31.13
	39	Plastics and articles thereof	16.4	11.98	-26.88
	33	Essential oils & resinoids; perfumery, cosmetic/toilet preparations	7.0	9.34	33.40
	69	Ceramic products	0.0	9.17	40,733.84
	72	Iron and steel	5.4	8.63	59.23
	70	Glass and glassware	11.1	7.94	-28.37
	03	Fish & crustacean, mollusc & other aquatic invertebrate	2.9	5.66	94.88
	11	Products of the milling industry; malt; starches; insulin; wheat gluten	8.0	5.41	-31.98
	56	Wadding, felt & nonwoven; yarns; twine, cordage, etc	7.2	5.32	-26.15
	84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery & mechanical appliance; parts thereof	3.2	4.99	54.91
	4 digits				
	0712	Dried vegetables, whole, cut, sliced, broken or in powder	2.29	54.04	2,215.40
	0102	Live bovine animals	0.27	52.93	10,664.16
	4804	Uncoated kraft paper and paperboard, in rolls or sheets (excl. 48.02+03)	24.98	28.81	-7.64
	1007	Grain sorghum	0.08	23.07	28,860.16
	6304	Other furnishing articles, nes (excl. Of 94.04)	7.44	22.18	119.57
	2712	Petroleum jelly; paraffin wax and other mineral waxes, etc	14.35	16.34	2.04
	2306	Oil-cake and other solid residues, of vegetable fats	13.15	14.64	8.72
	0902	Tea	9.10	14.30	23.27
	6305	Sacks and bags, used for packing goods	9.34	11.21	18.83
	3102	Mineral or chemical fertilisers, nitrogenous	8.18	11.10	32.23
	2523	Portland cement, aluminous cement, persulphate cement, etc	16.41	10.82	-50.91
	4821	Paper or paperboard labels of all kinds, whether or not printed	4.88	8.06	61.63
	7010	Carboys, bottles, flasks ampoules, etc; stoppers, lids, of glass	11.07	7.89	-31.95
	3304	Beauty, make-up, skin-care (incl. suntan), manicure preparations	5.14	7.53	32.35
	3103	Mineral or chemical fertilisers, phosphatic	7.55	6.80	-24.24

## Table 7f (Ctd): Twenty Major EAC Domestic Exports for 2017 Compared to 2016 (US\$ million)

Partner State	HS level	Description of Goods	2016	2017	2017/16% change
	7210	Rolled iron or non-alloy steel, >=600mm wide, clad, plated or coated	3.77	5.72	47.39
	3105	Mineral or chemical fertilisers, nes; other fertilisers; goods =<10kg	7.20	5.55	-25.39
	3924	Tableware, kitchenware and toilet articles, of plastic	7.06	5.37	-28.10
	5607	Twine, cordage, rope and cables	7.06	5.07	-32.36
	1101	Wheat or meslin flour	4.18	4.77	-100.00
Burundi	2 digits				
	09	Coffee, tea, mate and spices	68.5	65.0	-5.2
	71	Natural or cultured pearls, precious or semi-precious stones, precious metals, metals clad with precious metal, and articles thereof; imitation jewellery; coin	15.3	36.8	140.8
	11	Products of the milling industry; malt; starches; insulin; wheat gluten	5.7	8.1	42.9
	26	Ores, slag and ash	3.6	8.1	125.3
	22	Beverages, spirits and vinegar	5.6	6.9	21.9
	24	Tobacco and manufactured tobacco substitutes	5.3	6.7	27.0
	70	Ceramic products	3.4	3.6	5.1
	39	Plastics and articles thereof	3.2	3.4	4.5
	34	Soap, organic surface-active agents, washing preparations, lubricating preparations, artificial waxes, prepared waxes, polishing or scouring preparations, candles and similar articles, modelling pastes,	4.3	1.2	-72.5
	72	Iron and steel	1.6	1.0	-38.9
	23	Residues and waste from the food industries; prepared animal fodder	0.7	0.6	-12.6
	41	Raw hides and skins (other than fur skins) and leather	1.1	0.6	-42.1
	17	Sugars and sugar confectionery	-	0.6	-
	84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof	0.6	0.3	-45.1
	08	Edible fruit and nuts; peel of citrus fruit or melons	0.4	0.3	-28.7
	15	Animal or vegetable fats and oils and their cleavage products;	-	0.2	-
	87	Vehicles other than railway or tramway rolling-stock, and parts and accessories thereof	1.9	0.2	-91.9
	28	Inorganic chemicals; organic or inorganic compounds of precious metals,	-	0.2	-
	49	Printed books, newspapers, pictures and other products of the printing industry;	-	0.1	-
	07	Edible vegetables and certain roots and tubers	-	0.1	-

## Table 7f (Ctd): Twenty Major EAC Domestic Exports for 2017 Compared to 2016 (US\$ million)

Partner State	HS level	Description of Goods	2016	2017	2017/16% change
	4 digits				
	7108	Gold (including gold plated with platinum) unwrought or in semi-manufactured forms	15.3	36.8	140.8
	0901	Coffee, whether or not roasted or decaffeinated; coffee husks and skins; coffee substitutes containing coffee	45.2	36.6	-19.1
	0902	Tea, whether or not flavoured.	23.1	28.4	22.8
	1101	Wheat or meslin flour.	5.7	8.1	43.3
	2402	Cigars, cheroots, cigarillos and cigarettes, of tobacco or of tobacco substitutes.	5.3	6.7	27.0
	2203	Beer made from malt.	5.4	6.7	24.5
	2615	Niobium, tantalum, vanadium or zirconium ores and concentrates.	2.6	6.6	151.3
	7010	Carboys, bottles, flasks, jars, pots, phials, ampoules and other containers, of glass	3.4	3.6	5.9
	3923	Articles for the conveyance or packing of goods, of plastics; stoppers, lids, caps	3.2	3.4	5.3
	2611	Tungsten ores and concentrates.	0.8	1.5	85.1
	3401	Soap; organic surface-active products and preparations for use as soap	4.3	1.2	-72.1
	7214	Other bars and rods of iron or non-alloy steel, not further worked than forged, hot-rolled	0.7	0.9	26.1
	2302	Bran, sharps and other residues, whether or not in the form of pellets	0.7	0.6	-11.5
	1703	Molasses resulting from the extraction or refining of sugar.	-	0.4	-
	4106	Tanned or crust hides and skins of other animals, without wool or hair on	0.5	0.2	-58.0
	1513	Coconut (copra), palm kernel or babassu oil and fractions thereof, whether or not refined	-	0.2	-
	4101	Raw hides and skins of bovine (including buffalo) or equine animals (fresh, or salted)	0.4	0.2	-52.3
	1702	Other sugars, including chemically pure lactose, maltose, glucose and fructose, in solid form	-	0.2	-
	8703	Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of persons	1.2	0.1	-87.4
	0804	Dates, figs, pineapples, avocados, guavas, mangoes and mangosteens, fresh or dried.	-	0.1	-

## Table 7f (Ctd): Twenty Major EAC Domestic Exports for 2017 Compared to 2016 (US\$ million)

Partner State	HS level	Description of Goods	2016	2017	2017/16 % change
Rwanda	2 digits				
	09	Coffee, tea, mate and spices	0.0	155.2	827,337.35
	26	Ores, slag and ash	1.6	123.9	7,537.33
	71	Natural or cultured pearls, precious or semi-precious stones, precious metals, metals clad with precious metal, and articles thereof; imitation Jewellery; coin	52.4	77.6	48.10
	11	Products of the milling industry; malt; starches; insulin; wheat gluten	0.0	31.3	
	23	Residues and waste from the food industries; prepared animal fodder	1.6	21.9	1,271.86
	25	Salt; sulphur; earths and stone; plastering materials, lime and cement	0.0	18.5	4,664,966.18
	07	Edible vegetables and certain roots and tubers	0.0	12.1	
	87	Vehicles other than railway or tramway rolling-stock, and parts and accessories thereof	0.0	10.3	
	41	Raw hides and skins (other than fur skins) and leather	0.0	7.5	
	01	Live animals	0.0	7.4	
	72	Iron and steel	0.0	5.3	
	78	Lead and articles thereof	2.3	4.5	97.73
	88	Aircraft, spacecraft, and parts thereof	0.0	3.4	
	12	Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits; miscellaneous grains, seeds and fruit; industrial or medicinal plants; straw and fodder	0.0	3.3	
	85	Electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof; sound recorders and reproducers, television image and sound recorders and reproducers, and parts and accessories of such articles	0.5	3.0	459.69
	94	Furniture; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings; lamps and lighting fittings, not elsewhere specified or included; illuminated signs, illuminated name-plates and the like	0.0	2.9	
	19	Preparations of cereals, flour, starch or milk; pastry cooks' products	0.0	2.7	
	06	Live trees and other plants; bulbs, roots and the like; cut flowers and ornamental foliage	0.0	2.6	
	84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof	0.0	2.0	4,189.76
	04	Dairy produce; birds' eggs; natural honey; edible products of animal origin, not elsewhere specified or included	0.0	1.9	
	0902	Tea, whether or not flavoured.	0.00	86.5	



## Table 8a: Intra-EAC Re-Exports of the Major Twenty Products, 2016 (US\$, million)

Partner states	Country of destination	HS level	Description of Goods	values
Uganda	Burundi	2 digits		
		33	Essential oils & resinoids; perfumery, cosmetic/toilet preparations	0.50
		07	Edible vegetables and certain roots and tubers	0.46
		36	Explosives; pyrotechnic products; matches; pyrop alloy; etc	0.36
		40	Rubber and articles thereof	0.35
		19	Prep of cereal, flour, starch/milk; pastrycooks' products	0.33
		72	Iron and steel	0.31
		15	Animal/vegetable fats & oils & their cleavage products; etc	0.30
		87	Vehicles other than railway/tramway rolling-stock, parts & accessories thereof	0.24
		20	Prep of vegetable, fruit, nuts or other parts of plants	0.22
		39	Plastics and articles thereof	0.19
		84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery & mechanical appliance; parts thereof	0.18
		85	Electrical machinery equipment parts thereof; sound recorder etc	0.13
		48	Paper & paperboard; art of paper pulp, paper/paperboard	0.11
		22	Beverages, spirits and vinegar	0.10
		55	Man-made staple fibres	0.10
		34	Soap, organic surface-active agents, washing preparations, etc	0.07
		04	Dairy products; birds' eggs; natural honey; edible products nes	0.07
		30	Pharmaceutical products	0.07
		32	Tanning/dyeing extract; tannins & derivatives; pigments, etc	0.06
		21	Miscellaneous edible preparations	0.05
		4 digits		-
		3306	Preparations for oral or dental hygiene (incl. denture fixative)	0.49
		0713	Dried leguminous vegetables, shelled	0.46
		1905	Bread, pastry, cakes, etc; communion wafers, rice paper, etc	0.33
		4011	New pneumatic tyres, of rubber	0.29
		3605	Matches (excl. pyrotechnic articles of 36.04)	0.27
		1517	Margarine; edible preparations of animal or vegetable fats or oils, nes	0.26
		2002	Tomatoes prepared or preserved otherwise than by vinegar or acetic acid	0.22
		7208	Hot-rolled iron or non-alloy steel, >=600mm wide	0.14
		8705	Special purpose motor vehicles (eg crane, fire-fighting, etc, vehicles)	0.12
		8438	Machinery, nes, for the industrial preparation of food or drink	0.11
		5512	Woven fabrics of >=85% synthetic staple fibres	0.10
		3901	Polymers of ethylene, in primary forms	0.08

## Table 8a: Intra-EAC Re-Exports of the Major Twenty Products, 2016 (US\$, million)

Partner states	Country of destination	HS level	Description of Goods	values
		8703	Motor cars and other motor vehicles for the transport of persons	0.08
		4802	Uncoated paper, for writing in rolls or sheets; hand-made paper	0.07
		2203	Beer made from malt	0.07
		8541	Diodes, transistors, etc; photosensitive devices; light emitting diodes	0.07
		3004	Medicaments of mixed or unmixed products, for retail sale	0.06
		7213	Iron/steel bars and rods, hot-rolled, in irregularly wound coils	0.06
		3902	Polymers of propylene or of other olefins, in primary forms	0.06
		3602	Prepared explosives, (excl. propellant powders)	0.05
	Kenya	2 digits		-
		84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery & mechanical appliance; parts thereof	8.60
		87	Vehicles other than railway/tramway rolling-stock, parts & accessories thereof	5.13
		85	Electrical machinery equipment parts thereof; sound recorder, etc	1.85
		90	Optical, photographic, cinematographic, measuring, checking, precision, medical or surgical instruments and apparatus; parts and accessories thereof	0.87
		63	Other made up textile articles; sets; worn clothing etc	0.68
		40	Rubber and articles thereof	0.65
		22	Beverages, spirits and vinegar	0.47
		94	Furniture; bedding, mattress, mattress support, cushion etc	0.40
		29	Organic chemicals	0.34
		83	Miscellaneous articles of base metal	0.30
		25	Salt; sulphur; earth & stone; plastering material; lime & cement	0.28
		73	Articles of iron or steel	0.23
		39	Plastics and articles thereof	0.22
		36	Explosives; pyrotechnic products; matches; pyrop alloy; etc	0.18
		72	Iron and steel	0.13
		27	Mineral fuels, oils & product of their distillation; etc	0.08
		44	Wood and articles of wood; wood charcoal	0.07
		76	Aluminium and articles thereof	0.07
		10	Cereals	0.05
		49	Printed books, newspapers, pictures & other product etc	0.05
		4 digits		-
		8427	Fork-lift trucks; works trucks fitted with lifting/handling equipment	2.90
		8701	Tractors (excl. Tractors of 87.09)	1.48
		8431	Parts suitable for use with the machinery of 84.25 to 84.30	1.32

## Table 8a: Intra-EAC Re-Exports of the Major Twenty Products, 2016 (US\$, million)

Partner states	Country of destination	HS level	Description of Goods	values
		8429	Self-propelled bulldozers, angledozers, graders, levellers, etc	1.31
		8704	Motor vehicles for the transport of goods	1.18
		8708	Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of 87.01 to 87.05	1.16
		8703	Motor cars and other motor vehicles for the transport of persons	1.11
		8425	Pulley tackle and hoists; winches and capstans; jacks	0.99
		8519	Turntables, record-players, cassette-players, etc, unable to record	0.75
		9015	Surveying, hydrographic, oceanographic instruments/appliances, nes	0.67
		4011	New pneumatic tyres, of rubber	0.50
		2208	Undenatured ethyl alcohol of an alcoholic strength <80%; spirits, etc	0.46
		8479	Machines and mechanical appliances, having individual functions, nes	0.40
		8502	Electric generating sets and rotary converters	0.38
		8413	Pumps for liquids; liquid elevators	0.34
		6302	Bed linen, table linen, toilet linen and kitchen linen	0.34
		2929	Compounds with other nitrogen function	0.30
		8308	Clasps Hooks For clothing etc, rivets, beads of base metal	0.30
		8419	Non-domestic heating/cooling equipment, nes; non-electric water heaters	0.29
	Rwanda	2 digits		-
		87	Vehicles other than railway/tramway rolling-stock, parts & accessories thereof	4.29
		85	Electrical machinery equipment parts thereof; sound recorder etc	2.46
		84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliance; parts thereof	2.25
		07	Edible vegetables and certain roots and tubers	2.09
		72	Iron and steel	1.60
		17	Sugars and sugar confectionery	0.68
		73	Articles of iron or steel	0.63
		40	Rubber and articles thereof	0.57
		08	Edible fruit and nuts; peel of citrus fruit or melons	0.49
		19	Prep of cereal, flour, starch/milk; pastrycooks' products	0.47
		34	Soap, organic surface-active agents, washing preparations, etc	0.41
		10	Cereals	0.40
		27	Mineral fuels, oils & product of their distillation; etc	0.36
		49	Printed books, newspapers, pictures & other product etc	0.34
		48	Paper & paperboard; art of paper pulp, paper/paperboard	0.34
		22	Beverages, spirits and vinegar	0.33
		70	Glass and glassware	0.31



## Table 8a: Intra-EAC Re-Exports of the Major Twenty Products, 2016 (US\$, million)

Partner states	Country of destination	HS level	Description of Goods	values
		03	Fish and crustacean, mollusc and other aquatic invertebrate	0.26
		21	Miscellaneous edible preparations	0.26
		15	Animal/vegetable fats & oils & their cleavage products; etc	0.25
		4 digits		-
		8704	Motor vehicles for the transport of goods	2.27
		0701	Potatoes, fresh or chilled	2.07
		8507	Electric accumulators (incl. separators thereof)	1.60
		8703	Motor cars and other motor vehicles for the transport of persons	1.10
		8471	Automatic data processing machines; magnetic readers, nes	1.02
		7214	Iron/steel bars and rods, forged, etc (incl. twisted), uncoiled	0.78
		1701	Cane or beet sugar and chemically pure sucrose, in solid form	0.68
		7213	Iron/steel bars and rods, hot-rolled, in irregularly wound coils	0.59
		8714	Parts and accessories of vehicles of 87.11 to 87.13	0.52
		4011	New pneumatic tyres, of rubber	0.51
		1905	Bread, pastry, cakes, etc; communion wafers, rice paper, etc	0.47
		0808	Apples, pears and quinces, fresh	0.41
		2710	Petroleum oils, etc, (excl. crude); preparations thereof, nes	0.34
		4911	Other printed matter, including printed pictures and photographs	0.31
		7306	Other tubes, pipes and hollow profiles of iron or steel, welded, nes	0.29
		8429	Self-propelled bulldozers, angledozers, graders, levellers, etc	0.29
		1006	Rice	0.27
		0304	Fish fillets and other fish meat, fresh, chilled or frozen	0.26
		8516	Electric water and space heaters, hair-dressing apparatus, irons, etc	0.25
		8705	Special purpose motor vehicles (eg crane, fire-fighting, etc, vehicles)	0.25
	Tanzania	2 digits		-
		87	Vehicles other than railway/tramway rolling-stock, parts & accessories thereof	3.46
		84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliance; parts thereof	2.88
		90	Optical, photographic, cinematographic, measuring, checking, precision, medical or surgical instruments and apparatus; parts and accessories thereof	0.65
		92	Musical instruments; parts and access of such articles	0.52
		85	Electrical machinery equipment parts thereof; sound recorder etc	0.40
		72	Iron and steel	0.25
		73	Articles of iron or steel	0.23
		70	Glass and glassware	0.17

## Table 8a: Intra-EAC Re-Exports of the Major Twenty Products, 2016 (US\$, million)

Partner states	Country of destination	HS level	Description of Goods	values
		15	Animal/vegetable fats & oils & their cleavage products; etc	0.14
		40	Rubber and articles thereof	0.09
		82	Tool, implement, cutlery, spoon & fork, of base metal etc	0.08
		24	Tobacco and manufactured tobacco substitutes	0.06
		86	Railway/tramway locomotives, rolling-stock and parts thereof; etc	0.04
		21	Miscellaneous edible preparations	0.04
		63	Other made up textile articles; sets; worn clothing etc	0.03
		55	Man-made staple fibres	0.03
		27	Mineral fuels, oils & product of their distillation; etc	0.03
		64	Footwear, gaiters and the like; parts of such articles	0.03
		33	Essential oils & resinoids; perfumery, cosmetic/toilet preparations	0.02
		39	Plastics and articles thereof	0.01
		4 digits		0.00
		8474	Machinery for sorting, agglomerating Earth, stone, ores, etc	2.05
		8704	Motor vehicles for the transport of goods	1.19
		8705	Special purpose motor vehicles (eg crane, fire-fighting, etc, vehicles)	0.95
		8703	Motor cars and other motor vehicles for the transport of persons	0.90
		9015	Surveying, hydrographic, oceanographic Instruments/appliances, nes	0.64
		9207	Musical instruments with electrically produced or amplified sound	0.52
		8429	Self-propelled bulldozers, angledozers, graders, levellers, etc	0.30
		8702	Public-transport type passenger motor vehicles	0.25
		8537	Boards equipped with two or more apparatus of 85.35 or 85.36	0.23
		7210	Rolled iron or non-alloy steel, >=600mm wide, clad, plated or coated	0.20
		8463	Other machine-tools for working metal, sintered metal carbides	0.16
		1511	Palm oil and its fractions	0.14
		8430	Earth moving machinery, nes; pile-drivers/extractors; snow-ploughs	0.13
		7001	Cullet and other waste and scrap of glass; glass in the mass	0.11
		8716	Trailers and semi-trailers; other vehicles, not mechanically propelled	0.11
		4011	New pneumatic tyres, of rubber	0.09
		7317	Nails, tacks, drawing pins, corrugated nails of iron or steel	0.09
		8201	Hand tools (eg. spades, shovels, mattocks, picks, hoes, forks, etc)	0.08
		7308	Iron/steel structures and parts thereof; plates, rods thereof	0.07
		8431	Parts suitable for use with the machinery of 84.25 to 84.30	0.06

## Table 8a: Intra-EAC Re-Exports of the Major Twenty Products, 2016 (US\$, million)

Partner states	Country of destination	HS level	Description of Goods	values
	South Sudan	2 digits		-
		10	Cereals	53.50
		17	Sugars and sugar confectionery	32.09
		15	Animal/vegetable fats & oils & their cleavage products; etc	11.99
		87	Vehicles other than railway/tramway rolling-stock, parts & accessories thereof	10.19
		94	Furniture; bedding, mattress, mattress support, cushion etc	5.30
		25	Salt; sulphur; earth and stone; plastering material; lime & cement	4.35
		84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliance; parts thereof	2.73
		73	Articles of iron or steel	2.52
		19	Prep of cereal, flour, starch/milk; pastrycooks' products	2.20
		07	Edible vegetables and certain roots and tubers	2.10
		86	Railway/tramway locomotives, rolling-stock and parts thereof; etc	1.97
		63	Other made up textile articles; sets; worn clothing etc	1.66
		30	Pharmaceutical products	1.61
		48	Paper & paperboard; art of paper pulp, paper/paperboard	1.48
		85	Electrical machinery equipment parts thereof; sound recorder etc	1.47
		88	Aircraft, spacecraft, and parts thereof	1.11
		11	Products of the milling industry; malt; starches; insulin; wheat gluten	1.01
		22	Beverages, spirits and vinegar	0.96
		21	Miscellaneous edible preparations	0.91
		39	Plastics and articles thereof	0.89
		4 digits		0.00
		1007	Grain sorghum	46.87
		1701	Cane or beet sugar and chemically pure sucrose, in solid form	32.00
		1511	Palm oil and its fractions	10.53
		1006	Rice	6.51
		9406	Prefabricated buildings	4.98
		8703	Motor cars and other motor vehicles for the transport of persons	4.84
		2523	Portland cement, aluminous cement, persulphate cement, etc	4.11
		0713	Dried leguminous vegetables, shelled	2.07
		8704	Motor vehicles for the transport of goods	2.03
		7308	Iron/steel structures and parts thereof; plates, rods thereof	2.02
		8609	Containers specially designed for transport by one or more methods	1.97
		1905	Bread, pastry, cakes, etc; communion wafers, rice paper, etc	1.85

## Table 8a: Intra-EAC Re-Exports of the Major Twenty Products, 2016 (US\$, million)

Partner states	Country of destination	HS level	Description of Goods	values
		3004	Medicaments of mixed or unmixed products, for retail sale	1.61
		8716	Trailers and semi-trailers; other vehicles, not mechanically propelled	1.26
		1516	Animal or vegetable fats and oils and fractions, hydrogenated, etc	1.20
		8803	Parts of goods of 88.01 or 88.02	1.11
		8502	Electric generating sets and rotary converters	0.83
		8421	Centrifuges; filtering/purifying machinery for liquids or gases	0.78
		4802	Uncoated paper, for writing in rolls or sheets; hand-made paper	0.75
		1102	Cereal flours, (excl. wheat or meslin)	0.71
Burundi	Kenya	2 digits		
		63	Other made up textile articles; sets; worn clothing etc	0.09
		70	Glass and glassware	0.04
		39	Plastics and articles thereof	0.04
		85	Electrical machinery equipment parts thereof, sound recorder etc	0.03
		42	Articles of leather; saddlery/harness; travel goods etc	0.01
		76	Aluminium and articles thereof	0.01
		94	Furniture; bedding, mattress, mattress support, cushion etc	0.00
		44	Wood and articles of wood; wood charcoal	0.00
		61	Art of apparel & clothing access, knitted or crocheted	0.00
		87	Vehicles other than railway/tramway rolling-stock, parts & accessories	0.00
		4 digits		
		6306	Tarpaulins, awnings and sun blinds; tents; sails for boats, sailboards or land craft; camp:	0.09
		7010	Carboys, bottles, flasks, jars, pots, phials, ampoules and other containers, of glass:	0.04
		3923	Articles for the conveyance or packing of goods, of plastics; stoppers, lids, caps:	0.04
		8529	Parts suitable for use solely or principally with the apparatus of headings 85.25 to 85:	0.03
		4202	Trunks, suit-cases, vanity-cases, executive-cases, brief-cases, school satchels	0.01
		7616	Other articles of aluminium:	0.01
		9405	Lamps and lighting fittings including searchlights and spotlights and parts thereof, not elsewhere specified:	0.00
		4418	Builders' joinery and carpentry of wood, including cellular wood panels:	0.00
		3924	Tableware, kitchenware, other household articles and toilet articles, of plastic:	0.00
		8539	Electric filament or discharge lamps, including sealed beam lamp units and ultra-violet:	0.00
		8544	Insulated (including enamelled or anodised) wire, cable (including co-axial cable) :	0.00
		6117	Other made up clothing accessories, knitted or crocheted; knitted or crocheted parts of:	0.00
		7610	Aluminium structures (excluding prefabricated buildings of heading 94.06) and parts of:	0.00

