



**EAST AFRICAN COMMUNITY SECRETARIAT**

# **East African Community Facts and Figures - 2011**

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## TABLES OF CONTENTS

Glossary .....	2
<b>1. SOCIAL AND ENVIRONMENT STATISTICS .....</b>	<b>10</b>
1.1 Environment.....	10
1.2 Demography .....	12
1.3 Education .....	16
1.4 Health.....	19
1.5 Housing, Water and Sanitation .....	23
1.6 Labour.....	24
1.7 Culture .....	26
<b>2. MACROECONOMIC STATISTICS.....</b>	<b>28</b>
2.1 National accounts .....	28
2.2 Prices.....	32
2.3 Money and banking .....	34
2.3.1 Interest Rates .....	34
2.3.2 Nominal exchange rates .....	36
2.3.3 Money Supply.....	36
2.3.4 Bank Supervision Indicators.....	38
2.4 Public Finance.....	39
2.5 Balance of Payments .....	43
2.6 Total Trade by EAC Partner States.....	44
2.6.1 Intra-EAC trade .....	45
2.7 Tourism.....	47
2.8 Transport.....	48
2.9 Postal Services.....	54
2.10 Communication .....	55
<b>3. PRODUCTION STATISTICS.....</b>	<b>57</b>
3.1 Agricultural and Livestock Production.....	57
<b>3.1.2 Livestock.....</b>	<b>58</b>
3.2 Energy .....	59
3.3 Mineral Production.....	62
3.4 Manufacturing.....	63
3.5 Construction and Quarrying .....	64

## Glossary

Indicator	Definition
Access to safe drinking water	Proportion of Households with access to safe water within the collection time of 30 minutes
Acquisition /disposal of non produced non financial asset	Inflow of foreign exchange to acquire or expand ownership of at least 10 percent equity of resident firm outflows reflect resident firms investing abroad
Aerodromes	Areas used for the arrival or departure of commercial aircraft
Agriculture Land	Total area under agriculture
Aircraft movements	Total number of landings and takeoffs
Annual average exchange rates	Domestic currency per one unit of US Dollar
Asset Quality	Nonperforming Loans (NPLs) to total Gross loans
Average farm size	Total area under Agricultural production divided by the number of farming households
Average holding size	Total available land per economic unit of agricultural production under single management
Average household size	Total population to total number of households
Bank rate	Interest rate charged on loans from the Central bank to commercial banks
Capital account	Includes Inflows and outflows of financial resources of Capital nature.
Capital adequacy	The amount of a bank's capital expressed as a percentage of its risk weighted credit exposures
Capital formation	The total value of gross fixed capital formation, changes in inventories and plus acquisitions less disposals of valuables for a unit or sector.
Child labour	Persons aged 5-17 working for wage profit, family gain as a percentage of the total population aged 5-17 years.
Child Mortality Rate	Number of deaths of children aged one year and above but below 5 years per 1,000 live births
Collective bargains and agreements	Collective bargaining agreements concluded between employers and workers, at company level or at (sub-) sectoral level)
Cost of deposits	Ratio of interest on deposits to average total deposits
Cost to income	Ratio of total expenses to total income
Crop production	Total production by Crop Type

<b>Indicator</b>	<b>Definition</b>
Crude Birth Rate	The number of live births per 1,000 persons in a population in a year population
Crude Death Rate	Number of deaths per 1000 persons in a given year
Current Account balance	The sum of all inflows (export of Goods and services, any other income receipts including inward current transfers) less outflows (imports of Goods and services, any other income payments including outward current transfers)
Deficit financing	The resources required to finance the deficit
Deposit rate	Average rate offered by commercial banks on term deposits
Development expenditure	Government expenditure on projects
Domestic Credit	Total Financial banking Sector Lending to the Domestic Economy
Domestic tax revenue	Compulsory contribution made by individuals, institutions companies etc to the state / government which have no quid pro quo
DPT 3 immunization coverage	The number of children under one year age who have received the 3rd Dose of DPT 3
Electricity consumption	Electricity consumption in kilowatt-hours per capita
Electricity consumption per capita	Average amount of electricity used per capita
Electricity Demand	Amount of electricity consumed from the grid
Electricity Generation	Amount of electricity generated on annual and monthly basis
Electricity Losses	Amount of electricity generated and not accounted for in MW, GWh, and percentage of net generation
Electricity Tariffs	Unit price of electricity consumed
Employment in mineral exploration	Number of people employed by the private sector in mineral exploration
Employment in Mining	Number of persons employed in the mining industry
Employment in quarrying	Number of people employed by the private sector in quarrying
End of period exchange rates	The exchange rate ruling on the final working day of a given period
Energy Exports	Amount of Energy exported
Energy Imports	Amount of energy imported
Energy to GDP Ratio	Total value of energy produced as a proportion of the national GDP

<b>Indicator</b>	<b>Definition</b>
Enrolment of students in tertiary education for science and technology education	Gross enrolment of students in science, engineering and technology programmes/courses by level (degree, diploma and certificate) expressed as a percentage of the cohort at tertiary Education
Expenditure on education as a percentage of Gross Domestic capital Product	Current and development government expenditure on education expressed as a percentage of GDP at current market prices.
Export Price Index	Measures change in prices of merchandise exports compared to reference period
Farm gate prices	Price of unit livestock \ agricultural produce at the farm level
Financial account	Includes inflows of foreign exchange to acquire or expand ownership of at least 10 percent equity of resident firms and outflows of financial resources for resident firms investing abroad. It is categorized into foreign direct, portfolio and other investment. outflows reflect
Financial services	Main financial services operated postal admin.
Food weight in the basket	Percentage of consumption expenditure on food items to total household consumption expenditure
Foreign currency deposits	Foreign Currency denominated deposits in Commercial Banks
GDP at current market prices	This is the sum of value added at producers' prices from all resident institutional units engaged in production plus all non-deductible taxes less subsidies on products and imports for a given period.
GDP growth rates	Percentage change of real GDP in local country currency from one period to another.
Government other recurrent expenditure	Government expenditure /outlays for provision of other goods and services
Government recurrent expenditure on wages and salaries	Remunerations to governments labourers / employees
Government Revenue	Total revenue received, collected or held by government or government agent / officer on behalf of the government for government fiscal operations.
Grant	Non compulsory unrequited transfer (cash or kind) received from other Government or international Organization
Gross enrolment ratio	Total enrolment of pupils/students enrolled for a particular grade, cycle or level of education regardless of age, expressed as a percentage of the population corresponding to official age group bracket in a given school year. Refer to the net enrolment definitions above for the official age groups per level.

<b>Indicator</b>	<b>Definition</b>
Gross National Disposable Income	Gross national Income plus all Secondary Income in cash or in kind receivable by resident institutional units from the rest of the world, less all Secondary Income in cash or in kind payable by resident Institutional units to the rest of the world
Gross National Income (GNI)	Aggregate value of gross primary incomes of all institutional sectors, including net primary income receivable from non-residents or GDP less net taxes on production and imports, less compensation of employees less property income payable to the rest of the world plus the corresponding items receivable from the rest of the world
Headline Consumer Price Index	Weighted consumer prices estimated on a specified basket of consumer goods and services
Headline inflation	The rate of increase of consumer prices taking account of the price developments of the entire basket of consumer goods and services in a given period of time.
Health facilities by level	Number of health facilities by services offered
HIV/AIDS prevalence rate	Persons with HIV/AIDS as percentage of whole population
Housing Finance	Proportion of mortgage loans to total outstanding loans
Housing occupancy permits	Occupancy permits issued by local authorities
Import Price Index	Measures change in prices of merchandise imports compared to reference period
Inactivity rate	The individuals are considered to be outside the labour force or inactive, if they are neither employed nor unemployed as a percentage of the total labour force
Income	Net value of outward and inward flow of income (Compensation of employees and investment income) from residents and rest of the world
Infant Mortality Rate	Number of infants dying before the first birthday per 1,000 live births
Installed electricity Capacity	Potential capacity to generate electricity
Interbank rate	Average interest rate charged on loans between commercial banks
Land Bank	Size of total land identified for Investment
Lending rate	Average interest rate charged by commercial banks on loans
Level of Capital Investment in Mining	Total amount of investment in mining Industry

<b>Indicator</b>	<b>Definition</b>
Life Expectancy at Birth	The average number of years a new born child is expected to live given the prevailing death rates
Literacy rate	Proportion of the population above X years of age who can write and read with understanding expressed as a percentage of the total population above X years
Livestock production	Total production by Livestock Type
Loan	Amount of money received of which principal and interest are to be repaid
Localities with telephone services(fixed)	Cities, towns, villages etc that have telephone services
M1 (narrow money)	Currency outside depository institutions and demand deposits in national currency
M2 (Broad money)	Currency outside depository institutions, demand deposits and term deposits in national currency
M3 ( Broad money)	Currency outside depository institutions, demand deposits, term deposits and foreign currency deposits
Manufacturing to GDP ratio	Ratio of Manufacturing contribution to GDP at current market prices
Market Price	Prices of major livestock\ agricultural produce in the market
Maternal Mortality rate	The number of female deaths that occur during pregnancy, child-birth, or within 42 days of termination of pregnancy because of any cause related to or aggravated by the pregnancy or its management but not from accidental or incidental causes per 100,000 live births in a given year.
Maximum rainfall	Annual average highest monthly rainfall recorded at all weather stations in a year for the entire country
Maximum temperature	Annual average maximum temperature as derived from the mean monthly maximum temperature for the entire country
Midyear population density	Persons per Square Kilometer (Km <sup>2</sup> ) as at 30 <sup>th</sup> June of the year
Mid-year population	30th June population of the year
Mineral Exploration	Searching for mineral deposits or Occurrences
Mineral Royalties (taxes)	Royalties/taxes paid to government for mined resources
Minimum rainfall	Annual average lowest monthly rainfall recorded at all weather stations in a year for the entire country
Minimum temperature	Annual average minimum temperature as derived from the mean monthly minimum temperature for the entire country

<b>Indicator</b>	<b>Definition</b>
Mining to GDP Ratio	Total value of mineral production as a proportion of GDP at current market prices
Mobile phone penetration	Number of mobile telephone users per 1,000 people. Mobile telephones refer to telephones subscribing to an automatic Public mobile telephone service using mobile technology which provides access to a PSTN
Net Current transfers	The difference between inflows and outflows of financial resources of recurrent nature. Inflows may include Budget support (Program grants) grants(in kind and cash) and remittances
Net foreign assets	Deposit corporation External assets less external liabilities
Net interest margin	Ratio of net interest income to average total earning assets
Nominal Expenditure on GDP	The aggregate Expenditure on goods and services at purchasers' prices for a given period (including the f.o.b. value of exports of goods and services), less the f.o.b. value of imports of goods and services
Non tax revenue	Revenue received / collected by government from other sources rather than tax
Number of holdings	Total Number of economic units of Agricultural production under single Management
Number of Manufacturing businesses	Number of firms engaged in manufacturing
Occupancy tenure	Proportion of dwelling units by tenure type
Open Water and Swamps (Wetlands)	Total area covered by open water and swamps
Overall Balance of Payments (excluding grants):	Summation of all accounts: Current Account+ capital Acc + Financial Acc + Errors and omissions less grants
Overall Balance of Payments (including grants):	Summation of all accounts: Current Account+ capital Acc + Financial Acc + Errors and omissions
Overhead costs to total income	Ratio on non interest expenses to total income
Percentage of population covered by mobile cellular networks	Percentage of country inhabitants living within areas covered with mobile cellular networks.
Post offices	Offices open to the public for postal services
Pre-primary net enrolment ratio	Total number of pupils enrolled for pre-primary education in the official pre-primary school-age group expressed as a percentage of the total population in the same age group (5-6 Tanzania), (3-5 Uganda, Kenya)



