

EAC Quarterly Statistics Bulletin

July -September 2023







INTRODUCTION



The East African Community (EAC) is the regional inter-governmental organisation of the following countries:



Burundi



United Republic of Tanzania



DRC



Rwanda



Uganda



Somalia




Kenya



South Sudan



 EAC headquarter in Arusha, Tanzania.

One of the pillars of regional integration in East Africa is the Monetary Union. The East African Monetary Union (EAMU) Protocol was signed in Kampala, Uganda on 30th November 2013. The revised transition period for the EAC region to have a single currency is 2031.

Article 5 of the EAMU Protocol requires Partner States to attain the following three (3) indicative macroeconomic convergence criteria namely:



5% a ceiling on core inflation of 5%



6% a ceiling of fiscal deficit, excluding grants of 6% of GDP



25% a tax to GDP ratio of 25%

In addition, EAMU requires Partner States to attain and maintain macroeconomic convergence for at least three consecutive years that shall be assessed on the following four (4) performance criteria:



8%

A ceiling on Headline inflation of 8%



3%

A ceiling of fiscal deficit including grants of 3% of GDP



50%

A ceiling of gross public debt of 50% of GDP in net present value terms.



4.5
Months

A reserve cover of 4.5 months of imports.

The EAC Secretariat is pleased to present the second quarterly Statistics Bulletin on external trade and consumer price indices. The bulletin presents a summary of statistical indicators on International Merchandise Trade Statistics and Consumer Price Index for the East African Community Partner States. The bulletin is released every quarter.

The EAC produces the bulletin using data provided by the Partner States' National Statistics Offices (NSOs). Partner States submit the data for the EAC Open Data Portal (ODP) on a monthly basis. It can be accessed through <https://eac.opendataforafrica.org>.



The objective of the Bulletin

It is to provide summary data on Consumer Price Indices (CPI); and International Trade Statistics for policy makers, researchers and other users at the national, regional and international levels.



The bulletin is divided into 2 parts as follows:

- Part I: CPI
- Part II: International Trade



1

EAC HARMONISED CONSUMER PRICE INDEX (EAC-HCPI)

1.0 Introduction

CPI from each Partner State within the EAC region is compiled using common methodologies and the output is referred to as Harmonised Consumer Price Index (HCPI). This publication provides the monthly HCPIs for the EAC referred to as EAC-HCPIs. EAC-HCPIs are aggregated from the HCPIs submitted by the six of the eight EAC Partner States namely Republics of Burundi, Kenya, Rwanda, Uganda, South Sudan and the United Republic of Tanzania.

The regional EAC-HCPI is computed as a weighted average of the HCPIs submitted by the six Partner States. The weights were derived as a proportion of the GDP for each of the six Partner States.

The current EAC-HCPI has a reference period of 2016/17 Fiscal Year (July 2016 to June 2017).

The HCPIs submitted by the Partner States are classified using the most recent recommended international standards of classification of goods and services for household final consumption referred to as Classification of Individual Consumption According to Purpose (COICOP- 2018).

In addition, classification was also done for specific product categories based on the EAC regional specific needs.

The HCPIs are in principle open for revision, in particular when improved data becomes available; hence they may change after the results are published. Any changes made shall be communicated in the next publication.

1.1 EAC Regional Headline Inflation

EAC-Headline inflation is a price change derived from the EAC-HCPI. The EAC-HCPI is an aggregated index that comprises of all goods and services of the National CPI baskets. The EAC-HCPI is computed as a weighted average of the participating Partner States. Currently National CPIs for DRC and Somalia are not included since during the setting up of the system for the EAC-HCPI compilation, DRC and Somlia were not members of the EAC.

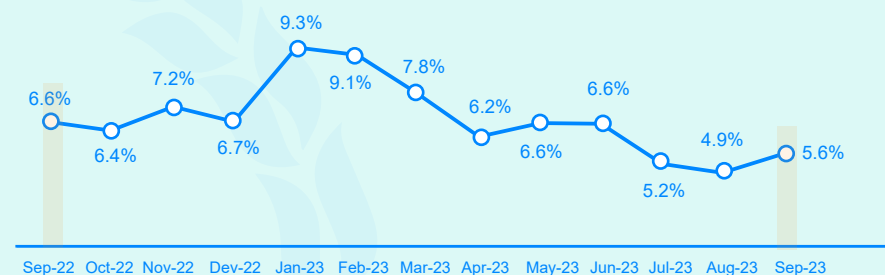


September 2022

EAC annual headline inflation in 2023 compared to 2022

The Annual Headline (Year-on-year) Inflation in the EAC region as measured by the Harmonized Consumer Price Index (EAC-HCPI) stood at 5.6% in September 2023, up from 4.9% registered in August 2023. A year earlier (September 2022), the rate was 6.6%.

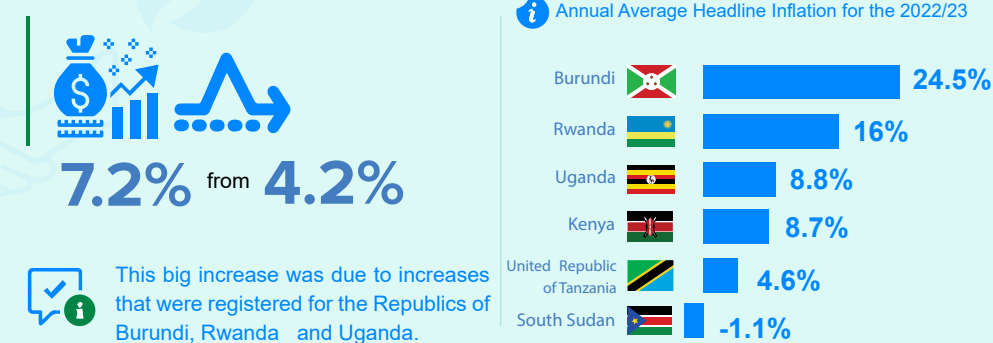
Graph 1: EAC Annual Headline Inflation



The month-on-month Headline Inflation stood at 1.0% for the month of September 2023, up from minus 0.2% registered in August 2023. It was 0.3 % in September 2022

The Annual Average Headline Inflation

The annual Average Headline Inflation for the 2022/23 Fiscal Year stood at 7.2% up from 4.2% that was recorded for the 2021/22 Fiscal year



The annual Average Headline Inflation for the 2022 Calendar Year was at 5.5% up from 5.1% recorded for the 2021 Calendar year.

1.2 EAC Regional Core Inflation

Core inflation is a price change derived from the HCPI which is intended to show the underlying trend in inflation. The derived HCPI is obtained by excluding products whose price movements are transient or volatile.

i Products whose prices are excluded are:



Food crops



Fresh milk sold loose



Tobacco leaves



Energy
(solid fuels and gas)



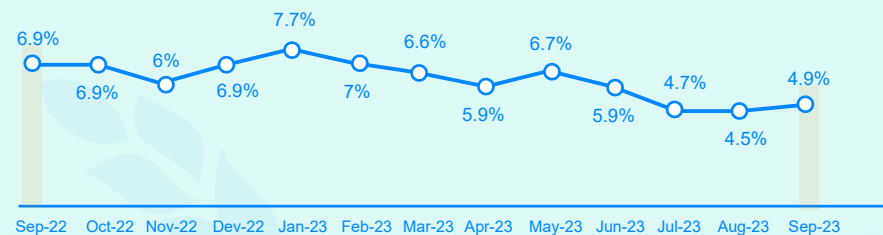
Fuel
(Petrol, diesel, lubricants etc..)



Utilities
(electricity and water).

The Annual core (Underlying) inflation in the EAC region as measured by the Harmonized Consumer Price Index (EAC-HCPI) stood at 4.9% for the month of September 2023, up from 4.5% registered in August 2023. A year earlier, the rate was 6.9% (September 2022).

Graph 2: EAC Annual core inflation



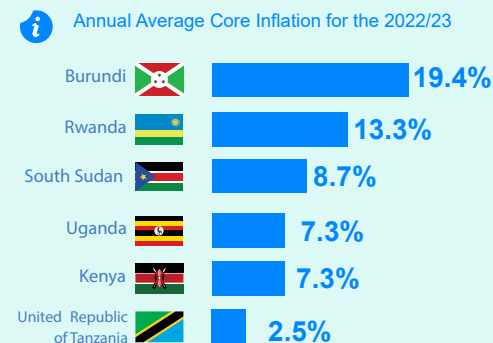
The month-on-month Core Inflation in the EAC region stood at 0.6% for the month of September 2023, up from 0.0 % which was registered in August 2023. It was 0.2 % in September 2022.

The Annual Average Core (underlying) Inflation in the EAC region as measured by the Harmonized Consumer Price Index (EAC-HCPI) was 6.7% for the 2022/23 Fiscal Year up from 3.4% that was recorded for the 2021/22 Fiscal year.



6.7% from 3.4%

This big increase was due to increases that were registered for the Republics of Burundi, Rwanda and South Sudan



The annual Average Core Inflation for the 2022 Calendar Year was at 4.9% down from 5.4% recorded for the 2021 Calendar year.