## Table 8a: Intra-EAC Re-Exports of the Major Twenty Products, 2016 (US\$, million)

Partner states	Country of destination	HS level	Description of Goods	values
		8716	Trailers and semi-trailers; other vehicles, not mechanically propelled; parts thereof:	0.00
		8536	Electrical apparatus for switching or protecting electrical circuits:	0.00
	Rwanda	2 digits		
		70	Glass and glassware.	0.81
		87	Vehicles other than railway or tramway rolling-stock, and parts and accessories thereof.	0.75
		84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof.	0.25
		39	Plastics and articles thereof.	0.24
		72	Iron and steel.	0.18
		73	Articles of iron or steel.	0.05
		68	Articles of stone, plaster, cement, asbestos, mica or similar materials.	0.05
		85	Electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof; sound recorders and reproducers, television image and sound recorders and reproducers, and parts and accessories of such articles.	0.04
		82	Tools, implements, cutlery, spoons and forks, of base metal; parts thereof of base metal.	0.03
		19	Preparations of cereals, flour, starch or milk; pastrycooks' products.	0.02
		94	Furniture; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings; lamps and lighting fittings, not elsewhere specified or included; illuminated signs, illuminated name-plates and the like; prefabricated buildings.	0.01
		76	Aluminium and articles thereof.	0.00
		74	Copper and articles thereof.	0.00
		83	Miscellaneous articles of base metal.	0.00
		17	Sugars and sugar confectionery.	0.00
		22	Beverages, spirits and vinegar.	0.00
		15	Animal or vegetable fats and oils and their cleavage products; prepared edible fats; animal or vegetable waxes.	0.00
		4 digits		
		7010	Carboys, bottles, flasks ampoules, etc; stoppers, lids, of glass	0.81
		8703	Motor cars and other motor vehicles for the transport of persons	0.46
		3923	Articles for conveyance or packing of goods, of plastic	0.22
		7204	Ferrous waste and scrap; remelting scrap ingots of iron or steel	0.18
		8431	Parts suitable for use with the machinery of 84.25 to 84.30	0.17
		8704	Motor vehicles for the transport of goods	0.15
		8702	Public-transport type passenger motor vehicles	0.13
		7311	Containers for compressed or liquified gas, of iron or steel	0.05

## Table 8a: Intra-EAC Re-Exports of the Major Twenty Products, 2016 (US\$, million)

Partner states	Country of destination	HS level	Description of Goods	values
		8479	Machines and mechanical appliances, having individual functions, nes	0.04
		8502	Electric generating sets and rotary converters	0.03
		8207	Interchangeable tools for hand or machine-tools	0.03
		8429	Self-propelled bulldozers, angledozers, graders, levellers, etc	0.03
		6807	Articles of asphalt or of similar material	0.03
		6809	Articles of plaster or of compositions based on plaster	0.02
		3925	Builders' ware of plastics, nes	0.02
		1905	Bread, pastry, cakes, etc; communion wafers, rice paper, etc	0.02
		8463	Other machine-tools for working metal, sintered metal carbides	0.01
		8709	Works trucks, self-propelled, not fitted with lifting equipment	0.01
		8501	Electric motors and generators (excl. generating sets)	0.01
	Tanzania	2 digits		
		87	Vehicles other than railway or tramway rolling-stock, and parts and accessories thereof.	2.21
		84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof.	1.07
		27	Mineral fuels, mineral oils and products of their distillation; bituminous substances; mineral waxes.	0.44
		72	Iron and steel.	0.38
		53	Other vegetable textile fibres; paper yarn and woven fabrics of paper yarn.	0.08
		70	Glass and glassware.	0.04
		81	Other base metals; cermets; articles thereof.	0.01
		40	Rubber and articles thereof.	0.01
		74	Copper and articles thereof.	0.01
		85	Electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof; sound recorders and reproducers, television image and sound recorders and reproducers, and parts and accessories of such articles.	0.01
		64	Footwear, gaiters and the like; parts of such articles.	0.00
		25	Salt; sulphur; earths and stone; plastering materials, lime and cement.	0.00
		83	Miscellaneous articles of base metal.	0.00
		33	Essential oils and resinoids; perfumery, cosmetic or toilet preparations.	0.00
		73	Articles of iron or steel.	0.00
		96	Miscellaneous manufactured articles.	0.00
		4 digits		
		8704	Motor vehicles for the transport of goods	1.80
		8429	Self-propelled bulldozers, angledozers, graders, levellers, etc	0.99

## Table 8a: Intra-EAC Re-Exports of the Major Twenty Products, 2016 (US\$, million)

Partner states	Country of destination	HS level	Description of Goods	values
		2710	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, other than crude	0.44
		7204	Ferrous waste and scrap; remelting scrap ingots of iron or steel	0.38
		8708	Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of 87.01 to 87.05	0.22
		8705	Special purpose motor vehicles (eg crane, fire-fighting, etc, vehicles)	0.12
		5303	Jute, etc (excl. flax), not spun; tow and waste of these fibres	0.08
		8703	Motor cars and other motor vehicles for the transport of persons	0.07
		8430	Earth moving machinery, nes; pile-drivers/extractors; snow-ploughs	0.05
		7010	Carboys, bottles, flasks ampoules, etc; stoppers, lids, of glass	0.04
		8479	Machines and mechanical appliances, having individual functions, nes	0.01
		8459	Machine-tools for drilling, boring, milling by removing metal	0.01
		4011	New pneumatic tyres, of rubber	0.01
		8432	Machinery for soil preparation/cultivation; lawn/sports-ground rollers	0.01
		8113	Cement and articles thereof including waste and scrap	0.01
		7404	Copper waste and scrap	0.01
		8517	Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy	0.01
		8112	Beryllium, chromium, germanium, vanadium and articles thereof	0.00
		8467	Tools for working in the hand, pneumatic or with non-electric motor	0.00
	Uganda	2 digits		
		72	Iron and steel.	0.49
		70	Glass and glassware.	0.20
		84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof.	0.18
		39	Plastics and articles thereof.	0.17
		87	Vehicles other than railway or tramway rolling-stock, and parts and accessories thereof.	0.12
		85	Electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof; sound recorders and reproducers, television image and sound recorders and reproducers, and parts and accessories of such articles.	0.05
		92	Musical instruments; parts and accessories of such articles.	0.03
		33	Essential oils and resinoids; perfumery, cosmetic or toilet preparations.	0.03
		44	Wood and articles of wood; wood charcoal.	0.01
		48	Paper and paperboard; articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard.	0.01
		73	Articles of iron or steel.	0.01
		82	Tools, implements, cutlery, spoons and forks, of base metal; parts thereof of base metal.	0.00
		63	Other made up textile articles; sets; worn clothing and worn textile articles; rags.	0.00
		25	Salt; sulphur; earths and stone; plastering materials, lime and cement.	0.00

## Table 8a: Intra-EAC Re-Exports of the Major Twenty Products, 2016 (US\$, million)

Partner states	Country of destination	HS level	Description of Goods	values
		29	Organic chemicals.	0.00
		95	Toys, games and sports requisites; parts and accessories thereof.	0.00
		28	Inorganic chemicals; organic or inorganic compounds of precious metals, of rare-earth metals, of radioactive elements or of isotopes.	0.00
		4 digits		
		7204	Ferrous waste and scrap; remelting scrap ingots of iron or steel	0.49
		7010	Carboys, bottles, flasks ampoules, etc; stoppers, lids, of glass	0.20
		3923	Articles for conveyance or packing of goods, of plastic	0.17
		8478	Machinery for preparing or making up tobacco, nes	0.15
		8711	Motorcycles(incl. mopeds) and cycles fitted with an auxiliary motor	0.12
		8502	Electric generating sets and rotary converters	0.05
		9207	Musical instruments with electrically produced or amplified sound	0.03
		3304	Beauty, make-up, skin-care (incl. suntan), manicure preparations	0.03
		8414	Air/vacuum pumps, air/gas compressors and fans; hoods with a fan	0.01
		4410	Particle board and similar board of wood or other ligneous materials	0.01
		4823	Other paper, cut to size or shape; articles of paper, etc, nes	0.01
		8477	Machinery for working rubber/plastics or making products thereof, nes	0.01
		7311	Containers for compressed or liquified gas, of iron or steel	0.01
		8438	Machinery, nes, for the industrial preparation of food or drink	0.01
		8501	Electric motors and generators (excl. generating sets)	0.00
		7210	Rolled iron or non-alloy steel, >=600mm wide, clad, plated or coated	0.00
		8479	Machines and mechanical appliances, having individual functions, nes	0.00
		8413	Pumps for liquids; liquid elevators	0.00
		6304	Other furnishing articles, nes (excl. of 94.04)	0.00
		2505	Natural sands of all kinds, (excl. metal-bearing sands of chapter 26)	0.00
Tanzania	Kenya	2 digits		
		89	Ships, boats and floating structures	80.90
		27	Mineral fuels, oils & product of their distillation; etc	43.56
		84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery & mechanical appliance; parts thereof	18.84
		87	Vehicles other than railway/tramway rolling-stock, parts & accessories	7.49
		82	Tool, implement, cutlery, spoon & fork, of base metal etc	5.11
		31	Fertilisers	5.11
		10	Cereals	5.10
		72	Iron and steel	2.10



## Table 8a: Intra-EAC Re-Exports of the Major Twenty Products, 2016 (US\$, million)

Partner states	Country of destination	HS level	Description of Goods	values
		85	Electrical machinery equipment parts thereof; sound recorder etc	1.87
		73	Articles of iron and steel	1.25
		36	Explosives; pyrotechnic products; matches; pyro alloy; etc	0.95
		63	Other made up textile articles; sets; worn clothing etc	0.80
		39	Plastics and articles thereof	0.76
		76	Aluminium and articles thereof	0.72
		90	Optical, photographic, cinematographic, measuring, checking, precision, medical or surgical instruments and apparatus; parts and accessories thereof	0.61
		94	Furniture; bedding, mattress, mattress support, cushion etc	0.47
		70	Glass and glassware	0.47
		24	Tobacco and manufactured tobacco substitutes	0.40
		25	Salt; sulphur; earth and stone; plastering material; lime & cement	0.24
		30	Pharmaceutical products	0.18
		4 digits		
		8905	Light-vessels, fire-floats, etc; floating docks, platforms for drilling	80.90
		2711	Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons	34.88
		8429	Self-propelled bulldozers, angledozers, graders, levellers, etc	3.10
		8704	Motor vehicles for the transport of goods	1.87
		8474	Machinery for sorting, agglomerating earth, stone, ores, etc	0.81
		8431	Parts suitable for use with the machinery of 84.25 to 84.30	0.54
		8504	Electrical transformers, static converters and inductors	0.49
		7010	Carboys, bottles, flasks ampoules, etc; stoppers, lids, of glass	0.46
		8703	Motor cars and other motor vehicles for the transport of persons	0.44
		8705	Special purpose motor vehicles (eg crane, fire-fighting, etc, vehicles)	0.43
		8427	Fork-lift trucks; works trucks fitted with lifting/handling equipment	0.37
		8430	Earth moving machinery, nes; pile-drivers/extractors; snow-ploughs	0.35
		8465	Machine-tools for working wood, cork, bone, hard rubber, etc	0.34
		8502	Electric generating sets and rotary converters	0.31
		8479	Machines and mechanical appliances, having individual functions, nes	0.24
		8514	Industrial or laboratory electric furnaces and ovens, etc	0.23
		2710	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, other than crude	0.21
		2402	Cigars, cigarillos, cigarettes, etc, of tobacco or tobacco substitutes	0.21
		3902	Polymers of propylene or of other olefins, in primary forms	0.19
		8414	Air/vacuum pumps, air/gas compressors and fans; hoods with a fan	0.18

## Table 8a: Intra-EAC Re-Exports of the Major Twenty Products, 2016 (US\$, million)

Partner states	Country of destination	HS level	Description of Goods	values
	Uganda	2 digits		
		27	Mineral fuels, oils & product of their distillation; etc	5.53
		10	Cereals	5.09
		87	Vehicles other than railway/tramway rolling-stock, parts and accessories	3.23
		84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery & mechanical appliance; parts thereof	3.04
		85	Electrical machinery equipment parts thereof; sound recorder etc	0.40
		82	Tool, implement, cutlery, spoon & fork, of base metal etc	0.31
		90	Optical, photographic, cinematographic, measuring, checking, precision, medical or surgical instruments and apparatus; parts and accessories thereof	0.27
		63	Other made up textile articles; sets; worn clothing etc	0.21
		39	Plastics and articles thereof	0.20
		24	Tobacco and manufactured tobacco substitutes	0.19
		73	Articles of iron and steel	0.17
		36	Explosives; pyrotechnic products; matches; pyro alloy; etc	0.17
		38	Miscellaneous chemical products	0.11
		79	Zinc and articles thereof	0.09
		28	Inorganic chemicals; compounds of precious metals, radioactive elements, etc	0.07
		25	Salt; sulphur; earth and stone; plastering material; lime & cement	0.05
		29	Organic chemicals	0.04
		31	Fertilisers	0.04
		34	Soap, organic surface-active agents, washing preparations, etc	0.02
		72	Iron and steel	0.02
		4 digits		
		1001	Wheat and meslin	5.09
		2711	Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons	4.89
		8704	Motor vehicles for the transport of goods	2.23
		8429	Self-propelled bulldozers, angledozers, graders, levellers, etc	0.75
		8431	Parts suitable for use with the machinery of 84.25 to 84.30	0.58
		8430	Earth moving machinery, nes; pile-drivers/extractors; snow-ploughs	0.53
		8703	Motor cars and other motor vehicles for the transport of persons	0.45
		8473	Parts and accessories suitable for machines of 84.69 to 84.72	0.39
		2710	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, other than crude	0.38
		8459	Machine-tools for drilling, boring, milling by removing metal	0.27
		9015	Surveying, hydrographic, oceanographic Instruments/appliances, nes	0.26

## Table 8a: Intra-EAC Re-Exports of the Major Twenty Products, 2016 (US\$, million)

Partner states	Country of destination	HS level	Description of Goods	values
		2713	Petroleum coke, bitumen and other residues of petroleum oils	0.26
		8215	Spoons, forks, ladles, skimmers, cake-servers or tableware	0.25
		6301	Blankets and travelling rugs	0.20
		2402	Cigars, cigarillos, cigarettes, etc, of tobacco or tobacco substitutes	0.19
		8479	Machines and mechanical appliances, having individual functions, nes	0.18
		3606	Ferro-cerium, pyrophoric alloys; articles of combustible materials	0.17
		3907	Polyethers and epoxide resins; polyesters, in primary forms	0.17
		8702	Public-transport type passenger motor vehicles	0.17
		8451	Machinery, nes, for washing, cleaning, wringing, drying, ironing, etc	0.16
	Burundi	2 digits		
		84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery & mechanical appliance; parts thereof	8.70
		82	Tool, implement, cutlery, spoon & fork, of base metal etc	4.62
		31	Fertilisers	1.97
		27	Mineral fuels, oils & product of their distillation; etc	1.32
		87	Vehicles other than railway/tramway rolling-stock, parts and accessories	0.93
		72	Iron and steel	0.41
		73	Articles of iron and steel	0.14
		36	Explosives; pyrotechnic products; matches; pyro alloy; etc	0.08
		85	Electrical machinery equipment parts thereof; sound recorder etc	0.07
		60	Knitted or crocheted fabrics	0.05
		39	Plastics and articles thereof	0.05
		22	Beverages, spirits and vinegar	0.04
		83	Miscellaneous articles of base metal	0.03
		25	Salt; sulphur; earth and stone; plastering material; lime & cement	0.02
		10	Cereals	0.01
		96	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	0.00
		86	Railway/tramway locomotives, rolling-stock and parts thereof; etc	0.00
		90	Optical, photographic, cinematographic, measuring, checking, precision, medical or surgical instruments and apparatus; parts and accessories thereof	0.00
		94	Furniture; bedding, mattress, mattress support, cushion etc	0.00
		40	Rubber and articles thereof	0.00
		4 digits		
		8432	Machinery for soil preparation/cultivation; lawn/sports-ground rollers	8.01
		8203	Files, rasps, pliers, pincers, tweezers, metal cutting shears, etc	4.61

## Table 8a: Intra-EAC Re-Exports of the Major Twenty Products, 2016 (US\$, million)

Partner states	Country of destination	HS level	Description of Goods	values
		3105	Mineral or chemical fertilisers, nes; other fertilisers; goods =<10kg	1.76
		2710	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, other than crude	1.03
		8714	Parts and accessories of vehicles of 87.11 to 87.13	0.61
		7213	Iron/steel bars and rods, hot-rolled, in irregularly wound coils	0.41
		8429	Self-propelled bulldozers, angledozers, graders, levellers, etc	0.33
		2711	Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons	0.29
		8430	Earth moving machinery, nes; pile-drivers/extractors; snow-ploughs	0.20
		3102	Mineral or chemical fertilisers, nitrogenous	0.19
		8705	Special purpose motor vehicles (eg crane, fire-fighting, etc, vehicles)	0.14
		8704	Motor vehicles for the transport of goods	0.13
		8476	Automatic goods-vending machines (incl. money-changing machines)	0.12
		7315	Chain and parts thereof, of iron or steel	0.10
		3602	Prepared explosives	0.08
		8502	Electric generating sets and rotary converters	0.05
		6005	Warp knit fabrics (including those made on galloon knitting machines)	0.05
		3920	Other plates, of plastics, not reinforced, etc	0.04
		2203	Beer made from malt	0.04
		7326	Other articles of iron or steel	0.04
	Rwanda	2 digits		
		40	Rubber and articles thereof	0.09
		84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery & mechanical appliance; parts thereof	0.90
		22	Beverages, spirits and vinegar	0.08
		73	Articles of iron and steel	0.74
		36	Explosives; pyrotechnic products; matches; pyro alloy; etc	0.71
		44	Wood and articles of wood; wood charcoal	0.01
		28	Inorganic chemicals; compounds of precious metals, radioactive elements etc	0.06
		63	Other made up textile articles; sets; worn clothing etc	0.58
		76	Aluminium and articles thereof	0.55
		62	Art of apparel & clothing access, not knitted/crocheted	0.00
		94	Furniture; bedding, mattress, mattress support, cushion etc	0.44
		48	Paper & paperboard; art of paper pulp, paper/paperboard	0.00
		82	Tool, implement, cutlery, spoon & fork, of base metal etc	0.03
		70	Glass and glassware	0.00
		31	Fertilisers	3.09

## Table 8a: Intra-EAC Re-Exports of the Major Twenty Products, 2016 (US\$, million)

Partner states	Country of destination	HS level	Description of Goods	values
		90	Optical, photographic, cinematographic, measuring, checking, precision, medical or surgical instruments and apparatus; parts and accessories thereof	0.03
		87	Vehicles other than railway/tramway rolling-stock, parts and accessories	0.25
		59	Impregnated, coated, cover/laminated textile fabric etc	0.02
		29	Organic chemicals	0.00
		96	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	0.00
		4 digits		
		3105	Mineral or chemical fertilisers, nes; other fertilisers; goods =<10kg	3.09
		7222	Other bars and rods of stainless steel; angles, shapes and sections	1.10
		2711	Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons	1.03
		3602	Prepared explosives	0.67
		8429	Self-propelled bulldozers, angledozers, graders, levellers, etc	0.55
		7308	Iron/steel structures and parts thereof; plates, rods thereof	0.51
		2714	Bitumen and asphalt, natural; bituminous or oil shale; asphaltites	0.43
		7213	Iron/steel bars and rods, hot-rolled, in irregularly wound coils	0.41
		7609	Aluminium tube or pipe fittings	0.32
		6301	Blankets and travelling rugs	0.24
		6304	Other furnishing articles, nes (excl. of 94.04)	0.23
		8705	Special purpose motor vehicles (eg crane, fire-fighting, etc, vehicles)	0.23
		9404	Mattress supports; articles of bedding, sprung, stuffed, etc	0.23
		7323	Table, kitchen or household articles and parts thereof of iron or steel	0.23
		7615	Table, kitchen, household and sanitary articles of aluminium	0.22
		9406	Prefabricated buildings	0.21
		2713	Petroleum coke, bitumen and other residues of petroleum oils	0.17
		2523	Portland cement, aluminous cement, persulphate cement, etc	0.16
		8430	Earth moving machinery, nes; pile-drivers/extractors; snow-ploughs	0.13
		6907	Unglazed ceramic flags, paving, hearth or wall tiles; mozaic cubes, etc	0.11
Kenya	Uganda	2 digits		
		27	Mineral fuels, mineral oils and products of their distillation; bituminous substances; mineral waxes	46.36
		84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof	15.41
		87	Vehicles other than railway or tramway rolling-stock, and parts and accessories thereof	12.55
		10	Cereals.	10.44

## Table 8a: Intra-EAC Re-Exports of the Major Twenty Products, 2016 (US\$, million)

Partner states	Country of destination	HS level	Description of Goods	values
		90	Optical, photographic, cinematographic, measuring, checking, precision, medical or surgical instruments and apparatus; parts and accessories thereof	7.42
		30	Pharmaceutical products.	7.34
		31	Fertilisers.	7.15
		19	Preparations of cereals, flour, starch or milk; pastrycooks' products	4.62
		39	Plastics and articles thereof.	3.55
		38	Miscellaneous chemical products.	3.52
		15	Animal or vegetable fats and oils and their cleavage products; prepared edible fats; animal or vegetable waxes	3.26
		12	Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits; miscellaneous grains, seeds and fruit; industrial or medicinal plants; straw and fodder	2.54
		07	Edible vegetables and certain roots and tubers.	1.78
		85	Electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof	1.56
		28	Inorganic chemicals; organic or inorganic compound	1.02
		29	Organic chemicals.	0.90
		64	Footwear, gaiters and the like; parts of such articles	0.79
		73	Articles of iron or steel.	0.78
		48	Paper and paperboard; articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard	0.69
		34	Soap, organic surface-active agents, washing preparations	0.65
		4 digits		
		2710	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, other than crude	44.42
		1007	Grain sorghum	9.98
		3004	Medicaments of mixed or unmixed products, for retail sale	7.26
		8431	Parts suitable for use with the machinery of 84.25	6.32
		9018	Instruments and appliances used in medical, surgical, dental or veterinary sciences	6.06
		1901	Malt extract; food preparations of flour, etc, nes	3.94
		8702	Public-transport type passenger motor vehicles	3.60
		8703	Motor cars and other motor vehicles for the transport of persons	3.48
		3105	Mineral or chemical fertilisers, nes; other fertilisers; goods =<10kg	3.29
		3102	Mineral or chemical fertilisers, nitrogenous	3.19
		1511	Palm oil and its fractions whether or not refined	2.97
		3808	Insecticides, rodenticides and similar products	2.83
		8701	Tractors (excl. tractors of 87.09)	2.79
		8429	Self-propelled bulldozers, angle dozers, graders, levellers, scrapers, mechanical shovels	2.79

## Table 8a: Intra-EAC Re-Exports of the Major Twenty Products, 2016 (US\$, million)

Partner states	Country of destination	HS level	Description of Goods	values
		1208	Flours and meals of oil seeds or oleaginous fruits (excl. mustard)	2.47
		3907	Polyethers and epoxide resins; polyesters, in primary forms	2.36
		8704	Motor vehicles for the transport of goods	1.87
		2711	Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons	1.82
		0713	Dried leguminous vegetables, shelled	1.78
		8451	Machinery, nes, for washing, cleaning, wringing, drying, ironing, etc	0.96
	Tanzania	2 digits		
		84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof	25.27
		27	Mineral fuels, mineral oils and products of their distillation; bituminous substances; mineral waxes	22.84
		30	Pharmaceutical products.	15.96
		38	Miscellaneous chemical products.	5.78
		90	Optical, photographic, cinematographic, measuring, checking, precision, medical or surgical instruments and apparatus; parts and accessories thereof	4.21
		87	Vehicles other than railway or tramway rolling-stock, and parts and accessories thereof	3.53
		85	Electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof	2.86
		73	Articles of iron or steel.	1.55
		39	Plastics and articles thereof.	1.33
		94	Furniture; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings; lamps, etc	1.29
		31	Fertilisers.	1.27
		40	Rubber and articles thereof.	1.09
		33	Essential oils and resinoids; perfumery, cosmetic/toilet preparations	0.97
		29	Organic chemicals.	0.91
		55	Man-made staple fibres.	0.90
		07	Edible vegetables and certain roots and tubers.	0.80
		28	Inorganic chemicals; organic or inorganic compound	0.79
		32	Tanning or dyeing extracts; tannins and their derivatives; dyes, pigments and other colouring matter; paints and varnishes; putty and other mastics; inks	0.66
		76	Aluminium and articles thereof.	0.48
		89	Ships, boats and floating structures.	0.43
		4 digits		
		2710	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, other than crude	22.78
		3004	Medicaments of mixed or unmixed products, for retail sale	15.92