<b>Indicator</b>	<b>Definition</b>
Primary net enrolment ratio	Total number of pupils enrolled for primary education in the official primary school-age group expressed as a percentage of the total population in the same age group (7-13 Tanzania), (6-12 Uganda), (6-13 Kenya)
Primary School Completion Rate	Number of pupils/students completing a cycle / level expressed as a percentage of the same pupil/student cohort that enters together in the first grade of that level
Producer Price Index (PPI)	Index of prices received by domestic producers for their outputs. The prices included in the PPI are from the first commercial transaction for many products and some services. It measures pure price change of commodities produced by the manufacturing sector
Production of minerals	Quantities of Minerals mined
Public pay phones	All types of public pay phones including coin, card, operated in call offices, public available phones installed in private places as well as mobile public pay phones
Real GDP	The value of the goods and services produced for specified period of time at base year prices.
Return on assets	A measure of profitability and deposit takers efficiency in using their assets. It is a ratio of annualized profit after tax
Return on equity	A measure of profitability and deposit takers efficiency in using their capital. It is a ratio of the annualized profit after tax to average shareholders' funds
Road Construction Unit Cost by type	Reported costs of road construction per Km
Road to Population Ratio	Km of roads/1000 persons
Savings rate	Average rate of return on savings deposits in commercial banks
Science and technology budget	Overall science and technology expenditure as percentage of total government budget
Secondary net enrolment ratio	Total number of students enrolled for secondary education in the official secondary school-age group expressed as a percentage of the total population in the same age group (14-17 Tanzania), (13-18 Uganda), (14-17 Kenya)
Services	Net value of outward and inward flow of services from residents and rest of the world. Services include: Transportation, travel, communication, construction, insurance, financial, computer and information, royalties and license fees, other business, personal, cultural & recreational, and government services.
Small & Medium Size Enterprises innovating in-house	Number of SMEs involved in Science and technology innovations activities
Student loan budget for Research & Development	Amount of money allocated for Research & Development students in universities, research institutions and other tertiary institutions

<b>Indicator</b>	<b>Definition</b>
Tele density (fixed lines)	Telephone lines connecting a customer's terminal equipment to a PSTN and which have a dedicated port on the fixed telephone
Theatre	Building or arena where plays, music or songs are performed.
Total Fisheries production	Fish production by type
Total Arable Land	Land used mostly for growing temporary crops including land lying fallow
Total Fertility Rate	The number of children a woman would have if the fertility rates for a given year applied to her throughout her reproductive life
Total investment in mineral Exploration	Amount of capital spent on mineral Exploration
Total Land Area	The total Surface area excluding water bodies
Total surface area	Total Area covered by dry land, open, water and swamps
Tourism Attraction Sites	The protected/reserved area that offer tourist products and facilities
Tourist Expenditure	Receipts of a country resulting from Earnings from tourism consumption expenditures by international visitors, i.e. payments for goods and services
Trade Balance	Exports of goods and services less imports of goods and services
Transition rate	Proportion of pupils/students who progress from the final grade of one level to the first grade of the next level to the total number that completed the final grade of the level.
Treasury Bill Rates	Return in holding treasury bill s at the respective maturity
Underlying Consumer Price Index	CPI excluding certain volatile items that are affected by factors other than economic conditions such as weather
Underlying inflation	The rate of increase of consumer prices excluding items with volatile price developments from the basket of consumer goods and services in a given period of time
Unemployment rate	All persons aged 15-60 years who during the last 7days were without work, available for work and did not necessary take steps to search for work as a percentage of the total labour force.
Vegetation coverage	Total area under vegetation cover
Visitors	Any person visiting an attraction site for pleasure or any other purpose
Yield on advances	Ratio of interest income on advances to average total advances

## 1. SOCIAL AND ENVIRONMENT STATISTICS

This section presents figures on environment, demography, health, education and culture.

### 1.1 Environment

This section presents data on the geographical location of the five EAC member countries, total agricultural land, total cultivated land, land under plantation as well as land under other vegetation coverage.

The EAC region comprising of Burundi, Tanzania, Uganda, Kenya and Rwanda is located between 5<sup>0</sup>30"N 12<sup>0</sup>S and 28<sup>0</sup>45"E 41<sup>0</sup> 50" E as indicated in Table 1.1a. The region has a total surface area of 1,817.7 thousand square kilometres with Burundi, Tanzania, Uganda, Kenya and Rwanda accounting for 1.5, 51.7, 13.3, 32.1 and 1.4 percent respectively.

States/Years	Latitude		Longitude	
Burundi	2 <sup>0</sup> 50"S	4 <sup>0</sup> 28"S	28 <sup>0</sup> 05"E	30 <sup>0</sup> 53"E
Tanzania	1 <sup>0</sup> 29"S	12 <sup>0</sup> S	29 <sup>0</sup> E	41 <sup>0</sup> E
Uganda	4 <sup>0</sup> 12"N	1 <sup>0</sup> 29"S	29 <sup>0</sup> 34"E	35 <sup>0</sup> 0"E
Kenya	5 <sup>0</sup> 30"N	4 <sup>0</sup> 30" S	33 <sup>0</sup> 50"E	41 <sup>0</sup> 50"E
Rwanda	1 <sup>0</sup> 04"S	2 <sup>0</sup> 51" S	28 <sup>0</sup> 45"E	31 <sup>0</sup> 15"E
<b>EAST AFRICA</b>	<b>5<sup>0</sup>30"N</b>	<b>12<sup>0</sup>S</b>	<b>28<sup>0</sup>45"E</b>	<b>41<sup>0</sup> 50"E</b>

Source: Partner States

As shown in Table 1.1b, the region has a total land area of 1,716.0 thousand square kilometres. During the year 2010, the EAC total land for agriculture was estimated at 124,718 thousand hectares which was accounted for by Burundi, Tanzania, Uganda, Kenya and Rwanda in the share ratios of 1, 38.6, 13.0, 45.6 and 1.8 percent, respectively. Under natural forest cover of forest and tree resources, Tanzania takes the highest proportion (92.9percent) as shown in Table 1.1c.

Partner States	Including water bodies	Excluding water bodies
Burundi	27.8	25.0
Tanzania	939.3	886.3
Uganda	241.6	199.8
Kenya	582.7	580.7
Rwanda	26.3	24.2
<b>EAST AFRICA</b>	<b>1,817.7</b>	<b>1,716.0</b>

Source: Partner States

Table 1.1c: Agricultural land use, '000 hectares

Indicator	States/Years	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Total agriculture land	Burundi	1,067	1,067	1,078	1,105	1,135	1,135	1,135	1,135	1,135	1,135	1,135
	Tanzania	48,100	48,100	48,100	48,100	48,100	48,100	48,100	48,100	48,100	48,100	48,100
	Uganda	15,899	15,899	15,899	15,899	15,899	16,275	16,275	16,275	16,275	16,275	16,275
	Kenya	56,914	56,914	56,914	56,914	56,914	56,914	56,914	56,914	56,914	56,914	56,914
	Rwanda	2,294	2,294	2,294	2,294	2,294	2,294	2,294	2,294	2,294	2,294	2,294
	<b>EAST AFRICA</b>	<b>124,274</b>	<b>124,274</b>	<b>124,286</b>	<b>124,312</b>	<b>124,342</b>	<b>124,718</b>	<b>124,718</b>	<b>124,718</b>	<b>124,718</b>	<b>124,718</b>	<b>124,718</b>
Total cultivated area	Burundi	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Tanzania	9,500	9,500	9,500	9,500	9,500	9,500	9,500	9,500	9,500	9,500	9,500
	Uganda	9,453	9,453	9,453	9,453	9,453	9,902	9,902	9,902	9,902	9,902	9,902
	Kenya	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Rwanda	792	819	845	829	848	852	868	846	1,716	1,735	1,735
	<b>EAST AFRICA</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>

Source: Partner States

Table 1.1d: Forest and tree resources, square kilometer/ Hectors

Indicator	States/Years	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Plantation forest cover	Burundi	1,510	1,510	1,510	1,525	1,560	1,690	1,690	1,610	1,620	1,800	1,800
	Tanzania	1,349	1,349	1,349	1,349	1,349	1,349	1,349	1,349	1,349	1,349	1,349
	Uganda	233	233	233	233	233	331	331	331	331	332	332
	Kenya	1,472	1,472	1,210	1,251	1,323	1,323	1,323	1,323	1,323	1,323	1,323
	Rwanda	2,826	2,826	3,067	-	-	-	-	5,279	5,279	3,374	-
	<b>EAST AFRICA</b>	<b>7,390</b>	<b>7,390</b>	<b>7,369</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>9,891</b>	<b>9,902</b>	<b>8,178</b>	<b>-</b>
Natural forest cover	Burundi	1,176	1,176	1,176	1,076	1,016	1,016	1,016	1,016	1,016	1,016	1,016
	Tanzania	400,238	400,238	400,238	400,238	400,238	400,238	352,570	352,570	352,570	352,570	352,570
	Uganda	7,582	7,582	7,582	7,582	7,582	6,867	6,867	6,867	6,867	6,867	6,867
	Kenya	17,520	16,850	16,850	16,850	16,850	16,850	16,850	16,850	16,850	16,850	16,850
	Rwanda	2,343	2,339	2,339	2,339	-	-	-	1,270	1,270	2,163	2,163
	<b>EAST AFRICA</b>	<b>428,859</b>	<b>428,185</b>	<b>428,185</b>	<b>428,085</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>378,573</b>	<b>378,573</b>	<b>379,466</b>	<b>379,466</b>
Other forest vegetation cover	Burundi	1,510	1,681	1,681	1,698	1,737	1,754	1,754	1,798	1,798	1,798	1,798
	Tanzania	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Uganda	233	32,601	32,601	32,601	32,601	29,528	29,528	29,528	29,528	29,528	29,528
	Kenya	1,200	1,240	1,240	1,240	1,240	1,240	1,240	1,240	1,240	1,240	1,240
	Rwanda	3,067	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,407	-	-
	<b>EAST AFRICA</b>	<b>7,359</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>

Source: Partner States

Table 1.1e: Average Maximum and minimum rainfall, millimeters

Indicator	Partner State/Years	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Minimum	Burundi	73	61	64	45	60	68	85	75	80	82	81
	Tanzania	17	19	25	13	17	11	22	7	10	12	15
	Uganda	-	-	-	21	13	11	21	20	14	26	20
	Kenya	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Rwanda	-	-	-	-	-	11	9	19	24	-	-
	<b>EAST AFRICA</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
Maximum	Burundi	146	157	140	125	123	133	144	137	146	144	145
	Tanzania	298	233	280	330	216	245	269	301	244	291	207
	Uganda	-	-	-	216	219	209	256	233	256	209	254
	Kenya	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Rwanda	-	-	-	-	-	208	208	179	183	-	-
	<b>EAST AFRICA</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>

Source: Partner States

## 1.2 Demography

The information in this section is mainly obtained from population censuses and Demographic and Health Surveys (DHSs). Midyear population figures are based on population census as well as annual population growth rates, fertility rates, mortality rates and migration.

The midyear population projection in the EAC region was estimated at 133.1 million persons in June 2010, representing a 2.8 percent growth from 129.5 million projected in June the previous year. The highest growth (3.5 percent) was recorded in Uganda while Kenya recorded the lowest population growth rate of 1.3 percent as shown in Table 1.2c.

The Crude Birth Rates (CBRs) for all the EAC partner states remained unchanged except for Tanzania and Burundi. For Tanzania, the CBR declined from 40 births per 1,000 persons in 2009 to 39 births per 1,000 persons in 2010 while for Burundi's it increased from 15 deaths per 1,000 persons to 16 deaths per 1,000 persons.

The average Total Fertility Rate (TFR) in EAC was 5.6 children per woman. This indicates the average number of children that would be born to a woman over her lifetime if she were to experience the exact current age-specific fertility rates (ASFRs) through her lifetime, and she were to survive from birth through the end of her reproductive life. The highest (6.7 children per woman) was recorded in Uganda while the lowest (4.6 children per woman) was recorded in Kenya and is a reflection of the population growth rates above.