1.3 EAC Regional Non Core Inflation

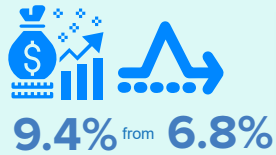
Non-Core inflation means a price change derived from the HCPI after excluding all products that are used to measure the Core (Underlying Inflation). The derived HCP includes products whose price movements are transient or volatile.

i Products whose prices are included are:

-  Food crops
-  Tobacco leaves
-  Fuel (Petrol, diesel, lubricants etc..)
-  Fresh milk sold loose
-  Energy (solid fuels and gas)
-  Utilities (electricity and water).

The Annual Non-Core Inflation in the EAC region as measured by the Harmonized Consumer Price Index (EAC-HCPI) stood at 7.9% for the month of September 2023, up from 6.2% registered in August 2023. A year earlier, the rate was 6.2% (September 2022)

The month-on-month Non-Core Inflation in the EAC region stood at 2.4% for the month of September 2023, up from minus 0.6 % which was registered in August 2023. It was 0.8 % in September 2022



The Annual Average Non-Core Inflation in the EAC region as measured by the Harmonized Consumer Price Index (EAC-HCPI) was 9.4% for the 2022/23 Fiscal Year up from 6.8% that was recorded for the 2021/22 Fiscal year.

i While the annual Average Non-Core Inflation for the 2022 Calendar Year was at 7.8% up from 4.4% recorded for the 2021 Calendar year.

1.4 EAC Regional Food Inflation

Food products referred to here are those categorised in the Food Group of COICOP-2018 Classification. Thus, under this category, inflation measures refer to those food products.

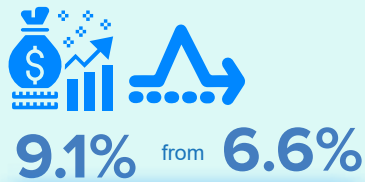
Graph 3: EAC Annual Food inflation



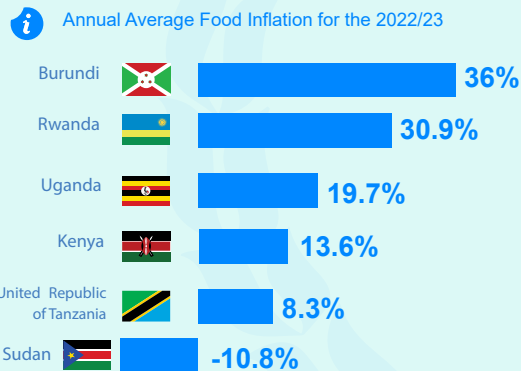
The Annual Food Inflation stood at 4.9% for the month of September 2023, up from 2.9% registered in August 2023. A year earlier, the rate was 9.0% (September 2022)

The month-on-month Food Inflation stood at 1.1% for the month of September 2023, up from minus 0.8 % which was registered in August 2023. It was minus 0.8 % in September 2022.

The Annual Average Food Inflation in the EAC region was 9.1% for the 2022/23 Fiscal Year up from 6.6% that was recorded for the 2021/22 Fiscal year.



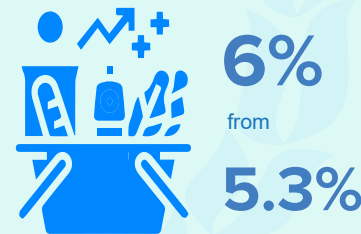
This big increase was due to increases that were registered for the Republics of Burundi, Rwanda and Uganda



The annual average Food Inflation for the 2022 Calendar Year was at 7.6% down from 8.8% recorded for the 2021 Calendar year.

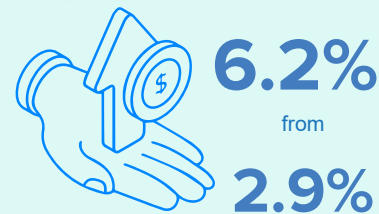
1.5 EAC Regional Non Food Inflation

Non-Food products referred to here are product categories excluding the Food Group products as classified by COICOP-2018. Thus, Inflation under this category refer to those Non-food products.



The Annual Non-Food Inflation in the EAC region as measured by the Harmonized Consumer Price Index (EAC-HCPI) stood at 6.0% for the month of September 2023, it was the same rate of 6.0% registered in August 2023. A year earlier, the rate was 5.3% (September 2022)

The month-on-month Non-Food Inflation stood at 1.0% for the month of September 2023, up from 0.2 % which was registered in August 2023. It was 1.0 % in September 2022.



The Annual Average Non-Food Inflation in the EAC region was 6.2% for the 2022/23 Fiscal Year up from 2.9% that was recorded for the 2021/22 Fiscal year.

The annual average Non-Food Inflation for the 2022 Calendar Year was at 4.4% up from 3.2% recorded for the 2021 Calendar year.

1.6 EAC Regional Services Inflation

Products for services referred to here are those that excludes all physical goods. Thus, Inflation under this category excludes prices for the three categories of products namely durable goods, semi-durable goods and non-durable goods according the COICOP-2018 classification.



4.9%
from
2.1%

The Annual Services Inflation in the EAC region stood at 4.9% for the month of September 2023, it was at 5.2% registered in August 2023. A year earlier, the rate was 2.1% (September 2022)

The month-on-month Services Inflation stood at 0.6% for the month of September 2023, up from 0.3 % which was registered in August 2023. It was 0.9 % in September 2022.



2.8%
from
2.4%

The Annual Average Services Inflation i was 2.8% for the 2022/23 Fiscal Year up from 2.4% that was recorded for the 2021/22 Fiscal year.



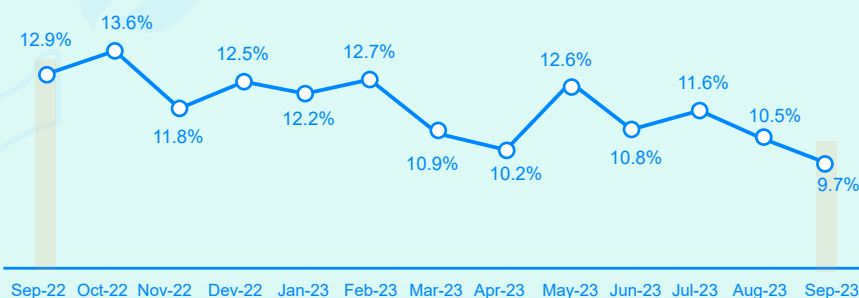
The annual average Services Inflation for the 2022 Calendar Year was at 1.7% down from 4.2% recorded for the 2021 Calendar year

1.7 EAC Regional Energy, Fuel and Utilities Inflation

Products for Energy, Fuel and Utilities (EFU) are Electricity, Natural gas; Liquefied hydrocarbons, Liquid fuels, Coal, coal briquettes, peat, Wood fuel including pellets and briquettes; Charcoal, Other solid fuels and other energy for heating and cooling. Thus, Inflation under this category measures price changes of the above listed product categories.

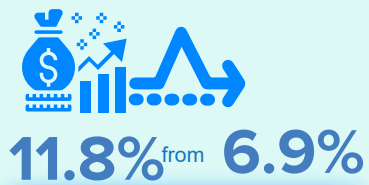
The Annual Energy, Fuel and Utilities (EFU) Inflation in the EAC region stood at 9.7% for the month of September 2023, it was at 10.5% registered in August 2023. A year earlier, the rate was 12.9% (September 2022).

Graph 4: EAC Annual Energy, Fuel and Utilities inflation



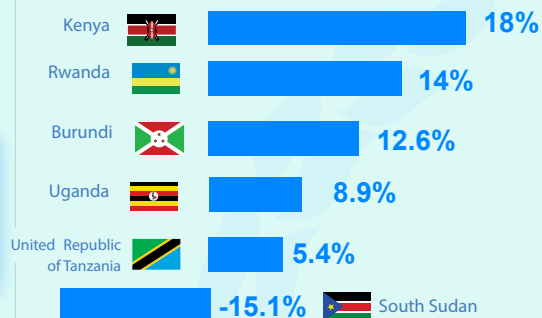
The month-on-month Energy, Fuel and Utilities (EFU) Inflation stood at 2.9% for the month of September 2023, up from 0.0 % which was registered in August 2023. It was 3.6 % in September 2022.

The Annual Average Energy, Fuel and Utilities (EFU) Inflation in the EAC region was 11.8% for the 2022/23 Fiscal Year up from 6.9% that was recorded for the 2021/22 Fiscal year



This big increase was due to increases that were registered for the Republics of Kenya, Rwanda and Uganda

i Average Energy, Fuel and Utilities Inflation for the 2022/23



i The annual average EFU Inflation for the 2022 Calendar Year was at 8.6% up from 8.2% recorded for the 2021 Calendar year.