## Table 8a: Intra-EAC Re-Exports of the Major Twenty Products, 2016 (US\$, million)

Partner states	Country of destination	HS level	Description of Goods	values
		8431	Parts suitable for use with the machinery of 84.25	13.68
		3808	Insecticides, rodenticides and similar products	5.06
		9018	Instruments and appliances used in medical, surgical, dental or veterinary sciences	3.40
		8429	Self-propelled bulldozers, angledozers, graders, levellers, scrapers, mechanical shovels	3.36
		8419	Non-domestic heating/cooling equipment, nes; non-electric water heaters	1.81
		8704	Motor vehicles for the transport of goods	1.72
		8413	Pumps for liquids; liquid elevators	1.39
		8418	Refrigerators, freezers, etc; heat pumps (excl. air conditioners)	1.15
		3102	Mineral or chemical fertilisers, nitrogenous	1.00
		5501	Synthetic filament tow	0.90
		4002	Synthetic rubber derived from oils, in primary forms	0.86
		0713	Dried leguminous vegetables, shelled	0.80
		7326	Other articles of iron or steel	0.70
		3306	Preparations for oral or dental hygiene (incl. denture fixative)	0.68
		9406	Prefabricated buildings	0.67
		8702	Public-transport type passenger motor vehicles	0.63
		8528	Television receivers (incl. Video monitors and video projectors)	0.60
		8443	Printing machinery; machines for uses ancillary to printing	0.60
	Rwanda	2 digits		
		27	Mineral fuels, mineral oils and products of their distillation; bituminous substances; mineral waxes	16.65
		30	Pharmaceutical products.	6.57
		31	Fertilisers.	4.58
		84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof	0.79
		22	Beverages, spirits and vinegar.	0.73
		85	Electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof	0.54
		48	Paper and paperboard; articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard	0.44
		90	Optical, photographic, cinematographic, measuring, checking, precision, medical or surgical instruments and apparatus; parts and accessories thereof	0.41
		94	Furniture; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings; lamps etc	0.40
		19	Preparations of cereals, flour, starch or milk; pastrycooks' products	0.30
		87	Vehicles other than railway or tramway rolling-stock, and parts and accessories thereof	0.27
		39	Plastics and articles thereof.	0.24



## Table 8a: Intra-EAC Re-Exports of the Major Twenty Products, 2016 (US\$, million)

Partner states	Country of destination	HS level	Description of Goods	values
		73	Articles of iron or steel.	0.23
		49	Printed books, newspapers, pictures and other products	0.22
		70	Glass and glassware.	0.20
		32	Tanning or dyeing extracts; tannins and their derivatives; dyes, pigments and other colouring matter; paints and varnishes; putty and other mastics; inks	0.18
		40	Rubber and articles thereof.	0.18
		28	Inorganic chemicals; organic or inorganic compound	0.15
		15	Animal or vegetable fats and oils and their cleavage products; prepared edible fats; animal or vegetable waxes	0.15
		34	Soap, organic surface-active agents, washing preparations	0.15
		4 digits		
		2710	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, other than crude	16.44
		3004	Medicaments of mixed or unmixed products, for retail sale	6.51
		3105	Mineral or chemical fertilisers, nes; other fertilisers; goods =<10kg	3.35
		3102	Mineral or chemical fertilisers, nitrogenous	1.23
		2204	Wine of fresh grapes, (incl. fortified wines); other than that of heading 2	0.58
		9018	Instruments and appliances used in medical, surgical, dental or veterinary sciences	0.39
		1901	Malt extract; food preparations of flour, etc , nes	0.29
		8704	Motor vehicles for the transport of goods	0.22
		4901	Printed books, brochures, leaflets and similar printed matter	0.22
		2711	Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons	0.20
		7005	Float glass and surface ground or polished glass	0.19
		4811	Paper, paperboard, etc, coated, in rolls or sheets, nes	0.18
		8421	Centrifuges; filtering/purifying machinery for liquids or gases	0.17
		8502	Electric generating sets and rotary converters	0.17
		9405	Lamps and lighting fittings, nes; illuminated signs, name-plates, etc	0.17
		4802	Uncoated paper, for writing in rolls or sheets; hand-made paper	0.15
		2208	Undenatured ethyl alcohol of an alcoholic strength <80%; spirits, etc	0.14
		8504	Electrical transformers, static converters and inductors	0.13
		4011	New pneumatic tyres, of rubber	0.11
		1511	Palm oil and its fractions whether or not refined	0.11
	Burundi	2 digits		
		27	Mineral fuels, mineral oils and products of their distillation; bituminous substances; mineral waxes	8.93

## Table 8a: Intra-EAC Re-Exports of the Major Twenty Products, 2016 (US\$, million)

Partner states	Country of destination	HS level	Description of Goods	values
		31	Fertilisers.	5.55
		21	Miscellaneous edible preparations.	0.54
		84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof	0.30
		85	Electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof	0.23
		30	Pharmaceutical products.	0.22
		87	Vehicles other than railway or tramway rolling-stock, and parts and accessories thereof	0.19
		12	Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits; miscellaneous grains, seeds and fruit; industrial or medicinal plants; straw and fodder	0.15
		19	Preparations of cereals, flour, starch or milk; pastrycooks' products	0.13
		07	Edible vegetables and certain roots and tubers.	0.13
		94	Furniture; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings; lamps etc	0.12
		15	Animal or vegetable fats and oils and their cleavage products; prepared edible fats; animal or vegetable waxes	0.11
		38	Miscellaneous chemical products.	0.10
		17	Sugars and sugar confectionery.	0.09
		39	Plastics and articles thereof.	0.08
		90	Optical, photographic, cinematographic, measuring, checking, precision, medical or surgical instruments and apparatus; parts and accessories thereof	0.08
		72	Iron and steel.	0.07
		22	Beverages, spirits and vinegar.	0.06
		28	Inorganic chemicals; organic or inorganic compound	0.06
		34	Soap, organic surface-active agents, washing preparations	0.03
		4 digits		
		2710	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, other than crude	8.92
		3105	Mineral or chemical fertilisers, nes; other fertilisers; goods =<10kg	4.98
		2106	Food preparations not elsewhere specified or included	0.54
		3102	Mineral or chemical fertilisers, nitrogenous	0.42
		3004	Medicaments of mixed or unmixed products, for retail sale	0.22
		8701	Tractors (excl. tractors of 87.09)	0.17
		3103	Mineral or chemical fertilisers, phosphatic	0.16
		8514	Industrial or laboratory electric furnaces and ovens, etc	0.15
		1208	Flours and meals of oil seeds or oleaginous fruits (excl. mustard)	0.15
		1901	Malt extract; food preparations of flour, etc, nes	0.13

## Table 8a: Intra-EAC Re-Exports of the Major Twenty Products, 2016 (US\$, million)

Partner states	Country of destination	HS level	Description of Goods	values
		0713	Dried leguminous vegetables, shelled	0.13
		9405	Lamps and lighting fittings, nes; illuminated signs, name-plates, etc	0.12
		8429	Self-propelled bulldozers, angledozers, graders, levellers, scrapers, mechanical shovels	0.11
		1511	Palm oil and its fractions whether or not refined	0.11
		1701	Cane or beet sugar and chemically pure sucrose, in solid form.	0.09
		8413	Pumps for liquids; liquid elevators	0.06
		3808	Insecticides, rodenticides and similar products	0.05
		2204	Wine of fresh grapes, (incl. fortified wines); other than that of heading 2	0.04
		7210	Rolled iron or non-alloy steel, >=600mm wide, clad, plated or coated	0.04
		3905	Polymers of vinyl esters; other vinyl polymers	0.03
Rwanda	Kenya	2 digits		
		27	Mineral fuels, mineral oils and products of their distillation; bituminous substances; mineral waxes	8.0
		87	Vehicles other than railway or tramway rolling-stock, and parts and accessories thereof	0.1
		22	Beverages, spirits and vinegar	0.1
		61	Articles of apparel and clothing accessories, knitted or crocheted	0.0
		65	Headgear and parts thereof	0.0
		39	Plastics and articles thereof	0.0
		44	Wood and articles of wood; wood charcoal	0.0
		95	Toys, games and sports requisites; parts and accessories thereof	0.0
		42	Articles of leather; saddlery and harness ;travel goods, handbags and similar containers; articles of animal gut (other than silk-worm gut)	0.0
		86	Railway or tramway locomotives, rolling-stock and parts thereof; railway or tramway track fixtures and fittings and parts thereof; mechanical (including electro-mechanical) traffic signalling equipment of all kind	0.0
		62	Articles of apparel and clothing accessories, not knitted or crocheted	0.0
		52	Cotton	0.0
		82	Tools, implements, cutlery, spoons and forks, of base metal; parts thereof of base metal	0.0
		33	Essential oils and resinoids; perfumery, cosmetic or toilet preparations	0.0
		24	Tobacco and manufactured tobacco substitutes	0.0
		84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof	0.0
		63	Other made up textile articles; sets; worn clothing and worn textile articles; rags	0.0
		01	Live animals	
		02	Meat and edible meat offal	

## Table 8a: Intra-EAC Re-Exports of the Major Twenty Products, 2016 (US\$, million)

Partner states	Country of destination	HS level	Description of Goods	values
		03	Fish and crustaceans, molluscs and other aquatic invertebrates	
		4 digits		
		2710	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, other than crude	8.0
		8703	Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of persons	0.1
		2204	Wine of fresh grapes, including fortified wines; grape must other than that of heading 2	0.0
		2208	Undenatured ethyl alcohol of an alcoholic strength by volume of less than 80 % vol; spir	0.0
		8705	Special purpose motor vehicles, other than those principally designed for the	
			transport of persons	0.0
		6109	T-shirts, singlets and other vests, knitted or crocheted.	0.0
		8704	Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.	0.0
		8711	Motorcycles (including mopeds) and cycles fitted with an auxiliary motor	0.0
		2205	Vermouth and other wine of fresh grapes flavoured with plants or aromatic substances.	0.0
		3923	Articles for the conveyance or packing of goods, of plastics; stoppers, lids, caps	0.0
		4420	Wood marquetry and inlaid wood; caskets and cases for jewellery or cutlery, and similar	0.0
		9508	Roundabouts, swings, shooting galleries and other fairground amusements;	
			travelling circuses	0.0
		6504	Hats and other headgear, plaited or made by assembling strips of any material	0.0
		4202	Trunks, suit-cases, vanity-cases, executive-cases, brief-cases, school satchels	0.0
		8609	Containers (including containers for the transport of fluids) specially designed	0.0
		5212	Other woven fabrics of cotton.	0.0
		8214	Other articles of cutlery (for example, hair clippers, butchers' or kitchen cleavers)	0.0
		3304	Beauty or make-up preparations and preparations for the care of the skin	0.0
		6505	Hats and other headgear, knitted or crocheted, or made up from lace, felt or other	
			textile	0.0
		6204	Women's or girls' suits, ensembles, jackets, blazers, dresses, skirts, divided skirts	0.0
	Tanzania	2 digits		
		87	Vehicles other than railway or tramway rolling-stock, and parts and accessories thereof	0.1
		85	Electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof; sound recorders and	
			reproducers, television image and sound recorders and reproducers, and parts	0.1
		90	Optical, photographic, cinematographic, measuring, checking, precision, medical or	
			surgical instruments and apparatus; parts and accessories thereof	0.0
		4 digits		
		8703	Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of persons	0.1
		8535	Electrical apparatus for switching or protecting electrical circuits	0.1

## Table 8a: Intra-EAC Re-Exports of the Major Twenty Products, 2016 (US\$, million)

Partner states	Country of destination	HS level	Description of Goods	values
		8704	Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.	0.0
		9022	Apparatus based on the use of X-rays or of alpha, beta or gamma radiations	0.0
	Uganda	2 digits		
		87	Vehicles other than railway or tramway rolling-stock, and parts and accessories thereof	0.4
		17	Sugars and sugar confectionery	0.2
		63	Other made up textile articles; sets; worn clothing and worn textile articles; rags	0.2
		84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof	0.1
		34	Soap, organic surface-active agents, washing preparations, lubricating preparations, artificial waxes, prepared waxes, polishing or scouring preparations, candles and similar articles, modelling pastes,	0.0
		15	Animal or vegetable fats and oils and their cleavage products; prepared edible fats; animal or vegetable waxes	0.0
		61	Articles of apparel and clothing accessories, knitted or crocheted	0.0
		22	Beverages, spirits and vinegar	0.0
		85	Electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof; sound recorders and reproducers, television image and sound recorders and reproducers, and parts and accessories of such articles	0.0
		19	Preparations of cereals, flour, starch or milk; pastry cooks' products	0.0
		94	Furniture; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings; lamps and lighting fittings, not elsewhere specified or included; illuminated signs, illuminated name-plates and the like	0.0
		4 digits		
		8705	Special purpose motor vehicles, other than those principally designed for the transport of persons	0.3
		1701	Cane or beet sugar and chemically pure sucrose, in solid form.	0.2
		6309	Worn clothing and other worn articles.	0.2
		8471	Automatic data processing machines and units thereof; magnetic or optical readers	0.1
		8711	Motorcycles (including mopeds) and cycles fitted with an auxiliary motor	0.1
		8704	Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.	0.0
		3401	Soap; organic surface-active products and preparations for use as soap	0.0
		8703	Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of persons	0.0
		1704	Sugar confectionery (including white chocolate), not containing cocoa.	0.0
		1511	Palm oil and its fractions, whether or not refined, but not chemically modified.	0.0
		6108	Women's or girls' slips, petticoats, briefs, panties, nightdresses, pyjamas, negligees	0.0

## Table 8a: Intra-EAC Re-Exports of the Major Twenty Products, 2016 (US\$, million)

Partner states	Country of destination	HS level	Description of Goods	values
		8415	Air conditioning machines, comprising a motor-driven fan and elements for changing	0.0
		2204	Wine of fresh grapes, including fortified wines; grape must other than that of heading 2	0.0
		2208	Undenatured ethyl alcohol of an alcoholic strength by volume of less than 80 % vol; spirits, etc	0.0
		8516	Electric instantaneous or storage water heaters and immersion heaters; electric space	0.0
		1905	Bread, pastry, cakes, biscuits and other bakers' wares, whether or not containing cocoa;	0.0
		8708	Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of headings 87.01 to 87.05.	0.0
		8502	Electric generating sets and rotary converters.	0.0
		9401	Seats (other than those of heading 94.02), whether or not convertible into beds, and par	0.0
		0102	Live bovine animals.	0.0
	Burundi	2 digits		
		27	Mineral fuels, mineral oils and products of their distillation; bituminous substances; mineral waxes	20.1
		87	Vehicles other than railway or tramway rolling-stock, and parts and accessories thereof	3.1
		21	Miscellaneous edible preparations	0.1
		63	Other made up textile articles; sets; worn clothing and worn textile articles; rags	0.1
		84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof	0.0
		40	Rubber and articles thereof	0.0
		73	Articles of iron or steel	0.0
		34	Soap, organic surface-active agents, washing preparations, lubricating preparations, artificial waxes, prepared waxes, polishing or scouring preparations, candles and similar articles, modelling pastes,	0.0
		22	Beverages, spirits and vinegar	0.0
		4 digits		
		2710	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, other than crude	12.8
		8703	Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of persons	2.4
		8704	Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.	0.4
		1516	Animal or vegetable fats and oils and their fractions, partly or wholly hydrogenated	0.4
		8702	Motor vehicles for the transport of ten or more persons, including the driver.	0.3
		2103	Sauces and preparations thereof; mixed condiments and mixed seasonings; mustard flour	0.3
		8431	Parts suitable for use solely or principally with the machinery of headings 84.25 to 84.	0.2
		1508	Ground-nut oil and its fractions, whether or not refined, but not chemically modified.	0.2
		1006	Rice.	0.1
		8430	Other moving, grading, levelling, scraping, excavating, tamping, compacting, extracting	0.1



## Table 8b: Intra-EAC Re-Exports of the Major Twenty Products, 2017 (US\$ million)

Partner states	Country of destination	HS level	Description of Goods	Fob Values
Uganda	Burundi	2 digits		
		72	Iron and steel	1.05
		40	Rubber and articles thereof	0.69
		84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery & mechanical appliance; parts thereof	0.37
		20	Prep of vegetable, fruit, nuts or other parts of plants	0.33
		87	Vehicles other than railway/tramway rolling-stock, parts & accessories thereof	0.26
		10	Cereals	0.21
		33	Essential oils & resinoids; perfumery, cosmetic/toilet preparations	0.15
		76	Aluminium and articles thereof	0.15
		39	Plastics and articles thereof	0.13
		73	Articles of iron or steel	0.13
		48	Paper & paperboard; art of paper pulp, paper/paperboard	0.12
		27	Mineral fuels, oils & product of their distillation; etc	0.12
		15	Animal/vegetable fats & oils & their cleavage products; etc	0.10
		55	Man-made staple fibres	0.10
		36	Explosives; pyrotechnic products; matches; pyrop alloy; etc	0.08
		63	Other made up textile articles; sets; worn clothing etc	0.08
		94	Furniture; bedding, mattress, mattress support, cushion etc	0.08
		22	Beverages, spirits and vinegar	0.06
		19	Prep of cereal, flour, starch/milk; pastrycooks' products	0.05
		29	Organic chemicals	0.03
		4 digits		
		7210	Rolled iron or non-alloy steel, >=600mm wide, clad, plated or coated	0.89
		4011	New pneumatic tyres, of rubber	0.63
		2002	Tomatoes prepared or preserved otherwise than by vinegar or acetic acid	0.33
		8438	Machinery, nes, for the industrial preparation of food or drink	0.27
		8714	Parts and accessories of vehicles of 87.11 to 87.13	0.21
		1006	Rice	0.21
		3306	Preparations for oral or dental hygiene (incl. denture fixative)	0.15
		7214	Iron/steel bars and rods, forged, etc (incl. twisted), uncoiled	0.13
		2710	Petroleum oils, etc, (excl. crude); preparations thereof, nes	0.12
		7306	Other tubes, pipes and hollow profiles of iron or steel, welded, nes	0.11
		4821	Paper or paperboard labels of all kinds, whether or not printed	0.11
		1517	Margarine; edible preparations of animal or vegetable fats or oils, nes	0.10



## Table 8b: Intra-EAC Re-Exports of the Major Twenty Products, 2017 (US\$ million)

Partner states	Country of destination	HS level	Description of Goods	Fob Values
		5512	Woven fabrics of >=85% synthetic staple fibres	0.10
		7610	Aluminium structures and parts of structures; plates, rods thereof	0.09
		3605	Matches (excl. pyrotechnic articles of 36.04)	0.08
		6305	Sacks and bags, used for packing goods	0.08
		9406	Prefabricated buildings	0.08
		8437	Machines for cleaning seed; milling machinery	0.08
		4013	Inner tubes, of rubber	0.06
		7615	Table, kitchen, household and sanitary articles of aluminium	0.06
	Kenya	2 digits		
		84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery & mechanical appliance; parts thereof	5.27
		87	Vehicles other than railway/tramway rolling-stock, parts & accessories thereof	4.11
		85	Electrical machinery equipment parts thereof; sound recorder etc	3.90
		72	Iron and steel	1.14
		27	Mineral fuels, oils & product of their distillation; etc	1.01
		17	Sugars and sugar confectionery	0.78
		40	Rubber and articles thereof	0.59
		67	Prepr feathers and down; artificial flower; articles human hair	0.46
		63	Other made up textile articles; sets; worn clothing etc	0.38
		90	Optical, photographic, cinematographic, measuring, checking, precision, medical or surgical instruments and apparatus; parts and accessories thereof	0.22
		61	Art of apparel & clothing access, knitted or crocheted	0.18
		64	Footwear, gaiters and the like; parts of such articles	0.15
		73	Articles of iron or steel	0.12
		69	Ceramic products	0.09
		18	Cocoa and cocoa preparations	0.08
		86	Railway/tramway locomotives, rolling-stock and parts thereof; etc	0.05
		39	Plastics and articles thereof	0.04
		36	Explosives; pyrotechnic products; matches; pyrop alloy; etc	0.04
		88	Aircraft, spacecraft, and parts thereof	0.04
		62	Art of apparel & clothing access, not knitted/crocheted	0.04
		4 digits		
		8528	Television receivers (incl. video monitors and video projectors)	2.18
		8704	Motor vehicles for the transport of goods	2.07
		8426	Derricks; cranes; mobile lifting frames trucks fitted with a crane	1.70

**Table 8b: Intra-EAC Re-Exports of the Major Twenty Products, 2017 (US\$ million)**

Partner states	Country of destination	HS level	Description of Goods	Fob Values
		8429	Self-propelled bulldozers, angledozers, graders, levellers, etc	1.44
		8703	Motor cars and other motor vehicles for the transport of persons	1.22
		2710	Petroleum oils, etc, (excl. crude); preparations thereof, nes	1.01
		7217	Wire of iron or non-alloy steel	0.75
		1701	Cane or beet sugar and chemically pure sucrose, in solid form	0.73
		8517	Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy	0.67
		4011	New pneumatic tyres, of rubber	0.57
		6704	Wigs, false beards, eyebrows and eyelashes, etc; human hair, nes	0.46
		8507	Electric accumulators (incl. separators thereof)	0.45
		8479	Machines and mechanical appliances, having individual functions, nes	0.44
		8541	Diodes, transistors, etc; photosensitive devices; light emitting diodes	0.33
		7216	Angles, shapes and sections of iron or non-alloy steel	0.31
		8705	Special purpose motor vehicles (eg crane, fire-fighting, etc, vehicles)	0.31
		8701	Tractors (excl. Tractors of 87.09)	0.29
		8430	Earth moving machinery, nes; pile-drivers/extractors; snow-ploughs	0.24
		8413	Pumps for liquids; liquid elevators	0.23
		8474	Machinery for sorting, agglomerating earth, stone, ores, etc	0.22
	Rwanda	2 digits		
		27	Mineral fuels, oils & product of their distillation; etc	6.32
		72	Iron and steel	4.07
		84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliance; parts	3.69
		87	Vehicles other than railway/tramway rolling-stock, parts & accessories thereof	3.30
		85	Electrical machinery equipment parts thereof; sound recorder etc	3.15
		73	Articles of iron or steel	2.35
		15	Animal/vegetable fats and oils and their cleavage products; etc	0.81
		21	Miscellaneous edible preparations	0.80
		48	Paper & paperboard; art of paper pulp, paper/paperboard	0.68
		10	Cereals	0.53
		40	Rubber and articles thereof	0.50
		36	Explosives; pyrotechnic products; matches; pyrop alloy; etc	0.29
		08	Edible fruit and nuts; peel of citrus fruit or melons	0.27
		18	Cocoa and cocoa preparations	0.25
		90	Optical, photographic, cinematographic, measuring, checking, precision, medical or surgical instruments and apparatus; parts and accessories thereof	0.25

## Table 8b: Intra-EAC Re-Exports of the Major Twenty Products, 2017 (US\$ million)

Partner states	Country of destination	HS level	Description of Goods	Fob Values
		68	Art of stone, plaster, cement, asbestos, mica/similar material	0.23
		16	Prep of meat, fish or crustaceans, molluscs etc	0.22
		76	Aluminium and articles thereof	0.20
		33	Essential oils & resinoids; perfumery, cosmetic/toilet preparations	0.17
		29	Organic chemicals	0.14
		4 digits		
		2710	Petroleum oils, etc, (excl. crude); preparations thereof, nes	6.32
		8703	Motor cars and other motor vehicles for the transport of persons	1.53
		7306	Other tubes, pipes and hollow profiles of iron or steel, welded, nes	1.41
		8471	Automatic data processing machines; magnetic readers, nes	1.29
		7210	Rolled iron or non-alloy steel, >=600mm wide, clad, plated or coated	1.26
		8704	Motor vehicles for the transport of goods	1.20
		7214	Iron/steel bars and rods, forged, etc (incl. twisted), uncoiled	1.16
		8548	Electrical parts of machinery or apparatus, nes	1.04
		1511	Palm oil and its fractions	0.81
		8516	Electric water and space heaters, hair-dressing apparatus, irons, etc	0.75
		8507	Electric accumulators (incl. separators thereof)	0.71
		7216	Angles, shapes and sections of iron or non-alloy steel	0.68
		4821	Paper or paperboard labels of all kinds, whether or not printed	0.53
		2102	Yeasts; other single-cell micro-organisms, dead; prepared baking powders	0.51
		4011	New pneumatic tyres, of rubber	0.49
		8418	Refrigerators, freezers, etc; heat pumps (excl. air conditioners)	0.49
		1006	Rice	0.49
		8711	Motorcycles(incl. mopeds) and cycles fitted with an auxiliary motor	0.41
		7208	Hot-rolled iron or non-alloy steel, >=600mm wide	0.39
		7217	Wire of iron or non-alloy steel	0.34
	South Sudan	2 digits		
		17	Sugars and sugar confectionery	42.14
		10	Cereals	19.60
		15	Animal/vegetable fats & oils & their cleavage products; etc	16.71
		87	Vehicles other than railway/tramway rolling-stock, parts & accessories thereof	10.97
		11	products of the milling industry; malt; starches; insulin; wheat gluten	2.60
		84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliance; parts thereof	2.58
		07	Edible vegetables and certain roots and tubers	2.44