**Table 1.2a: Mid year population, million persons**

Partner State/Years	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Burundi	6.7	6.8	7.0	7.2	7.4	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.1	8.2	8.4
Tanzania	32.8	33.9	34.4	35.3	36.3	37.3	38.0	39.4	40.7	41.9	43.9
Uganda	22.6	23.3	24.1	24.9	25.7	26.5	27.6	28.6	29.6	30.7	31.8
Kenya	30.4	31.3	32.2	33.2	34.2	35.1	36.1	37.2	38.3	38.6	38.6
Rwanda	-	-	8.1	8.3	8.6	8.8	9.1	9.3	9.8	10.1	10.4
<b>EAST AFRICA</b>			<b>105.8</b>	<b>108.9</b>	<b>112.2</b>	<b>115.7</b>	<b>118.8</b>	<b>122.5</b>	<b>126.5</b>	<b>129.5</b>	<b>133.1</b>

Source: Partner States  
Tanzania: the Jump is due to the DHS that was undertaken in 2009/2010

**Table 1.2b: Mid year population density, persons per square kilometer**

Partner State/Years	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Burundi	239.4	246.0	252.6	259.1	265.3	271.7	278.2	285.7	289.3	296.3	303.4
Tanzania	37.1	38.2	39.0	39.8	41.0	42.0	43.0	45.0	45.5	47	47.4
Uganda	115.8	119.6	23.0	127.5	131.7	135.9	138.3	143.0	148.1	153.5	159.1
Kenya	52.3	53.9	55.4	57.2	58.9	60.4	62.2	64.0	67.3	67.6	67.6
Rwanda	-	-	321.0	329.7	338.6	347.8	357.3	368.0	373.2	383.9	395.9
<b>EAST AFRICA</b>			<b>61.7</b>	<b>63.4</b>	<b>65.4</b>	<b>67.4</b>	<b>69.1</b>	<b>71.1</b>	<b>73.7</b>	<b>75.5</b>	<b>77.6</b>

Source: Partner States

**Table 1.2c: Annual population growth rate, percent**

Partner State/Years	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Burundi	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.4	2.4	2.4
Tanzania	2.8	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9
Uganda	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.5
Kenya	2.9	3.0	2.9	3.0	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.7	3.0	1.3	1.3
Rwanda	2.6	2.6	2.6	3.1	2.7	2.6	3.2	2.7	2.8	2.9	2.8
<b>EAST AFRICA</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>2.8</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>2.6</b>

Source: Partner States

**Table 1.2d: Population by 5-year Age Groups and Sex in Millions- Burundi, 2008**

Age	Male	Female	Total
0- 4	701,119	722,897	1,424,016
5- 9	554,819	578,192	1,133,011
10- 14	479,874	512,251	992,125
15 -19	462,251	505,384	967,635
20- 24	364,574	407,112	771,686
25- 29	304,842	302,699	607,541
30- 34	209,982	204,471	414,453
35- 39	186,018	185,913	371,931
40- 44	153,694	150,026	303,720
45- 49	146,870	134,020	280,890
50- 54	116,798	111,448	228,246
55- 59	76,723	65,035	141,758
60- 64	52,602	54,801	107,403
65- 69	34,477	32,957	67,434
70- 74	28,759	34,699	63,458
75- 79	18,344	16,796	35,140
80- 84	12,675	15,537	28,212
85- 89	6,328	5,508	11,836
90- 94	4,074	4,471	8,545
95 et +	3,585	3,715	7,300
NSP	2,614	2,983	5,597
ND	43,884	37,753	81,637
<b>Total</b>	<b>3,964,906</b>	<b>4,088,668</b>	<b>8,053,574</b>

Source: BCR (RGP2008)

**Table 1.2d: Population by 5-year Age Groups and Sex in Millions- Tanzania, 2010**

Age	Total		
	Both Sexes	Male	Female
0 - 4	7,495,756	3,717,765	3,777,890
5 - 9	6,966,457	3,483,689	3,482,639
10 - 14	5,912,362	2,962,075	2,950,171
15 - 19	4,882,222	2,369,703	2,512,516
20 - 24	3,621,920	1,592,971	2,029,144
25 - 29	3,388,161	1,546,586	1,841,691
30 - 34	2,386,141	1,122,326	1,263,855
35 - 39	2,089,345	1,001,422	1,087,937
40 - 44	1,528,112	711,730	816,417
45 - 49	1,393,602	685,757	707,831
50 - 54	1,192,152	555,111	637,066
55 - 59	898,339	462,597	435,710
60 - 64	847,877	396,698	451,196
65 - 69	604,078	320,816	283,227
70 - 74	539,254	267,277	271,969
75 - 79	278,726	151,666	127,039
80+	478,128	238,879	239,257
<b>Total</b>	<b>44,502,632</b>	<b>21,587,068</b>	<b>22,915,555</b>

Source : Projections are based on Tanzania, 2002 Population and Housing Census

**Table 1.2e: Population by 5-year Age Groups and Sex in Millions- Uganda, 2010**

Age	Total	Male	Female
0 - 4	6,795,512	3,381,574	3,413,938
5 - 9	5,175,691	2,578,696	2,596,995
10 - 14	4,031,846	2,000,770	2,031,075
15 - 19	3,457,271	1,699,187	1,758,084
20 - 24	2,848,096	1,389,699	1,458,397
25 - 29	2,312,302	1,120,472	1,191,830
30 - 34	1,840,078	885,882	954,196
35 - 39	1,448,603	690,613	757,990
40 - 44	1,129,529	531,227	598,302
45 - 49	868,842	402,380	466,462
50 - 54	650,978	297,128	353,850
55 - 59	470,411	211,506	258,904
60 - 64	323,595	142,759	180,836
65 - 69	208,197	89,719	118,479
70 - 74	122,233	51,708	70,525
75 - 79	63,224	26,702	36,522
80+	38,145	16,574	21,571
<b>Total</b>	<b>31,784,552</b>	<b>15,516,596</b>	<b>16,267,956</b>

Source : Projections are based on Uganda 2002 Population and Housing Census

**Table 1.2f: Population by 5-year Age Groups and Sex in Millions, - Kenya, 2009**

Age	Rural and Urban			Rural			Urban		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
0 - 4	5,939,306	3,000,439	2,938,867	4,200,055	2,124,609	2,075,446	1,739,251	875,830	863,421
5 - 9	5,597,716	2,832,669	2,765,047	4,113,431	2,090,196	2,023,235	1,484,285	742,473	741,812
10 - 14	5,034,855	2,565,313	2,469,542	3,722,184	1,914,875	1,807,309	1,312,671	650,438	662,233
15 - 19	4,169,543	2,123,653	2,045,890	2,925,489	1,536,269	1,389,220	1,244,054	587,384	656,670
20 - 24	3,775,103	1,754,105	2,020,998	2,203,077	1,045,647	1,157,430	1,572,026	708,458	863,568
25 - 29	3,201,226	1,529,116	1,672,110	1,758,428	813,159	945,269	1,442,798	715,957	726,841
30 - 34	2,519,506	1,257,035	1,262,471	1,463,023	688,420	774,603	1,056,483	568,615	487,868
35 - 39	2,008,632	1,004,361	1,004,271	1,223,242	573,307	649,935	785,390	431,054	354,336
40 - 44	1,476,169	743,594	732,575	942,995	446,392	496,603	533,174	297,202	235,972
45 - 49	1,272,745	635,276	637,469	849,804	399,809	449,995	422,941	235,467	187,474
50 - 54	956,206	478,346	477,860	670,132	318,532	351,600	286,074	159,814	126,260
55 - 59	711,953	359,466	352,487	524,160	255,903	268,257	187,793	103,563	84,230
60 - 64	593,778	295,197	298,581	454,507	221,397	233,110	139,271	73,800	65,471
65 - 69	390,763	183,151	207,612	307,035	141,852	165,183	83,728	41,299	42,429
70 - 74	339,301	160,301	179,000	270,433	127,610	142,823	68,868	32,691	36,177
75+	623,295	270,436	352,859	494,727	215,670	279,057	128,568	54,766	73,802
<b>Total</b>	<b>38,610,097</b>	<b>19,192,458</b>	<b>19,417,639</b>	<b>26,122,722</b>	<b>12,913,647</b>	<b>13,209,075</b>	<b>12,487,375</b>	<b>6,278,811</b>	<b>6,208,564</b>

Source : The Republic of Kenya, 2009 Population and Housing Census

**Table 1.2g: Population by 5-year Age Groups and Sex in Millions - Rwanda, 2009 and 2010**

Age	2009			Age	2010		
	Male	Female	Total		Male	Female	Total
0 - 4	886,830	872,141	1,758,971	0 - 4	916,676	901,476	1,818,152
5 - 9	664,761	669,829	1,334,590	5 - 9	694,199	695,436	1,389,635
10 - 14	584,285	597,099	1,181,384	10 - 14	593,297	605,760	1,199,057
15 - 19	539,823	559,662	1,099,485	15 - 19	542,911	561,139	1,104,050
20 - 24	536,057	562,167	1,098,224	20 - 24	532,937	558,779	1,091,716
25 - 29	439,505	481,469	920,974	25 - 29	468,261	506,372	974,633
30 - 34	289,091	341,726	630,817	30 - 34	313,166	365,495	678,661
35 - 39	214,650	253,529	468,179	35 - 39	220,162	263,401	483,563
40 - 44	181,054	209,099	390,153	40 - 44	186,410	214,896	401,306
45 - 49	166,078	193,396	359,474	45 - 49	165,034	192,708	357,742
50 - 54	133,259	159,200	292,459	50 - 54	141,541	168,134	309,675
55 - 59	91,408	113,105	204,513	55 - 59	96,042	118,855	214,897
60 - 64	54,379	75,560	129,939	60 - 64	60,359	80,944	141,303
65 - 69	36,922	57,618	94,540	65 - 69	36,208	56,981	93,189
70 - 74	27,952	42,568	70,520	70 - 74	28,692	44,238	72,930
75 - 79	19,332	27,675	47,007	75 - 79	18,530	27,305	45,835
80+	14,849	20,955	35,804	80+	15,028	21,454	36,482
<b>Total</b>	<b>4,880,235</b>	<b>5,236,798</b>	<b>10,117,033</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>5,029,453</b>	<b>5,383,373</b>	<b>10,412,826</b>

Source : Rwanda, National Population Projections update 2009

Table 1.2h: Total fertility rate, percent

Partner State\Years	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Burundi	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.3	6.3	5.96	5.82
Tanzania	5.8	5.8	6.3	5.7	5.7	5.6	5.6	5.5	5.5	5.4	5.4
Uganda	6.9	6.9	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.7
Kenya	5.0	5.0	5.0	4.9	4.9	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.6	4.6
Rwanda	5.8	5.8	5.9	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	5.5	5.5	5.4	5.4
<b>EAST AFRICA</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>6.1</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>5.9</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>5.6</b>

Source: Partner States

Table 1.2i: Maternal mortality rate, number of mothers per 100,000 live births

Partner State\Years	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Burundi	800	800	800	800	800	608	-	815	815	866	866
Tanzania	529	-	-	-	578	580	580	580	577	454	454
Uganda	505	505	505	505	505	435	435	435	435	435	435
Kenya	-	-	-	414	414	414	414	414	410	410	410
Rwanda	1,071	1,071	1,071	1,071	1,071	750	750	750	750	750	750
<b>EAST AFRICA</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>674</b>	<b>557</b>	<b>436</b>	<b>599</b>	<b>597</b>	<b>583</b>	<b>583</b>

Source: Partner States

Table 1.2j: Infant and child mortality rates, number of deaths per 1,000 infants/children

Indicator	Partner State\Years	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Infant Mortality rate	Burundi	129	129	129	129	126	126	120	118	..	106	116
	Tanzania	..	..	95	78	68	68	68	86	84	51	51
	Uganda	84	84	87	87	87	87	76	76	76	76	76
	Kenya	77	77	77	77	77	74	74	74	52	52	52
	Rwanda	107	107	107	107	107	86	86	62	62	62	62
	<b>EAST AFRICA</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>96</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>71</b>
Child Mortality rate	Burundi	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	178
	Tanzania	..	..	153	153	112	112	112	137	134	81	81
	Uganda	152	152	156	156	156	156	156	141	137	137	137
	Kenya	115	115	115	115	115	108	108	108	74	74	74
	Rwanda	196	196	196	196	196	152	152	103	103	103	103
	<b>EAST AFRICA</b>	<b>154</b>	<b>154</b>	<b>156</b>	<b>156</b>	<b>156</b>	<b>139</b>	<b>139</b>	<b>117</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>105</b>

Source: Partner States

Table 1.2k: Crude birth rate, number of births per 1,000 persons

Partner State\Years	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Burundi	48	48	48	46	46	45	45	45	45	43	39
Tanzania	46	46	43	46	42	-	42	44	43	40	39.3
Uganda	47	48	48	47	48	49	49	49	50	49.6	49.6
Kenya	41	56	56	38	-	57	57	39	38	38	38
Rwanda	-	45	41	41	42	42	42	42	42	42	42
<b>EAST AFRICA</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>

Source: Partner States



**Table 1.2l: Crude death rate, number of deaths per 1,000 persons**

Partner State\Years	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Burundi	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15	15
Tanzania	15	15	14	13	16	16	15	15	15	14	13.5
Uganda	17	17	15	15	15	15	17	16	15	14.8	14.4
Kenya	12	12	12	11	11	11	11	11	12	11	11
Rwanda	-	-	16	16	15	15	15	15	14	14	14
<b>EAST AFRICA</b>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Source: Partner States

**Table 1.2m: Life expectancy at birth, number of years**

Partner State\Years	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Burundi	48	48	48	46	46	45	45	47	47	49	50
Tanzania	50	50	51	51	51	51	48	50	50	55	55
Uganda	48	48	48	48	48	50	50	50	50	50.4	50
Kenya	57	56	56	-	-	57	57	57	53	54.9	54.9
Rwanda	44	45	49	50	50	51	51	52	52	52	52
<b>EAST AFRICA</b>	49	49	50	-	-	51	50	51	50	53	52

Source: Partner States

### 1.3 Education

The section outlines indicators on net and gross enrolment rates at primary and secondary level, completion rates, transition rates, literacy rate as well as quality enhancement indicators such as pupil-teacher ratio, pupil-classroom ratio and pupil- textbook ratio.