1.8 EAC Regional Annual Inflation for specific Product categories

EAC-HCPI is classified into 13 product categories that reflect the 13 Divisions of COICOP-2018. The 13 COICOP Divisions registered the following Annual Inflation calculated as a percentage change of the product HCPIs between the months of September 2023 and September 2022:



+ 5.6%
Headline - All Items



+ 5.1%
Food & Non-alcoholic Beverages



+ 10.8%
Alcoholic Beverages, Tobacco and Narcotics



+ 4.4%
Clothing and Footwear



+ 5.8%
Housing, Water, Electricity, Gas and Other Fuels



+ 6.4%
Furnishings, Household Equipment and Routine Household Maintenance



+ 9.9%
Health



+ 5.5%
Transport

1.8

EAC Annual Headline inflation (%) as of September 2023 for Partner States

Participating Partner States that contribute to EAC-HCPI registered the following Annual or year-on-year National Headline inflation in September 2023:



+ 1.8%
Information and Communication



+ 3%
Recreation, Sport and Culture



+ 3.4%
Education Services



+ 8.2%
Restaurants and Accommodation Services



+ 5.6%
EAC

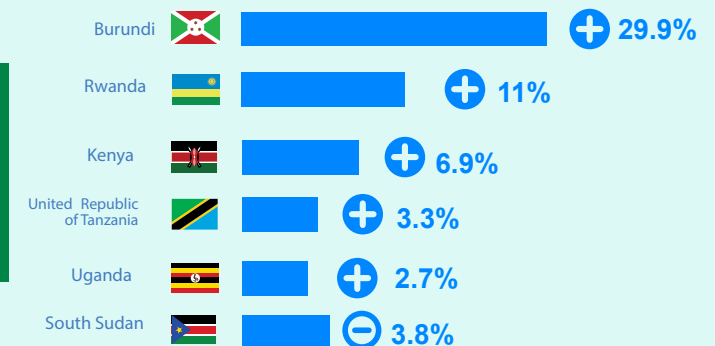
Annual National Headline inflation by Partner States



+ 2.7%
Insurance and Financial Services



+ 8.3%
Personal Care, Social Protection and Miscellaneous Goods and Services





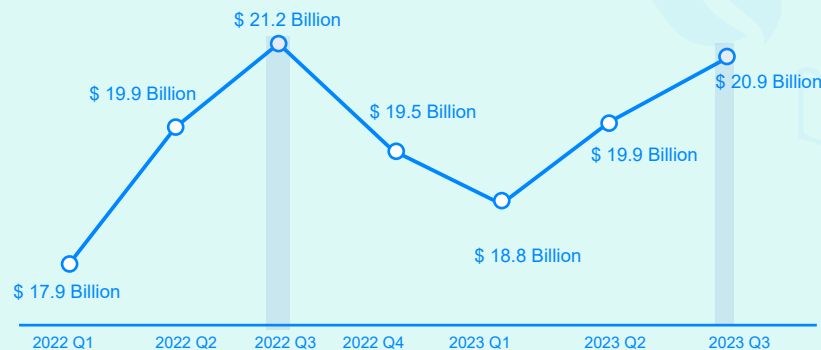
2

INTERNATIONAL TRADE

2.1 Regional Total Trade

The EAC region's total trade value with the rest of the world (ROW) in the 3rd quarter of 2023 (July to September 2023) was US\$ 21.0 billion, which was a one percent decline compared to US\$ 21.2 billion in the similar quarter of 2022

Graph 5: EAC region's total trade value with the rest of the world




EAC Total Imports with the ROW in 2023, Q3

 **\$ 13.7 Billion**

The region's imports from ROW were US\$ 13.7 billion in 2023 Q3 compared to US\$ 14.6 billion in 2022 Q3, equivalent to a **six percent decline**.

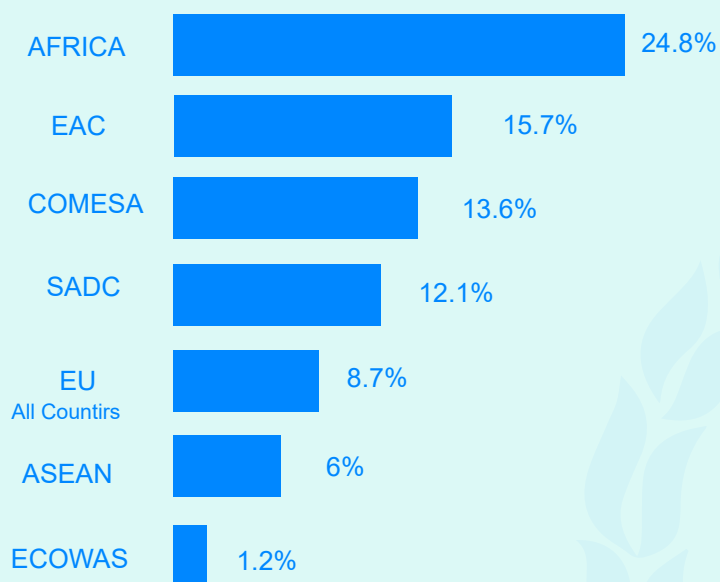
With regards to total exports, the region exported goods worth US\$ 7.3 billion in 2023 Q3 from US\$ 6.6 billion in 2022 Q2, equivalent to a **10 percent increase**.

 **\$ 7.3 Billion**

EAC Total Exports in 2023, Q3

Overall, the region is a net importer recording a negative trade balance of US\$ 6.5 billion in 2023 Q3. Compared with a similar period in 2022, the trade balance improved by 19 percent from US\$ 8.0 billion

EAC Total Trade by Region/Economic Blocs



The region's total trade with Africa continent continued to increase with value of trade worth US\$ 5.2 billion in 2023 Q3, representing 24.8 percent of total trade. Trade with Africa grew by eight percent on a quarter-to-quarter basis

The intra-EAC trade was second with trade valued at US\$ 3.3 billion, accounting for 15.7 percent in 2023 Q3 having increased from 12.9 percent in in Q3 2022.



Trade with COMESA and SADC accounted for 12.1 percent and 8.7 percent respectively during the same period.

- China
- United Arab Emirates
- India

The total Trade by country indicates China, United Arab Emirates and India have remained the top three trading partners with trade value of US\$ 8.5 billion or 37.0 percent of total trade in 2023 Q3



Four of the EAC Partner States (Tanzania, Kenya, Uganda and South Sudan) were among the top twenty trading partners during the review period trading US\$ 2.5 billion equivalent to 11.8 percent of total trade.



64.6%

The top five most traded products by HS Section account for 64.6 percent of the total trade value at US\$ 13.5 billion in 2023 Q3 compared to 65.7 percent in 2022 Q3.

The main traded goods consisted of mineral products (petroleum products, lime and cement, etc.); Vegetable product (cereals, coffee, tea, edible vegetables and fruits, cut flowers etc.); Natural or cultured pearls, precious or semi-precious stones, precious metals, metals clad with precious metal; Machinery and mechanical appliances etc.; and Products of the chemical or allied industries (Pharmaceutical products, fertilizers, paints and varnishes, organic and inorganic chemicals, etc.).

2.2 Performance of Exports



\$ 7.3 Billion

Total exports from the region have maintained an upward trajectory recording the highest value of US\$ 7.3 billion in 2023 Q3 from US\$ 6.6 billion in 2022 Q3.

This translates to a growth of 10.0 percent



60.7%

The top ten items exported in 2023 Q3 account for 60.7 percent of the total exports



Those items exported comprising mainly of Precious and semi-precious stones (nonmonetary gold) – 22.9%; Mineral fuel (mainly crude oil) and petroleum products (re-exports) – 12.6%; Coffee and tea – 11.2%; and Dried leguminous vegetables – 2.7%; and Unmanufactured Tobacco – 2.4%.



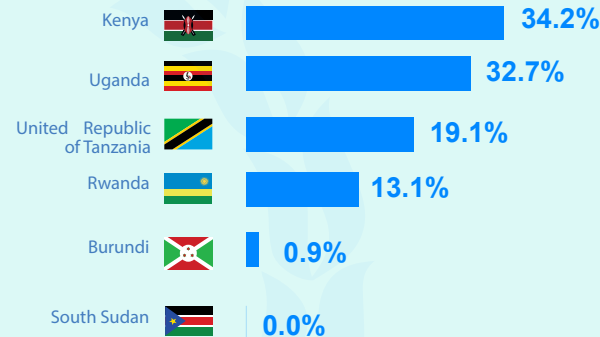
The EAC region exports its product mainly to United Arab Emirates, India, Congo DR, Uganda, and South Africa. The above five countries account for 44 percent of the total exports in 2023 Q1.



\$ 1,728.8 Million

The Intra-EAC exports were US\$ 1,728.8 million in 2023 Q3 compared to US\$ 1,651.9 million in Q3 2022, reflecting a growth of 4.7 per cent

EAC Intra-Exports by Partner States



Kenya, Uganda, Tanzania, Rwanda and Burundi share of intra EAC exports were 34.2 percent, 32.7 percent, 19.1 percent, 13.1 percent and 0.9 percent respectively in 2023 Q1 and 31.0 percent, 29.7 percent, 25.4 percent, 13.1 percent and 0.7 percent in 2022 Q2



The intra-regional exports comprised mainly of cereals; Portland cement; iron and steel; petroleum products (re-exports); Animal and vegetable and fats; food and beverages; sugar and sugar confectionaries; and industrial supplies.