## Table 8b: Intra-EAC Re-Exports of the Major Twenty Products, 2017 (US\$ million)

Partner states	Country of destination	HS level	Description of Goods	Fob Values
		88	Aircraft, spacecraft, and parts thereof	2.23
		19	Prep of cereal, flour, starch/milk; pastry cooks' products	2.07
		25	Salt; sulphur; earth and stone; plastering material; lime and cement	1.88
		21	Miscellaneous edible preparations	1.77
		48	Paper & paperboard; art of paper pulp, paper/paperboard	1.68
		39	Plastics and articles thereof	1.49
		85	Electrical machinery equipment parts thereof; sound recorder etc	1.05
		22	Beverages, spirits and vinegar	0.94
		63	Other made up textile articles; sets; worn clothing etc	0.60
		12	Oil seed, oleaginous fruits; miscellaneous grains, seed, fruit, etc	0.53
		94	Furniture; bedding, mattress, mattress support, cushion etc	0.45
		28	Inorganic chemicals; compounds of precious metals, radioactive elements, etc	0.37
		86	Railway/tramway locomotives, rolling-stock and parts thereof; etc	0.34
		4 digits	#N/a	
		1701	Cane or beet sugar and chemically pure sucrose, in solid form	41.71
		1511	Palm oil and its fractions	14.18
		1007	Grain sorghum	9.32
		1006	Rice	7.97
		8703	Motor cars and other motor vehicles for the transport of persons	7.15
		1518	Animal or vegetable fats and oils chemically modified, nes	2.48
		1101	Wheat or meslin flour	2.44
		1005	Maize(corn)	2.31
		8803	Parts of goods of 88.01 or 88.02	2.23
		1905	Bread, pastry, cakes, etc; communion wafers, rice paper, etc	2.00
		0708	Leguminous vegetables, shelled or unshelled, fresh or chilled	1.81
		8704	Motor vehicles for the transport of goods	1.32
		8413	Pumps for liquids; liquid elevators	1.22
		8711	Motorcycles(incl. mopeds) and cycles fitted with an auxiliary motor	1.02
		2523	Portland cement, aluminous cement, persulphate cement, etc	1.01
		2501	Salt and pure sodium chloride; sea water	0.86
		4802	Uncoated paper, for writing in rolls or sheets; hand-made paper	0.82
		3920	Other plates, of plastics, not reinforced, etc	0.69
		2103	Sauces and sauce preparations; mixed condiments and seasonings; mustard	0.61
		0713	Dried leguminous vegetables, shelled	0.60

## Table 8b: Intra-EAC Re-Exports of the Major Twenty Products, 2017 (US\$ million)

Partner states	Country of destination	HS level	Description of Goods	Fob Values
	Tanzania	2 digits		
		87	Vehicles other than railway/tramway rolling-stock, parts and accessories thereof	2.31
		84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliance; parts thereof	1.48
		90	Optical, photographic, cinematographic, measuring, checking, precision, medical or surgical instruments and apparatus; parts and accessories thereof	1.03
		85	Electrical machinery equipment parts thereof; sound recorder etc	0.86
		72	Iron and steel	0.55
		40	Rubber and articles thereof	0.38
		15	Animal/vegetable fats and oils and their cleavage products; etc	0.24
		73	Articles of iron or steel	0.18
		70	Glass and glassware	0.09
		24	Tobacco and manufactured tobacco substitutes	0.04
		63	Other made up textile articles; sets; worn clothing, etc	0.03
		38	Miscellaneous chemical products	0.02
		94	Furniture; bedding, mattress, mattress support, cushion, etc	0.02
		39	Plastics and articles thereof	0.02
		27	Mineral fuels, oils & product of their distillation; etc	0.01
		48	Paper & paperboard; art of paper pulp, paper/paperboard	0.01
		82	Tool, implement, cutlery, spoon & fork, of base metal etc	0.01
		33	Essential oils & resinoids; perfumery, cosmetic/toilet preparations	0.00
		86	Railway/tramway locomotives, rolling-stock and parts thereof; etc	0.00
		83	Miscellaneous articles of base metal	0.00
		4 digits		
		8704	Motor vehicles for the transport of goods	1.31
		9015	Surveying, hydrographic, oceanographic Instruments/appliances, nes	1.03
		8703	Motor cars and other motor vehicles for the transport of persons	0.74
		7210	Rolled iron or non-alloy steel, >=600mm wide, clad, plated or coated	0.49
		8430	Earth moving machinery, nes; pile-drivers/extractors; snow-ploughs	0.47
		4011	New pneumatic tyres, of rubber	0.38
		8544	Insulated wire, cable, etc; optical fibre cables	0.30
		1511	Palm oil and its fractions	0.24
		8414	Air/vacuum pumps, air/gas compressors and fans; hoods with a fan	0.21
		8479	Machines and mechanical appliances, having individual functions, nes	0.21
		8541	Diodes, transistors, etc; photosensitive devices; light emitting diodes	0.20

## Table 8b: Intra-EAC Re-Exports of the Major Twenty Products, 2017 (US\$ million)

Partner states	Country of destination	HS level	Description of Goods	Fob Values
		7317	Nails, tacks, drawing pins, corrugated nails of iron or steel	0.16
		8474	Machinery for sorting, agglomerating earth, stone, ores, etc	0.15
		8702	Public-transport type passenger motor vehicles	0.13
		8507	Electric accumulators (incl. separators thereof)	0.11
		8477	Machinery for working rubber/plastics or making products thereof, nes	0.11
		8429	Self-propelled bulldozers, angledozers, graders, levellers, etc	0.09
		8517	Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy	0.09
		8502	Electric generating sets and rotary converters	0.07
		8708	Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of 87.01 to 87.05	0.07
Kenya	Uganda	2 digits		
		15	Animal or vegetable fats and oils and their cleavage products; prepared edible fats; animal or vegetable waxes	25.12
		19	Preparations of cereals, flour, starch or milk; pastrycooks' products	15.06
		27	Mineral fuels, mineral oils and products of their distillation; bituminous substances; mineral waxes	14.31
		87	Vehicles other than railway or tramway rolling-stock, and parts and accessories thereof	12.40
		84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof	9.66
		10	Cereals.	7.95
		30	Pharmaceutical products.	5.13
		72	Iron and steel.	4.97
		85	Electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof	4.44
		39	Plastics and articles thereof.	3.22
		31	Fertilisers.	2.87
		48	Paper and paperboard; articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard	1.86
		73	Articles of iron or steel.	1.22
		07	Edible vegetables and certain roots and tubers.	0.86
		96	Miscellaneous manufactured articles.	0.55
		29	Organic chemicals.	0.55
		02	Meat and edible meat offal.	0.54
		63	Other made up textile articles; sets; worn clothing and worn textile articles; rags	0.52
		28	Inorganic chemicals; organic or inorganic compound	0.29
		35	Albuminoidal substances; modified starches; glues;	0.28
		4 digits		
		1511	Palm oil and its fractions whether or not refined	24.68

## Table 8b: Intra-EAC Re-Exports of the Major Twenty Products, 2017 (US\$ million)

Partner states	Country of destination	HS level	Description of Goods	Fob Values
		2710	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, other than crude	14.20
		1901	Malt extract; food preparations of flour, etc, nes	12.37
		1007	Grain sorghum	7.73
		8474	Machinery for sorting, agglomerating earth, stone, etc	6.22
		3004	Medicaments of mixed or unmixed products, for retail sale	5.13
		8702	Public-transport type passenger motor vehicles	4.14
		7210	Rolled iron or non-alloy steel, >=600mm wide, clad, plated or coated	3.83
		1904	Prepared foods of swollen or roasted cereals, etc	2.69
		8703	Motor cars and other motor vehicles for the transport of persons	2.21
		8704	Motor vehicles for the transport of goods	2.07
		8701	Tractors (excl. tractors of 87.09)	1.73
		3907	Polyethers and epoxide resins; polyesters, in primary forms	1.61
		8716	Trailers and semi-trailers; other vehicles, not mechanically propelled	1.37
		3102	Mineral or chemical fertilisers, nitrogenous	1.28
		3105	Mineral or chemical fertilisers, nes; other fertilisers; goods =<10kg	1.15
		8413	Pumps for liquids; liquid elevators	1.12
		7323	Table, kitchen or household articles and parts thereof of iron or steel	1.11
		4801	Newsprint, in rolls or sheets	1.10
		8507	Electric accumulators (incl. separators thereof)	1.08
	Tanzania	2 digits		
		84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof	10.47
		87	Vehicles other than railway or tramway rolling-stock, and parts and accessories thereof	7.77
		27	Mineral fuels, mineral oils and products of their distillation; bituminous substances; mineral waxes	7.54
		85	Electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof	7.45
		07	Edible vegetables and certain roots and tubers.	6.32
		19	Preparations of cereals, flour, starch or milk; pastrycooks' products	5.29
		89	Ships, boats and floating structures.	1.75
		30	Pharmaceutical products.	1.22
		39	Plastics and articles thereof.	1.12
		63	Other made up textile articles; sets; worn clothing and worn textile articles; rags	1.11
		83	Miscellaneous articles of base metal.	0.78
		70	Glass and glassware.	0.71
		73	Articles of iron or steel.	0.53

## Table 8b: Intra-EAC Re-Exports of the Major Twenty Products, 2017 (US\$ million)

Partner states	Country of destination	HS level	Description of Goods	Fob Values
		33	Essential oils and resinoids; perfumery, cosmetic or toilet preparations	0.38
		15	Animal or vegetable fats and oils and their cleavage products; prepared edible fats; animal or vegetable waxes	0.35
		94	Furniture; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings; lamps etc	0.35
		72	Iron and steel.	0.34
		62	Articles of apparel and clothing accessories, not knitted or crocheted	0.21
		34	Soap, organic surface-active agents, washing preparations	0.20
		38	Miscellaneous chemical products.	0.20
		4 digits		
		0713	Dried leguminous vegetables, shelled	6.31
		2710	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, other than crude	6.08
		1901	Malt extract; food preparations of flour, etc , nes	5.29
		8431	Parts suitable for use with the machinery of 84.25	3.80
		8704	Motor vehicles for the transport of goods	3.10
		8507	Electric accumulators (incl. separators thereof)	2.47
		8430	Earth moving machinery, nes; pile-drivers/extractors; snow-ploughs	1.66
		2711	Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons	1.45
		8701	Tractors (excl. tractors of 87.09)	1.44
		8708	Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of 87.	1.44
		8901	Cruise ships, excursion boats, etc, for transport	1.29
		3004	Medicaments of mixed or unmixed products, for retail sale	1.22
		8429	Self-propelled bulldozers, angledozers, graders, levellers, scrapers, mechanical shovels	1.12
		8421	Centrifuges; filtering/purifying machinery for liquids or gases	0.97
		8504	Electrical transformers, static converters and inductors	0.95
		8541	Diodes, transistors, etc; photosensitive devices;	0.93
		6306	Tarpaulins, etc; tents; sails; camping equipment	0.83
		8506	Primary cells and primary batteries	0.73
		8528	Television receivers (incl. video monitors and video projectors)	0.68
		8702	Public-transport type passenger motor vehicles	0.66
	Rwanda	2 digits		
		84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof	7.64
		27	Mineral fuels, mineral oils and products of their distillation; bituminous substances; mineral waxes	6.85



## Table 8b: Intra-EAC Re-Exports of the Major Twenty Products, 2017 (US\$ million)

Partner states	Country of destination	HS level	Description of Goods	Fob Values
		30	Pharmaceutical products.	4.14
		15	Animal or vegetable fats and oils and their cleavage products; prepared edible fats; animal or vegetable waxes	0.99
		34	Soap, organic surface-active agents, washing preparations	0.93
		87	Vehicles other than railway or tramway rolling-stock, and parts and accessories thereof	0.85
		85	Electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof	0.71
		48	Paper and paperboard; articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard	0.62
		72	Iron and steel.	0.54
		35	Albuminoidal substances; modified starches; glues;	0.53
		39	Plastics and articles thereof.	0.52
		33	Essential oils and resinoids; perfumery, cosmetic or toilet preparations	0.46
		31	Fertilisers.	0.39
		22	Beverages, spirits and vinegar.	0.38
		28	Inorganic chemicals; organic or inorganic compound	0.29
		32	Tanning or dyeing extracts; tannins and their derivatives; dyes, pigments and other colouring matter; paints and varnishes; putty and other mastics; inks	0.28
		10	Cereals.	0.27
		76	Aluminium and articles thereof.	0.25
		64	Footwear, gaiters and the like; parts of such articles	0.22
		83	Miscellaneous articles of base metal.	0.20
		4 digits		
		2710	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, other than crude	6.76
		8429	Self-propelled bulldozers, angledozers, graders, levellers, scrapers, mechanical shovels	6.04
		3004	Medicaments of mixed or unmixed products, for retail sale	4.12
		8703	Motor cars and other motor vehicles for the transport of persons	0.68
		1511	Palm oil and its fractions whether or not refined	0.65
		3505	Dextrins and other modified starches; glues based	0.53
		7214	Iron/steel bars and rods, forged, etc (incl. twisted), uncoiled	0.51
		3402	Non-soap surface-active agents; washing preparations in powder, liquid, etc	0.48
		3306	Preparations for oral or dental hygiene (incl. denture fixative)	0.45
		3401	Soap; organic surface-active products in bars, etc	0.45
		3105	Mineral or chemical fertilisers, nes; other fertilisers; goods =<10kg	0.39
		4819	Cartons, boxes, etc; box files, etc, of paper, paperboard, etc	0.32
		8438	Machinery, nes, for the industrial preparation of food or drink	0.30

## Table 8b: Intra-EAC Re-Exports of the Major Twenty Products, 2017 (US\$ million)

Partner states	Country of destination	HS level	Description of Goods	Fob Values
		1005	Maize(corn)	0.27
		1507	Soya-bean oil and its fractions	0.24
		4820	Registers, account books, etc; albums for samples, of paper, paperboard	0.23
		7607	Aluminium foil, (incl. Backed) =<0.2mm thick	0.23
		8413	Pumps for liquids; liquid elevators	0.22
		6402	Other footwear with outer soles and uppers of rubber or plastic	0.22
		8431	Parts suitable for use with the machinery of 84.25	0.22
	Burundi	2 digits		
		27	Mineral fuels, mineral oils and products of their distillation; bituminous substances; mineral waxes	15.04
		31	Fertilisers.	3.20
		19	Preparations of cereals, flour, starch or milk; pastrycooks' products	1.70
		21	Miscellaneous edible preparations.	1.27
		15	Animal or vegetable fats and oils and their cleavage products; prepared edible fats; animal or vegetable waxes	1.17
		22	Beverages, spirits and vinegar.	0.91
		87	Vehicles other than railway or tramway rolling-stock, and parts and accessories thereof	0.23
		30	Pharmaceutical products.	0.22
		83	Miscellaneous articles of base metal.	0.15
		12	Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits; miscellaneous grains, seeds and fruit; industrial or medicinal plants; straw and fodder	0.12
		84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof	0.12
		39	Plastics and articles thereof.	0.08
		29	Organic chemicals.	0.08
		48	Paper and paperboard; articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard	0.07
		40	Rubber and articles thereof.	0.05
		72	Iron and steel.	0.05
		85	Electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof	0.04
		17	Sugars and sugar confectionery.	0.03
		38	Miscellaneous chemical products.	0.03
		28	Inorganic chemicals; organic or inorganic compound	0.02
		4 digits		
		2710	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, other than crude	15.04
		3103	Mineral or chemical fertilisers, phosphatic	1.38

## Table 8b: Intra-EAC Re-Exports of the Major Twenty Products, 2017 (US\$ million)

Partner states	Country of destination	HS level	Description of Goods	Fob Values
		3105	Mineral or chemical fertilisers, nes; other fertilisers; goods =<10kg	1.37
		2106	Food preparations not elsewhere specified or included	1.27
		1511	Palm oil and its fractions whether or not refined	1.17
		1904	Prepared foods of swollen or roasted cereals, etc	0.88
		2203	Beer made from malt	0.85
		1901	Malt extract; food preparations of flour, etc , nes	0.82
		3102	Mineral or chemical fertilisers, nitrogenous	0.24
		3004	Medicaments of mixed or unmixed products, for retail sale	0.22
		3104	Mineral or chemical fertilisers, potassic	0.21
		8705	Special purpose motor vehicles (eg crane, fire-fighting, etc, vehicles)	0.20
		8309	Stoppers, caps and lids, capsules for bottles of base metal	0.15
		1209	Seeds, fruits and spores, of a kind used for sowing	0.12
		4809	Carbon paper, self-copy paper, etc, in rolls or sheets	0.06
		8413	Pumps for liquids; liquid elevators	0.06
		2202	Waters (incl. mineral and aerated), with added sugar	0.06
		4015	Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	0.05
		2929	Compounds with other nitrogen function	0.05
		3920	Other plates, of plastics, not reinforced, etc	0.04
Burundi	Kenya	2 digits		
		87	Vehicles other than railway or tramway rolling-stock, and parts and accessories thereof	0.1
		70	Ceramic products	0.0
		94	Furniture; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings; lamps and lighting fittings, not elsewhere specified or included; illuminated signs, illuminated name-plates and the like	0.0
		39	Plastics and articles thereof	0.0
		84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof	0.0
		4 digits		
		8705	Special purpose motor vehicles, other than those principally designed for the transport of persons	0.1
		7010	Carboys, bottles, flasks, jars, pots, phials, ampoules and other containers, of glass	0.0
		9405	Lamps and lighting fittings including searchlights and spotlights and parts thereof, not elsewhere specified	0.0
		3923	Articles for the conveyance or packing of goods, of plastics; stoppers, lids, caps	0.0
		8431	Parts suitable for use solely or principally with the machinery of headings 84.25 to 84.	0.0

## Table 8b: Intra-EAC Re-Exports of the Major Twenty Products, 2017 (US\$ million)

Partner states	Country of destination	HS level	Description of Goods	Fob Values
		8422	Dish washing machines; machinery for cleaning or drying bottles or other containers	0.0
	Rwanda	2 digits		
		70	Ceramic products	0.4
		84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof	0.3
		73	Articles of iron or steel	0.1
		87	Vehicles other than railway or tramway rolling-stock, and parts and accessories thereof	0.1
		39	Plastics and articles thereof	0.0
		19	Preparations of cereals, flour, starch or milk; pastry cooks' products	0.0
		21	Miscellaneous edible preparations	0.0
		85	Electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof; sound recorders and reproducers, television image and sound recorders and reproducers, and parts and accessories of such articles	0.0
		33	Essential oils and resinoids; perfumery, cosmetic or toilet preparations	0.0
		49	Printed books, newspapers, pictures and other products of the printing industry; manuscripts, typescripts and plans	0.0
		34	Soap, organic surface-active agents, washing preparations, lubricating preparations, artificial waxes, prepared waxes, polishing or scouring preparations, candles and similar articles, modelling pastes,	0.0
		62	Articles of apparel and clothing accessories, not knitted or crocheted	0.0
		20	Preparations of vegetables, fruit, nuts or other parts of plants	0.0
		48	Paper and paperboard; articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard	0.0
		60	Knitted or crocheted fabrics	0.0
		82	Tools, implements, cutlery, spoons and forks, of base metal; parts thereof of base metal	0.0
		76	Aluminium and articles thereof	0.0
		83	Miscellaneous articles of base metal	0.0
		42	Articles of leather; saddlery and harness; travel goods, handbags and similar containers; articles of animal gut (other than silk-worm gut	0.0
		94	Furniture; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings; lamps and lighting fittings, not elsewhere specified or included; illuminated signs, illuminated name-plates and the like	0.0
		4 Digits		
		7010	Carboys, bottles, flasks, jars, pots, phials, ampoules and other containers, of glass	0.4
		8429	Self-propelled bulldozers, angle dozers, graders, levellers, scrapers, mechanical shovels	0.2
		7311	Containers for compressed or liquefied gas, of iron or steel.	0.1

## Table 8b: Intra-EAC Re-Exports of the Major Twenty Products, 2017 (US\$ million)

Partner states	Country of destination	HS level	Description of Goods	Fob Values
		3923	Articles for the conveyance or packing of goods, of plastics; stoppers, lids, caps	0.0
		1901	Malt extract; food preparations of flour, groats, meal, starch or malt extract	0.0
		8701	Tractors (other than tractors of heading 87.09).	0.0
		8704	Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.	0.0
		2106	Food preparations not elsewhere specified or included.	0.0
		8501	Electric motors and generators (excluding generating sets).	0.0
		4911	Other printed matter, including printed pictures and photographs.	0.0
		3306	Preparations for oral or dental hygiene, including denture fixative pastes and powders;	0.0
		8474	Machinery for sorting, screening, separating, washing, crushing, grinding, mixing or kneading	0.0
		3307	Pre-shave, shaving or after-shave preparations, personal deodorants, bath preparations,	0.0
		3401	Soap; organic surface-active products and preparations for use as soap	0.0
		7305	Other tubes and pipes (for example, welded, riveted or similarly closed)	0.0
		8430	Other moving, grading, levelling, scraping, excavating, tamping, compacting, extracting	0.0
		3304	Beauty or make-up preparations and preparations for the care of the skin (other than medicinal)	0.0
		8459	Machine-tools (including way-type unit head machines) for drilling, boring, milling	0.0
		8413	Pumps for liquids, whether or not fitted with a measuring device; liquid elevators.	0.0
		7308	Structures (excluding prefabricated buildings of heading 94.06) and parts of structures	0.0
	Tanzania	2 digits		
		25	Salt; sulphur; earths and stone; plastering materials, lime and cement	0.0
		52	Cotton	0.0
		82	Tools, implements, cutlery, spoons and forks, of base metal; parts thereof of base metal	0.0
		84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof	0.1
		85	Electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof; sound recorders and reproducers, television image and sound recorders and reproducers, and parts and accessories of such articles	0.0
		87	Vehicles other than railway or tramway rolling-stock, and parts and accessories thereof	0.0
		90	Optical, photographic, cinematographic, measuring, checking, precision, medical or surgical instruments and apparatus; parts and accessories thereof	0.0
		94	Furniture; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings; lamps and lighting fittings, not elsewhere specified or included; illuminated signs, illuminated name-plates and the like	0.0

## Table 8b: Intra-EAC Re-Exports of the Major Twenty Products, 2017 (US\$ million)

Partner states	Country of destination	HS level	Description of Goods	Fob Values
		4 Digits		
		8430	Other moving, grading, levelling, scraping, excavating, tamping, compacting, extracting	0.1
		8207	Interchangeable tools for hand tools, whether or not power-operated, or for machine-tool	0.0
		8703	Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of persons	0.0
		8525	Transmission apparatus for radio-telephony, radio-telegraphy, radio-broadcasting	0.0
		8477	Machinery for working rubber or plastics or for the manufacture of products from these	0.0
		8414	Air or vacuum pumps, air or other gas compressors and fans; ventilating	0.0
		8443	Printing machinery used for printing by means of the printing type, blocks, plates, cylinders	0.0
		8408	Compression-ignition internal combustion piston engines (diesel or semi-diesel engines).	0.0
		8708	Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of headings 87.01 to 87.05.	0.0
		9404	Mattress supports; articles of bedding and similar furnishing (for example, mattresses)	0.0
		5208	Woven fabrics of cotton, containing 85 % or more by weight of cotton, weighing not more	0.0
		2530	Mineral substances not elsewhere specified or included.	0.0
		8542	Electronic integrated circuits and microassemblies.	0.0
		8202	Hand saws; blades for saws of all kinds (including slitting, slotting or toothless saw)	0.0
		9015	Surveying (including photogrammetrical surveying), hydrographic, oceanographic, hydrolog	0.0
	Uganda	2 digits		
		84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof	0.1
		70	Ceramic products	0.0
		87	Vehicles other than railway or tramway rolling-stock, and parts and accessories thereof	0.0
		73	Articles of iron or steel	0.0
		39	Plastics and articles thereof	0.0
		64	Footwear, gaiters and the like; parts of such articles	0.0
		62	Articles of apparel and clothing accessories, not knitted or crocheted	0.0
		4 Digits		
		8459	Machine-tools (including way-type unit head machines) for drilling, boring, milling,	0.0
		3917	Tubes, pipes and hoses, and fittings thereof (for example, joints, elbows, flanges), of plastic	0.0
		7010	Carboys, bottles, flasks, jars, pots, phials, ampoules and other containers, of glass	0.0
		3923	Articles for the conveyance or packing of goods, of plastics; stoppers, lids, caps	0.0

## Table 8b: Intra-EAC Re-Exports of the Major Twenty Products, 2017 (US\$ million)

Partner states	Country of destination	HS level	Description of Goods	Fob Values
		8703	Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of persons	0.0
		8413	Pumps for liquids, whether or not fitted with a measuring device; liquid elevators.	0.0
		7304	Tubes, pipes and hollow profiles, seamless, of iron (other than cast iron) or steel.	0.0
		6405	Other footwear.	0.0
		8708	Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of headings 87.01 to 87.05.	0.0
		6205	Men's or boys' shirts.	0.0
Tanzania	Kenya	2 digits		
		27	Mineral fuels, oils & product of their distillation; etc	8.07
		84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery & mechanical appliance; parts	3.96
		87	Vehicles other than railway/tramway rolling-stock, parts and accessories	1.65
		85	Electrical machinery equipment parts thereof; sound recorder etc	1.16
		70	Glass and glassware	0.87
		73	Articles of iron and steel	0.34
		39	Plastics and articles thereof	0.32
		32	Tanning/dyeing extract; tannins & derivatives; pigments, etc	0.19
		90	Optical, photographic, cinematographic, measuring, checking, precision, medical or surgical instruments and apparatus; parts and accessories thereof	0.13
		30	Pharmaceutical products	0.11
		29	Organic chemicals	0.09
		64	Footwear, gaiters and the like; parts of such articles	0.06
		11	Products of the milling industry; malt; starches; insulin; wheat gluten	0.05
		38	Miscellaneous chemical products	0.04
		83	Miscellaneous articles of base metal	0.04
		34	Soap, organic surface-active agents, washing preparations, etc	0.04
		82	Tool, implement, cutlery, spoon & fork, of base metal etc	0.04
		40	Rubber and articles thereof	0.03
		28	Inorganic chemicals; compounds of precious metals, radioactive elements, etc	0.03
		48	Paper & paperboard; art of paper pulp, paper/paperboard	0.03
		4 digits		
		2711	Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons	8.06
		8429	Self-propelled bulldozers, angledozers, graders, levellers, etc	1.48
		7010	Carboys, bottles, flasks ampoules, etc; stoppers, lids, of glass	0.86
		8462	Machine-tools (incl. presses) for working metal by forging, etc	0.75
		8703	Motor cars and other motor vehicles for the transport of persons	0.59