According to data available in Table 1.3b, gross primary enrolment rate remained well over 100 percent in all the Partner States in 2010. Burundi registered the highest enrolment rate of 143 percent, reflecting the continued implementation of the universal primary education.

Transition rate from primary to secondary level in Kenya rose from 67 percent in 2009 to 73 percent in 2010 owing to introduction of Free Tuition Secondary Education (FTSE). Tanzania recorded a declining transition rate since 2006. Overall, the gross and net enrolment in secondary schools in the EAC region remains low, reflecting low transition levels from primary to secondary.

**Table 1.3a: Pre primary enrolment rate, percent**

Indicator	Partner State\Years	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	
<b>Gross</b>	Burundi	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7.0	6.2	
	Tanzania	-	-	-	-	25.7	29.1	30.0	35.2	38.1	38.3	39.5	
	Uganda	-	-	-	3.2	2.2	2.2	2.0	2.0	-	-	-	
	Kenya	44.8	47.1	51.7	56.8	57.6	57.9	58.8	59.3	59.8	60.6	60.9	
	Rwanda	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	16.0	16.0	10.0
	<b>EAST AFRICA</b>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Net</b>	Burundi	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5.4	4.9	
	Tanzania	-	-	-	-	24.6	25.7	28.5	33.1	36.2	37.2	37.5	
	Uganda	-	-	-	2.2	1.5	1.6	2.0	1.0	-	-	-	
	Kenya	-	-	-	31.0	32.9	33.5	33.6	40.0	43.0	49.0	50.0	
	Rwanda	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9.0	10.0	6.0	
	<b>EAST AFRICA</b>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Source: Partner States

**Table 1.3b: Primary enrolment rates, percent**

Indicator	Partner State\Years	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
<b>Gross</b>	Burundi	64.9	66.8	71.1	75.5	79.5	83.0	117.7	122.7	130.4	134.6	134.6
	Tanzania	77.6	84.0	98.6	105.3	106.3	109.9	112.7	114.4	112.0	110.5	106.4
	Uganda	-	129.9	126.3	127.5	104.4	107.8	114.0	113.0	108.0	133.0	-
	Kenya	88.7	87.6	88.2	102.8	104.8	107.2	104.0	108.9	109.8	110.0	109.8
	Rwanda	97.2	99.9	103.7	128.4	130.8	137.3	145.3	151.9	128.0	128.5	127.0
	<b>EAST AFRICA</b>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Net</b>	Burundi	46.0	47.7	53.6	55.0	58.0	59.2	74.8	80.7	96.7	94.1	94.1
	Tanzania	58.8	65.5	80.7	88.5	90.5	94.8	96.1	97.3	97.2	95.9	95.4
	Uganda	-	100.0	84.8	100.8	90.0	93.0	92.0	93.0	89.0	108.0	-
	Kenya	67.8	75.1	77.3	80.4	82.1	83.2	87.0	92.0	92.5	93.0	91.4
	Rwanda	72.0	73.3	74.5	91.2	93.0	93.5	95.0	95.8	94.0	92.9	95.0
	<b>EAST AFRICA</b>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Source: Partner States

**Table 1.3c: Secondary enrolment rates, percent**

Indicator	Partner State\Years	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
<b>Gross</b>	Burundi	9.5	10.0	10.3	9.7	11.1	13.5	14.6	15.9	16.2	18.6	24.1
	Tanzania	-	-	7.1	9.7	9.0	12.0	15.0	22.1	26.1	30.4	34.0
	Uganda	-	13.2	19.6	7.4	17.2	18.5	34.0	25.0	21.0	28.0	-
	Kenya	25.2	25.6	25.7	19.9	29.1	29.3	32.0	38.0	42.5	45.0	47.8
	Rwanda	-	-	11.2	13.0	15.0	17.0	18.0	20.5	21.0	25.9	32.0
	<b>EAST AFRICA</b>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>Net</b>	Burundi	4.4	6.1	4.7	8.6	8.6	8.5	8.6	9.0	10.8	11.1	15.6
	Tanzania	-	-	6.0	8.6	5.9	10.0	13.1	20.6	23.5	27.5	29.9
	Uganda	-	12.9	16.9	6.3	14.6	15.4	23.0	21.0	17.9	24.0	-
	Kenya	14.1	15.5	17.8	16.9	19.1	19.4	23.2	24.2	28.9	35.8	32.0
	Rwanda	-	-	6.5	10.0	11.0	9.0	10.0	13.1	14.0	13.3	23.0
	<b>EAST AFRICA</b>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Source: Partner States

Table 1.3d: Education quality enhancement indicators, Pupil/student teacher ratio

Indicator	Partner State\Years	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Pre primary	Burundi	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Tanzania	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	43	53	52	57
	Uganda	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Kenya	30	28	25	25	23	23	22	22	22	21	23
	Rwanda	57	54	55	57	60	62	66	70	71	63	63
	<b>EAST AFRICA</b>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Primary	Burundi	56	50	50	51	52	49	56	54	53	52	51
	Tanzania	53	53	53	57	58	56	52	53	54	54	51
	Uganda	59	54	56	52	50	50	48	57	50	49	-
	Kenya	31	32	34	39	40	41	47	48	50	45	45
	Rwanda	54	51	59	65	67	69	71	74	66	63	-
	<b>EAST AFRICA</b>	<b>51</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>55</b>	-	-	-
Secondary	Burundi	48	19	25	24	27	33	28	31	34	33	34
	Tanzania	-	-	-	-	-	-	29	34	37	43	40
	Uganda	-	18	18	18	19	19	19	39	21	18	-
	Kenya	16	18	18	20	21	20	24	27	32	31	31
	Rwanda	23	26	25	26	26	29	31	22	28	24	29
	<b>EAST AFRICA</b>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Source: Partner States

Table 1.3d cont'd: Education quality enhancement indicators, number of primary pupil per stance

Partner State\Years	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Burundi	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tanzania	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Uganda	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kenya	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0
Rwanda	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>EAST AFRICA</b>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Source: Partner States

Table 1.3d cont'd: Education quality enhancement indicators, Pupil/student textbook ratio

Indicator	Partner State\Years	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Primary	Burundi	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	-
	Tanzania	4	4	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
	Uganda	-	-	-	3	2	2	-	-	-	-	-
	Kenya	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Rwanda	-	0.33	0.30	0.33	0.33	0.33	0.33	0.33	0.33	-	-
	<b>EAST AFRICA</b>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Secondary	Burundi	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Tanzania	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
	Uganda	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Kenya	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Rwanda	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	2	2
	<b>EAST AFRICA</b>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Source: Partner States

Table 1.3d cont'd: Education quality enhancement indicators, Pupil/student classroom ratio

Indicator	Partner State\Years	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Primary	Burundi	72	68	69	70	70	76	86	85	84	83	83
	Tanzania	-	80	82	81	73	78	78	78	77	-	73
	Uganda	96	90	87	87	79	74	72	72	70	68	-
	Kenya	31	31	32	38	36	37	-	-	-	-	-
	Rwanda	57	54	55	57	60	62	66	70	71	72	63
	<b>EAST AFRICA</b>	-	65	66	68	63	63	-	-	-	-	-
Secondary	Burundi	45	41	43	37	42	56	51	56	60	58	58
	Tanzania	40	40	40	40	40	40	40	40	-	-	40
	Uganda	-	53	46	51	48	49	48	34	35	35	-
	Kenya	29	31	32	36	34	36	-	-	-	-	-
	Rwanda	23	26	25	26	26	29	31	22	28	24	29
	<b>EAST AFRICA</b>	-	48	40	43	43	44	-	-	-	-	-

Source: Partner States

Table 1.3e: Completion rates, percent

Indicator	Partner State\Years	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Primary	Burundi	65	67	63	67	51	63	71	67	58	61	60
	Tanzania	58	63	68	67	72	71	72	-	65	69	95
	Uganda	-	-	49	56	62	51	38	-	-	-	-
	Kenya	49	53	56	67	65	78	77	81	80	83	77
	Rwanda	22	24	30	38	45	47	52	52	53	74.5	76
	<b>EAST AFRICA</b>	-	-	<b>53</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>63</b>	61	62	-	-	-	-
Secondary	Burundi	67	65	65	74	75	75	76	74	76	76	0
	Tanzania	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Uganda	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-
	Kenya	91	95	92	90	90	89	89	89	89	89	87
	Rwanda	-	-	-	-	14	16	21	23	25	-	-
	<b>EAST AFRICA</b>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Source: Partner States

Table 1.3f: Transition rates, percent

Indicator	Partner State\Years	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Primary	Burundi	28	31	30	30	33	30	34	33	33	32	0
	Tanzania	22	22	22	30	36	49	68	57	52	50	44
	Uganda	-	69	59	39	62	69	70	72	-	0	-
	Kenya	43	47	44	46	50	57	60	60	64	67	73
	Rwanda	42	37	43	45	61	58	59	55	88	95	0
	<b>EAST AFRICA</b>	-	41	<b>39</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>48</b>	50	55	54	-	-	-
Secondary	Burundi	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	0
	Tanzania	28	28	29	28	30	33	39	30	26	15	15
	Uganda	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-
	Kenya	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Rwanda	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	<b>EAST AFRICA</b>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Source: Partner States

Table 1.7g: Literacy rate, percent

Partner State\Years	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Burundi	42	-	42	42	42	42	42	45	47	47	0
Tanzania	-	42	-	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70
Uganda	65	-	70	70	70	69	69	69	69	73	73
Kenya	-	65	-	-	-	-	62	62	62	62	62
Rwanda	-	-	48	48	-	52	77	77	77	77	77
<b>EAST AFRICA</b>	-	-	-	-	-	-	59	-	-	-	-

Source: Partner States

Table 1.7h: Expenditure on education as percentage of GDP, percent

Partner State\Years	1999/00	2000/01	2001/02	2002/03	2003/04	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10
Burundi*	3.3	3.3	3.7	4.3	4.5	4.7	5.8	6.4	6.7	22.1	
Tanzania	2.1	2.1	2.0	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.4	-
Uganda			1.5	1.5	1.2	1.0	0.8	1.4	1.3	3.1	
Kenya	4.6	5.1	4.5	5.9	6.1	6.8	6.7	6.8	7.2	7.7	7.7
Rwanda	-	-	-	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	6.0	5.0	3.6	
<b>EAST AFRICA</b>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Source: Partner States

\* Data for Burundi in Calendar years

## 1.4 Health

Provision of basic health has remained a major regional priority. In this regard, member states have endeavoured to allocate more resources to funding healthcare as part of meeting the Millennium Development Goals (MDGs). Accordingly, the ratios of expenditure on public health

to GDP and public health to total budget have generally been on the increase, a fact that is also reflected in the expenditure on public health per capita. The average DPT3 immunisation in the region dropped from 83 percent in 2009 to 82 percent in 2010, mainly on account of declines in the coverage by Burundi and Rwanda.