2.3 Performance of Imports

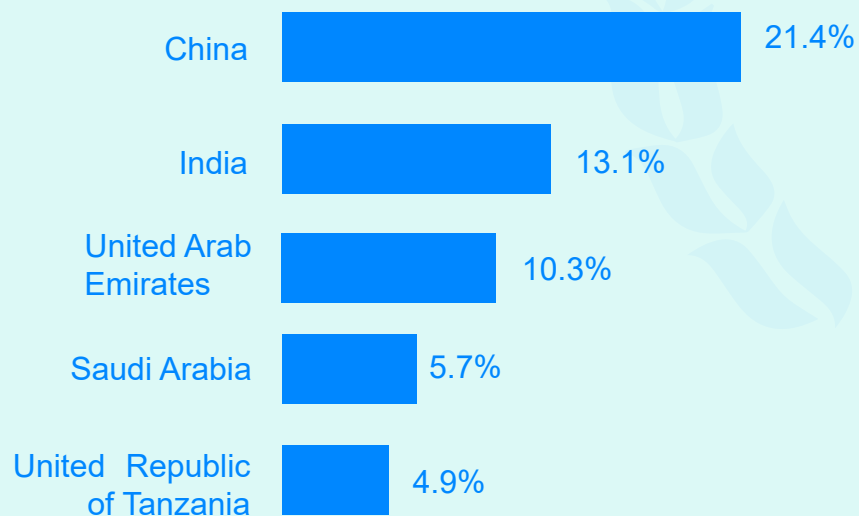


\$ 13.7 Billion

The value of imported goods into the region in 2023 Q3 amounting to US\$ 13.7 billion from US\$ 14.6 billion recorded in 2022 Q3



The largest source markets for the region were



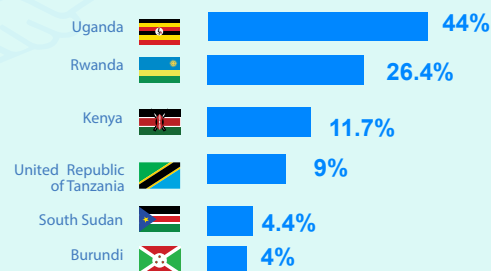
The main ten (10) products imported to the region



\$ 1,569 Million

Within the region, the EAC Partner States imported from each other goods worth US\$ 1,569.3 in 2023 Q2 compared to US\$ 1,081.1 million in 2022 Q2.

EAC Intra-imports by partner states



Uganda's imports from the region were the largest at 44.0 percent followed respectively by Rwanda 26.4 per cent), Kenya (11.7 per cent), Tanzania (9.0 per cent), South Sudan (4.4 per cent) and Burundi at 4.0 percent.

Table 1.1: Annual (Year-on-Year) HEADLINE Inflation (%) for each Partner State

EAC Partner States	Sep-22	Oct-22	Nov-22	Dec-22	Jan-23	Feb-23	Mar-23	Apr-23	May-23	Jun-23	Jul-23	Aug-23	Sep-23
EAC	6.6	6.4	7.2	6.7	9.3	9.1	7.8	6.2	6.6	6.6	5.2	4.9	5.6
Kenya	9.1	9.5	9.5	9.0	8.9	9.1	9.1	7.9	8.2	7.9	7.2	6.7	6.9
Tanzania	4.8	4.9	4.9	4.8	4.9	4.8	4.7	4.3	4.0	3.6	3.3	3.3	3.3
Uganda	10.0	10.7	10.6	10.2	10.4	9.2	9.0	8.0	6.2	4.9	3.9	3.5	2.7
South Sudan	-8.8	-12.8	-8.0	-11.6	14.4	13.4	1.3	-6.2	1.7	5.6	-1.6	-3.1	3.8
Burundi	17.2	21.6	24.9	25.1	27.6	26.8	28.7	30.5	26.4	25.2	23.4	27.8	29.9
Rwanda	16.5	17.9	18.8	18.7	18.1	17.6	16.7	15.2	12.5	11.9	10.3	10.4	11.0
DRC	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Table 1.2: Annual (Year-on-Year) CORE Inflation (%) for each Partner State

EAC Partner States	Sep-22	Oct-22	Nov-22	Dec-22	Jan-23	Feb-23	Mar-23	Apr-23	May-23	Jun-23	Jul-23	Aug-23	Sep-23
EAC	6.9	6.9	6.0	6.9	7.7	7.0	6.6	5.9	6.7	5.9	4.7	4.5	4.9
Kenya	8.1	8.3	8.0	7.8	7.6	7.3	7.0	6.1	6.4	6.0	5.7	5.3	5.0
Tanzania	3.4	3.1	2.8	2.5	2.5	2.3	2.2	1.8	1.7	1.3	1.8	1.9	1.9
Uganda	8.0	8.7	8.6	8.2	8.8	7.7	7.5	6.6	5.5	4.7	3.8	3.3	2.5
South Sudan	4.6	1.9	-4.8	6.1	14.8	12.0	9.6	8.4	20.6	16.6	4.6	6.0	13.2
Burundi	16.1	18.9	19.0	19.5	21.0	19.9	21.6	22.9	18.9	20.0	18.7	20.1	22.5
Rwanda	14.3	15.0	14.9	15.4	15.4	14.6	13.3	12.3	9.8	9.7	8.9	8.4	8.3
DRC	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Table 1.3: Annual (Year-on-Year) FOOD Inflation (%) for each Partner State

EAC Partner States	Sep-22	Oct-22	Nov-22	Dec-22	Jan-23	Feb-23	Mar-23	Apr-23	May-23	Jun-23	Jul-23	Aug-23	Sep-23
EAC	9.0	8.1	10.6	7.1	14.3	13.8	10.7	4.6	5.8	6.3	4.1	2.9	4.9
Kenya	15.9	16.3	15.9	14.0	13.0	13.5	13.5	10.1	10.3	10.1	8.3	7.2	7.7
Tanzania	7.9	8.5	8.8	8.9	9.3	9.0	9.1	8.7	8.3	7.8	6.2	6.0	6.2
Uganda	19.5	23.5	24.1	24.4	24.2	22.1	22.1	19.5	14.2	11.5	8.3	7.9	5.2
South Sudan	-11.9	-17.4	-11.7	-26.7	9.7	7.2	-8.4	-25.8	-16.2	-13.9	-16.3	-20.4	-12.4
Burundi	22.8	29.6	38.4	37.9	40.8	39.9	44.8	45.7	40.9	37.1	32.7	38.1	39.3
Rwanda	31.2	35.6	40.6	39.7	36.7	36.1	33.8	28.4	19.0	20.1	17.9	19.9	23.3
DRC	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Table 1.4: Annual (Year-on-Year) ENERGY, FUEL AND UTILITIES Inflation (%) for each Partner State

EAC Partner States	Sep-22	Oct-22	Nov-22	Dec-22	Jan-23	Feb-23	Mar-23	Apr-23	May-23	Jun-23	Jul-23	Aug-23	Sep-23
EAC	12.9	13.6	11.8	12.5	12.2	12.7	10.9	10.2	12.6	10.8	11.6	10.5	9.7
Kenya	18.0	18.7	16.7	17.0	19.4	19.4	18.7	21.0	21.2	19.0	19.1	18.4	15.2
Tanzania	6.9	8.1	7.1	7.6	6.4	6.0	4.4	0.4	-0.3	1.4	0.8	0.9	2.0
Uganda	18.7	15.2	12.2	10.6	7.6	5.2	4.4	2.1	0.9	-3.1	-1.6	-2.7	-1.2
South Sudan	-38.2	-27.5	-25.7	-10.5	-21.3	0.7	-10.9	-19.4	53.8	32.1	67.5	37.8	40.7
Burundi	13.9	10.3	9.4	9.5	14.9	12.7	5.2	14.7	14.3	18.8	23.4	25.0	29.1
Rwanda	21.6	21.8	20.1	17.6	15.9	14.8	9.9	4.7	6.4	3.0	1.6	2.4	0.6
DRC	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Table 1.5: Monthly (Month-on-Month) HEADLINE Inflation (%) for each Partner State

EAC Partner States	Sep-22	Oct-22	Nov-22	Dec-22	Jan-23	Feb-23	Mar-23	Apr-23	May-23	Jun-23	Jul-23	Aug-23	Sep-23
EAC	0.3	1.1	0.0	-0.7	1.9	0.7	0.5	0.5	1.2	-0.2	-0.2	-0.2	1.0
Kenya	1.0	0.8	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.8	0.5	1.0	0.7	0.1	0.0	1.1
Tanzania	0.1	0.0	0.4	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.8	0.4	0.2	0.1	-0.1	-0.4	0.1
Uganda	1.5	0.8	0.1	0.1	-0.2	-0.1	0.7	0.5	-0.3	-0.3	0.0	0.6	0.7
South Sudan	-4.1	4.9	-4.5	-12.5	18.1	2.4	-2.5	-0.5	8.9	-5.0	-2.2	-3.0	2.8
Burundi	-1.2	4.3	4.4	1.5	4.0	0.9	2.4	5.5	-0.1	-1.1	0.0	4.6	0.5
Rwanda	1.8	2.1	0.8	0.0	1.1	1.4	1.2	1.0	-0.8	0.5	0.3	0.8	2.3
DRC	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Table 1.6: Monthly (Month-on-Month) CORE Inflation (%) for each Partner State