## Table 8b: Intra-EAC Re-Exports of the Major Twenty Products, 2017 (US\$ million)

Partner states	Country of destination	HS level	Description of Goods	Fob Values
		8537	Boards equipped with two or more apparatus of 85.35 or 85.36	0.51
		8704	Motor vehicles for the transport of goods	0.49
		8431	Parts suitable for use with the machinery of 84.25 to 84.30	0.48
		8702	Public-transport type passenger motor vehicles	0.36
		8426	Derricks; cranes; mobile lifting frames trucks fitted with a crane	0.31
		8480	Moulding boxes for metal foundry; mould bases/patterns For metal, etc	0.29
		8502	Electric generating sets and rotary converters	0.17
		3902	Polymers of propylene or of other olefins, in primary forms	0.16
		8428	Other lifting, handling, loading or unloading machinery	0.13
		7304	Tubes, pipes and hollow profiles, seamless, of iron (excl. cast), steel	0.13
		8413	Pumps for liquids; liquid elevators	0.12
		8539	Electric filament or discharge lamps; arc-lamps	0.12
		3004	Medicaments of mixed or unmixed products, for retail sale	0.11
		8701	Tractors (excl. tractors of 87.09)	0.10
		3214	Glaziers putty, etc; painters' fillings; non-refractory surfacing preps	0.10
		3105	Mineral or chemical fertilisers, nes; other fertilisers; goods =<10kg	3.41
	Uganda	2 digits		
		84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery & mechanical appliance; parts	3.15
		87	Vehicles other than railway/tramway rolling-stock, parts and accessories	0.76
		27	Mineral fuels, oils & product of their distillation; etc	0.75
		85	Electrical machinery equipment parts thereof; sound recorder etc	0.38
		38	Miscellaneous chemical products	0.16
		73	Articles of iron and steel	0.09
		44	Wood and articles of wood; wood charcoal	0.06
		83	Miscellaneous articles of base metal	0.04
		39	Plastics and articles thereof	0.03
		32	Tanning/dyeing extract; tannins & derivatives; pigments etc	0.02
		94	Furniture; bedding, mattress, mattress support, cushion etc	0.01
		34	Soap, organic surface-active agents, washing preparations, etc	0.01
		40	Rubber and articles thereof	0.01
		64	Footwear, gaiters and the like; parts of such articles	0.01
		82	Tool, implement, cutlery, spoon & fork, of base metal etc	0.01
		29	Organic chemicals	0.00
		25	Salt; sulphur; earth and stone; plastering material; lime & cement	0.00



**Table 8b: Intra-EAC Re-Exports of the Major Twenty Products, 2017 (US\$ million)**

Partner states	Country of destination	HS level	Description of Goods	Fob Values
		63	Other made up textile articles; sets; worn clothing etc	0.00
		30	Pharmaceutical products	0.00
		69	Ceramic products	0.00
		4 digits		
		8474	Machinery for sorting, agglomerating earth, stone, ores, etc	1.32
		2711	Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons	0.75
		8429	Self-propelled bulldozers, angledozers, graders, levellers, etc	0.74
		8422	Dish washing machines; machinery for cleaning, filling, aerating	0.67
		8704	Motor vehicles for the transport of goods	0.41
		8431	Parts suitable for use with the machinery of 84.25 to 84.30	0.35
		8703	Motor cars and other motor vehicles for the transport of persons	0.28
		8502	Electric generating sets and rotary converters	0.23
		3808	Insecticides, rodenticides and similar products, for retail sale	0.12
		7310	Tanks, casks, drums, cans (excl. for gas) of iron or steel, <300 l	0.06
		8517	Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy	0.05
		3814	Organic composite solvents and thinners	0.05
		4412	Plywood, veneered panels and similar laminated wood	0.04
		8702	Public-transport type passenger motor vehicles	0.04
		8528	Television receivers (incl. video monitors and video projectors)	0.04
		8443	Printing machinery; machines for uses ancillary to printing	0.03
		3215	Printing ink, writing or drawing ink and other inks	0.02
		8701	Tractors (excl. tractors of 87.09)	0.02
		8503	Parts suitable for use solely with machines of heading 8501 or 8502	0.02
		8301	Padlocks and locks, clasps incorporating locks, keys of base metal	0.02
	Burundi	2 digits		
		72	Iron and steel	0.91
		10	Cereals	0.66
		87	Vehicles other than railway/tramway rolling-stock, parts and accessories	0.49
		34	Soap, organic surface-active agents, washing preparations, etc	0.26
		15	Animal/vegetable fats & oil & their cleavage products; etc	0.22
		27	Mineral fuels, oils & product of their distillation; etc	0.21
		84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery & mechanical appliance; parts	0.13
		40	Rubber and articles thereof	0.05
		82	Tool, implement, cutlery, spoon & fork, of base metal etc	0.01

## Table 8b: Intra-EAC Re-Exports of the Major Twenty Products, 2017 (US\$ million)

Partner states	Country of destination	HS level	Description of Goods	Fob Values
		48	Paper & paperboard; art of paper pulp, paper/paperboard	0.01
		39	Plastics and articles thereof	0.00
		85	Electrical machinery equipment parts thereof; sound recorder etc	0.00
		28	Inorganic chemicals; compounds of precious metals, radioactive elements, etc	0.00
		4 digits		
		7208	Hot-rolled iron or non-alloy steel, >=600mm wide	0.69
		1001	Wheat and meslin	0.66
		8701	Tractors (excl. tractors of 87.09)	0.31
		7210	Rolled iron or non-alloy steel, >=600mm wide, clad, plated or coated	0.23
		8704	Motor vehicles for the transport of goods	0.18
		3403	Lubricating preparations, etc (excl. those of >=70% petroleum oil)	0.17
		1517	Margarine; edible preparations of animal or vegetable fats or oils, nes	0.15
		2711	Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons	0.13
		8429	Self-propelled bulldozers, angledozers, graders, levellers, etc	0.11
		3402	Non-soap surface-active agents; washing preparations in powder, liquid etc	0.10
		1511	Palm oil and its fractions whether or not refined not chemically modified	0.08
		2710	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, other than crude	0.07
		4011	New pneumatic tyres, of rubber	0.05
		8431	Parts suitable for use with the machinery of 84.25 to 84.30	0.02
		8207	Interchangeable tools for hand or machine-tools	0.01
		4804	Uncoated kraft paper and paperboard, in rolls or sheets (excl. 48.02+03)	0.01
		3912	Cellulose and its chemical derivatives, nes, in primary forms	0.00
		8424	Appliances for spraying liquids/powder; fire extinguishers, etc	0.00
		8529	Parts suitable for use with the apparatus of 85.25 to 85.28	0.00
		2815	Hydroxides and peroxides of sodium or potassium	0.00
	Rwanda	2 digits		
		31	Fertilisers	3.95
		84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery & mechanical appliance; parts	0.98
		10	Cereals	0.94
		85	Electrical machinery equipment parts thereof; sound recorder etc	0.33
		73	Articles of iron and steel	0.26
		87	Vehicles other than railway/tramway rolling-stock, parts and accessories	0.22
		44	Wood and articles of wood; wood charcoal	0.21
		27	Mineral fuels, oils & product of their distillation; etc	0.17

## Table 8b: Intra-EAC Re-Exports of the Major Twenty Products, 2017 (US\$ million)

Partner states	Country of destination	HS level	Description of Goods	Fob Values
		54	Man-made filaments	0.15
		94	Furniture; bedding, mattress, mattress support, cushion etc	0.15
		21	Miscellaneous edible preparations	0.09
		15	Animal/vegetable fats and oil & their cleavage products; etc	0.09
		82	Tool, implement, cutlery, spoon & fork, of base metal etc	0.06
		28	Inorganic chemicals; compounds of precious metals, radioactive elements, etc	0.06
		38	Miscellaneous chemical products	0.05
		96	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	0.05
		39	Plastics and articles thereof	0.05
		40	Rubber and articles thereof	0.05
		33	Essential oils & resinoids; perfumery, cosmetic/toilet preparations	0.04
		34	Soap, organic surface-active agents, washing preparations, etc	0.04
		4 digits		
		3105	Mineral or chemical fertilisers, nes; other fertilisers; goods =<10kg	3.41
		1001	Wheat and meslin	0.76
		8429	Self-propelled bulldozers, angledozers, graders, levellers, etc	0.61
		3102	Mineral or chemical fertilisers, nitrogenous	0.54
		1005	Maize(corn)	0.18
		5407	Woven fabrics of synthetic filament yarn	0.15
		9403	Other furniture and parts thereof	0.14
		8501	Electric motors and generators (excl. generating sets)	0.14
		8701	Tractors (excl. tractors of 87.09)	0.14
		7303	Tubes, pipes and hollow profiles, of cast iron	0.10
		2711	Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons	0.10
		8517	Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy	0.10
		4412	Plywood, veneered panels and similar laminated wood	0.09
		2103	Sauces and sauce preparations; mixed condiments and seasonings; mustard	0.09
		1517	Margarine; edible preparations of animal or vegetable fats or oils, nes	0.09
		8484	Gaskets and similar joints, combined; sets or assortments thereof	0.06
		8471	Automatic data processing machines; magnetic readers, nes	0.06
		8409	Parts suitable for use with engines of 84.07 or 84.08	0.06
		8705	Special purpose motor vehicles (eg crane, fire-fighting, etc, vehicles)	0.05
		9607	Slide fasteners and parts thereof	0.05

## Table 8b: Intra-EAC Re-Exports of the Major Twenty Products, 2017 (US\$ million)

Partner states	Country of destination	HS level	Description of Goods	Fob Values
Rwanda	Kenya	2 digits		
		27	Mineral fuels, mineral oils and products of their distillation; bituminous substances; mineral waxes	7.2
		87	Vehicles other than railway or tramway rolling-stock, and parts and accessories thereof	0.3
		22	Beverages, spirits and vinegar	0.2
		85	Electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof; sound recorders and reproducers, television image and sound recorders and reproducers, and parts and accessories of such articles	0.0
		61	Articles of apparel and clothing accessories, knitted or crocheted	0.0
		48	Paper and paperboard; articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard	0.0
		63	Other made up textile articles; sets; worn clothing and worn textile articles; rags	0.0
		95	Toys, games and sports requisites; parts and accessories thereof	0.0
		49	Printed books, newspapers, pictures and other products of the printing industry; manuscripts, typescripts and plans	0.0
		65	Headgear and parts thereof	0.0
		39	Plastics and articles thereof	0.0
		97	Works of art, collectors' pieces and antiques	0.0
		62	Articles of apparel and clothing accessories, not knitted or crocheted	0.0
		42	Articles of leather; saddlery and harness; travel goods, handbags and similar containers; articles of animal gut (other than silk-worm gut)	0.0
		71	Natural or cultured pearls, precious or semi-precious stones, precious metals, metals clad with precious metal, and articles thereof; imitation jewellery; coin	0.0
		59	Impregnated, coated, covered or laminated textile fabrics; textile articles of a kind suitable for industrial use	0.0
		64	Footwear, gaiters and the like; parts of such articles	0.0
		83	Miscellaneous articles of base metal	0.0
		45	Cork and articles of cork	0.0
		74	Copper and articles thereof	0.0
		4 digits		
		2710	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, other than crude	7.2
		8704	Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.	0.2
		2204	Wine of fresh grapes, including fortified wines; grape must other than that of heading 2	0.1
		8703	Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of persons	0.1

## Table 8b: Intra-EAC Re-Exports of the Major Twenty Products, 2017 (US\$ million)

Partner states	Country of destination	HS level	Description of Goods	Fob Values
		2208	Undenatured ethyl alcohol of an alcoholic strength by volume of less than 80 % vol; spirits, etc	0.1
		8716	Trailers and semi-trailers; other vehicles, not mechanically propelled; parts thereof.	0.0
		8528	Reception apparatus for television, whether or not incorporating radio-broadcast receiver	0.0
		6109	T-shirts, singlets and other vests, knitted or crocheted.	0.0
		9508	Roundabouts, swings, shooting galleries and other fairground amusements; travelling circuses	0.0
		4911	Other printed matter, including printed pictures and photographs.	0.0
		4823	Other paper, paperboard, cellulose wadding and webs of cellulose fibres, cut to size	0.0
		6302	Bed linen, table linen, toilet linen and kitchen linen.	0.0
		9703	Original sculptures and statuary, in any material.	0.0
		3923	Articles for the conveyance or packing of goods, of plastics; stoppers, lids, caps	0.0
		6504	Hats and other headgear, plaited or made by assembling strips of any material	0.0
		6505	Hats and other headgear, knitted or crocheted, or made up from lace, felt or other textile	0.0
		6204	Women's or girls' suits, ensembles, jackets, blazers, dresses, skirts, divided skirts	0.0
		6105	Men's or boys' shirts, knitted or crocheted.	0.0
		4819	Cartons, boxes, cases, bags and other packing containers, of paper, paperboard	0.0
		4202	Trunks, suit-cases, vanity-cases, executive-cases, brief-cases, school satchels	0.0
	Tanzania	2 digits		
		84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof	0.17
		87	Vehicles other than railway or tramway rolling-stock, and parts and accessories thereof	0.08
		27	Mineral fuels, mineral oils and products of their distillation; bituminous substances; mineral waxes	0.00
		03	Fish and crustaceans, molluscs and other aquatic invertebrates	0.00
		04	Dairy produce; birds' eggs; natural honey; edible products of animal origin, not elsewhere specified or included	0.00
		07	Edible vegetables and certain roots and tubers	0.00
		08	Edible fruit and nuts; peel of citrus fruit or melons	0.00
		09	Coffee, tea, mate and spices	0.00
		10	Cereals	0.00
		11	Products of the milling industry; malt; starches; insulin; wheat gluten	0.00
		12	Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits; miscellaneous grains, seeds and fruit; industrial or medicinal plants; straw and fodder	0.00

## Table 8b: Intra-EAC Re-Exports of the Major Twenty Products, 2017 (US\$ million)

Partner states	Country of destination	HS level	Description of Goods	Fob Values
		15	Animal or vegetable fats and oils and their cleavage products; prepared edible fats; animal or vegetable waxes	0.00
		17	Sugars and sugar confectionery	0.00
		19	Preparations of cereals, flour, starch or milk; pastry cooks' products	0.00
		20	Preparations of vegetables, fruit, nuts or other parts of plants	0.00
		21	Miscellaneous edible preparations	0.00
		22	Beverages, spirits and vinegar	0.00
		23	Residues and waste from the food industries; prepared animal fodder	0.00
		24	Tobacco and manufactured tobacco substitutes	0.00
		25	Salt; sulphur; earths and stone; plastering materials, lime and cement	0.00
		4 digits		
		8429	Self-propelled bulldozers, angledozers, graders, levellers, scrapers, mechanical shovels	0.1
		8703	Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of persons	0.1
		8423	Weighing machinery (excluding balances of a sensitivity of 5 cg or better)	0.0
		8483	Transmission shafts (including cam shafts and crank shafts) and cranks; bearing housings	0.0
		2710	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, other than crude	0.0
		0301	Live fish.	0.0
		0302	Fish, fresh or chilled, excluding fish fillets and other fish meat of heading 03.04.	0.0
		0303	Fish, frozen, excluding fish fillets and other fish meat of heading 03.04.	0.0
		0304	Fish fillets and other fish meat (whether or not minced), fresh, chilled or frozen.	0.0
		0305	Fish, dried, salted or in brine; smoked fish, whether or not cooked	0.0
		0401	Milk and cream, not concentrated or containing added sugar or other sweetening matter.	0.0
		0402	Milk and cream, concentrated or containing added sugar or other sweetening matter.	0.0
		0403	Buttermilk, curdled milk and cream, yogurt, kephir and other fermented or acidified milk	0.0
		0409	Natural honey.	0.0
		0701	Potatoes, fresh or chilled.	0.0
		0702	Tomatoes, fresh or chilled.	0.0
		0703	Onions, shallots, garlic, leeks and other alliaceous vegetables, fresh or chilled.	0.0
		0704	Cabbages, cauliflowers, kohlrabi, kale and similar edible brassicas, fresh or chilled.	0.0
		0708	Leguminous vegetables, shelled or unshelled, fresh or chilled.	0.0

## Table 8b: Intra-EAC Re-Exports of the Major Twenty Products, 2017 (US\$ million)

Partner states	Country of destination	HS level	Description of Goods	Fob Values
		0709	Other vegetables, fresh or chilled.	0.0
	Uganda	2 digits		
		63	Other made up textile articles; sets; worn clothing and worn textile articles; rags	1.6
		85	Electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof; sound recorders and reproducers, television image and sound recorders and reproducers, and parts and accessories of such articles	0.6
		87	Vehicles other than railway or tramway rolling-stock, and parts and accessories thereof	0.4
		19	Preparations of cereals, flour, starch or milk; pastry cooks' products	0.2
		21	Miscellaneous edible preparations	0.0
		39	Plastics and articles thereof	0.0
		38	Miscellaneous chemical products	0.0
		82	Tools, implements, cutlery, spoons and forks, of base metal; parts thereof of base metal	0.0
		73	Articles of iron or steel	0.0
		49	Printed books, newspapers, pictures and other products of the printing industry; manuscripts, typescripts and plans	0.0
		22	Beverages, spirits and vinegar	0.0
		34	Soap, organic surface-active agents, washing preparations, lubricating preparations, artificial waxes, prepared waxes, polishing or scouring preparations, candles and similar articles, modelling pastes,	0.0
		04	Dairy produce; birds' eggs; natural honey; edible products of animal origin, not elsewhere specified or included	0.0
		95	Toys, games and sports requisites; parts and accessories thereof	0.0
		27	Mineral fuels, mineral oils and products of their distillation; bituminous substances; mineral waxes	0.0
		69	Ceramic products	0.0
		62	Articles of apparel and clothing accessories, not knitted or crocheted	0.0
		92	Musical instruments; parts and accessories of such articles	0.0
		66	Umbrellas, sun umbrellas, walking-sticks, seat-sticks, whips, riding-crops and parts thereof	0.0
		94	Furniture; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings; lamps and lighting fittings, not elsewhere specified or included; illuminated signs, illuminated name-plates and the like	0.0
		4 digits		
		6309	Worn clothing and other worn articles.	1.6
		8507	Electric accumulators, including separators thereof, whether or not rectangular	0.5

## Table 8b: Intra-EAC Re-Exports of the Major Twenty Products, 2017 (US\$ million)

Partner states	Country of destination	HS level	Description of Goods	Fob Values
		8703	Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of persons	0.2
		1902	Pasta, whether or not cooked or stuffed (with meat or other substances) or otherwise preserved	0.2
		8711	Motorcycles (including mopeds) and cycles fitted with an auxiliary motor	0.1
		8544	Insulated (including enamelled or anodised) wire, cable (including co-axial cable)	0.1
		2103	Sauces and preparations thereof; mixed condiments and mixed seasonings; mustard flour	0.0
		8704	Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.	0.0
		3926	Other articles of plastics and articles of other materials of headings 39.01 to 39.14.	0.0
		3808	Insecticides, rodenticides, fungicides, herbicides, anti-sprouting products and plant-gr	0.0
		8207	Interchangeable tools for hand tools, whether or not power-operated, or for machine-tool	0.0
		7326	Other articles of iron or steel.	0.0
		4907	Unused postage, revenue or similar stamps of current or new issue in the country in whic	0.0
		3405	Polishes and creams, for footwear, furniture, floors, coachwork, glass or metal, scourin	0.0
		0401	Milk and cream, not concentrated or containing added sugar or other sweetening matter.	0.0
		8714	Parts and accessories of vehicles of headings 87.11 to 87.13.	0.0
		2208	Undenatured ethyl alcohol of an alcoholic strength by volume of less than 80 % vol; spirits, etc	0.0
		9506	Articles and equipment for general physical exercise, gymnastics, athletics, other sport	0.0
		2710	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, other than crude	0.0
		1901	Malt extract; food preparations of flour, groats, meal, starch or malt extract	0.0
	Burundi	2 digits		
		27	Mineral fuels, mineral oils and products of their distillation; bituminous substances; mineral waxes	12.8
		87	Vehicles other than railway or tramway rolling-stock, and parts and accessories thereof	3.1
		15	Animal or vegetable fats and oils and their cleavage products; prepared edible fats; animal or vegetable waxes	0.6
		84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof	0.4
		21	Miscellaneous edible preparations	0.3
		10	Cereals	0.1
		63	Other made up textile articles; sets; worn clothing and worn textile articles; rags	0.1
		72	Iron and steel	0.0
		76	Aluminium and articles thereof	0.0
		61	Articles of apparel and clothing accessories, knitted or crocheted	0.0



## Table 8b: Intra-EAC Re-Exports of the Major Twenty Products, 2017 (US\$ million)

Partner states	Country of destination	HS level	Description of Goods	Fob Values
		85	Electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof; sound recorders and reproducers, television image and sound recorders and reproducers, and parts and accessories of such articles	0.0
		17	Sugars and sugar confectionery	0.0
		40	Rubber and articles thereof	0.0
		69	Ceramic products	0.0
		22	Beverages, spirits and vinegar	0.0
		28	Inorganic chemicals; organic or inorganic compounds of precious metals, of rare-earth metals, of radioactive elements or of isotopes	0.0
		94	Furniture; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings; lamps and lighting fittings, not elsewhere specified or included; illuminated signs, illuminated name-plates and the like	0.0
		33	Essential oils and resinoids; perfumery, cosmetic or toilet preparations	0.0
		39	Plastics and articles thereof	0.0
		01	Live animals	0.0
		4 digits		
		2710	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, other than crude	12.8
		8703	Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of persons	2.4
		8704	Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.	0.4
		1516	Animal or vegetable fats and oils and their fractions, partly or wholly hydrogenated, in	0.4
		8702	Motor vehicles for the transport of ten or more persons, including the driver.	0.3
		2103	Sauces and preparations thereof; mixed condiments and mixed seasonings; mustard flour	0.3
		8431	Parts suitable for use solely or principally with the machinery of headings 84.25 to 84.	0.2
		1508	Ground-nut oil and its fractions, whether or not refined, but not chemically modified.	0.2
		1006	Rice.	0.1
		8430	Other moving, grading, levelling, scraping, excavating, tamping, compacting, extracting	0.1
		6309	Worn clothing and other worn articles.	0.0
		8415	Air conditioning machines, comprising a motor-driven fan and elements for changing	0.0
		7214	Other bars and rods of iron or non-alloy steel, not further worked than forged, hot-rolled	0.0
		8443	Printing machinery used for printing by means of the printing type, blocks, plates, cylinders	0.0



**Table 8c: Intra-EAC Re-Exports of the Major Twenty Products for 2017 Compared to 2016, Values in US\$ millions**

Partner state	Country of Origin	HS level	Description of Goods	2016	2017	% Change
Uganda	Burundi	2 digits				
		72	Iron and steel	0.31	1.05	236.98
		40	Rubber and articles thereof	0.35	0.69	99.49
		84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliance; parts thereof	0.18	0.37	107.64
		20	Prep of vegetable, fruit, nuts or other parts of plants	0.22	0.33	51.65
		87	Vehicles other than railway/tramway rolling-stock, parts & accessories thereof	0.24	0.26	7.50
		10	Cereals	0.00	0.21	26336.80
		33	Essential oils & resinoids; perfumery, cosmetic/toilet preparations	0.50	0.15	-70.25
		76	Aluminium and articles thereof	0.00	0.15	109301.64
		39	Plastics and articles thereof	0.19	0.13	-28.55
		73	Articles of iron or steel	0.00	0.13	6421.71
		48	Paper & paperboard; art of paper pulp, paper/ paperboard	0.11	0.12	14.62
		27	Mineral fuels, oils & product of their distillation; etc	-	0.12	-
		15	Animal/vegetable fats & oils & their cleavage products; etc	0.30	0.10	-67.49
		55	Man-made staple fibres	0.10	0.10	2.35
		36	Explosives; pyrotechnic products; matches; pyrop alloy; etc	0.36	0.08	-76.38
		63	Other made up textile articles; sets; worn clothing etc	0.01	0.08	1136.97
		94	Furniture; bedding, mattress, mattress support, cushion etc	0.00	0.08	269371.12
		22	Beverages, spirits and vinegar	0.10	0.06	-43.30
		19	Prep of cereal, flour, starch/milk; pastrycooks' products	0.33	0.05	-86.14