**Table 1.4a: Number of health facilities by category**

Indicator	Partner State\Years	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Referral hospital	Burundi	-	-	-	-	-	4	4	4	4	4	4
	Tanzania	-	-	-	-	-	6	6	6	6	6	6
	Uganda	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	2
	Kenya	-	-	-	-	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
	Rwanda	-	-	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	4	4
	<b>EAST AFRICA</b>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HC IV	Burundi	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Tanzania	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	107	108	108	-
	Uganda	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Kenya	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Rwanda	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	41	41
	<b>EAST AFRICA</b>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
HCIII	Burundi	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Tanzania	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	680	724	915	-
	Uganda	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Kenya	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Rwanda	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	424	436
	<b>EAST AFRICA</b>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other	Burundi	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Tanzania	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4,930	5,063	5,192	-
	Uganda	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Kenya	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Rwanda	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	68	98
	<b>EAST AFRICA</b>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Source: Partner States

Table 1.4b: Number of health personnel by category

Indicator	Partner State\Years	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Doctors	Burundi	386	400	416	444	-	151	65	65	153	146	-
	Tanzania	4,895	5,116	5,307	5,636	5,872	6,136	6,436	1,339	4,143	-	-
	Uganda	-	-	1,168	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Kenya	4,506	4,630	4,740	4,813	5,016	5,446	5,889	6,271	6,623	6,800	7,129
	Rwanda	-	-	-	220	-	328	-	-	540	578	579
	<b>EAST AFRICA</b>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dentists*	Burundi	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	-
	Tanzania	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Uganda	-	-	72	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Kenya	746	763	761	772	841	871	898	931	974	859	898
	Rwanda	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	<b>EAST AFRICA</b>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pharmacists	Burundi	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Tanzania	110	127	146	160	181	201	246	192	700	-	-
	Uganda	-	-	134	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Kenya	1,682	1,758	1,866	1,881	2,570	2,637	2,697	2,775	2,860	2,921	3,097
	Rwanda	68	82	92	101	105	125	160	214	247	111	-
	<b>EAST AFRICA</b>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pharm technologists	Burundi	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Tanzania	55	55	55	105	144	162	195	201	349	-	-
	Uganda	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Kenya	1,232	1,321	1,399	1,405	1,620	1,656	1,680	1,680	1,815	1,950	2,233
	Rwanda	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	<b>EAST AFRICA</b>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Registered nurses	Burundi	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8,736	1,330	3,668	-
	Tanzania	19,479	20,812	22,052	24,130	25,774	1,887	39,432	17,048	10,669	-	-
	Uganda	-	-	1,339	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Kenya	9,211	9,392	9,753	9,869	10,210	31,895	10,905	12,198	14,073	26,988	29,678
	Rwanda	-	-	1,617	2,278	2,198	4,063	-	-	6,318	7,200	-
	<b>EAST AFRICA</b>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Enrolled nurses	Burundi	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Tanzania	1,517	1,550	1,622	1,700	27,399	162	2,008	-	-	-	-
	Uganda	-	-	3,158	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Kenya	27,902	28,420	29,094	30,212	10,657	1,656	31,917	31,917	31,917	34,032	34,282
	Rwanda	1,308	1,538	1,118	956	1,012	1,057	1,491	5,914	5,914	-	-
	<b>EAST AFRICA</b>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Clinical officers	Burundi	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Tanzania	10,079	10,687	11,326	11,966	12,609	13,244	14,508	22,024	-	-	-
	Uganda	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Kenya	4,492	4,610	4,778	4,806	4,953	5,059	5,285	4,182	5,035	7,816	8,598
	Rwanda	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	<b>EAST AFRICA</b>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Public health officers	Burundi	484	518	526	602	589	618	651	-	-	-	-
	Tanzania	875	943	1,021	1,112	1,197	1,262	1,347	996	1,146	-	-
	Uganda	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Kenya	929	1,042	1,174	1,216	1,314	1,388	1,457	6,728	6,960	7,192	7,429
	Rwanda	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	<b>EAST AFRICA</b>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Public health technicians	Burundi	3,635	4,007	4,500	5,368	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Tanzania	2,478	2,493	2,535	2,545	2,560	2,610	2,670	-	-	-	-
	Uganda	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Kenya	5,032	5,272	5,484	5,627	5,861	5,938	5,969	5,969	5,969	5,969	5,969
	Rwanda	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	<b>EAST AFRICA</b>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Source: Partner States

Note: \* Includes Doctors and Dentists for Burundi and Rwanda

**Table 1.4c: DPT3 immunisation rate, percent**

Partner State\Years	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Burundi	68	63	85	84	79	87	93	89	91	87	83
Tanzania	79	92	94	98	87	85	85	85	86	86	92
Uganda	58	61	72	81	87	85	80	85	79	83	83
Kenya	72	72	72	75	73	76	76	73	71	78	83
Rwanda	70	65	67	71	73	87	87	90	89	80	70
<b>EAST AFRICA</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>78</b>	<b>82</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>82</b>

Source: Partner States

**Table 1.4d: HIV prevalence rate, percent**

Partner State\Years	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Burundi	-	-	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Tanzania	8	9	8	6	7	7	7	6	6	6	6
Uganda	-	-	-	-	-	6	6	6	6	6	6
Kenya	9	8	7	7	6	6	5	8	7	6	6
Rwanda	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	3	3	2	2
<b>EAST AFRICA</b>				-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Source: Partner States

**Table 1.4e: Percentage of deliveries assisted by trained health workers**

Partner State\Years	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Burundi	12.3	12.0	18.1	17.0	18.8	13.0	32.1	33.4	60.0	54.0	60.0
Tanzania	44.0	-	-	-	46.0	46.0	-	-	-	-	-
Uganda	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kenya	-	-	-	42.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rwanda	31.0	31.0	31.0	31.0	31.0	39.0	39.0	52.1	52.1	61.6	-
<b>EAST AFRICA</b>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Source: Partner States

**Table 1.4f: Public Health Expenditure per capita, US dollar**

Partner State\Years	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Burundi	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6	1.9	1.4	1.8	4.2	-
Tanzania	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Uganda	-	-	-	-	-	-	14.8	7.8	8.4	10.4	11.1
Kenya	5.1	6.2	5.5	6.1	6.0	9.0	11.0	13.0	12.1	12.8	17.8
Rwanda	-	-	2.0	2.0	2.0	3.1	11.0	9.0	11.0	8.0	10.2
<b>EAST AFRICA</b>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Source: Partner States

**Table 1.4g: Expenditure on health to GDP**

Partner State\Years	1999/00	2000/01	2001/02	2002/03	2003/04	2004/05	2005/06	2006/07	2007/08	2008/09	2009/10
Burundi	1.0	1.0	1.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.5	-
Tanzania	1.2	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.4	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.6	-
Uganda	-	-	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.6	2.1	-
Kenya	0.6	0.9	1.2	1.5	1.2	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.6	2.1
Rwanda	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.5	2.0
<b>EAST AFRICA</b>	-	-	1.6	2.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Source: Partner States

**Table 1.4h: Public Health Expenditure to Total Budget, percent**

Partner State\Years	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Burundi	2.8	3.1	3.3	3.6	3.7	2.0	5.3	3.0	3.6	0.3	-
Tanzania	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Uganda	4.1	4.8	6.1	5.7	5.4	-	-	-	10.5	10.4	-
Kenya	4.6	4.9	4.5	4.1	4.3	5.3	5.4	4.6	4.7	5.4	7.6
Rwanda	-	7.0	7.0	6.0	6.0	8.0	13.0	9.0	9.0	7.1	8.3
<b>EAST AFRICA</b>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Source: Partner States

**Table 1.4i: Trained health worker to population**

Partner State\Years	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Burundi	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tanzania	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Uganda	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kenya	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rwanda	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>EAST AFRICA</b>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Source: Partner States

## 1.5 Housing, Water and Sanitation

For Burundi, Tanzania and Kenya, the average household size over the last four years was estimated at 5 members per household while the average for Rwanda was estimated at 4 members. There continue to be major disparities amongst the partner states in the . During the year under review, overall coverage for water in the EAC region was estimated at about 70 per cent of the population. However, the urban areas in all the countries have coverage rates of 80 per cent or higher.

**Table 1.5a: Total number of households ('000)**

Partner State\Years	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Burundi	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,549	-	-
Tanzania	-	-	6,811	-	-	-	-	8,043	-	-	-
Uganda	-	-	5,127	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kenya	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8,768	8,768
Rwanda	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,222	2,286	2,353	2,353
<b>EAST AFRICA</b>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Source: Partner States

**Table 1.5b: Average household size, number**

Partner State\Years	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Burundi	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	5	5
Tanzania	4.9	4.9	5	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.9	5	5.0	5.0	5.0
Uganda	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kenya	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	5.1	5.1	5.1	5	5
Rwanda	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	4	4	4
<b>EAST AFRICA</b>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Source: Partner States



**Table 1.5c: Housing occupancy tenure, number**

Partner State\Years	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Burundi	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tanzania	3,451.0	3,166.0	3,505	11,334.0	6,529.0	5,536.0	6,275.0	9,733	-	-	-
Uganda	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kenya	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rwanda	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>EAST AFRICA</b>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Source: Partner States

**Table 1.5d: Housing finance, ratio**

Partner State\Years	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Burundi	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tanzania	-	-	110	31.0	85.0	80.0	390.0	93	-	-	-
Uganda	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kenya	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rwanda	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>EAST AFRICA</b>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Source: Partner States

**Table 1.5e: Access to safe drinking water, percent**

Indicator	Partner State\Years	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Rural	Burundi	43	43	43	49	49	49	49	55	55	55	55
	Tanzania	49	50	53	53	54	56	56	57	58	59	59
	Uganda	48	50	51	54	57	61	59	64	64	70	70
	Kenya	-	-	-	-	-	48	48	48	48	48	48
	Rwanda	-	-	-	-	-	59	59	59	59	59	59
	<b>EAST AFRICA</b>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Urban	Burundi	95	95	89	89	89	85	85	88	88	88	88
	Tanzania	63	66	67	73	76	78	80	80	80	80	80
	Uganda	68	57	60	63	65	87	87	87	87	92	92
	Kenya	-	-	-	-	-	83	83	83	83	83	83
	Rwanda	-	-	-	-	-	87	87	87	87	87	85
	<b>EAST AFRICA</b>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Overall	Burundi	53	52	66	66	66	67	67	72	72	72	72
	Tanzania	-	-	56	56	57	68	68	68	68	74	74
	Uganda	52	54	56	56	57	68	68	68	68	74	74
	Kenya	-	-	-	-	-	57	57	57	57	57	57
	Rwanda	-	-	-	41	43	47	57	63	74	74	74
	<b>EAST AFRICA</b>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Source: Partner States

**Table 1.5f: Number of villages with water and sanitation committees/ users' associations**

Partner State\Years	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Burundi	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tanzania	6,086	6,731	-	-	8,363	10,678	7,779	8,734	11,465	-	-
Uganda	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kenya	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rwanda	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>EAST AFRICA</b>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Source: Partner States

## 1.6 Labour

With the exception of Burundi, the private sector generally remains the main employer in the Partner States as shown in Table 1.7c.

In 2010, the unemployment rate of the economically active population for the three Partner States for which data was available ranged from 1.2 percent in Rwanda to 12.7 percent in Kenya (Table 1.6e). Inactivity rate for those aged from 16 to 64 was also found to be lowest in Rwanda at 6.0 percent and highest in Kenya (26.3 percent).

**Table 1.6a: Employment by private sector, percent**

Partner State\Years	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Burundi	34.9	35.0	35.0	35.0	35.0	35.0	35.0	-	-	-	-
Tanzania	-	83.4	-	-	-	97.0	96.5	96.3	96.0	96.0	96.0
Uganda	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kenya	59.2	60.7	61.2	61.8	62.7	63.8	65.0	67.0	67.2	67.3	67.8
Rwanda	-	-	-	-	-	85.9	85.9	85.9	85.9	85.9	85.9
<b>EAST AFRICA</b>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Source: Partner States

**Table 1.6b: Employment by public sector, percent**

Partner State\Years	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Burundi	65.1	65.0	65.0	65.0	65.0	65.0	65.0	-	-	-	-
Tanzania	-	16.6	-	-	-	3.0	3.5	3.7	4.0	4.0	4.0
Uganda	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kenya	40.8	39.3	38.8	38.2	37.3	36.2	35.0	33.0	32.8	32.7	32.2
Rwanda	-	-	-	-	-	14.1	14.1	14.1	14.1	14.1	14.1
<b>EAST AFRICA</b>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Source: Partner States

**Table 1.6c: Inactivity rate**

Partner State\Years	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Burundi	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tanzania	-	11.7	-	-	-	11.7	10.4	10.0	10.4	10.4	10.4
Uganda	-	-	-	3.5	3.5	1.9	1.9	-	-	-	-
Kenya	16.8	16.1	15.5	14.8	14.1	13.1	-	-	26.3	26.3	26.3
Rwanda	-	9.4	-	-	-	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.0
<b>EAST AFRICA</b>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Source: Partner States

**Table 1.6d: Employment in the informal sector, percent**

Partner State\Years	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Burundi	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tanzania	-	9.5	-	-	-	10.0	12.4	12.0	10.1	12.4	12.4
Uganda	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kenya	70.4	72.8	74.3	76.1	77.1	77.9	78.5	79.1	79.8	80.1	80.6
Rwanda	-	-	-	-	-	72.5	72.5	72.5	72.5	72.5	72.5
<b>EAST AFRICA</b>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Source: Partner States

**Table 1.6e: Unemployment rate, percent**

Partner State\Years	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Burundi	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tanzania	-	12.9	12.9	12.9	12.9	11.0	11.0	11.0	11.0	11.0	11.0
Uganda	-	-	-	3.5	-	-	1.9	-	-	-	-
Kenya	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12.7	12.7	12.7
Rwanda	-	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2
<b>EAST AFRICA</b>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Source: Partner States

**Table 1.6f: Child labour, percent**

Partner State\Years	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Burundi	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tanzania	-	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7	3.7	3.7	4.0	4.0	4.0
Uganda	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kenya	3.7	3.7	3.7	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0
Rwanda	-	9.6	9.6	9.6	9.6	5.3	5.3	5.3	6.6	6.6	6.6
<b>EAST AFRICA</b>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Source: Partner States

**Table 1.6g: Labour collective bargains and agreements, number**

Partner State\Years	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Burundi	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tanzania	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	159	163	150
Uganda	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kenya	316	247	304	290	297	275	344	317	297	297	266
Rwanda	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>EAST AFRICA</b>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Source: Partner States

## 1.7 Culture

This sub-section presents indicators on culture in the EAC region. The framework for cultural statistics is intended to capture activities and describes the major components of the cultural sector in EAC Partner states. The cultural venues identified in the framework include the following venues and activities: art gallery; museum; animal/marine park; botanical garden; library; popular music concert; classical music concert; theatre; dance; opera or musical theatre; and other performing arts. However, statistics on these activities remains scanty. As shown in figure 1.7b, the total number of museums in the region has remained at 17 since 2006.