EAC Partner States	Sep-22	Oct-22	Nov-22	Dec-22	Jan-23	Feb-23	Mar-23	Apr-23	May-23	Jun-23	Jul-23	Aug-23	Sep-23
EAC	0.2	0.8	0.1	0.2	1.1	-0.2	0.3	0.6	1.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.6
Kenya	0.6	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.0	0.3	0.3	1.0	0.7	0.7	0.1	0.3
Tanzania	0.1	-0.3	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.0	0.5	0.1	0.1
Uganda	1.2	0.8	0.2	0.2	-0.1	0.0	0.4	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.3
South Sudan	-3.9	4.1	-1.3	-1.9	9.6	-1.7	-0.2	3.6	8.0	-2.6	-4.6	-2.1	2.6
Burundi	-0.8	3.4	2.8	2.4	2.4	0.4	1.2	3.5	-1.2	1.4	-0.6	3.8	1.2
Rwanda	1.3	1.6	0.5	0.8	0.8	0.3	0.7	1.0	-0.6	0.6	0.7	0.3	1.3
DRC	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Table 1.7: Monthly (Month-on-Month) FOOD Inflation (%) for each Partner State

EAC Partner States	Sep-22	Oct-22	Nov-22	Dec-22	Jan-23	Feb-23	Mar-23	Apr-23	May-23	Jun-23	Jul-23	Aug-23	Sep-23
EAC	-0.8	2.5	-0.6	-3.5	4.3	0.8	1.0	0.0	2.4	-1.7	-0.4	-0.8	1.1
Kenya	0.3	1.3	0.7	0.1	0.1	1.3	1.6	0.0	1.5	1.2	-0.5	-0.5	0.8
Tanzania	0.2	0.5	1.1	2.2	1.3	1.3	2.1	0.9	-0.3	0.0	-1.3	-1.9	0.4
Uganda	3.7	3.7	0.2	0.6	0.4	-1.3	1.4	1.0	-0.9	-1.3	-1.3	1.5	1.1
South Sudan	-7.6	6.3	-7.7	-23.0	26.1	-0.4	-3.6	-3.9	13.5	-11.2	1.3	-4.0	1.7
Burundi	-0.8	5.6	8.5	1.4	5.9	1.4	4.5	6.3	-0.2	-3.5	-0.2	4.6	0.0
Rwanda	3.5	3.9	1.7	-1.1	2.2	3.7	2.8	1.7	-3.2	0.8	0.7	1.8	6.5
DRC	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Table 1.8: Monthly (Month-on-Month) ENERGY, FUEL AND UTILITIES Inflation (%) for each Partner State

EAC Partner States	Sep-22	Oct-22	Nov-22	Dec-22	Jan-23	Feb-23	Mar-23	Apr-23	May-23	Jun-23	Jul-23	Aug-23	Sep-23
EAC	3.6	0.1	-1.0	1.1	0.1	0.7	0.9	2.4	1.6	0.5	0.1	0.0	2.9
Kenya	8.0	0.2	-1.3	1.2	0.0	0.2	1.2	4.8	2.3	0.8	-0.2	-0.1	5.1
Tanzania	-2.0	0.2	-0.9	1.3	0.1	0.2	1.1	0.3	0.8	1.1	-1.3	0.0	-0.9
Uganda	0.1	-2.3	-1.6	-1.3	-0.5	-0.9	-0.1	-0.1	-0.4	-0.6	3.9	1.1	1.7
South Sudan	0.4	9.6	4.2	15.4	1.1	19.1	2.2	-9.1	3.9	-5.2	0.9	-6.3	2.5
Burundi	-2.5	0.1	-0.1	1.5	4.8	0.5	-4.3	10.7	4.2	3.2	1.4	3.7	0.7
Rwanda	2.0	1.3	-0.6	-1.1	0.5	2.0	-0.4	-0.7	0.6	-0.8	-1.7	1.5	0.1
DRC	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Table 1.9a: HEADLINE EAC HCPI and for Partner State (June - September 2023)

EAC Partner States	Weight in parts par 1.000	Reference Period (July 2016 to June 2017) = 100	Jun-23	Jul-23	Aug-23	Sep-23
EAC	1,000.0000	100.00	149.18	148.91	148.69	150.17
Kenya	431.3563	100.00	146.25	146.43	146.43	148.07
Tanzania	300.4510	100.00	127.74	127.57	127.10	127.21
Uganda	179.2752	100.00	126.80	126.76	127.51	128.46
South Sudan	19.6396	100.00	732.70	716.77	695.11	714.46
Burundi	17.9194	100.00	176.69	176.61	184.76	185.61
Rwanda	51.3585	100.00	144.68	145.13	146.25	149.65
DRC	-	-	-	-	-	-

Table 1.9b: HEADLINE EAC HCPI and for Partner State (June - September 2022)

EAC Partner States	Weight in parts par 1.000	Reference Period (July 2016 to June 2017) = 100	Jun-22	Jul-22	Aug-22	Sep-22
EAC	1,000.0000	100.00	139.99	141.53	141.72	142.17
Kenya	431.3563	100.00	135.54	136.62	137.19	138.52
Tanzania	300.4510	100.00	123.34	123.48	123.00	123.11
Uganda	179.2752	100.00	120.88	122.04	123.24	125.10
South Sudan	19.6396	100.00	693.77	728.27	717.44	688.23
Burundi	17.9194	100.00	141.10	143.14	144.62	142.91
Rwanda	51.3585	100.00	129.35	131.53	132.50	134.85
DRC	-	-	-	-	-	-

Table 1.10a: CORE EAC HCPI and for Partner State (June - September 2023)

EAC Partner States	Weight in parts par 1.000	Reference Period (July 2016 to June 2017) = 100	Jun-23	Jul-23	Aug-23	Sep-23
EAC	808.0200	100.00	140.63	140.60	140.57	141.36
Kenya	357.8860	100.00	133.74	134.63	134.74	135.21
Tanzania	232.0306	100.00	119.58	120.19	120.33	120.42
Uganda	149.9573	100.00	126.36	126.38	126.68	127.11
South Sudan	14.1857	100.00	799.55	763.06	747.19	766.78
Burundi	11.7599	100.00	162.56	161.59	167.69	169.78
Rwanda	42.2007	100.00	137.96	138.89	139.24	141.03
DRC	-	-	-	-	-	-

Table 1.10b: CORE EAC HCPI and for Partner State (June - September 2022)

EAC Partner States	Weight in parts par 1.000	Reference Period (July 2016 to June 2017) = 100	Jun-22	Jul-22	Aug-22	Sep-22
EAC	808.0200	100.00	132.76	134.35	134.47	134.70
Kenya	357.8860	100.00	126.21	127.33	128.00	128.75
Tanzania	232.0306	100.00	118.01	118.03	118.08	118.21
Uganda	149.9573	100.00	120.67	121.78	122.58	124.02
South Sudan	14.1857	100.00	685.76	729.78	704.93	677.58
Burundi	11.7599	100.00	135.51	136.09	139.67	138.56
Rwanda	42.2007	100.00	125.74	127.50	128.48	130.20
DRC	-	-	-	-	-	-

Table 1.11a: FOOD EAC HCPI and for Partner State (June - September 2023)

EAC Partner States	Weight in parts par 1.000	Reference Period (July 2016 to June 2017) = 100	Jun-23	Jul-23	Aug-23	Sep-23
EAC	295.3269	100.00	179.76	178.95	177.45	179.34
Kenya	135.9536	100.00	171.85	170.98	170.17	171.46
Tanzania	78.9989	100.00	145.74	143.88	141.13	141.69
Uganda	45.5781	100.00	135.29	133.47	135.52	137.00
South Sudan	13.6043	100.00	595.91	603.37	578.98	588.69
Burundi	9.3348	100.00	195.01	194.54	203.44	203.41
Rwanda	11.8573	100.00	178.57	179.75	182.92	194.73
DRC	-	-	-	-	-	-

Table 1.11b: FOOD EAC HCPI for each of the Partner State (June - September 2022)

EAC Partner States	Weight in parts par 1.000	Reference Period (July 2016 to June 2017) = 100	Jun-22	Jul-22	Aug-22	Sep-22
EAC	295.3269	100.00	169.07	171.92	172.38	170.99
Kenya	135.9536	100.00	156.04	157.90	158.80	159.19
Tanzania	78.9989	100.00	135.19	135.43	133.16	133.37
Uganda	45.5781	100.00	121.32	123.27	125.58	130.27
South Sudan	13.6043	100.00	692.25	721.23	727.27	672.18
Burundi	9.3348	100.00	142.28	146.58	147.27	146.06
Rwanda	11.8573	100.00	148.70	152.44	152.57	157.94
DRC	-	-	-	-	-	-

Table 1.12a: ENERGY, FUEL AND UTILITIES EAC HCPI for each of the Partner State (June - September 2023)