**Table 8c: Intra-EAC Re-Exports of the Major Twenty Products for 2017 Compared to 2016, Values in US\$ millions**

Partner state	Country of Origin	HS level	Description of Goods	2016	2017	2017/16% Change
		29	Organic chemicals	0.03	0.03	-18.88
		4 digits				-
		7210	Rolled iron or non-alloy steel, >=600mm wide, clad, plated or coated	0.03	0.89	2517.43
		4011	New pneumatic tyres, of rubber	0.29	0.63	117.46
		2002	Tomatoes prepared or preserved otherwise than by vinegar or acetic acid	0.22	0.33	51.65
		8438	Machinery, nes, for the industrial preparation of food or drink	0.11	0.27	132.59
		8714	Parts and accessories of vehicles of 87.11 to 87.13	-	0.21	-
		1006	Rice	0.00	0.21	26336.80
		3306	Preparations for oral or dental hygiene (incl. denture fixative)	0.49	0.15	-69.43
		7214	Iron/steel bars and rods, forged, etc (incl. twisted), uncoiled	0.03	0.13	273.22
		2710	Petroleum oils, etc, (excl. crude); preparations thereof, nes	-	0.12	-
		7306	Other tubes, pipes and hollow profiles of iron or steel, welded, nes	-	0.11	-
		4821	Paper or paperboard labels of all kinds, whether or not printed	0.00	0.11	3032.51
		1517	Margarine; edible preparations of animal or vegetable fats or oils, nes	0.26	0.10	-61.44
		5512	Woven fabrics of >=85% synthetic staple fibres	0.10	0.10	2.35
		7610	Aluminium structures and parts of structures; plates, rods thereof	-	0.09	-
		3605	Matches (excl. pyrotechnic articles of 36.04)	0.27	0.08	-68.46

**Table 8c: Intra-EAC Re-Exports of the Major Twenty Products for 2017 Compared to 2016, Values in US\$ millions**

Partner state	Country of Origin	HS level	Description of Goods	2016	2017	2017/16% Change
		6305	Sacks and bags, used for packing goods	-	0.08	-
		9406	Prefabricated buildings	-	0.08	-
		8437	Machines for cleaning seed; milling machinery	-	0.08	-
		4013	Inner tubes, of rubber	0.02	0.06	277.67
		7615	Table, kitchen, household and sanitary articles of aluminium	-	0.06	-
	Kenya	2 digits				
		84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliance; parts thereof	8.60	5.27	-38.69
		87	Vehicles other than railway/tramway rolling-stock, parts & accessories thereof	5.13	4.11	-19.92
		85	Electrical machinery equipment parts thereof; sound recorder etc	1.85	3.90	110.12
		72	Iron and steel	0.13	1.14	765.86
		27	Mineral fuels, oils & product of their distillation; etc	0.08	1.01	1175.56
		17	Sugars and sugar confectionery	0.01	0.78	15285.18
		40	Rubber and articles thereof	0.65	0.59	-9.20
		67	Prepr feathers and down; artificial flower; articles human hair	0.04	0.46	1014.81
		63	Other made up textile articles; sets; worn clothing etc	0.68	0.38	-44.36
		90	Optical, photographic, cinematographic, measuring, checking, precision, medical or surgical instruments and apparatus; parts and accessories thereof	0.87	0.22	-74.15
		61	Art of apparel & clothing access, knitted or crocheted	0.02	0.18	787.48
		64	Footwear, gaiters and the like; parts of such articles	0.04	0.15	245.67
		73	Articles of iron or steel	0.23	0.12	-44.89
		69	Ceramic products	0.00	0.09	3919.53

**Table 8c: Intra-EAC Re-Exports of the Major Twenty Products for 2017 Compared to 2016, Values in US\$ millions**

Partner state	Country of Origin	HS level	Description of Goods	2016	2017	2017/16% Change
		18	Cocoa and cocoa preparations	-	0.08	-
		86	Railway/tramway locomotives, rolling-stock and parts thereof; etc	0.00	0.05	1271.56
		39	Plastics and articles thereof	0.22	0.04	-79.52
		36	Explosives; pyrotechnic products; matches; pyrop alloy; etc	0.18	0.04	-75.99
		88	Aircraft, spacecraft, and parts thereof	0.03	0.04	38.84
		62	Art of apparel & clothing access, not knitted/crocheted	0.03	0.04	22.55
		4 digits				-
		8528	Television receivers (incl. video monitors and video projectors)	0.00	2.18	98119.39
		8704	Motor vehicles for the transport of goods	1.18	2.07	76.40
		8426	Derricks; cranes; mobile lifting frames trucks fitted with a crane	0.04	1.70	4211.12
		8429	Self-propelled bulldozers, angledozers, graders, levellers, etc	1.31	1.44	9.90
		8703	Motor cars and other motor vehicles for the transport of persons	1.11	1.22	10.13
		2710	Petroleum oils, etc, (excl. crude); preparations thereof, nes	0.05	1.01	2069.56
		7217	Wire of iron or non-alloy steel	0.02	0.75	3763.73
		1701	Cane or beet sugar and chemically pure sucrose, in solid form	0.01	0.73	14228.69
		8517	Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy	0.07	0.67	828.46
		4011	New pneumatic tyres, of rubber	0.50	0.57	13.67
		6704	Wigs, false beards, eyebrows and eyelashes, etc; human hair, nes	0.04	0.46	1014.81

**Table 8c: Intra-EAC Re-Exports of the Major Twenty Products for 2017 Compared to 2016, Values in US\$ millions**

Partner state	Country of Origin	HS level	Description of Goods	2016	2017	2017/16% Change
		8507	Electric accumulators (incl. separators thereof)	0.26	0.45	77.64
		8479	Machines and mechanical appliances, having individual			
			functions, nes	0.40	0.44	9.52
		8541	Diodes, transistors, etc; photosensitive devices; light			
			emitting diodes	0.22	0.33	49.74
		7216	Angles, shapes and sections of iron or non-alloy steel	0.01	0.31	5640.34
		8705	Special purpose motor vehicles (eg crane, fire-fighting,			
			etc, vehicles)	0.12	0.31	154.73
		8701	Tractors (excl. tractors of 87.09)	1.48	0.29	-80.19
		8430	Earth moving machinery, nes; pile-drivers/extractors;			
			snow-ploughs	0.11	0.24	120.13
		8413	Pumps for liquids; liquid elevators	0.34	0.23	-32.53
		8474	Machinery for sorting, agglomerating earth, stone,			
			ores, etc	0.03	0.22	593.79
	Rwanda	2 digits				
		27	Mineral fuels, oils and product of their distillation; etc	0.36	6.32	1671.32
		72	Iron and steel	1.60	4.07	153.49
		84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical			
			appliance; parts thereof	2.25	3.69	63.72
		87	Vehicles other than railway/tramway rolling-stock, parts			
			& accessories thereof	4.29	3.30	-23.24
		85	Electrical machinery equipment parts thereof; sound			
			recorder etc	2.46	3.15	27.85
		73	Articles of iron or steel	0.63	2.35	274.86
		15	Animal/vegetable fats & oils & their cleavage			
			products; etc	0.25	0.81	223.65
		21	Miscellaneous edible preparations	0.26	0.80	207.29

**Table 8c: Intra-EAC Re-Exports of the Major Twenty Products for 2017 Compared to 2016, Values in US\$ millions**

Partner state	Country of Origin	HS level	Description of Goods	2016	2017	2017/16% Change
		48	Paper & paperboard; art of paper pulp, paper/paperboard	0.34	0.68	97.04
		10	Cereals	0.40	0.53	30.93
		40	Rubber and articles thereof	0.57	0.50	-12.42
		36	Explosives; pyrotechnic products; matches; pyrop alloy; etc	0.13	0.29	116.19
		08	Edible fruit and nuts; peel of citrus fruit or melons	0.49	0.27	-44.49
		18	Cocoa and cocoa preparations	-	0.25	-
		90	Optical, photographic, cinematographic, measuring, checking, precision, medical or surgical instruments and apparatus; parts and accessories thereof	0.07	0.25	257.14
		68	Art of stone, plaster, cement, asbestos, mica/similar material	0.01	0.23	1907.81
		16	Prep of meat, fish or crustaceans, molluscs etc	0.12	0.22	91.61
		76	Aluminium and articles thereof	0.09	0.20	115.18
		33	Essential oils & resinoids; perfumery, cosmetic/toilet preparations	0.12	0.17	36.09
		29	Organic chemicals	0.06	0.14	141.11
		4 digits				
		2710	Petroleum oils, etc, (excl. crude); preparations thereof, nes	0.34	6.32	1757.44
		8703	Motor cars and other motor vehicles for the transport of persons	1.10	1.53	38.83
		7306	Other tubes, pipes and hollow profiles of iron or steel, welded, nes	0.29	1.41	386.49
		8471	Automatic data processing machines; magnetic readers, nes	1.02	1.29	27.22



**Table 8c: Intra-EAC Re-Exports of the Major Twenty Products for 2017 Compared to 2016, Values in US\$ millions**

Partner state	Country of Origin	HS level	Description of Goods	2016	2017	2017/16% Change
		7210	Rolled iron or non-alloy steel, >=600mm wide, clad, plated or coated	0.02	1.26	6280.82
		8704	Motor vehicles for the transport of goods	2.27	1.20	-47.05
		7214	Iron/steel bars and rods, forged, etc (incl. twisted), uncoiled	0.78	1.16	48.79
		8548	Electrical parts of machinery or apparatus, nes	0.04	1.04	2828.86
		1511	Palm oil and its fractions	0.09	0.81	805.28
		8516	Electric water and space heaters, hair-dressing apparatus, irons, etc	0.25	0.75	194.30
		8507	Electric accumulators (incl. separators thereof)	1.60	0.71	-55.51
		7216	Angles, shapes and sections of iron or non-alloy steel	0.07	0.68	900.45
		4821	Paper or paperboard labels of all kinds, whether or not printed	0.11	0.53	377.14
		2102	Yeasts; other single-cell micro-organisms, dead; prepared baking powders	0.05	0.51	1011.41
		4011	New pneumatic tyres, of rubber	0.51	0.49	-3.59
		8418	Refrigerators, freezers, etc; heat pumps (excl. air conditioners)	0.17	0.49	183.36
		1006	Rice	0.27	0.49	83.09
		8711	Motorcycles(incl. mopeds) and cycles fitted with an auxiliary motor	0.01	0.41	3212.91
		7208	Hot-rolled iron or non-alloy steel, >=600mm wide	0.02	0.39	2322.88
		7217	Wire of iron or non-alloy steel	0.13	0.34	165.66
	South Sudan	2 digits				
		17	Sugars and sugar confectionery	32.09	42.14	31.32
		10	Cereals	53.50	19.60	-63.37
		15	Animal/vegetable fats & oils & their cleavage products; etc	11.99	16.71	39.41

**Table 8c: Intra-EAC Re-Exports of the Major Twenty Products for 2017 Compared to 2016, Values in US\$ millions**

Partner state	Country of Origin	HS level	Description of Goods	2016	2017	2017/16% Change
		87	Vehicles other than railway/tramway rolling-stock, parts and accessories thereof	10.19	10.97	7.62
		11	products of the milling industry; malt; starches; insulin; wheat gluten	1.01	2.60	157.62
		84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliance; parts thereof	2.73	2.58	-5.34
		07	Edible vegetables and certain roots and tubers	2.10	2.44	16.05
		88	Aircraft, spacecraft, and parts thereof	1.11	2.23	100.50
		19	Prep of cereal, flour, starch/milk; pastrycooks' products	2.20	2.07	-5.73
		25	Salt; sulphur; earth and stone; plastering material; lime and cement	4.35	1.88	-56.81
		21	Miscellaneous edible preparations	0.91	1.77	94.13
		48	Paper & paperboard; art of paper pulp, paper/paperboard	1.48	1.68	12.90
		39	Plastics and articles thereof	0.89	1.49	67.21
		85	Electrical machinery equipment parts thereof; sound recorder etc	1.47	1.05	-28.90
		22	Beverages, spirits and vinegar	0.96	0.94	-2.38
		63	Other made up textile articles; sets; worn clothing etc	1.66	0.60	-63.81
		12	Oil seed, oleaginous fruits; miscellaneous grains, seed, fruit, etc	0.02	0.53	2890.27
		94	Furniture; bedding, mattress, mattress support, cushion etc	5.30	0.45	-91.43
		28	Inorganic chemicals; compounds of precious metals, radioactive elements, etc	0.03	0.37	1115.39
		86	Railway/tramway locomotives, rolling-stock and parts thereof; etc	1.97	0.34	-82.68

**Table 8c: Intra-EAC Re-Exports of the Major Twenty Products for 2017 Compared to 2016, Values in US\$ millions**

Partner state	Country of Origin	HS level	Description of Goods	2016	2017	2017/16% Change
		4 digits				
		1701	Cane or beet sugar and chemically pure sucrose, in solid form	32.00	41.71	30.35
		1511	Palm oil and its fractions	10.53	14.18	34.63
		1007	Grain sorghum	46.87	9.32	-80.10
		1006	Rice	6.51	7.97	22.43
		8703	Motor cars and other motor vehicles for the transport of persons	4.84	7.15	47.86
		1518	Animal or vegetable fats and oils chemically modified, nes	0.25	2.48	899.15
		1101	Wheat or meslin flour	0.30	2.44	707.87
		1005	Maize(corn)	0.11	2.31	2089.56
		8803	Parts of goods of 88.01 or 88.02	1.11	2.23	100.50
		1905	Bread, pastry, cakes, etc; communion wafers, rice paper, etc	1.85	2.00	8.19
		0708	Leguminous vegetables, shelled or unshelled, fresh or chilled	0.00	1.81	110388.15
		8704	Motor vehicles for the transport of goods	2.03	1.32	-35.04
		8413	Pumps for liquids; liquid elevators	0.33	1.22	266.56
		8711	Motorcycles(incl. mopeds) and cycles fitted with an auxiliary motor	0.65	1.02	55.85
		2523	Portland cement, aluminous cement, persulphate cement, etc	4.11	1.01	-75.32
		2501	Salt and pure sodium chloride; sea water	0.21	0.86	314.26
		4802	Uncoated paper, for writing in rolls or sheets; hand-made paper	0.75	0.82	9.13
		3920	Other plates, of plastics, not reinforced, etc	0.23	0.69	195.43

**Table 8c: Intra-EAC Re-Exports of the Major Twenty Products for 2017 Compared to 2016, Values in US\$ millions**

Partner state	Country of Origin	HS level	Description of Goods	2016	2017	2017/16% Change
		2103	Sauces and sauce preparations; mixed condiments and seasonings; mustard	0.03	0.61	2112.08
		0713	Dried leguminous vegetables, shelled	2.07	0.60	-70.76
	Tanzania	2 digits				
		87	Vehicles other than railway/tramway rolling-stock, parts & accessories thereof	3.46	2.31	-33.24
		84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliance; parts thereof	2.88	1.48	-48.73
		90	Optical, photographic, cinematographic, measuring, checking, precision, medical or surgical instruments and apparatus; parts and accessories thereof	0.65	1.03	58.57
		85	Electrical machinery equipment parts thereof; sound recorder etc	0.40	0.86	117.04
		72	Iron and steel	0.25	0.55	116.84
		40	Rubber and articles thereof	0.09	0.38	332.76
		15	Animal/vegetable fats and oils and their cleavage products; etc	0.14	0.24	73.01
		73	Articles of iron or steel	0.23	0.18	-24.06
		70	Glass and glassware	0.17	0.09	-46.26
		24	Tobacco and manufactured tobacco substitutes	0.06	0.04	-30.39
		63	Other made up textile articles; sets; worn clothing etc	0.03	0.03	-2.27
		38	Miscellaneous chemical products	0.01	0.02	248.43
		94	Furniture; bedding, mattress, mattress support, cushion etc	0.01	0.02	177.75
		39	Plastics and articles thereof	0.01	0.02	8.54
		27	Mineral fuels, oils & product of their distillation; etc	0.03	0.01	-59.35
		48	Paper & paperboard; art of paper pulp, paper/paperboard	0.01	0.01	40.52

**Table 8c: Intra-EAC Re-Exports of the Major Twenty Products for 2017 Compared to 2016, Values in US\$ millions**

Partner state	Country of Origin	HS level	Description of Goods	2016	2017	2017/16% Change
		82	Tool, implement, cutlery, spoon & fork, of base metal etc	0.08	0.01	-92.14
		33	Essential oils & resinoids; perfumery, cosmetic/toilet preparations	0.02	0.00	-73.58
		86	Railway/tramway locomotives, rolling-stock and parts thereof; etc	0.04	0.00	-92.54
		83	Miscellaneous articles of base metal	-	0.00	-
		4 digits				
		8704	Motor vehicles for the transport of goods	1.19	1.31	9.48
		9015	Surveying, hydrographic, oceanographic Instruments/appliances, nes	0.64	1.03	61.54
		8703	Motor cars and other motor vehicles for the transport of persons	0.90	0.74	-17.67
		7210	Rolled iron or non-alloy steel, >=600mm wide, clad, plated or coated	0.20	0.49	142.69
		8430	Earth moving Machinery, nes; pile-drivers/extractors; snow-ploughs	0.13	0.47	258.97
		4011	New pneumatic tyres, of rubber	0.09	0.38	332.76
		8544	Insulated wire, cable, etc; optical fibre cables	0.00	0.30	7858.09
		1511	Palm oil and its fractions	0.14	0.24	73.01
		8414	Air/vacuum pumps, air/gas compressors and fans; hoods with a fan	0.00	0.21	6045.03
		8479	Machines and mechanical appliances, having individual functions, nes	0.02	0.21	1106.76
		8541	Diodes, transistors, etc; photosensitive devices; light emitting diodes	0.04	0.20	430.11
		7317	Nails, tacks, drawing pins, corrugated nails of iron or steel	0.09	0.16	87.06

**Table 8c: Intra-EAC Re-Exports of the Major Twenty Products for 2017 Compared to 2016, Values in US\$ millions**

Partner state	Country of Origin	HS level	Description of Goods	2016	2017	2017/16% Change
		8474	Machinery for sorting, agglomerating earth, stone, ores, etc	2.05	0.15	-92.56
		8702	Public-transport type passenger motor vehicles	0.25	0.13	-48.08
		8507	Electric accumulators (incl. separators thereof)	0.05	0.11	130.86
		8477	Machinery for working rubber/plastics or making products thereof, nes	-	0.11	-
		8429	Self-propelled bulldozers, angledozers, graders, levellers, etc	0.30	0.09	-70.42
		8517	Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy	-	0.09	-
		8502	Electric generating sets and rotary converters	0.03	0.07	139.43
		8708	Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of 87.01 to 87.05	0.00	0.07	35291.61
Kenya	Uganda	2 digits				
		15	Animal or vegetable fats and oils and their cleavage products; prepared edible fats; animal or vegetable waxes	20.92	25.12	20.09
		19	Preparations of cereals, flour, starch or milk; pastrycooks' products	7.72	15.06	95.14
		27	Mineral fuels, mineral oils and products of their distillation; bituminous substances; mineral waxes	26.22	14.31	(45.41)
		87	Vehicles other than railway or tramway rolling-stock, and parts and accessories thereof	12.55	12.40	(1.23)
		84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof	8.82	9.66	9.47
		10	Cereals.	7.59	7.95	4.72
		30	Pharmaceutical products.	0.34	5.13	1,417.72

**Table 8c: Intra-EAC Re-Exports of the Major Twenty Products for 2017 Compared to 2016, Values in US\$ millions**

Partner state	Country of Origin	HS level	Description of Goods	2016	2017	2017/16% Change
		72	Iron and steel.	0.00	4.97	400,146.42
		85	Electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof	12.00	4.44	(62.97)
		39	Plastics and articles thereof.	2.11	3.22	52.68
		31	Fertilisers.	5.97	2.87	(52.00)
		48	Paper and paperboard; articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard	1.49	1.86	24.25
		73	Articles of iron or steel.	0.45	1.22	171.45
		07	Edible vegetables and certain roots and tubers.	0.18	0.86	377.84
		96	Miscellaneous manufactured articles.	0.04	0.55	1,350.24
		29	Organic chemicals.	0.18	0.55	204.24
		02	Meat and edible meat offal.		0.54	-
		63	Other made up textile articles; sets; worn clothing and worn textile articles; rags	0.06	0.52	707.97
		28	Inorganic chemicals; organic or inorganic compound	0.43	0.29	(32.42)
		35	Albuminoidal substances; modified starches; glues;	0.26	0.28	7.08
		4 digits				
		1511	Palm oil and its fractions whether or not refined	20.59	24.68	19.88
		2710	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, other than crude	25.25	14.20	(43.76)
		1901	Malt extract; food preparations of flour, etc , nes	6.75	12.37	83.32
		1007	Grain sorghum	7.59	7.73	1.85
		8474	Machinery for sorting, agglomerating earth,	0.35	6.22	1,671.71
		3004	Medicaments of mixed or unmixed products, for retail sale	0.34	5.13	1,417.65
		8702	Public-transport type passenger motor vehicles	2.72	4.14	52.13
		7210	Rolled iron or non-alloy steel, >=600mm wide, clad, plated or coated		3.83	-
		1904	Prepared foods of swollen or roasted cereals, etc	0.97	2.69	177.22

**Table 8c: Intra-EAC Re-Exports of the Major Twenty Products for 2017 Compared to 2016, Values in US\$ millions**

Partner state	Country of Origin	HS level	Description of Goods	2016	2017	2017/16% Change
		8703	Motor cars and other motor vehicles for the transport of persons	3.29	2.21	(32.71)
		8704	Motor vehicles for the transport of goods	3.41	2.07	(39.14)
		8701	Tractors (excl. tractors of 87.09)	1.52	1.73	13.80
		3907	Polyethers and epoxide resins; polyesters, in primary forms	1.76	1.61	(8.57)
		8716	Trailers and semi-trailers; other vehicles, not mechanically propelled	1.37	1.37	(0.07)
		3102	Mineral or chemical fertilisers, nitrogenous	3.96	1.28	(67.84)
		3105	Mineral or chemical fertilisers, nes; other fertilisers; goods =<10kg	1.71	1.15	(33.02)
		8413	Pumps for liquids; liquid elevators	1.82	1.12	(38.67)
		7323	Table, kitchen or household articles and parts thereof of iron or steel		1.11	-
		4801	Newsprint, in rolls or sheets	1.04	1.10	6.51
		8507	Electric accumulators (incl. separators thereof)	1.49	1.08	(27.45)
	Tanzania	2 digits				
		84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof	25.23	10.47	(58.50)
		87	Vehicles other than railway or tramway rolling-stock, and parts and accessories thereof	6.94	7.77	12.06
		27	Mineral fuels, mineral oils and products of their distillation; bituminous substances; mineral waxes	12.37	7.54	(39.08)
		85	Electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof	23.76	7.45	(68.65)
		07	Edible vegetables and certain roots and tubers.	4.86	6.32	30.13
		19	Preparations of cereals, flour, starch or milk; pastrycooks' products	1.07	5.29	396.56



**Table 8c: Intra-EAC Re-Exports of the Major Twenty Products for 2017 Compared to 2016, Values in US\$ millions**

Partner state	Country of Origin	HS level	Description of Goods	2016	2017	2017/16% Change
		89	Ships, boats and floating structures.		1.75	-
		30	Pharmaceutical products.	0.66	1.22	84.43
		39	Plastics and articles thereof.	1.06	1.12	5.78
		63	Other made up textile articles; sets; worn clothing and			
			worn textile articles; rags	0.64	1.11	73.81
		83	Miscellaneous articles of base metal.	0.46	0.78	70.71
		70	Glass and glassware.	0.87	0.71	(18.29)
		73	Articles of iron or steel.	2.32	0.53	(77.16)
		33	Essential oils and resinoids; perfumery, cosmetic or			
			toilet preparations	0.20	0.38	89.64
		15	Animal or vegetable fats and oils and their cleavage			
			products; prepared edible fats; animal or vegetable waxes	1.22	0.35	(71.53)
		94	Furniture; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports,			
			cushions and similar stuffed furnishings; lamps etc	0.36	0.35	(2.99)
		72	Iron and steel.	0.79	0.34	(57.23)
		62	Articles of apparel and clothing accessories,			
			not knitted or crocheted	0.07	0.21	205.76
		34	Soap, organic surface-active agents, washing preparations	0.22	0.20	(8.07)
		38	Miscellaneous chemical products.	2.67	0.20	(92.68)
		4 digits				
		0713	Dried leguminous vegetables, shelled	4.84	6.31	30.28
		2710	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous			
			minerals, other than crude	10.52	6.08	(42.24)
		1901	Malt extract; food preparations of flour, etc , nes	1.07	5.29	396.56
		8431	Parts suitable for use with the machinery of 84.25	6.95	3.80	(45.37)
		8704	Motor vehicles for the transport of goods	1.20	3.10	157.44
		8507	Electric accumulators (incl. separators thereof)	5.27	2.47	(53.04)

**Table 8c: Intra-EAC Re-Exports of the Major Twenty Products for 2017 Compared to 2016, Values in US\$ millions**

Partner state	Country of Origin	HS level	Description of Goods	2016	2017	2017/16% Change
		8430	Earth moving machinery, nes; pile-drivers/extractors; snow-ploughs	2.59	1.66	(36.09)
		2711	Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons	1.78	1.45	(18.39)
		8701	Tractors (excl. tractors of 87.09)	1.11	1.44	29.63
		8708	Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of 87.	0.45	1.44	218.52
		8901	Cruise ships, excursion boats, etc, for transport		1.29	-
		3004	Medicaments of mixed or unmixed products, for retail sale	0.63	1.22	95.55
		8429	Self-propelled bulldozers, angledozers, graders, levellers, scrapers, mechanical shovels	2.91	1.12	(61.35)
		8421	Centrifuges; filtering/purifying machinery for liquids or gases	0.93	0.97	4.36
		8504	Electrical transformers, static converters and inductors	3.18	0.95	(70.06)
		8541	Diodes, transistors, etc; photosensitive devices;	2.26	0.93	(58.83)
		6306	Tarpaulins, etc; tents; sails; camping equipment	0.51	0.83	62.52
		8506	Primary cells and primary batteries	3.55	0.73	(79.41)
		8528	Television receivers (incl. video monitors and video projectors)	2.82	0.68	(75.83)
		8702	Public-transport type passenger motor vehicles	1.30	0.66	(49.54)
	Rwanda	2 digits				
		84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof	5.43	7.64	40.78
		27	Mineral fuels, mineral oils and products of their distillation; bituminous substances; mineral waxes	10.19	6.85	(32.81)
		30	Pharmaceutical products.	0.36	4.14	1,060.81
		15	Animal or vegetable fats and oils and their cleavage products; prepared edible fats; animal or vegetable waxes	0.66	0.99	51.22