**Table 1.7a: Number of theatres**

Partner State\Years	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Burundi	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tanzania	128	128	128	128	128	128	128	128	128	128	128
Uganda	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kenya	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Rwanda	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>EAST AFRICA</b>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Source: Partner States

**Table 1.7b: Number of museums**

Partner State\Years	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Burundi	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Tanzania	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
Uganda	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Kenya	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
Rwanda	3	3	3	3	3	3	4	4	4	4	4
<b>EAST AFRICA</b>	16	16	16	16	16	16	17	17	17	17	17

Source: Partner States

**Table 1.7c: Number of official languages**

Partner State\Years	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Burundi	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Tanzania	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Uganda	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Kenya	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Rwanda	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
<b>EAST AFRICA</b>	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2

Source: Partner States

## 2. MACROECONOMIC STATISTICS

This section presents statistics on National accounts, Prices, Public Finance, Balance of Payments and Money and banking. For comparison purposes, all indicators except otherwise stated, have been converted to US Dollars using the average annual exchange rates and end period exchange rates of the partner states for flow and stock data respectively.

### 2.1 National accounts

This sub-section presents indicators on Gross Domestic Product (GDP), Gross National Income (GNI), and Gross National Disposable Income (GNDI). The compilation of national accounts statistics in all Partner states is based on the System of National accounts, 1993 framework.

The EAC registered an average overall real GDP growth rate of 1.8 percent in 2010 compared to an average growth of 4.4 percent in 2009. For the second consecutive year, Rwanda and Tanzania recorded the highest economic growth of 7.5 and 7.0 percent, respectively. Uganda and Kenya recorded marked improvements in the rate of real GDP growth of 5.6 percent each compared to growths of 3.9 and 2.6 percent, respectively, in 2009 (Table 2.1a). In absolute terms, total GDP (at current prices) for the region amounted to US\$ 79,231 million in 2010, compared to US\$ 73,822 million in 2009. The dominant sector in all the partner states in 2009 was agriculture, followed by wholesale and retail trade and manufacturing. The transport and communication sub-sector has consistently been improving its contribution to GDP.

The per capita GDP (at current prices) increased slightly from US\$ 638.2 in 2009 to US\$ 685 in 2010. Kenya had the highest per capita income of US\$ 833.4, followed by Rwanda, Uganda, Tanzania, and Burundi in that order with US\$ 540.0, US\$ 525.9, US\$ 522.0, and US\$ 173.0, respectively.

<b>Partner State</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>	<b>2008</b>	<b>2009</b>	<b>2010</b>
Burundi	0.9	5.5	3.6	4.5	3.5	3.9
Tanzania	7.4	6.7	7.1	7.4	6.0	7.0
Uganda, 2002=100	10.0	7.0	8.1	10.4	3.9	5.6
Kenya	5.7	6.1	7.0	1.7	2.6	5.6
Rwanda, 2006=100	7.2	6.5	7.9	11.2	6.1	7.5
<b>EAST AFRICA</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>6.7</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>5.9</b>

**Source: Partner States**  
*Note: Rates for Uganda were computed using GDP in local currency*

**Table 2.1b: Real GDP, Million US dollars**

Partner State	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Burundi	703.2	883.9	858.4	836.8	1,331.0	1,499.1
Tanzania	10,749.2	10,289.3	11,195.6	12,395.2	11,907.4	11,941.1
Uganda	8,319.6	8,659.1	9,943.5	10,999.8	9,685.9	9,538.9
Kenya	15,514.2	17,259.8	19,842.0	19,675.9	17,969.7	18,543.7
Rwanda	1,669.1	1,790.4	1,972.5	3,682.0	3,852.1	4,032.6
<b>EAST AFRICA</b>	<b>36,955.3</b>	<b>38,882.5</b>	<b>43,812.0</b>	<b>47,589.6</b>	<b>44,746.1</b>	<b>45,555.4</b>

Source: Partner States

**Table 2.1c: GDP per capita, current prices, US dollars**

Partner State	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Burundi	104.7	124.5	118.5	163.5	161.4	173.0
Tanzania	392.9	381.9	443.8	524.8	525.2	546.7
Uganda	372.9	396.0	465.9	543.7	529.2	525.9
Kenya	560.8	622.7	726.0	724.9	746.8	833.4
Rwanda	207.1	331.0	365.0	493.6	520.3	540.0
<b>EAST AFRICA</b>	<b>402.7</b>	<b>448.6</b>	<b>535.2</b>	<b>631.1</b>	<b>638.2</b>	<b>685.0</b>

Source: Partner States

**Table 2.1d: GDP at current market prices, Million US dollars**

Partner State	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Burundi	796.1	908.4	936.1	1,108.3	1,330.8	1,498.1
Tanzania	14,220.4	14,331.2	16,992.5	20,715.3	21,368.4	22,914.6
Uganda	10,040.0	11,011.0	13,548.7	16,377.4	16,522.7	17,018.9
Kenya	19,133.0	22,779.2	27,022.3	30,107.7	29,334.1	32,171.0
Rwanda	2,390.7	2,854.0	3,411.3	4,689.0	5,265.9	5,628.5
<b>EAST AFRICA</b>	<b>46,580.2</b>	<b>51,883.9</b>	<b>61,910.9</b>	<b>72,997.7</b>	<b>73,821.8</b>	<b>79,231.2</b>

Source: Partner States

**Table 2.1e: Expenditure on GDP at current market prices, Million US dollars**

Partner State	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Burundi	1,086.4	1,273.4	1,369.4	1,764.2	1,872.1	2,093.5
Tanzania	14,220.4	14,331.2	16,992.5	20,715.3	21,368.4	22,914.6
Uganda	10,040.0	11,011.0	13,548.7	16,377.4	16,520.6	17,018.9
Kenya	22,639.5	27,070.5	30,571.2	33,872.0	34,439.2	33,268.4
Rwanda	2,792.0	3,419.5	3,930.3	5,200.0	5,263.5	5,628.5
<b>EAST AFRICA</b>	<b>50,778.3</b>	<b>57,105.6</b>	<b>66,412.1</b>	<b>77,928.9</b>	<b>79,463.7</b>	<b>80,924.0</b>

Source: Partner States

**Table 2.1f: Gross National Income, Million US dollars**

Partner State	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Burundi	778.3	899.6	930.2	1,104.0	1,347.8	1,509.0
Tanzania	14,032.1	14,266.7	16,933.4	20,574.4	21,294.2	22,841.0
Uganda	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kenya	19,024.5	22,709.1	29,287.1	29,807.6	29,269.1	32,013.5
Rwanda	2,416.8	2,824.8	3,394.8	4,654.0	5,226.6	5,582.2
<b>EAST AFRICA</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>

Source: Partner States

**Table 2.1g: Gross National Disposable Income, Million US dollars**

Partner State	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Burundi	1,017.8	1,128.5	1,171.4	1,298.6	1,604.9	1,644.9
Tanzania	14,506.3	14,867.3	17,592.7	21,200.5	21,981.7	23,682.0
Uganda	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kenya	20,293.5	24,507.3	28,952.7	32,399.6	31,561.2	34,297.9
Rwanda	2,726.9	3,155.1	3,862.8	5,101.0	5,751.0	6,148.2
<b>EAST AFRICA</b>	-	-	-	-	-	-

Source: Partner States

**Table 2.1h: Value added by activity at current prices, million US dollars**

	2005					2006				
	Burundi	Tanzania	Uganda	Kenya	Rwanda	Burundi	Tanzania	Uganda	Kenya	Rwanda
<b>GDP at market prices</b>	<b>1,086</b>	<b>14,220</b>	<b>10,040</b>	<b>19,133</b>	<b>2,391</b>	<b>1,338</b>	<b>14,331</b>	<b>11,011</b>	<b>22,779</b>	<b>2,854</b>
Taxes less subsidies on products	55	1,218	770	2,077	164	61	1,328	849	2,500	204
<b>GDP at basic prices</b>	<b>796</b>	<b>13,002</b>	<b>9,270</b>	<b>17,055</b>	<b>2,227</b>	-	<b>13,003</b>	<b>10,162</b>	<b>20,398</b>	<b>2,653</b>
Agriculture & Forestry	360	3,928	2,146	4,443	915	433	3,761	2,190	5,379	1,124
Fishing	-	201	260	84	50	-	193	296	93	71
Mining & Quarrying	84	407	28	95	18	99	460	30	112	20
Manufacturing	-	1,130	688	1,973	147	-	1,115	761	2,316	172
Electricity & Water Supply	-	303	372	379	12	-	282	427	386	17
Construction	38	1,113	1,211	789	155	47	1,118	1,232	988	175
Wholesale & retail	92	1,561	1,273	1,727	243	105	1,633	1,495	2,100	286
Hotels & Restaurant	-	351	407	2,267	20	-	367	447	2,925	
Transport & Communication	-	876	514	1,883	127	-	914	665	2,212	154
Financial Intermediation	-	236	247	640	101	-	239	278	873	-
Real Estate, renting & Business Services	-	1,354	871	1,645	189	-	1,377	955	1,980	345
Public administration & defense	-	1,139	369	848	142	-	1,151	393	993	170
Education	-	224	689	1,376	96	-	214	775	1,545	114
Health and social work	-	208	157	490	35	-	220	170	572	37
Other Community, social & personal services	-	96	194	554	22	-	94	227	607	26
Private hhds with employed persons	-	-	-	77	-	-	-	-	94	-
Less Financial Services indirectly Measured	(55)	(126)	(154)	(152)	(44)	(64)	(136)	(180)	(199)	(59)
<b>Expenditure on GDP (Nominal)</b>	<b>1,086</b>	<b>14,220</b>	<b>10,040</b>	<b>22,639</b>	<b>2,793</b>	<b>1,338</b>	<b>14,331</b>	<b>11,011</b>	<b>27,070</b>	<b>3,419</b>
Government final consumption	189	2,498	1,371	3,258	428	301	2,512	1,470	3,734	519
Private final consumption	703	9,425	6,505	14,116	1,989	856	9,741	7,259	16,888	2,474
Gross Capital formation	124	3,564	2,165	3,506	375	238	3,960	2,282	4,291	426
Statistical Discrepancy	-	(77)	-	(3,506)	(402)	-	(59)	-	(4,291)	(565)