EAC Partner States	Weight in parts par 1.000	Reference Period (July 2016 to June 2017) = 100	Jun-23	Jul-23	Aug-23	Sep-23
EAC	60.0224	100.00	183.49	183.75	183.83	189.16
Kenya	26.9276	100.00	221.54	221.16	221.02	232.35
Tanzania	17.0529	100.00	148.09	146.15	146.21	144.87
Uganda	11.7023	100.00	130.57	135.67	137.21	139.48
South Sudan	0.4537	100.00	824.09	831.32	778.59	797.91
Burundi	0.9544	100.00	204.21	207.03	214.69	216.20
Rwanda	2.9315	100.00	145.37	142.89	145.04	145.24
DRC	-	-	-	-	-	-

Table 1.12b: ENERGY, FUEL AND UTILITIES EAC HCPI for each of the Partner State (June - September 2022)

EAC Partner States	Weight in parts par 1.000	Reference Period (July 2016 to June 2017) = 100	Jun-22	Jul-22	Aug-22	Sep-22
EAC	60.0224	100.00	165.64	164.67	166.33	172.36
Kenya	26.9276	100.00	186.17	185.64	186.66	201.68
Tanzania	17.0529	100.00	146.09	145.03	144.89	142.02
Uganda	11.7023	100.00	134.74	137.94	141.08	141.22
South Sudan	0.4537	100.00	624.03	496.40	564.89	567.04
Burundi	0.9544	100.00	171.85	167.81	171.73	167.45
Rwanda	2.9315	100.00	141.15	140.69	141.66	144.45
DRC	-	-	-	-	-	-

Table 1.13: Annual Average HEADLINE Inflation (%) , for the Fiscal Year

EAC Partner States	2017/18	2018/19	2019/20	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23
EAC	6.7	6.2	8.1	6.0	4.2	7.2
Kenya	4.6	5.0	5.6	5.5	6.1	8.7
Tanzania	4.3	3.2	3.5	3.3	4.0	4.6
Uganda	3.9	2.6	2.3	2.5	3.4	8.8
South Sudan	125.8	63.7	62.4	22.8	-2.6	-1.1
Burundi	6.3	-3.3	4.7	6.7	12.4	24.5
Rwanda	3.3	1.5	5.8	3.4	4.8	16.0
DRC	-	-	-	-	-	-

Table 1.14: Annual Average CORE Inflation (%) , for the Fiscal Year

EAC Partner States	2017/18	2018/19	2019/20	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23
EAC	6.1	5.6	4.6	6.0	3.4	6.7
Kenya	3.7	3.9	3.5	4.2	4.7	7.3
Tanzania	3.3	2.1	2.6	3.0	3.8	2.5
Uganda	3.6	3.0	2.2	3.5	3.2	7.3
South Sudan	148.7	65.5	27.8	33.4	-4.0	8.7
Burundi	6.8	-2.8	3.9	5.0	11.5	19.4
Rwanda	2.9	2.0	4.0	3.4	4.6	13.3
DRC	-	-	-	-	-	-

Table 1.15: Annual Average FOOD Inflation (%), for the Fiscal Year

EAC Partner States	2017/18	2018/19	2019/20	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23
EAC	9.7	8.0	15.9	9.8	6.6	9.1
Kenya	6.1	2.6	11.9	7.2	10.4	13.6
Tanzania	5.4	4.6	6.1	5.1	4.7	8.3
Uganda	5.3	-2.5	4.3	-1.1	5.5	19.7
South Sudan	94.0	79.1	60.4	28.9	1.0	-10.8
Burundi	4.6	-10.9	7.8	10.4	15.0	36.0
Rwanda	4.9	-3.7	12.3	4.4	8.7	30.9
DRC	-	-	-	-	-	-

Table 1.16 Annual Average ENERGY, FUEL AND UTILITIES Inflation (%), for the Fiscal Year

EAC Partner States	2017/18	2018/19	2019/20	2020/21	2021/22	2022/23
EAC	12.5	16.8	5.7	4.8	6.9	11.8
Kenya	12.1	22.3	0.9	9.9	13.5	18.0
Tanzania	9.5	11.1	2.7	3.2	6.0	5.4
Uganda	7.6	8.8	1.5	-0.9	5.2	8.9
South Sudan	313.1	65.6	104.1	-6.3	-34.3	-15.1
Burundi	15.1	11.2	3.1	7.6	11.2	12.6
Rwanda	5.2	2.6	5.2	1.8	9.9	14.0
DRC	-	-	-	-	-	-

Table 2.1: EAC Total Trade with Rest of the World1

								US\$ Million	
								Q to Q % changes	
	2022 Q1	2022 Q2	2022 Q3	2022 Q4	2023 Q1	2023 Q2	2023 Q3	2023 Q2	2023 Q3
Total Trade	17,971.0	19,997.9	21,210.5	19,574.8	18,879.9	19,995.8	20,980.3	0%	-1%
Imports	12,216.4	13,490.0	14,618.4	13,425.1	12,642.5	13,215.3	13,726.7	-2%	-6%
Total Exports	5,754.6	6,507.9	6,592.2	6,149.7	6,237.3	6,780.5	7,253.7	4%	10%
Domestic Exports	5,238.0	5,974.6	6,025.8	5,664.4	5,751.5	6,275.4	6,659.9	5%	11%
Re-exports	516.6	533.3	566.3	485.3	485.8	505.1	593.7	-5%	5%
Trade Balance (Surplus (+)/Deficit (-))	-6,461.7	-6,982.1	-8,026.2	-7,275.4	-6,405.2	-6,434.8	-6,473.0	-8%	-19%
^{1/} Total Trade is the sum of Total Exports and Total Imports									
^{2/} Trade Balance = Total Exports less total imports (Surplus (+) and Deficit (-))									

Table 2.2: EAC Total Trade by Region/Economic Blocs

							(US\$ Million)	
							% changes	
	2022 Q2	2022 Q3	2022 Q4	2023 Q1	2023 Q2	2023 Q3	2023 Q2	2023 Q3
WORLD	19,997.9	21,210.5	19,574.8	18,879.9	19,995.8	20,980.3	5%	0%
Africa	4,453.6	4,805.4	4,296.3	4,493.0	4,839.8	5,207.4	9%	8%
% share of world	22.3	22.7	21.9	23.8	24.2	24.8		
EAC	2,877.3	2,732.9	2,577.4	2,823.6	3,094.8	3,298.1	8%	21%
% share of world	14.4	12.9	13.2	15.0	15.5	15.7		
COMESA	3,013.7	3,031.1	2,753.6	2,841.6	2,736.1	2,859.6	-9%	-6%
% share of world	15.1	14.3	14.1	15.1	13.7	13.6		
SADC	1,784.6	2,164.6	1,917.6	1,862.6	2,218.8	2,529.9	24%	17%
% share of world	8.9	10.2	9.8	9.9	11.1	12.1		
European Union All Countries	1,633.9	2,014.0	2,038.9	1,721.7	1,649.0	1,815.2	1%	-10%
% share of world	8.2	9.5	10.4	9.1	8.2	8.7		
ASEAN	1,325.6	1,345.4	1,242.2	1,192.2	1,015.4	1,256.0	-23%	-7%
% share of world	6.6	6.3	6.3	6.3	5.1	6.0		
ECOWAS	100.0	104.5	61.5	82.3	179.2	254.1	79%	143%
% share of world	0.5	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.9	1.2		

Table 2.3: EAC Total Trade with Top Twenty Trading Partners

							<i>US\$ Million</i>			
							Ranking			
Trading Partner	2022 Q2	2022 Q3	2022 Q4	2023 Q1	2023 Q2	2023 Q3	2022 Q2	2022 Q3	2023 Q2	2023 Q3
China	2,962.9	3,379.7	3,130.7	2,811.2	3,310.7	3,445.2	2	2	1	1
United Arab Emirates	3,108.2	3,546.5	3,028.5	2,554.5	2,715.3	2,757.6	1	1	2	2
India	2,148.8	1,743.3	1,772.2	1,610.7	2,098.8	2,316.7	3	3	3	3
Tanzania	552.5	544.4	456.2	556.4	818.4	967.3	8	8	4	4
Saudi Arabia	708.4	549.1	567.9	758.5	794.3	717.6	6	7	5	5
South Africa	509.4	658.7	664.8	556.2	689.0	705.5	10	6	7	6
Kenya	850.7	740.8	676.0	773.7	731.2	694.1	5	5	6	7
United States of America	676.4	544.3	579.5	479.5	586.2	593.9	7	9	8	8
Japan	521.5	536.9	494.9	485.9	541.6	570.3	9	10	10	9
Malaysia	882.4	780.2	594.7	465.7	548.4	567.1	4	4	9	10
Uganda	472.5	473.9	519.8	548.4	521.5	565.0	11	11	11	11
Congo DR	464.5	451.7	438.2	444.1	441.3	501.9	12	12	12	12
Singapore	97.7	146.0	148.5	214.8	120.0	321.8	19	20	20	13
Germany	266.9	308.5	290.4	307.0	324.1	305.2	14	14	14	14
Netherlands	383.4	430.3	346.9	369.4	325.7	293.9	13	13	13	15
Pakistan	246.4	264.3	260.9	253.9	263.1	283.4	16	15	16	16
Russian Federation	61.7	182.1	305.4	462.0	268.9	277.3	20	19	15	17
United Kingdom	252.3	255.7	245.2	271.3	261.6	254.7	15	17	17	18
Belgium	214.2	263.9	343.1	218.4	144.8	252.9	17	16	19	19
Rwanda	190.0	202.6	214.9	183.1	191.3	252.6	18	18	18	20
Others	4,427.1	5,207.4	4,496.1	4,555.2	4,299.5	4,336.2				
Total	19,997.9	21,210.5	19,574.8	18,879.9	19,995.8	20,980.3				