**Table 8c: Intra-EAC Re-Exports of the Major Twenty Products for 2017 Compared to 2016, Values in US\$ millions**

Partner state	Country of Origin	HS level	Description of Goods	2016	2017	2017/16% Change
		34	Soap, organic surface-active agents, washing preparations	0.05	0.93	1,838.44
		87	Vehicles other than railway or tramway rolling-stock, and parts and accessories thereof	0.36	0.85	136.19
		85	Electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof	4.92	0.71	(85.61)
		48	Paper and paperboard; articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard	0.12	0.62	435.64
		72	Iron and steel.	0.83	0.54	(35.18)
		35	Albuminoidal substances; modified starches; glues;	0.03	0.53	1,990.90
		39	Plastics and articles thereof.	0.18	0.52	183.41
		33	Essential oils and resinoids; perfumery, cosmetic or toilet preparations	0.07	0.46	540.07
		31	Fertilisers.	0.37	0.39	7.11
		22	Beverages, spirits and vinegar.	0.28	0.38	33.60
		28	Inorganic chemicals; organic or inorganic compound	0.11	0.29	168.53
		32	Tanning or dyeing extracts; tannins and their derivatives; dyes, pigments and other colouring matter; paints and varnishes; putty and other mastics; inks	0.14	0.28	102.61
		10	Cereals.	0.77	0.27	(64.43)
		76	Aluminium and articles thereof.	0.02	0.25	1,311.74
		64	Footwear, gaiters and the like; parts of such articles	0.01	0.22	1,544.85
		83	Miscellaneous articles of base metal.	0.06	0.20	231.06
		4 digits				
		2710	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, other than crude	10.17	6.76	(33.56)
		8429	Self-propelled bulldozers, angledozers, graders, levellers, scrapers, mechanical shovels	1.75	6.04	244.87
		3004	Medicaments of mixed or unmixed products, for retail sale	0.36	4.12	1,055.88

**Table 8c: Intra-EAC Re-Exports of the Major Twenty Products for 2017 Compared to 2016, Values in US\$ millions**

Partner state	Country of Origin	HS level	Description of Goods	2016	2017	2017/16% Change
		8703	Motor cars and other motor vehicles for the transport of persons		0.68	-
		1511	Palm oil and its fractions whether or not refined	0.66	0.65	(0.49)
		3505	Dextrins and other modified starches; glues based	0.03	0.53	1,989.99
		7214	Iron/steel bars and rods, forged, etc (incl. twisted), uncoiled	0.80	0.51	(36.59)
		3402	Non-soap surface-active agents; washing preparations in powder, liquid, etc	0.03	0.48	1,386.73
		3306	Preparations for oral or dental hygiene (incl. denture fixative)	0.07	0.45	562.84
		3401	Soap; organic surface-active products in bars, etc	0.02	0.45	2,748.77
		3105	Mineral or chemical fertilisers, nes; other fertilisers; goods =<10kg	0.37	0.39	7.11
		4819	Cartons, boxes, etc; box files, etc, of paper, paperboard, etc		0.32	-
		8438	Machinery, nes, for the industrial preparation of food or drink	0.15	0.30	96.82
		1005	Maize (corn)	0.77	0.27	(64.43)
		1507	Soya-bean oil and its fractions		0.24	-
		4820	Registers, account books, etc; albums for samples, of paper, paperboard		0.23	-
		7607	Aluminium foil, (incl. backed) =<0.2mm thick		0.23	-
		8413	Pumps for liquids; liquid elevators	0.61	0.22	(63.16)
		6402	Other footwear with outer soles and uppers of rubber or plastic		0.22	-
		8431	Parts suitable for use with the machinery of 84.25	0.41	0.22	(46.89)

**Table 8c: Intra-EAC Re-Exports of the Major Twenty Products for 2017 Compared to 2016, Values in US\$ millions**

Partner state	Country of Origin	HS level	Description of Goods	2016	2017	2017/16% Change
	Burundi	2 digits				
		27	Mineral fuels, mineral oils and products of their distillation; bituminous substances; mineral waxes	9.72	15.04	54.78
		31	Fertilisers.	3.18	3.20	0.48
		19	Preparations of cereals, flour, starch or milk; pastrycooks' products	0.55	1.70	209.69
		21	Miscellaneous edible preparations.	4.44	1.27	(71.46)
		15	Animal or vegetable fats and oils and their cleavage products; prepared edible fats; animal or vegetable waxes	0.77	1.17	52.22
		22	Beverages, spirits and vinegar.	0.52	0.91	75.76
		87	Vehicles other than railway or tramway rolling-stock, and parts and accessories thereof	0.05	0.23	401.68
		30	Pharmaceutical products.	0.24	0.22	(8.34)
		83	Miscellaneous articles of base metal.	0.00	0.15	8,080.19
		12	Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits; miscellaneous grains, seeds and fruit; industrial or medicinal plants; straw and fodder	0.12	0.12	3.10
		84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof	0.37	0.12	(68.54)
		39	Plastics and articles thereof.	0.11	0.08	(21.84)
		29	Organic chemicals.	0.02	0.08	310.81
		48	Paper and paperboard; articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard	0.16	0.07	(54.56)
		40	Rubber and articles thereof.	0.00	0.05	2,004.50
		72	Iron and steel.	0.04	0.05	15.99
		85	Electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof	0.02	0.04	67.15
		17	Sugars and sugar confectionery.	0.15	0.03	(77.71)

**Table 8c: Intra-EAC Re-Exports of the Major Twenty Products for 2017 Compared to 2016, Values in US\$ millions**

Partner state	Country of Origin	HS level	Description of Goods	2016	2017	2017/16% Change
		38	Miscellaneous chemical products.	0.01	0.03	438.02
		28	Inorganic chemicals; organic or inorganic compound	0.05	0.02	(51.13)
		4 digits				
		2710	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, other than crude	9.72	15.04	54.78
		3103	Mineral or chemical fertilisers, phosphatic	0.62	1.38	123.56
		3105	Mineral or chemical fertilisers, nes; other fertilisers; goods =<10kg	1.27	1.37	7.49
		2106	Food preparations not elsewhere specified or included	4.44	1.27	(71.46)
		1511	Palm oil and its fractions whether or not refined	0.77	1.17	52.22
		1904	Prepared foods of swollen or roasted cereals, etc		0.88	-
		2203	Beer made from malt	0.52	0.85	64.76
		1901	Malt extract; food preparations of flour, etc , nes	0.55	0.82	48.84
		3102	Mineral or chemical fertilisers, nitrogenous	1.11	0.24	(78.02)
		3004	Medicaments of mixed or unmixed products, for retail sale	0.24	0.22	(8.82)
		3104	Mineral or chemical fertilisers, potassic	0.18	0.21	12.59
		8705	Special purpose motor vehicles (eg crane, fire-fighting, etc, vehicles)			0.20
-						
		8309	Stoppers, caps and lids, capsules for bottles of base metal		0.15	-
		1209	Seeds, fruits and spores, of a kind used for sowing	0.12	0.12	2.72
		4809	Carbon paper, self-copy paper, etc, in rolls or sheets	0.02	0.06	239.85
		8413	Pumps for liquids; liquid elevators	0.00	0.06	1,109.01
		2202	Waters (incl. Mineral and aerated), with added sugar		0.06	-
		4015	Articles of apparel and clothing accessories		0.05	-
		2929	Compounds with other nitrogen function		0.05	-
		3920	Other plates, of plastics, not reinforced, etc	0.00	0.04	25,464.60

**Table 8c: Intra-EAC Re-Exports of the Major Twenty Products for 2017 Compared to 2016, Values in US\$ millions**

Partner state	Country of Origin	HS level	Description of Goods	2016	2017	2017/16% Change
Tanzania	Kenya	2 digits				
		27	Mineral fuels, oils & product of their distillation; etc	7.93	8.07	1.8
		84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery & mechanical			
			appliance; parts	6.26	3.96	-36.7
		87	Vehicles other than railway/tramway rolling-stock,			
			parts and accessories	2.14	1.65	-22.8
		85	Electrical machinery equipment parts thereof; sound			
			recorder etc	0.32	1.16	256.8
		70	Glass and glassware	0.32	0.87	173.0
		73	Articles of iron and steel	0.19	0.34	77.5
		39	Plastics and articles thereof	0.20	0.32	57.6
		32	Tanning/dyeing extract; tannins & derivatives;			
			pigments etc	0.13	0.19	47.1
		90	Optical, photographic, cinematographic, measuring,			
			checking, precision, medical or surgical instruments			
			and apparatus; parts and accessories thereof	0.70	0.13	-82.1
		30	Pharmaceutical products	0.08	0.11	36.9
		29	Organic chemicals	0.36	0.09	-74.2
		64	Footwear, gaiters and the like; parts of such articles	0.00	0.06	57277.6
		11	Products of the milling industry; malt; starches; insulin;			
			wheat gluten	0.00	0.05	-
		38	Miscellaneous chemical products	0.30	0.04	-85.1
		83	Miscellaneous articles of base metal	0.00	0.04	18596.8
		34	Soap, organic surface-active agents, washing			
			preparations, etc	0.08	0.04	-42.8
		82	Tool, implement, cutlery, spoon & fork, of base metal etc	0.03	0.04	33.0
		40	Rubber and articles thereof	0.28	0.03	-87.7

**Table 8c: Intra-EAC Re-Exports of the Major Twenty Products for 2017 Compared to 2016, Values in US\$ millions**

Partner state	Country of Origin	HS level	Description of Goods	2016	2017	2017/16% Change
		28	Inorganic chemicals; compounds of precious metals, radioactive elements, etc	0.10	0.03	-65.0
		48	Paper & paperboard; art of paper pulp, paper/paperboard	0.00	0.03	3375.1
		4 digits				
		2711	Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons	7.93	8.06	1.7
		8429	Self-propelled bulldozers, angledozers, graders, levellers, etc	2.10	1.48	-29.6
		7010	Carboys, bottles, flasks, ampoules, etc; stoppers, lids, of glass	0.31	0.86	174.1
		8462	Machine-tools (incl. presses) for working metal by forging, etc	0.06	0.75	1206.2
		8703	Motor cars and other motor vehicles for the transport of persons	0.31	0.59	87.3
		8537	Boards equipped with two or more apparatus of 85.35 or 85.36	0.01	0.51	5010.8
		8704	Motor vehicles for the transport of goods	0.77	0.49	-35.7
		8431	Parts suitable for use with the machinery of 84.25 to 84.30	2.76	0.48	-82.5
		8702	Public-transport type passenger motor vehicles	0.00	0.36	#DIV/0!
		8426	Derricks; cranes; mobile lifting frames trucks fitted with a crane	0.13	0.31	139.0
		8480	Moulding boxes for metal foundry; mould bases/ patterns for metal, etc	0.01	0.29	2570.2
		8502	Electric generating sets and rotary converters	0.14	0.17	16.6
		3902	Polymers of propylene or of other olefins, in primary forms	0.00	0.16	#DIV/0!
		8428	Other lifting, handling, loading or unloading machinery	0.00	0.13	#DIV/0!
		7304	Tubes, pipes and hollow profiles, seamless, of iron (excl. cast), steel	0.000	0.13	#DIV/0!



**Table 8c: Intra-EAC Re-Exports of the Major Twenty Products for 2017 Compared to 2016, Values in US\$ millions**

Partner state	Country of Origin	HS level	Description of Goods	2016	2017	2017/16% Change
		8413	Pumps for liquids; liquid elevators	0.057	0.12	103.6
		8539	Electric filament or discharge lamps; arc-lamps	0.000	0.12	#DIV/0!
		3004	Medicaments of mixed or unmixed products, for retail sale	0.08	0.11	36.9
		8701	Tractors (excl. tractors of 87.09)	0.84	0.10	-88.1
		3214	Glaziers putty, etc; painters' fillings; non-refractory surfacing preps	0.00	0.10	-
	Uganda	2 digits				
		84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery & mechanical appliance; parts	1.02	3.15	207.5
		87	Vehicles other than railway/tramway rolling-stock, parts and accessories	1.27	0.76	-39.9
		27	Mineral fuels, oils & product of their distillation; etc	0.28	0.75	165.4
		85	Electrical machinery equipment parts thereof; sound recorder etc	0.31	0.38	23.3
		38	Miscellaneous chemical products	0.03	0.16	465.7
		73	Articles of iron and steel	0.24	0.09	-63.6
		44	Wood and articles of wood; wood charcoal	0.00	0.06	#DIV/0!
		83	Miscellaneous articles of base metal	0.00	0.04	739.1
		39	Plastics and articles thereof	0.00	0.03	12203.8
		32	Tanning/dyeing extract; tannins & derivatives; pigments, etc	0.03	0.02	-25.0
		94	Furniture; bedding, mattress, mattress support, cushion, etc	0.00	0.01	12313.5
		34	Soap, organic surface-active agents, washing preparations, etc	0.01	0.01	2.9
		40	Rubber and articles thereof	0.01	0.01	24.7
		64	Footwear, gaiters and the like; parts of such articles	0.00	0.01	#DIV/0!

**Table 8c: Intra-EAC Re-Exports of the Major Twenty Products for 2017 Compared to 2016, Values in US\$ millions**

Partner state	Country of Origin	HS level	Description of Goods	2016	2017	2017/16% Change
		82	Tool, implement, cutlery, spoon and fork, of base metal, etc	0.00	0.01	333.2
		29	Organic chemicals	0.00	0.00	#DIV/0!
		25	Salt; sulphur; earth and stone; plastering material; lime and cement	0.00	0.00	-40.5
		63	Other made up textile articles; sets; worn clothing, etc	0.20	0.00	-99.3
		30	Pharmaceutical products	0.53	0.00	-99.8
		69	Ceramic products	0.00	0.00	-
		4 digits				
		8474	Machinery for sorting, agglomerating earth, stone, ores, etc	0.00	1.32	-
		2711	Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons	0.28	0.75	165.4
		8429	Self-propelled bulldozers, angledozers, graders, levellers, etc	0.57	0.74	28.9
		8422	Dish washing machines; machinery for cleaning, filling, aerating	0.00	0.67	-
		8704	Motor vehicles for the transport of goods	0.06	0.41	645.1
		8431	Parts suitable for use with the machinery of 84.25 to 84.30	0.18	0.35	93.7
		8703	Motor cars and other motor vehicles for the transport of persons	0.84	0.28	-66.4
		8502	Electric generating sets and rotary converters	0.25	0.23	-8.6
		3808	Insecticides, rodenticides and similar products, for retail sale	0.00	0.12	-
		7310	Tanks, casks, drums, cans (excl. for gas) of iron or steel, <300 l	0.00	0.06	4308.5
		8517	Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy	0.04	0.05	45.2

**Table 8c: Intra-EAC Re-Exports of the Major Twenty Products for 2017 Compared to 2016, Values in US\$ millions**

Partner state	Country of Origin	HS level	Description of Goods	2016	2017	2017/16% Change
		3814	Organic composite solvents and thinners	0.03	0.05	80.2
		4412	Plywood, veneered panels and similar laminated wood	0.00	0.04	-
		8702	Public-transport type passenger motor vehicles	0.12	0.04	-67.7
		8528	Television receivers (incl. video monitors and video projectors)	0.00	0.04	-
		8443	Printing machinery; machines for uses ancillary to printing	0.07	0.03	-64.8
		3215	Printing ink, writing or drawing ink and other inks	0.03	0.02	-25.0
		8701	Tractors (excl. tractors of 87.09)	0.19	0.02	-88.2
		8503	Parts suitable for use solely with machines of heading 8501 or 8502	0.00	0.02	-
		8301	Padlocks and locks, clasps incorporating locks, keys of base metal	0.00	0.02	1252.7
	Rwanda	2 digits				
		31	Fertilisers	6.06	3.95	-34.8
		84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery & mechanical appliance; parts	0.23	0.98	332.2
		10	Cereals	0.00	0.94	-
		85	Electrical machinery equipment parts thereof; sound recorder etc	0.20	0.33	67.4
		73	Articles of iron and steel	0.04	0.26	475.5
		87	Vehicles other than railway/tramway rolling-stock, parts and accessories	0.12	0.22	81.0
		44	Wood and articles of wood; wood charcoal	0.01	0.21	1668.3
		27	Mineral fuels, oils & product of their distillation; etc	0.29	0.17	-42.9
		54	Man-made filaments	0.00	0.15	-
		94	Furniture; bedding, mattress, mattress support, cushion etc	0.00	0.15	-

**Table 8c: Intra-EAC Re-Exports of the Major Twenty Products for 2017 Compared to 2016, Values in US\$ millions**

Partner state	Country of Origin	HS level	Description of Goods	2016	2017	2017/16% Change
		21	Miscellaneous edible preparations	0.00	0.09	-
		15	Animal/vegetable fats and oil & their cleavage products; etc	0.00	0.09	-
		82	Tool, implement, cutlery, spoon & fork, of base metal etc	0.00	0.06	14709.5
		28	Inorganic chemicals; compounds of precious metals, radioactive elements, etc	0.08	0.06	-32.9
		38	Miscellaneous chemical products	0.00	0.05	-
		96	Miscellaneous manufactured articles	0.04	0.05	23.1
		39	Plastics and articles thereof	0.03	0.05	79.1
		40	Rubber and articles thereof	0.00	0.05	-
		33	Essential oils & resinoids; perfumery, cosmetic/toilet preparations	0.00	0.04	-
		34	Soap, organic surface-active agents, washing preparations, etc	0.00	0.04	-
		4 digits				
		3105	Mineral or chemical fertilisers, nes; other fertilisers; goods =<10kg	5.86	3.41	-41.7
		1001	Wheat and meslin	0.00	0.76	-
		8429	Self-propelled bulldozers, angledozers, graders, levellers, etc	0.18	0.61	234.8
		3102	Mineral or chemical fertilisers, nitrogenous	0.20	0.54	163.8
		1005	Maize(corn)	0.00	0.18	-
		5407	Woven fabrics of synthetic filament yarn	0.00	0.15	-
		9403	Other furniture and parts thereof	0.00	0.14	-
		8501	Electric motors and generators (excl. generating sets)	0.00	0.14	-
		8701	Tractors (excl. tractors of 87.09)	0.02	0.14	483.1
		7303	Tubes, pipes and hollow profiles, of cast iron	0.00	0.10	-

**Table 8c: Intra-EAC Re-Exports of the Major Twenty Products for 2017 Compared to 2016, Values in US\$ millions**

Partner state	Country of Origin	HS level	Description of Goods	2016	2017	2017/16% Change
		2711	Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons	0.28	0.10	-65.1
		8517	Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy	0.01	0.10	870.7
		4412	Plywood, veneered panels and similar laminated wood	0.01	0.09	675.7
		2103	Sauces and sauce preparations; mixed condiments and seasonings; mustard	0.00	0.09	-
		1517	Margarine; edible preparations of animal or vegetable fats or oils, nes	0.00	0.09	-
		8484	Gaskets and similar joints, combined; sets or assortments thereof	0.00	0.06	-
		8471	Automatic data processing machines; magnetic readers, nes	0.02	0.06	149.2
		8409	Parts suitable for use with engines of 84.07 or 84.08	0.00	0.06	-
		8705	Special purpose motor vehicles (eg crane, fire-fighting, etc, vehicles)	0.00	0.05	-
		9607	Slide fasteners and parts thereof	0.00	0.05	-
	Burundi	2 digits				
		72	Iron and steel	0.00	0.91	-
		10	Cereals	0.54	0.66	21.2
		87	Vehicles other than railway/tramway rolling-stock, parts and accessories	0.12	0.49	319.6
		34	Soap, organic surface-active agents, washing preparations, etc	0.00	0.26	-
		15	Animal/vegetable fats and oil & their cleavage products; etc	0.29	0.22	-22.8
		27	Mineral fuels, oils and product of their distillation; etc	1.25	0.21	-83.4
		84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliance; parts	0.01	0.13	989.3

**Table 8c: Intra-EAC Re-Exports of the Major Twenty Products for 2017 Compared to 2016, Values in US\$ millions**

Partner state	Country of Origin	HS level	Description of Goods	2016	2017	2017/16% Change
		40	Rubber and articles thereof	0.09	0.05	-48.0
		82	Tool, implement, cutlery, spoon and fork, of base metal etc	0.00	0.01	-
		48	Paper & paperboard; art of paper pulp, paper/ paperboard	0.00	0.01	-
		39	Plastics and articles thereof	0.13	0.00	-96.4
		85	Electrical machinery equipment parts thereof; sound recorder etc	0.00	0.00	-
		28	Inorganic chemicals; compounds of precious metals, radioactive elements, etc	0.00	0.00	-
		70	Glass and glassware	0.00	0	-100.0
		38	Miscellaneous chemical products	0.00	-	-100.0
		4 digits				
		7208	Hot-rolled iron or non-alloy steel, >=600mm wide	0.00	0.69	-
		1001	Wheat and meslin	0.54	0.66	21.2
		8701	Tractors (excl. tractors of 87.09)	0.00	0.31	-
		7210	Rolled iron or non-alloy steel, >=600mm wide, clad, plated or coated	0.00	0.23	-
		8704	Motor vehicles for the transport of goods	0.00	0.18	-
		3403	Lubricating preparations, etc (excl. those of >=70% petroleum oil)	0.00	0.17	-
		1517	Margarine; edible preparations of animal or vegetable fats or oils, nes	0.00	0.15	-
		2711	Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons	0.10	0.13	34.9
		8429	Self-propelled bulldozers, angledozers, graders, levellers, etc	0.00	0.11	-
		3402	Non-soap surface-active agents; washing preparations in powder, liquid etc	0.00	0.10	-

**Table 8c: Intra-EAC Re-Exports of the Major Twenty Products for 2017 Compared to 2016, Values in US\$ millions**

Partner state	Country of Origin	HS level	Description of Goods	2016	2017	2017/16% Change
		1511	Palm oil and its fractions whether or not refined not chemically modified	0.02	0.08	276.7
		2710	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, other than crude	1.15	0.07	-93.7
		4011	New pneumatic tyres, of rubber	0.00	0.05	-
		8431	Parts suitable for use with the machinery of 84.25 to 84.30	0.00	0.02	-
		8207	Interchangeable tools for hand or machine-tools	0.00	0.01	-
		4804	Uncoated kraft paper and paperboard, in rolls or sheets (excl. 48.02+03)	0.00	0.01	-
		3912	Cellulose and its chemical derivatives, nes, in primary forms	0.00	0.00	-
		8424	Appliances for sprayingliquids/powder; fire extinguishers, etc	0.00	0.00	-
		8529	Parts suitable for use with the apparatus of 85.25 to 85.28	0.00	0.00	-
		2815	Hydroxides and peroxides of sodium or potassium	0.00	0.00	-
	South Sudan	2 digits				
		27	Mineral fuels, oils & product of their distillation, etc	0.00	0.02	-
		4 digits				
		2711	Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons	0.00	0.02	-
Burundi	Kenya	2 digits				
		87	Vehicles other than railway or tramway rolling-stock, and parts and accessories thereof	0.0	0.1	261.8
		70	Ceramic products	0.0	0.0	-6.3
		94	Furniture; bedding, mattresses,	0.0	0.0	-
		39	Plastics and articles thereof	0.0	0.0	-22.0

**Table 8c: Intra-EAC Re-Exports of the Major Twenty Products for 2017 Compared to 2016, Values in US\$ millions**

Partner state	Country of Origin	HS level	Description of Goods	2016	2017	2017/16% Change
		84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof	0.2	0.0	-95.6
		4 digits				
		8705	Special purpose motor vehicles,	0.0	0.1	-
		7010	Carboys, bottles, flasks, jars, pots, phials, ampoules and other containers, of glass	0.0	0.0	-6.3
		9405	Lamps and lighting fittings including searchlights and spotlights and parts thereof, not elsewhere specified	0.0	0.0	-
		3923	Articles for the conveyance or packing of goods, of plastics; stoppers, lids, caps	0.0	0.0	-22.0
		8431	Parts suitable for use solely or principally with the machinery of headings 84.25 to 84.	0.0	0.0	-
		8422	Dish washing machines; machinery for cleaning or drying bottles or other containers	0.0	0.0	-
	Rwanda	2 digits				
		70	Ceramic products	0.4	0.4	0.4
		84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof	0.8	0.3	-66.0
		73	Articles of iron or steel	0.0	0.1	96.8
		87	Vehicles other than railway or tramway rolling-stock, and parts and accessories thereof	0.5	0.1	-89.8
		39	Plastics and articles thereof	0.0	0.0	-
		19	Preparations of cereals, flour, starch or milk; pastrycooks' products	0.0	0.0	-
		21	Miscellaneous edible preparations	0.0	0.0	-