Source: Partner States

**Table 2.1h Cont'd: Value added by activity at current prices, million US dollars**

	2007					2008				
	Burundi	Tanzania	Uganda	Kenya	Rwanda	Burundi	Tanzania	Uganda	Kenya	Rwanda
<b>GDP at market prices</b>	<b>1,256</b>	<b>16,993</b>	<b>13,549</b>	<b>26,950</b>	<b>3,411</b>	<b>1,162</b>	<b>20,715</b>	<b>16,377</b>	<b>30,353</b>	<b>4,684</b>
Taxes less subsidies on products	62	1,589	1,109	3,135	259	73	1,947	1,352	3,578	373
<b>GDP at basic prices</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>15,404</b>	<b>12,440</b>	<b>23,814</b>	<b>3,152</b>	<b>1,089</b>	<b>18,768</b>	<b>15,025</b>	<b>26,775</b>	<b>4,312</b>
Agriculture & Forestry	398	4,391	2,438	6,105	1,143	450	5,328	3,106	7,112	1,545
Fishing	-	225	363	107	72	-	248	430	108	16
Mining & Quarrying	99	603	39	192	38	118	702	47	211	45
Manufacturing	-	1,319	938	2,623	187	-	1,618	1,186	3,229	299
Electricity & Water Supply	-	341	616	417	23	-	430	681	445	9
Construction	48	1,332	1,648	1,029	235	55	1,592	2,010	1,158	354
Wholesale & retail	114	1,960	1,907	2,623	332	421	2,404	2,406	3,047	546
Hotels & Restaurant	-	454	553	440	31	-	543	668	343	106
Transport & Communication	-	1,115	855	3,079	205	-	1,378	1,030	3,108	331
Financial Intermediation	-	280	396	1,261	-	-	337	498	1,427	117
Real Estate, renting & Business Services	-	1,608	1,163	1,471	496	-	1,988	1,327	1,551	433
Public administration & defense	-	1,340	434	1,180	192	-	1,694	491	1,515	210
Education	-	235	855	1,861	198	-	278	911	1,912	254
Health and social work	-	266	178	664	45	-	320	176	738	66
Other Community, social & personal services	-	105	294	943	34	-	123	357	1,037	55
Private hhds with employed persons	-	-	-	107	-	-	-	-	119	-
Less Financial Services indirectly Measured	-	(169)	(236)	(288)	(79)	-	(217)	(298)	(286)	(73)
<b>Expenditure on GDP (Nominal)</b>	<b>1,256</b>	<b>16,993</b>	<b>13,549</b>	<b>26,950</b>	<b>3,854</b>	<b>1,511</b>	<b>20,715</b>	<b>16,377</b>	<b>30,353</b>	<b>4,460</b>
Government final consumption	287	3,276	1,514	4,623	547	304	3,613	1,636	5,212	798
Private final consumption	796	11,544	8,921	20,586	2,821	910	13,759	13,311	22,734	3,739
Gross Capital formation	109	5,037	3,114	5,261	486	240	6,170	3,342	5,902	663
Net exports	-	-	-	-	(443)	-	(2,827)	(1,911)	-	(740)
Statistical Discrepancy	(349)	-	-	-	224	-	-	-	-	-

Source: Partner States



**Table 2.1h Cont'd: Value added by activity at current prices, million US dollars**

	2009					2010				
	Burundi	Tanzania	Uganda	Kenya	Rwanda	Burundi	Tanzania	Uganda	Kenya	Rwanda
<b>GDP at market prices</b>	<b>1,252</b>	<b>21,368</b>	<b>16,521</b>	<b>29,334</b>	<b>5,265</b>		<b>22,915</b>	<b>17,019</b>	<b>28,155</b>	<b>5,629</b>
Taxes less subsidies on products	81	2,047	1,378	2,905	398		2,126	1,432	4,016	427
<b>GDP at basic prices</b>	<b>1,171</b>	<b>19,322</b>	<b>15,142</b>	<b>26,429</b>	<b>4,869</b>		<b>20,789</b>	<b>15,586</b>	<b>24,139</b>	<b>5,202</b>
Agriculture & Forestry	437	5,260	3,507	7,165	1,763		5,522	3,117	6,905	1,794
Fishing	5	303	388	128	18		326	473	185	19
Mining & Quarrying		713	41	160	28		761	55	223	36
Manufacturing	83	1,844	1,278	2,797	334		2,057	1,347	3,209	374
Electricity & Water Supply		442	612	697	11		486	676	772	12
Construction	67	1,692	1,999	1,277	385		1,823	2,152	1,376	420
Wholesale & retail		2,531	2,527	2,942	683		2,774	2,249	3,306	741
Hotels & Restaurant		481	732	509	107		535	765	537	117
Transport & Communication		1,519	1,044	2,887	392		1,659	1,568	3,147	439
Financial Intermediation		362	503	1,676	113		403	533	1,811	137
Real Estate, renting & Business Services		1,918	960	1,505	505		2,021	1,011	1,553	513
Public administration & defense	291	1,729	489	1,331	225		1,830	522	1,503	256
Education		297	858	1,746	246		323	891	1,836	283
Health and social work		345	163	796	77		378	181	840	87
Other Community, social & personal services		134	363	1,044	53		144	397	1,067	57
Private hlds with employed persons		-		131	-		-		141	-
Less Financial Services indirectly Measured		(249)	(322)	(364)	(72)		(254)	(351)	(254)	(86)
<b>Expenditure on GDP (Nominal)</b>	<b>1,215</b>	<b>21,368</b>	<b>16,521</b>	<b>29,334</b>	<b>5,004</b>		<b>22,915</b>	<b>17,019</b>	<b>28,155</b>	<b>5,629</b>
Government final consumption	317	3,732	1,616	2,583	802		3,696	1,722	5,356	870
Private final consumption	1,028	13,994	12,625	25,149	4,320		14,468	13,829	25,032	4,690
Gross Capital formation	313	6,190	3,645	4,202	797		7,339	4,001	6,412	1,182
Net exports	(443)	(2,548)	(1,365)	(2,600)	(915)		(2,460)	(2,533)	(3,328)	(1,111)
Statistical Discrepancy	37		(0)	-	261		-	-	(5,317)	(1)

Source: Partner States

## 2.2 Prices

This sub-section presents indicators on consumer price indices, interest and exchange rates.

The weights used for the computation of consumer price indices were derived from the household budget expenditure surveys, which were conducted by partner states in varied time periods. The base period for the consumer price indices for Kenya and Rwanda was 2009, while for Uganda and Burundi were, 2005/06 and 1991 respectively. Tanzania changed the base year from 2001 to 2010.

As shown in Table 2.2b, Burundi recorded the highest annual headline and underlying inflation rates of 6.5 and 7.4 percent, respectively while Rwanda registered the lowest annual headline and underlying inflation of 2.3 and 1.5 percent, respectively.

**Table 2.2a: Annual Headline and Underlying Inflation**

Indicator	Partner State	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Annual headline inflation	Burundi, 1991=100	8.3	13.2	2.7	8.3	24.5	10.5	6.5
	Tanzania, 2010=100	4.2	4.4	7.3	7.0	10.3	12.1	5.5
	Uganda, 2005/06=100	3.7	8.6	7.2	6.1	12.0	13.0	4.0
	Kenya, 2009=100	11.6	10.8	6.0	4.3	16.2	10.5	4.1
	Rwanda, Feb 2009=100	11.9	9.1	8.8	9.1	15.4	10.3	2.3
	<b>Av. EAST AFRICA</b>	<b>7.9</b>	<b>9.2</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>15.7</b>	<b>11.3</b>	<b>4.5</b>
Annual underlying inflation	Burundi, 1991=100	6.3	9.0	5.7	8.2	15.1	9.6	7.4
	Tanzania, 2010=100	1.6	2.9	7.6	7.0	6.7	3.8	5.9
	Uganda, 2005/06=100	-	-	-	6.6	11.5	11.0	4.8
	Kenya, 2009=100	6.8	7.4	5.5	5.7	8.7	5.6	..
	Rwanda, Feb 2009=100	7.7	5.7	4.0	9.7	17.6	8.5	1.5
	<b>Av. EAST AFRICA</b>	<b>5.6</b>	<b>6.3</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>7.4</b>	<b>11.9</b>	<b>7.7</b>	<b>4.9</b>

Source: Partner States

Tanzania has changed its CPI Classification to COICOP and reference period changed to Sept 2010=100

**Table 2.2b: Annual Headline and Underlying Consumer Price Indices (CPI)**

Indicator	Partner State	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Annual Headline CPI	Burundi, 1991=100	470.6	551.3	551.9	596.8	742.8	821.0	874.6
	Tanzania, 2010=100	63.5	66.7	71.5	76.6	84.4	94.7	99.9
	Uganda, 2005/06=100	89.2	96.9	103.9	110.2	123.5	139.6	145.2
	Kenya, 2009=100	66.3	72.8	77.3	79.5	92.4	102.1	106.3
	Rwanda, Feb 2009=100	61.5	67.1	73.0	79.6	91.9	101.4	103.8
	<b>EAST AFRICA</b>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Annual Underlying CPI	Burundi, 1991=100	476.9	520.0	549.5	594.6	684.7	750.3	805.636
	Tanzania, 2010=100	69.3	73.1	78.6	84.2	89.8	93.2	98.7
	Uganda, 2005/06=100	89.2	96.9	103.2	110.1	122.7	136.3	142.8
	Kenya, 2009=100	75.7	81.3	84.8	88.4	96.1	101.5	..
	Rwanda, Feb 2009=100	65.0	68.7	71.5	78.4	92.3	100.2	101.7
	<b>EAST AFRICA</b>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Food weight in Consumer Price Index basket, percent	Burundi, 1991=100	51.9	51.9	51.9	51.9	51.9	51.9	51.9
	Tanzania, 2010=100	55.9	55.9	55.9	55.9	55.9	55.9	47.8
	Uganda, 2005/06=100	27.2	27.2	27.2	27.2	27.2	27.2	27.2
	Kenya, 2009=100	50.5	50.5	50.5	50.5	50.5	36.4	36.0
	Rwanda, 2009=100	33.8	37.1	37.1	37.1	37.1	35.4	35.4
	<b>EAST AFRICA</b>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Source: Partner States

**Table 2.2c: Export and Import Price Indices**

Indicator	Partner State	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Export price index	Burundi	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Tanzania, 1991=100	100.0	129.8	139.6	159.0	191.5	216.4	236.4	263.9	291.0	0.0	
	Uganda, 2005=100	91.1	72.7	74.6	83.5	87.9	100.0	116.2	130.8	153.9	133.6	156.4
	Kenya, 1982=100	620.0	637.0	657.0	620.0	638.0	677.0	869.0	866.0	1030.0	1104.6	1230.4
	Rwanda, 2000=100	0.0	125.7	94.7	116.8	158.8	183.8	205.5	242.9	283.4	261.1	322.2
	<b>EAST AFRICA</b>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Import price index	Burundi	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Tanzania, 1991=100	100.0	107.8	104.6	129.7	168.7	205.1	249.4	289.6	321.5	0.0	
	Uganda, 2005=100	103.4	70.9	81.6	78.2	88.4	100.0	123.2	140.1	155.3	121.9	147.3
	Kenya, 1982=100	739.0	807.0	847.0	762.0	824.0	942.0	1215.0	1244.0	1339.0	1344.8	1439.5
	Rwanda, 2000=100	0.0	134.1	131.4	154.7	170.2	171.4	157.9	161.4	225.4	196.2	212.5
	<b>EAST AFRICA</b>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Source: Partner States

<b>Partner State</b>	<b>2000</b>	<b>2001</b>	<b>2002</b>	<b>2003</b>	<b>2004</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>	<b>2008</b>	<b>2009</b>	<b>2010</b>
Burundi, 1999=100	-	-	-	-	93.0	91.8	95.2	96.5	98.2	95.9	111.9
Tanzania, 1995=100	142.5	188.0	171.0	192.0	272.0	276.0	324.0	335.0	404.0	435.0	
Uganda, July 2004-Sept 2004=100	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	106.0	117.0	127.0	154.0	170.0	184
Kenya	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Rwanda, 2003=100	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	107.4	117.1	121.4	127.5	149.0	155.0	164
<b>EAST AFRICA</b>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	

Source: Partner States

## 2.3 Money and banking

This section presents key indicators on the financial sector namely interest and treasury bills rates, exchange rates, money supply and bank supervision. Details of interest rates and exchange rates are highlighted in Tables 2.3a to 2.3c and 2.3d respectively.

### 2.3.1 Interest Rates

Treasury bills are short-term government securities currently offered in EAC Partner States with maturities of 91 days, 182 days and 364 days. The 91-days treasury bills interest rate were highest in Burundi with an average of 8.3 percent followed by Uganda at 7.6 percent, Rwanda (6.8 percent), Tanzania (5.2 percent) and Kenya at 2.3 percent. The interest rate spread (short-term lending rate minus deposit rate) was highest in Kenya at 10.1 percent and lowest in Tanzania at 8.4 percent.