Table 2.4: EAC Total Trade by HS Section

							<i>US\$ Million</i>			
							Ranking			
HS Section	2022 Q2	2022 Q3	2022 Q4	2023 Q1	2023 Q2	2023 Q3	2022 Q2	2022 Q3	2023 Q2	2023 Q3
1 - Live animals; animal products	292.3	252.6	292.8	310.3	277.8	251.5	13	13	13	14
2 - Vegetable products	2,303.5	2,284.4	2,489.8	2,514.6	2,604.8	2,776.6	2	2	2	2
3 - Animal or vegetable fats and oils	686.2	629.9	587.6	546.9	530.4	626.1	11	11	11	11
4 - Prepared foodstuffs; beverages, tobacco...etc.	954.6	964.0	1,068.9	1,121.1	978.3	1,226.8	8	8	8	7
5 - mineral products	5,499.8	6,114.3	4,751.5	4,499.4	4,253.4	4,431.8	1	1	1	1
6- Products of the chemical or allied industries	2,097.2	2,140.0	1,970.4	1,971.0	1,786.2	1,706.1	3	3	5	5
7 - Plastics and articles thereof; ...etc.	935.0	866.3	828.2	730.8	794.5	807.3	9	9	9	9
8 - raw hides and skins, leather...etc	28.6	31.2	33.5	28.1	29.4	31.0	19	19	19	19
9- Wood and wood products	104.6	104.2	111.1	95.5	98.1	101.7	17	17	17	17
10 - Pulp of wood ...etc.	394.6	375.7	322.7	285.3	311.8	316.4	12	12	12	12
11- textiles and textile articles	751.0	826.7	760.6	654.1	707.5	727.3	10	10	10	10
12- Textile and textile articles	87.8	102.3	93.3	80.2	83.2	93.4	18	18	18	18
13 - Articles of stone, plaster, cement...etc	194.4	204.0	205.2	191.7	197.7	228.2	15	15	16	16
14 - Natural or cultured pearls, precious...etc.	1,090.9	1,306.3	1,083.7	1,401.4	2,529.6	2,532.6	6	6	3	3
15 - Base metals and articles of base metal	1,407.1	1,519.6	1,367.5	1,198.9	1,312.3	1,331.4	5	5	6	6
16 - Machinery and mechanical appliances...etc	1,784.3	1,949.6	1,916.5	1,789.4	1,957.7	2,095.8	4	4	4	4
17 - Vehicles, aircraft, and transport equipment	993.6	1,091.3	1,221.4	1,072.2	1,129.9	1,196.0	7	7	7	8
18 - Optical, photographic, cinematographic...etc	189.3	196.2	250.7	181.1	200.5	241.4	16	16	15	15
19 - Arms and ammunition...etc.	5.1	14.0	7.6	4.4	0.5	2.5	20	20	21	20
20 - Miscellaneous manufactured articles	197.3	237.2	211.1	198.9	210.8	254.6	14	14	14	13
21- Works of art, collectors' pieces and antiques	0.8	0.8	0.8	4.6	1.5	1.8	21	21	20	21
Total	19,997.9	21,210.5	19,574.8	18,879.9	19,995.8	20,980.3				

Table 2.5: EAC Total Exports by HS Chapter

HS Chapter	2022 Q2	2022 Q3	2022 Q4	2023 Q1	2023 Q2	2023 Q3	US\$ Million			
							% share			
							2022 Q2	2022 Q3	2023 Q2	2023 Q3
71 - Natural, cultured pearls; precious, ...etc	925.4	963.5	987.6	1,174.1	1,729.2	1,675.5	14.2	14.6	25.5	23.1
27 - Mineral fuels, mineral oils...etc.	1,718.4	1,705.5	1,276.8	1,190.4	1,229.7	1,175.5	26.4	25.9	18.1	16.2
09 - Coffee, tea, mate and spices	805.5	781.4	868.5	835.7	786.2	866.5	12.4	11.9	11.6	11.9
07 - Vegetables and certain roots and tubers	116.6	171.7	153.6	107.2	101.0	283.9	1.8	2.6	1.5	3.9
12 - Food and beverages, processed	96.1	156.3	54.1	65.3	169.9	241.2	1.5	2.4	2.5	3.3
24 - Tobacco and manufactured tobacco	62.4	119.3	134.4	89.0	74.1	221.9	1.0	1.8	1.1	3.1
06 - Trees and other plants, cut flowers...etc.	189.2	153.7	177.2	252.9	199.8	183.5	2.9	2.3	2.9	2.5
25 - Salt; sulphur; earths, stone; cement ...etc	124.9	124.9	124.0	137.7	135.4	143.8	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.0
26 - Ores, slag and ash	236.2	180.9	174.0	206.6	180.9	142.8	3.6	2.7	2.7	2.0
15 - Animal or vegetable fats and oils...etc.	143.3	139.5	119.3	92.2	103.4	121.0	2.2	2.1	1.5	1.7
72 - Iron and steel	114.6	123.6	103.6	108.3	102.4	121.0	1.8	1.9	1.5	1.7
10 - Cereals	118.9	128.5	105.4	136.6	135.0	120.6	1.8	1.9	2.0	1.7
22 - Industrial supplies nes, processed	67.1	66.3	86.3	89.5	85.5	97.6	1.0	1.0	1.3	1.3
08 - Fruit and nuts, edible; ...etc	142.2	96.0	199.9	104.2	108.2	93.0	2.2	1.5	1.6	1.3
03 - Fish and crustaceans, molluscs ...etc	109.2	89.8	102.6	102.2	92.7	92.5	1.7	1.4	1.4	1.3
11 - Food and beverages, primary	57.8	63.6	68.9	64.9	69.9	87.4	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.2
87 - Vehicles	57.2	56.0	63.2	63.6	75.5	78.9	0.9	0.8	1.1	1.1
39 - Plastics and articles thereof	70.1	69.0	62.9	69.0	69.1	72.5	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0
34 - Soap, organic surface-active agents, ...etc	66.0	64.7	59.7	58.1	55.1	67.9	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.9
23 - Prepared animal fodder, ...etc.	46.3	43.7	58.0	62.5	54.8	64.7	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.9
Other Sections	1,240.3	1,294.2	1,169.6	1,227.3	1,222.6	1,301.9	19.1	19.6	18.0	17.9
Total	6,507.8	6,592.2	6,149.7	6,237.3	6,780.5	7,253.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Table 2.6: EAC Total Exports to Top 20 Trading Partner

								<i>US\$ Million</i>			
	2022Q2	2022Q3	2022Q4	2023Q1	2023Q2	2023Q3	2022Q2	2022Q3	2023Q2	2023Q3	
United Arab Emirates	1,091.2	1,110.1	903.6	1,035.6	1,263.5	955.1	1	1	1	1	
India	269.3	380.5	505.2	217.6	609.5	908.0	7	4	2	2	
China	348.0	443.9	243.2	463.6	530.2	510.7	4	2	3	3	
Congo DR	434.8	429.2	415.6	429.3	419.0	481.6	2	3	4	4	
Uganda	293.8	314.3	264.5	319.0	340.9	348.0	5	6	5	5	
South Africa	195.4	299.8	307.4	231.8	259.3	318.3	12	7	6	6	
Singapore	49.5	73.3	52.1	104.8	46.3	257.8	20	20	19	7	
Malaysia	421.5	360.2	265.5	160.6	242.5	239.1	3	5	7	8	
Rwanda	174.4	185.7	200.1	166.9	173.7	226.6	13	12	12	9	
South Sudan	211.8	223.6	186.1	215.5	200.3	219.7	11	11	10	10	
Pakistan	146.6	177.0	180.1	135.7	166.9	211.4	15	13	13	11	
Netherlands	238.8	169.7	192.9	202.6	213.0	192.5	10	14	9	12	
Tanzania	155.3	165.4	165.0	147.9	137.3	183.8	14	15	14	13	
Kenya	267.2	242.0	245.9	260.0	239.0	183.1	9	9	8	14	
United States of America	269.3	224.1	200.6	164.8	182.7	168.0	8	10	11	15	
Belgium	56.9	115.0	114.4	57.1	42.6	146.8	19	16	20	16	
Sudan	288.4	247.9	198.2	223.0	125.6	125.4	6	8	15	17	
Italy	88.4	98.5	81.9	85.7	88.9	110.1	17	18	18	18	
Germany	87.9	82.0	81.2	100.6	108.8	108.6	18	19	17	19	
United Kingdom	116.9	111.9	112.4	135.9	117.5	103.0	16	17	16	20	
Others	1,302.4	1,137.9	1,233.7	1,379.3	1,273.1	1,256.1					
Total	6,507.9	6,592.2	6,149.7	6,237.3	6,780.5	7,253.7					