**Table 8c: Intra-EAC Re-Exports of the Major Twenty Products for 2017 Compared to 2016, Values in US\$ millions**

Partner state	Country of Origin	HS level	Description of Goods	2016	2017	2017/16% Change
		85	Electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof;			
			sound recorders and reproducers, television image and			
			sound recorders and reproducers, and parts and			
			accessories of such articles	0.0	0.0	-55.4
		33	Essential oils and resinoids; perfumery, cosmetic or			
			toilet preparations	0.0	0.0	-
		49	Printed books, newspapers, pictures and other			
			products of the printing industry; etc	0.0	0.0	-
		34	Soap, organic surface-active agents, washing			
			preparations, lubricating preparations, etc	0.0	0.0	-
		62	Articles of apparel and clothing accessories,			
			not knitted or crocheted	0.0	0.0	-
		20	Preparations of vegetables, fruit, nuts or other parts			
			of plants	0.0	0.0	-
		48	Paper and paperboard; articles of paper pulp, of			
			paper or of paperboard	0.0	0.0	-
		60	Knitted or crocheted fabrics	0.0	0.0	-
		82	Tools, implements, cutlery, spoons and forks, of base			
			metal; parts thereof of base metal	0.0	0.0	-
		76	Aluminium and articles thereof	0.0	0.0	-
		83	Miscellaneous articles of base metal	0.0	0.0	-
		42	Articles of leather; saddlery and harness; travel goods,			
			handbags and etc	0.0	0.0	-
		94	Furniture; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports,			
			cushions and similar stuffed furnishings; lamps, etc	0.0	0.0	-

**Table 8c: Intra-EAC Re-Exports of the Major Twenty Products for 2017 Compared to 2016, Values in US\$ millions**

Partner state	Country of Origin	HS level	Description of Goods	2016	2017	2017/16% Change
	4 Digits					
		7010	Carboys, bottles, flasks, jars, pots, phials, ampoules and other containers, of glass	0.4	0.4	0.4
		8429	Self-propelled bulldozers, angledozers, graders, levellers, scrapers, mechanical shovels	0.7	0.2	-62.4
		7311	Containers for compressed or liquefied gas, of iron or steel.	0.0	0.1	80.2
		3923	Articles for the conveyance or packing of goods, of plastics; stoppers, lids, caps	0.0	0.0	-
		1901	Malt extract; food preparations of flour, groats, meal, starch or malt extract	0.1	0.0	-69.9
		8701	Tractors (other than tractors of heading 87.09).	0.0	0.0	-
		8704	Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.	0.4	0.0	-93.9
		2106	Food preparations not elsewhere specified or included.	0.0	0.0	-
		8501	Electric motors and generators (excluding generating sets).	0.0	0.0	-
		4911	Other printed matter, including printed pictures and photographs.	0.0	0.0	-
		3306	Preparations for oral or dental hygiene, including denture fixative pastes and powders;	0.0	0.0	-
		8474	Machinery for sorting, screening, separating, washing, crushing, grinding, mixing or kneading	0.0	0.0	-
		3307	Pre-shave, shaving or after-shave preparations, personal deodorants, bath preparations,	0.0	0.0	-
		3401	Soap; organic surface-active products and preparations for use as soap	0.0	0.0	-
		7305	Other tubes and pipes (for example, welded, riveted or similarly closed)	0.0	0.0	-
		8430	Other moving, grading, levelling, scraping, excavating,			

**Table 8c: Intra-EAC Re-Exports of the Major Twenty Products for 2017 Compared to 2016, Values in US\$ millions**

Partner state	Country of Origin	HS level	Description of Goods	2016	2017	2017/16% Change
			tamping, compacting, extracting	0.0	0.0	-79.3
		3304	Beauty or make-up preparations and preparations for the care of the skin (other than medicinal)	0.0	0.0	-
		8459	Machine-tools (including way-type unit head machines) for drilling, boring, milling,	0.0	0.0	-
		8413	Pumps for liquids, whether or not fitted with a measuring device; liquid elevators.	0.0	0.0	-91.0
		7308	Structures (excluding prefabricated buildings of heading 94.06) and parts of structures	0.0	0.0	-
	Tanzania	2 digits				
		25	Salt; sulphur; earths and stone; plastering materials, lime and cement	0.0	0.0	-
		52	Cotton	0.0	0.0	-
		82	Tools, implements, cutlery, spoons and forks, of base metal; parts thereof of base metal	0.0	0.0	-
		84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof	0.0	0.1	264.6
		85	Electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof; sound recorders and reproducers,	0.0	0.0	-
		87	Vehicles other than railway or tramway rolling-stock, and parts and accessories thereof	0.0	0.0	-56.2
		90	Optical, photographic, cinematographic, measuring, checking, precision,	0.0	0.0	-
		94	Furniture; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings; lamps, etc	0.0	0.0	-
		4 Digits				
		8430	Other moving, grading, levelling, scraping, excavating,			

**Table 8c: Intra-EAC Re-Exports of the Major Twenty Products for 2017 Compared to 2016, Values in US\$ millions**

Partner state	Country of Origin	HS level	Description of Goods	2016	2017	2017/16% Change
			tamping, compacting, extracting	0.0	0.1	-
		8207	Interchangeable tools for hand tools, whether or not			
			power-operated, or for machine-tool	0.0	0.0	-
		8703	Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally			
			designed for the transport of persons	0.0	0.0	-26.1
		8525	Transmission apparatus for radio-telephony,			
			radio-telegraphy, radio-broadcasting	0.0	0.0	-
		8477	Machinery for working rubber or plastics or for the			
			manufacture of products from these	0.0	0.0	-
		8414	Air or vacuum pumps, air or other gas compressors and			
			fans; ventilating	0.0	0.0	-
		8443	Printing machinery used for printing by means of the			
			printing type, blocks, plates, cylinders	0.0	0.0	-
		8408	Compression-ignition internal combustion piston			
			engines (diesel or semi-diesel engines).	0.0	0.0	-
		8708	Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of			
			headings 87.01 to 87.05.	0.0	0.0	-
		9404	Mattress supports; articles of bedding and similar			
			furnishing (for example, mattresses)	0.0	0.0	-
		5208	Woven fabrics of cotton, containing 85 % or more by			
			weight of cotton, weighing not more	0.0	0.0	-
		2530	Mineral substances not elsewhere specified or included.	0.0	0.0	-
		8542	Electronic integrated circuits and microassemblies.	0.0	0.0	-
		8202	Hand saws; blades for saws of all kinds (including			
			slitting, slotting or toothless saw)	0.0	0.0	-
		9015	Surveying (including photogrammetrical surveying),			
			hydrographic, oceanographic, hydrolog	0.0	0.0	-

**Table 8c: Intra-EAC Re-Exports of the Major Twenty Products for 2017 Compared to 2016, Values in US\$ millions**

Partner state	Country of Origin	HS level	Description of Goods	2016	2017	2017/16% Change
	Uganda	2 digits				
		39	Plastics and articles thereof	0.0	0.0	-
		62	Articles of apparel and clothing accessories, not knitted or crocheted	0.0	0.0	-
		64	Footwear, gaiters and the like; parts of such articles	0.0	0.0	-
		70	Ceramic products	0.0	0.0	-
		73	Articles of iron or steel	0.0	0.0	459.4
		84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof	0.1	0.1	-52.0
		87	Vehicles other than railway or tramway rolling-stock, and parts and accessories thereof	0.0	0.0	-
		4 Digits				
		8459	Machine-tools (including way-type unit head machines) for drilling, boring, milling,	0.0	0.0	-
		3917	Tubes, pipes and hoses, and fittings thereof (for example, joints, elbows, flanges), of plastic	0.0	0.0	-
		7010	Carboys, bottles, flasks, jars, pots, phials, ampoules and other containers, of glass	0.0	0.0	-
		3923	Articles for the conveyance or packing of goods, of plastics; stoppers, lids, caps	0.0	0.0	-
		8703	Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of persons	0.0	0.0	-61.3
		8413	Pumps for liquids, whether or not fitted with a measuring device; liquid elevators.	0.0	0.0	-
		7304	Tubes, pipes and hollow profiles, seamless, of iron (other than cast iron) or steel.	0.0	0.0	-
		6405	Other footwear.	0.0	0.0	-

**Table 8c: Intra-EAC Re-Exports of the Major Twenty Products for 2017 Compared to 2016, Values in US\$ millions**

Partner state	Country of Origin	HS level	Description of Goods	2016	2017	2017/16% Change
		8708	Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of headings 87.01 to 87.05.	0.0	0.0	-
		6205	Men's or boys' shirts.	0.0	0.0	-
Rwanda	Kenya	2 digits				
		27	Mineral fuels, mineral oils and products of their distillation; bituminous substances; mineral waxes	7.98	7.2	-9.84
		87	Vehicles other than railway or tramway rolling-stock, and parts and accessories thereof	0.15	0.3	101.15
		22	Beverages, spirits and vinegar	0.07	0.2	150.56
		85	Electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof; sound recorders and reproducers, television image and sound recorders and reproducers, and parts and accessories of such articles	0.00	0.0	
		61	Articles of apparel and clothing accessories, knitted or crocheted	0.01	0.0	30.90
		48	Paper and paperboard; articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard	0.00	0.0	
		63	Other made up textile articles; sets; worn clothing and worn textile articles; rags	0.00	0.0	1465.85
		95	Toys, games and sports requisites; parts and accessories thereof	0.00	0.0	14.46
		49	Printed books, newspapers, pictures and other products of the printing industry; manuscripts, typescripts and plans	0.00	0.0	
		65	Headgear and parts thereof	0.00	0.0	-10.63
		39	Plastics and articles thereof	0.00	0.0	-20.25
		97	Works of art, collectors' pieces and antiques	0.00	0.0	

**Table 8c: Intra-EAC Re-Exports of the Major Twenty Products for 2017 Compared to 2016, Values in US\$ millions**

Partner state	Country of Origin	HS level	Description of Goods	2016	2017	2017/16% Change
		62	Articles of apparel and clothing accessories, not knitted or crocheted	0.00	0.0	18.17
		42	Articles of leather; saddlery and harness; travel goods, handbags and similar containers; articles of animal gut (other than silk-worm gut	0.00	0.0	-68.39
		71	Natural or cultured pearls, precious or semi-precious stones, precious metals, metals clad with precious metal, and articles thereof; imitation jewellery; coin	0.00	0.0	
		59	Impregnated, coated, covered or laminated textile fabrics; textile articles of a kind suitable for industrial use	0.00	0.0	
		64	Footwear, gaiters and the like; parts of such articles	0.00	0.0	
		83	Miscellaneous articles of base metal	0.00	0.0	
		45	Cork and articles of cork		0.0	
		74	Copper and articles thereof	0.00	0.0	
		4 digits				
		2710	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, other than crude	7.98	7.20	-9.84
		8704	Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.	0.01	0.18	2469.08
		2204	Wine of fresh grapes, including fortified wines; grape must other than that of heading 2	0.03	0.10	206.54
		8703	Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of persons		0.09	
		2208	Undenatured ethyl alcohol of an alcoholic strength by volume of less than 80 % vol; spirits, etc	0.03	0.07	123.38
		8716	Trailers and semi-trailers; other vehicles, not mechanically propelled;		0.02	
		8528	Reception apparatus for television, whether or not			

**Table 8c: Intra-EAC Re-Exports of the Major Twenty Products for 2017 Compared to 2016, Values in US\$ millions**

Partner state	Country of Origin	HS level	Description of Goods	2016	2017	2017/16% Change
			incorporating radio-broadcast receiver		0.02	
		6109	T-shirts, singlets and other vests, knitted or crocheted.		0.01	
		9508	Roundabouts, swings, shooting galleries and other			
			fairground amusements; travelling circuses	0.00	0.00	9.66
		4911	Other printed matter, including printed pictures and			
			photographs.		0.00	
		4823	Other paper, paperboard, cellulose wadding and			
			webs of cellulose fibres		0.00	
		6302	Bed linen, table linen, toilet linen and kitchen linen.		0.00	
		9703	Original sculptures and statuary, in any material.		0.00	
		3923	Articles for the conveyance or packing of goods, of			
			plastics; stoppers, lids, caps	0.00	0.00	-25.11
		6504	Hats and other headgear, plaited or made by			
			assembling strips of any material		0.00	
		6505	Hats and other headgear, knitted or crocheted, or			
			made up from lace, felt or other textile	0.00	0.00	-2.01
		6204	Women's or girls' suits, ensembles, jackets, blazers,			
			dressess, skirts	0.00	0.00	15.16
		6105	Men's or boys' shirts, knitted or crocheted.		0.00	
		4819	Cartons, boxes, cases, bags and other packing			
			containers, of paper, paperboard		0.00	
		4202	Trunks, suit-cases, vanity-cases, executive-cases,			
			brief-cases, school satchels	0.00	0.00	-68.39
	Tanzania	2 digits				
		84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical			
			appliances; parts thereof	0.00	0.2	
		87	Vehicles other than railway or tramway rolling-stock,			



**Table 8c: Intra-EAC Re-Exports of the Major Twenty Products for 2017 Compared to 2016, Values in US\$ millions**

Partner state	Country of Origin	HS level	Description of Goods	2016	2017	2017/16% Change
			and parts and accessories thereof	0.12	0.1	-33.24
		27	Mineral fuels, mineral oils and products of their distillation; bituminous substances; mineral waxes		0.0	
		03	Fish and crustaceans, molluscs and other aquatic invertebrates		0.0	
		04	Dairy produce; birds' eggs; natural honey; edible products of animal origin, not elsewhere specified or included		0.0	
		07	Edible vegetables and certain roots and tubers		0.0	
		08	Edible fruit and nuts; peel of citrus fruit or melons		0.0	
		09	Coffee, tea, mate and spices		0.0	
		10	Cereals		0.0	
		11	Products of the milling industry; malt; starches; insulin; wheat gluten		0.0	
		12	Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits; miscellaneous grains, seeds and fruit; industrial or medicinal plants; straw and fodder		0.0	
		15	Animal or vegetable fats and oils and their cleavage products; prepared edible fats; animal or vegetable waxes		0.0	
		17	Sugars and sugar confectionery		0.0	
		19	Preparations of cereals, flour, starch or milk; pastry cooks' products		0.0	
		20	Preparations of vegetables, fruit, nuts or other parts of plants		0.0	
		21	Miscellaneous edible preparations		0.0	
		22	Beverages, spirits and vinegar		0.0	
		23	Residues and waste from the food industries;			

**Table 8c: Intra-EAC Re-Exports of the Major Twenty Products for 2017 Compared to 2016, Values in US\$ millions**

Partner state	Country of Origin	HS level	Description of Goods	2016	2017	2017/16% Change
			prepared animal fodder		0.0	
		24	Tobacco and manufactured tobacco substitutes		0.0	
		25	Salt; sulphur; earths and stone; plastering materials,			
			lime and cement		0.0	
		4 digits				
		8429	Self-propelled bulldozers, angle dozers, graders,			
			levellers, scrapers, mechanical shovels		0.1	
		8703	Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally			
			designed for the transport of persons	0.08	0.1	0.88
		8423	Weighing machinery (excluding balances of a			
			sensitivity of 5 cg or better)	0.00	0.0	
		8483	Transmission shafts (including cam shafts and			
			crank shafts) and cranks; bearing housings	0.00	0.0	
		2710	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous			
			minerals, other than crude	0.00	0.0	
		0301	Live fish.		0.0	
		0302	Fish, fresh or chilled, excluding fish fillets and other			
			fish meat of heading 03.04.		0.0	
		0303	Fish, frozen, excluding fish fillets and other fish meat			
			of heading 03.04.		0.0	
		0304	Fish fillets and other fish meat (whether or not minced),			
			fresh, chilled or frozen.		0.0	
		0305	Fish, dried, salted or in brine; smoked fish, whether or			
			not cooked		0.0	
		0401	Milk and cream, not concentrated or containing added			
			sugar or other sweetening matter.		0.0	

**Table 8c: Intra-EAC Re-Exports of the Major Twenty Products for 2017 Compared to 2016, Values in US\$ millions**

Partner state	Country of Origin	HS level	Description of Goods	2016	2017	2017/16% Change
		0402	Milk and cream, concentrated or containing added sugar or other sweetening matter.		0.0	
		0403	Buttermilk, curdled milk and cream, yogurt, kephir and other fermented or acidified milk		0.0	
		0409	Natural honey.		0.0	
		0701	Potatoes, fresh or chilled.		0.0	
		0702	Tomatoes, fresh or chilled.		0.0	
		0703	Onions, shallots, garlic, leeks and other alliaceous vegetables, fresh or chilled.		0.0	
		0704	Cabbages, cauliflowers, kohlrabi, kale and similar edible brassicas, fresh or chilled.		0.0	
		0708	Leguminous vegetables, shelled or unshelled, fresh or chilled.		0.0	
		0709	Other vegetables, fresh or chilled.		0.0	
	Uganda	2 digits				
		63	Other made up textile articles; sets; worn clothing and worn textile articles; rags	0.16	1.6	938
		85	Electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof; sound recorders and reproducers, television image and sound recorders and reproducers, and parts and accessories of such articles	0.00	0.6	66,827
		87	Vehicles other than railway or tramway rolling-stock, and parts and accessories thereof		0.4	
		19	Preparations of cereals, flour, starch or milk; pastry cooks' products	0.00	0.2	25,002
		21	Miscellaneous edible preparations		0.0	
		39	Plastics and articles thereof		0.0	

**Table 8c: Intra-EAC Re-Exports of the Major Twenty Products for 2017 Compared to 2016, Values in US\$ millions**

Partner state	Country of Origin	HS level	Description of Goods	2016	2017	2017/16% Change
		38	Miscellaneous chemical products		0.0	
		82	Tools, implements, cutlery, spoons and forks, of base metal; parts thereof of base metal		0.0	
		73	Articles of iron or steel		0.0	
		49	Printed books, newspapers, pictures and other products of the printing industry; manuscripts, typescripts and plans		0.0	
		22	Beverages, spirits and vinegar		0.0	
		34	Soap, organic surface-active agents, washing preparations, lubricating preparations, artificial waxes, prepared waxes, polishing or scouring preparations, candles and similar articles, modelling pastes,		0.0	
		04	Dairy produce; birds' eggs; natural honey; edible products of animal origin, not elsewhere specified or included		0.0	
		95	Toys, games and sports requisites; parts and accessories thereof		0.0	
		27	Mineral fuels, mineral oils and products of their distillation; bituminous substances; mineral waxes		0.0	
		69	Ceramic products		0.0	
		62	Articles of apparel and clothing accessories, not knitted or crocheted		0.0	
		92	Musical instruments; parts and accessories of such articles		0.0	
		66	Umbrellas, sun umbrellas, walking-sticks, seat-sticks, whips, riding-crops and parts thereof		0.0	
		94	Furniture; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings; lamps etc		0.0	

**Table 8c: Intra-EAC Re-Exports of the Major Twenty Products for 2017 Compared to 2016, Values in US\$ millions**

Partner state	Country of Origin	HS level	Description of Goods	2016	2017	2017/16% Change
		4 digits				
		6309	Worn clothing and other worn articles.	0.16	1.6	906.37
		8507	Electric accumulators, including separators thereof, whether or not rectangular		0.5	
		8703	Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of persons	0.02	0.2	958.27
		1902	Pasta, whether or not cooked or stuffed (with meat or other substances) or otherwise preserved		0.2	
		8711	Motorcycles (including mopeds) and cycles fitted with an auxiliary motor		0.1	
		8544	Insulated (including enamelled or anodised) wire, cable (including co-axial cable)		0.1	
		2103	Sauces and preparations thereof; mixed condiments and mixed seasonings; mustard flour	0.00	0.0	
		8704	Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.		0.0	
		3926	Other articles of plastics and articles of other materials of headings 39.01 to 39.14.	0.00	0.0	
		3808	Insecticides, rodenticides, fungicides, herbicides, anti-sprouting products and plant-gr	0.00	0.0	
		8207	Interchangeable tools for hand tools, whether or not power-operated, or for machine-tool		0.0	
		7326	Other articles of iron or steel.		0.0	
		4907	Unused postage, revenue or similar stamps of current or new issue in the country in which	0.00	0.0	
		3405	Polishes and creams, for footwear, furniture, floors, coachwork, glass or metal, scourin	0.00	0.0	
		0401	Milk and cream, not concentrated or containing added			

**Table 8c: Intra-EAC Re-Exports of the Major Twenty Products for 2017 Compared to 2016, Values in US\$ millions**

Partner state	Country of Origin	HS level	Description of Goods	2016	2017	2017/16% Change
			sugar or other sweetening matter.		0.0	
		8714	Parts and accessories of vehicles of headings			
			87.11 to 87.13.		0.0	
		2208	Undenatured ethyl alcohol of an alcoholic strength by			
			volume of less than 80 % vol; spirits, etc	0.00	0.0	262.81
		9506	Articles and equipment for general physical exercise,			
			gymnastics, athletics, other sport		0.0	
		2710	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous			
			minerals, other than crude	0.00	0.0	
		1901	Malt extract; food preparations of flour, groats, meal,			
			starch or malt extract		0.0	
	Burundi	2 digits				
		27	Mineral fuels, mineral oils and products of their			
			distillation; bituminous substances; mineral waxes		12.8	
		87	Vehicles other than railway or tramway rolling-stock,			
			and parts and accessories thereof		1.3	
		15	Animal or vegetable fats and oils and their cleavage			
			products; prepared edible fats; animal or vegetable waxes		1.3	
		84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical			
			appliances; parts thereof	0.03	0.6	1610.27
		21	Miscellaneous edible preparations		0.1	
		10	Cereals		0.1	
		63	Other made up textile articles; sets; worn clothing and			
			worn textile articles; rags		0.1	
		72	Iron and steel		0.0	
		76	Aluminium and articles thereof		0.0	
		61	Articles of apparel and clothing accessories, knitted or crocheted		0.0	

**Table 8c: Intra-EAC Re-Exports of the Major Twenty Products for 2017 Compared to 2016, Values in US\$ millions**

Partner state	Country of Origin	HS level	Description of Goods	2016	2017	2017/16% Change
		85	Electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof;			
			sound recorders and reproducers, television image and			
			sound recorders and reproducers, and parts and			
			accessories of such articles		0.0	
		17	Sugars and sugar confectionery		0.0	
		40	Rubber and articles thereof		0.0	
		69	Ceramic products		0.0	
		22	Beverages, spirits and vinegar		0.0	
		28	Inorganic chemicals; organic or inorganic compounds			
			of precious metals, of rare-earth metals, of radioactive			
			elements or of isotopes		0.0	
		94	Furniture; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports,			
			cushions and similar stuffed furnishings; lamps and			
			lighting fittings, not elsewhere specified or included;			
			illuminated signs, illuminated name-plates and the like			
		33	Essential oils and resinoids; perfumery, cosmetic or			
			toilet preparations			
		39	Plastics and articles thereof			
		01	Live animals			
		4 digits				
		2710	Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous			
			minerals, other than crude		12.8	
		8703	Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally			
			designed for the transport of persons	2.35	2.4	2.5
		8704	Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.	0.59	0.4	-32.7
		1516	Animal or vegetable fats and oils and their fractions,			
			partly or wholly hydrogenated, in		0.4	

**Table 8c: Intra-EAC Re-Exports of the Major Twenty Products for 2017 Compared to 2016, Values in US\$ millions**

Partner state	Country of Origin	HS level	Description of Goods	2016	2017	2017/16% Change
		8702	Motor vehicles for the transport of ten or more persons, including the driver.	0.02	0.3	1693.0
		2103	Sauces and preparations thereof; mixed condiments and mixed seasonings; mustard flour		0.3	
		8431	Parts suitable for use solely or principally with the machinery of headings 84.25 to 84.	0.00	0.2	
		1508	Ground-nut oil and its fractions, whether or not refined, but not chemically modified.		0.2	
		1006	Rice.		0.1	
		8430	Other moving, grading, levelling, scraping, excavating, tamping, compacting, extracting	0.00	0.1	
		6309	Worn clothing and other worn articles.		0.0	
		8415	Air conditioning machines, comprising a motor-driven fan and elements for changing	0.03	0.0	34.4
		7214	Other bars and rods of iron or non-alloy steel, not further worked than forged, hot-rolled	0.00	0.0	
		8443	Printing machinery used for printing by means of the printing type, blocks, plates, cylinders	0.00	0.0	
		7606	Aluminium plates, sheets and strip, of a thickness exceeding 0.2 mm.		0.0	
		6104	Women's or girls' suits, ensembles, jackets, blazers, dresses, skirts, divided skirts		0.0	
		8504	Electrical transformers, static converters (for example, rectifiers) and inductors.	0.00	0.0	
		6305	Sacks and bags, of a kind used for the packing of goods.		0.0	
		8471	Automatic data processing machines and units thereof; magnetic or optical readers	0.00	0.0	



**Table 8c: Intra-EAC Re-Exports of the Major Twenty Products for 2017 Compared to 2016, Values in US\$ millions**

Partner state	Country of Origin	HS level	Description of Goods	2016	2017	2017/16% Change
		8714	Parts and accessories of vehicles of headings			
			87.11 to 87.13.	0.00	0.0	100.5
	South Sudan	2 digits				
		04	Dairy produce; birds' eggs; natural honey; edible			
			products of animal origin, not elsewhere specified or			
			included	0.02	0.02	0
		11	Products of the milling industry; malt; starches; insulin;			
			wheat gluten		0.00	
		16	Preparations of meat, of fish or of crustaceans,			
			molluscs or other aquatic invertebrates		0.02	
		32	Tanning or dyeing extracts; tannins and their			
			derivatives; dyes, pigments and other colouring			
			matter; paints and varnishes; putty and other mastics; inks		0.00	
		39	Plastics and articles thereof		0.00	
		4 digits				
		1604	Prepared or preserved fish; caviar and caviar			
			substitutes prepared from fish eggs.		0.02	
		0402	Milk and cream, concentrated or containing added			
			sugar or other sweetening matter.		0.02	

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