Table 2.7a: Matrix on Intra-EAC Total Exports, 2022Q3¹

								<i>US\$ Million</i>
Importer Exporter	Burundi	DR Congo	Kenya	Rwanda	South Sudan	Tanzania	Uganda	Total Intra-EAC
Burundi		11.5	0.4	0.3	-	1.6	0.7	14.4
DR Congo								-
Kenya	23.6	35.7		105.7	41.3	123.1	234.4	563.8
Rwanda	0.9	204.2	2.6		8.2	2.1	9.3	227.1
South Sudan	-	-	0.1	-		-	0.1	0.1
Tanzania	45.8	75.7	110.2	64.7	4.9		69.9	371.1
Uganda	21.4	102.1	128.9	15.0	169.3	38.6		475.3
Total	91.6	429.19	242.02	185.7	223.59	165.41	314.3	1,651.9

^{1/} Congo DR is currently not reporting trade data to the secretariat

Table 2.7b: Matrix on Intra-EAC Total Exports, 2023Q3¹

								<i>US\$ Million</i>
Importer Exporter	Burundi	DR Congo	Kenya	Rwanda	South Sudan	Tanzania	Uganda	Total Intra-EAC
Burundi		10.8	1.4	1.3	-	1.4	0.4	15.3
DR Congo								-
Kenya	20.7	52.2		81.3	56.2	134.8	246.3	591.4
Rwanda	9.2	202.0	1.2		3.9	1.1	9.2	226.5
South Sudan	-	-	0.0	-		-	0.1	0.2
Tanzania	37.0	95.1	37.3	64.3	4.8		92.0	330.4
Uganda	19.1	121.5	143.2	79.7	154.8	46.6		564.9
Total	86.0	481.57	183.09	226.59	219.65	183.79	348.04	1,728.8

^{1/} Congo DR is currently not reporting trade data to the secretariat

Table 2.8: EAC Total Imports by HS Chapter

HS Chapters	US\$ Million									
	2022 Q1	2022 Q2	2022 Q3	2022 Q4	2023 Q1	2023 Q2	% share			
							2022 Q2	2022 Q3	2023 Q1	2023 Q2
27 - Mineral fuels, mineral oils...etc,	2,469.3	3,223.9	3,979.2	3,020.2	2,811.6	2,574.2	23.9	27.2	22.2	19.5
84 - machinery;...etc.	1,004.7	1,001.4	1,140.4	1,150.1	1,068.9	1,170.5	7.4	7.8	8.5	8.9
87 - Vehicles;	717.7	847.8	939.6	986.6	900.7	976.6	6.3	6.4	7.1	7.4
72 - Iron and steel	794.9	752.7	803.4	632.5	559.2	658.1	5.6	5.5	4.4	5.0
39 - Plastics and articles thereof	720.8	714.1	645.0	606.8	522.7	577.4	5.3	4.4	4.1	4.4
85 - Electrical machinery ...etc.	754.9	712.5	728.9	678.8	629.9	680.6	5.3	5.0	5.0	5.1
30 - Pharmaceutical products	602.5	638.1	543.8	501.5	395.4	494.3	4.7	3.7	3.1	3.7
10 - Cereals	490.7	615.6	601.9	683.0	728.9	829.9	4.6	4.1	5.8	6.3
15 - Animal or vegetable fats ...etc.	486.6	542.9	490.4	468.3	454.7	427.3	4.0	3.4	3.6	3.2
38 - Chemical products n.e.s.	313.3	334.8	295.7	278.5	277.1	298.8	2.5	2.0	2.2	2.3
48 - Paper and paperboard; ...etc.	230.3	255.7	264.5	232.2	206.9	221.5	1.9	1.8	1.6	1.7
73 - Iron or steel articles	255.6	228.5	259.0	303.5	220.0	227.8	1.7	1.8	1.7	1.7
17 - Sugars and sugar confectionery	164.5	217.1	176.4	207.8	234.9	162.2	1.6	1.2	1.9	1.2
31 - Fuels and lubricants, primary	148.3	193.9	453.7	411.3	516.2	200.6	1.4	3.1	4.1	1.5
25 - Salt; sulphur; earths, cement,...etc.	132.4	187.5	114.6	144.4	136.8	125.7	1.4	0.8	1.1	1.0
63 - Consumption goods nes, non-durable	177.1	179.8	180.3	210.2	165.3	210.2	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.6
90 - Optical, photographic,...etc	159.2	176.5	180.8	234.2	166.5	186.6	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.4
71 - Natural, cultured pearls...etc.	119.4	165.5	342.8	96.1	227.3	800.4	1.2	2.3	1.8	6.1
40 - Rubber and articles thereof	163.5	145.5	142.6	151.6	134.6	142.9	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.1
29 - Organic chemicals	150.5	139.5	131.9	103.5	94.7	114.1	1.0	0.9	0.7	0.9
Other Sections	2,160.1	2,216.8	2,203.6	2,323.9	2,190.2	2,141.8	16.4	15.1	17.3	16.2
Total	12,216.4	13,490.0	14,618.4	13,425.1	12,642.5	13,221.4	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Table 2.9: EAC Total Imports from Top 20 Trading Partner

							<i>US\$ Million</i>			
							Ranking			
	2022Q1	2022Q2	2022Q3	2022Q4	2023Q1	2023Q2	2022Q1	2022Q1	2022Q1	2022Q1
China	2,551.0	2,614.8	2,935.8	2,887.5	2,347.6	2,757.6	1	1	1	1
India	1,347.6	1,879.4	1,362.8	1,267.0	1,393.1	1,482.8	3	3	3	2
United Arab Emirates	1,476.4	2,017.1	2,436.4	2,124.9	1,518.9	1,436.4	2	2	2	3
Saudi Arabia	658.1	675.8	520.2	535.4	726.3	757.7	4	4	4	4
Tanzania	371.1	397.2	379.0	291.2	408.5	675.3	8	9	8	5
Japan	463.7	480.7	504.9	455.8	439.3	495.4	6	6	7	6
Kenya	504.9	583.5	498.8	430.1	513.7	454.1	5	5	5	7
South Africa	348.5	314.0	358.9	357.4	324.4	429.2	10	10	9	8
United States of America	410.6	407.1	320.2	378.8	314.7	402.3	7	8	10	9
Malaysia	365.3	460.8	420.0	329.2	305.0	305.6	9	7	11	10
Russian Federation	74.8	37.1	166.8	288.4	446.6	251.5	26	39	6	11
Germany	165.1	179.1	226.5	209.2	206.5	214.1	15	15	15	12
Korea	177.1	233.9	290.0	203.6	196.8	187.3	13	11	16	13
Turkey	276.5	185.5	188.0	161.5	174.8	185.8	11	14	17	14
Uganda	142.8	178.7	159.6	255.3	229.4	174.5	19	16	12	15
Egypt	167.2	186.9	168.1	146.5	150.5	153.6	14	13	21	16
Indonesia	130.5	102.1	166.9	182.7	210.6	146.1	21	24	14	17
Oman	48.9	161.7	353.2	130.9	215.9	145.5	34	18	13	18
United Kingdom	150.2	135.4	143.8	132.7	135.4	140.9	18	22	23	19
Cameroon	0.2	7.2	2.4	0.5	0.2	127.2	115	64	125	20
Others	2,385.8	2,252.0	3,015.8	2,656.4	2,384.3	2,439.9				
Total	12,216.4	13,490.0	14,618.4	13,425.1	12,642.5	13,221.4				

Table 2.10a: Matrix on Intra-EAC Total Exports, 2022Q3

								<i>US\$ Million</i>
	Burundi	DR Congo	Kenya	Rwanda	South Sudan	Tanzania	Uganda	Total Intra-EAC
Burundi		2.8	23.2	0.8	-	24.2	20.3	71.2
DR Congo								-
Kenya	0.3	7.1		8.4	0.0	137.3	79.2	232.3
Rwanda	0.1	7.2	148.6		-	160.7	16.7	333.2
South Sudan	0.1	-	21.3	3.1		0.1	10.1	34.7
Tanzania	0.7	0.9	115.1	0.5	0.0		33.4	150.7
Uganda	0.1	4.6	190.7	4.1	3.0	56.7		259.1
Total	1.2	22.53	498.82	16.86	3.05	379	159.61	1,081.1

Table 2.10 b: Matrix on Intra-EAC Total Exports, 2023Q3

								<i>US\$ Million</i>
	Burundi	DR Congo	Kenya	Rwanda	South Sudan	Tanzania	Uganda	Total Intra-EAC
Burundi		2.4	18.4	4.2	-	26.4	11.9	63.3
DR Congo								-
Kenya	-	4.9		15.8	-	93.0	70.1	183.9
Rwanda	0.9	8.1	126.5		1.0	219.8	58.1	414.4
South Sudan	-	-	21.6	0.8		2.2	44.6	69.2
Tanzania	0.9	1.2	113.4	0.6	-		32.2	148.3
Uganda	0.5	3.9	231.0	4.6	8.3	442.0		690.2
Total	2.2	20.37	510.98	26.01	9.27	783.5	217	1,569.3



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