Indicator	Partner State	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Re-discount rate	Burundi	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Tanzania	19.3	20.1	16.4	16.0	-	-
	Uganda	13.4	15.3	13.7	18.4	8.7	11.0
	Kenya	11.1	10.0	8.8	8.5	7.5	6.0
	Rwanda	12.5	12.5	12.5	11.3	11.3	10.0
	<b>East Africa</b>	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bank rate	Burundi	14.5	12.1	11.1	11.1	10.0	11.3
	Tanzania	15.6	16.8	19.9	14.1	10.1	7.6
	Uganda	14.4	16.3	14.7	19.4	9.7	12.0
	Kenya	11.1	10.0	8.8	8.5	7.5	6.0
	Rwanda	-	-	-	8.0	7.5	6.0
	<b>East Africa</b>	-	-	-	-	-	-
Interbank rate	Burundi	10.3	11.0	11.0	8.1	4.2	7.0
	Tanzania	6.0	7.1	5.8	4.7	5.1	1.8
	Uganda	6.6	7.9	7.9	7.9	3.5	5.4
	Kenya	7.8	6.4	7.1	6.7	4.2	1.2
	Rwanda	8.3	8.3	7.2	7.7	7.5	6.8
	<b>East Africa</b>	-	-	-	-	-	-
Savings rate	Burundi	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Tanzania	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7
	Uganda	1.8	2.0	2.7	2.2	2.3	2.4
	Kenya	1.4	1.4	1.7	1.7	1.8	1.5
	Rwanda	8.0	8.3	-	-	-	-
	<b>East Africa</b>	-	-	-	-	-	-
Deposit rate	Burundi	9.6	8.9	8.3	8.1	7.6	7.3
	Tanzania	4.8	6.5	7.8	7.1	6.8	5.9
	Uganda	7.8	9.1	10.1	11.6	9.2	9.8
	Kenya	4.5	4.1	4.3	4.9	4.6	3.6
	Rwanda	-	-	7.6	6.7	8.5	7.10
	<b>East Africa</b>	-	-	-	-	-	-

Source: Partner States

Indicator	Partner State	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Short term	Burundi	20.8	18.0	17.6	16.7	16.7	16.2
	Tanzania	15.7	15.7	14.6	13.7	13.8	14.2
	Uganda	19.4	18.9	18.2	19.0	20.0	19.7
	Kenya	13.7	13.9	13.0	14.4	14.0	13.7
	Rwanda	15.8	15.9	16.4	16.5	16.5	16.9
	<b>East Africa</b>	-	-	-	-	-	-
Medium term	Burundi	19.1	18.0	17.3	16.5	16.0	15.2
	Tanzania	14.9	16.8	15.5	15.9	15.4	15.4
	Uganda	19.4	18.9	18.2	19.0	20.0	19.7
	Kenya	14.2	14.8	14.5	15.3	15.1	14.4
	Rwanda	-	-	16.0	16.4	16.6	17.2
	<b>East Africa</b>	-	-	-	-	-	-
Long term	Burundi	19.2	16.6	17.1	15.1	13.1	10.2
	Tanzania	14.7	15.7	12.8	16.4	15.1	14.6
	Uganda	19.4	18.9	18.2	19.0	20.0	19.7
	Kenya	11.6	12.5	12.5	15.0	14.6	13.5
	Rwanda	-	-	14.7	14.5	15.0	14.9
	<b>East Africa</b>	-	-	-	-	-	-

Source: Partner States

Note: Uganda figure is a weighted average lending rate of all commercial banks shilling denominated loans

Indicator	State	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
91 days	Burundi	8.2	9.5	8.5	8.5	4.2	8.3
	Tanzania	14.7	14.4	9.9	11.2	6.1	5.2
	Uganda	7.6	9.3	7.8	11.4	5.5	7.6
	Kenya	8.1	5.7	6.9	8.6	7.4	2.3
	Rwanda	-	-	7.2	7.3	8.6	6.8
	<b>East Africa</b>						
182 days	Burundi	-	-	8.8	8.8	8.0	9.1
	Tanzania	14.7	15.0	10.2	12.1	6.6	6.2
	Uganda	8.6	10.3	10.9	14.2	7.8	8.5
	Kenya	8.5	7.3	7.9	9.1	8.2	2.6
	Rwanda	-	-	7.4	7.5	8.0	7.2
	<b>East Africa</b>						
364 days	Burundi	-	-	9.0	9.0	8.1	8.9
	Tanzania	15.7	15.6	13.0	12.8	8.8	7.7
	Uganda	9.7	10.9	11.4	15.1	8.0	9.1
	Kenya	-	-	-	-	8.4	3.4
	Rwanda	-	-	8.2	7.5	-	7.7
	<b>East Africa</b>	-	-	-	-	-	-

Source: Partner States

### 2.3.2 Nominal exchange rates

Table 2.3d below presents end year and average annual exchange rates (the price in local currency of one unit of United States Dollar). During the year under review, the Tanzania shilling depreciated the most (8.5 percent) against the US\$, followed by the Uganda shilling which depreciated by 7.3 percent. The Kenya shilling and Rwandan Franc depreciated by 2.3 and 2.6 percent, respectively.

Indicator	States	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
End of year (31st December)	Burundi	997.8	1,002.5	1,119.5	1,235.0	1,230.5	1,232.8
	Tanzania	1,165.5	1,261.6	1,132.1	1,280.3	1,313.3	1,453.5
	Uganda	1,816.9	1,741.4	1,697.3	1,949.2	1,903.5	2,308.3
	Kenya	72.4	69.4	62.7	77.7	75.8	80.8
	Rwanda	553.9	549.6	544.2	558.9	571.2	594.5
	<b>EAST AFRICA</b>	-	-	-	-	-	-
Annual average	Burundi	1,081.6	1,029.0	1,081.9	1,185.7	1,230.1	1,230.8
	Tanzania	1,129.2	1,253.9	1,244.1	1,206.3	1,319.9	1,432.3
	Uganda	1,780.7	1,831.5	1,723.5	1,720.4	2,030.3	2,177.5
	Kenya	75.5	72.1	67.3	68.3	77.3	79.1
	Rwanda	557.0	548.0	547.0	547.6	568.3	583.1
	<b>EAST AFRICA</b>	-	-	-	-	-	-

Source: Partner States  
(1) Uganda series revised since 2006 for end of the year ER

### 2.3.3 Money Supply

This sub section presents monetary aggregates namely, M1, M2, and M3. This is in addition to net foreign assets, domestic credit broken down into credit to private sector, net credit to government and other public sector, currency outside banks and currency in circulation.

Overall, broad money (M3) - which comprises of Currency outside banks (currency in circulation), demand deposits, call deposits (7 day notice), Savings deposits and time deposits -

for the EAC region recorded a moderate increase of 14.0 percent in 2010 compared to 17.7 percent recorded in 2009. Burundi recorded the highest broad money supply growth rate of 19.0 percent, while Rwanda registered the lowest of 12.4 percent. This observation was reflected in the inflation rates observed in Table 2.2b above.

**Table 2.3e: Money Supply, US million dollars**

Indicator	2005					2006				
	Burundi	Tanzania	Uganda	Kenya	Rwanda	Burundi	Tanzania	Uganda	Kenya	Rwanda
Money and Supply										
(i) M1	195	1,509	884	3,194	227	225	1,530	1,043	4,205	288
(ii) M2	260	2,409	1,341	6,562	312	304	2,531	1,583	7,982	414
(iii) M3	281	3,376	1,707	7,713	390	343	3,804	2,040	9,410	522
(iv) Foreign currency deposits	20	967	366	1,151	78	39	1,272	456	1,428	108
Net Foreign Assets	86	2,197	1,503	2,184	399	91	2,826	2,178	3,019	520
Domestic Credit	272	1,445	689	7,320	125	364	1,547	707	8,646	170
i) Credit to private sector	163	1,223	706	5,507	235	196	1,608	986	6,439	296
ii) Credit to govt(net)	104	222	(26)	1,647	(109)	159	(61)	(299)	1,941	(126)
iii) Credit to other public sector	5		9	166	4	9		20	266	4
Currency outside banks	68	764	458	916	85	68	820	589	1,101	100
Currency in circulation	73	842	391	1,062	90	77	922	509	1,287	107

Source: Partner States

**Table 2.3e cont'd: Money Supply, US million dollars**

Indicator	2007					2008				
	Burundi	Tanzania	Uganda	Kenya	Rwanda	Burundi	Tanzania	Uganda	Kenya	Rwanda
Money and Supply										
(i) M1	213	2,263	1,173	5,956	420	267	2,467	1,483	5,054	404
(ii) M2	293	3,632	1,822	10,640	563	350	4,271	2,320	9,862	687
(iii) M3	353	5,148	2,431	12,407	690	457	5,826	2,968	11,595	835
(iv) Foreign currency deposits	60	-	609	1,767	126	106	1,555	648	1,733	147
Net Foreign Assets	145	1	2,912	4,096	646	234	3,192	2,577	3,353	722
Domestic Credit	343	15	644	10,702	338			1,414	10,647	359
i) Credit to private sector	198	2,813	1,273	8,288	475	215	3,559	1,743	8,401	610
ii) Credit to govt(net)	139	1	(645)	2,185	(139)	140	(262)	(341)	2,095	(254)
iii) Credit to other public sector	6		16	229	3			12	152	3
Currency outside banks	75	1,027	707	1,531	116	92	1,124	641	1,206	145
Currency in circulation (outside central bank)	83	1,197	602	1,850	134	105	1,336	644	1,489	158

Source: Partner States

**Table 2.3e cont'd: Money Supply, US million dollars**

Indicator	2009					2010				
	Burundi	Tanzania	Uganda	Kenya	Rwanda	Burundi	Tanzania	Uganda	Kenya	Rwanda
Money and Supply										
(i) M1	314	2,734	1,714	5,834	468	383	3,111	1,905	7,148	556
(ii) M2	415	5,028	2,807	11,848	752	508	5,533	3,149	13,612	869
(iii) M3	528	6,686	3,551	13,795	922	628	7,576	4,075	15,747	1,036
(iv) Foreign currency deposits	113	1,657	744	1,947	170	121	2,044	926	1,827	167
Net Foreign Assets	223	3,761	3,003	3,238	775	218	4,214	2,958	3,038	873
Domestic Credit	452	3,899	1,797	12,907	380	554	4,677	2,541	15,703	451
i) Credit to private sector	248	3,294	2,102	9,859	625	324	3,602	2,362	11,127	668
ii) Credit to govt(net)	202	98	(334)	2,883	(247)	230	555	166	4,302	(221)
iii) Credit to other public sector	2	507	28	165	5		520	13	275	5
Currency outside banks	98	1,193	-	1,332	135	113	1,305	772	1,521	152
Currency in circulation (outside central bank)	111	1,444	700	1,606	151	126	1,581	770	1,823	175

Source: Partner States

### 2.3.4 Bank Supervision Indicators

The Financial Soundness Indicators (FSIs) presented in Table 2.3f are intended to support the assessment of strengths and vulnerabilities of financial systems as well as macro-prudential analysis. Return on Assets measure and Return on Equity (both measures of bank profitability) generally improved in all Partner States (except Tanzania where data was not available), reflecting improved efficiency by the commercial banks' in using their assets/capital.

Indicator	2005					2006				
	Burundi	Tanzania	Uganda	Kenya	Rwanda	Burundi	Tanzania	Uganda	Kenya	Rwanda
Capital adequacy	16.6	22.0	16.8	16.8	14.7	8.0	16.3	16.5	17.0	13.7
Asset Quality	20.4	4.9	2.3	24.8	-	18.5	7.6	3.0	20.2	25.0
Profitability ratio				-					-	
Return on Assets	1.9	3.3	3.6	2.4	1.5	1.7	3.9	3.4	2.7	2.4
Return on Equity	14.1	33.1	29.6	25.3	16.5	17.5	30.0	28.3	27.2	27.0
Net Interest Margin	-	60.9	10.2	-	-	-	74.9	15.1	-	1.8
Yield on Advances	-	15.0	10.2	-	-	-	16.4	10.3	-	3.4
Cost of deposits	-	5.3	2.3	-	-	-	7.2	2.4	-	0.5
Cost to income ratio	-	56.9	65.6	-	-	-	43.8	68.3	-	76.7
Overheads to Total income	-	-	32.9	-	-	-	-	30.6	-	102.7
Sensitivity to Market Ratios				-					-	
Forex Exposure/Core Capital (Net Forex Open Position/Core Capital)	-	(49.9)	(2.7)	-	7.0	-	(49.0)	(7.4)	-	9.0
Forex Loans/Forex Deposits	-	42.6	48.8	-	-	-	37.7	48.8	-	-
Forex Assets/Forex Liabilities	-	-	102.0	15.6	-	-	101.9	109.5	15.4	-
Short term gap ratio (Short term gap/Total Assets)	-	42.4	(21.6)	-	-	-	54.2	(17.0)	-	-
Liquid Assets/Total Deposits	54.5	62.4	60.0	36.7	-	51.1	62.2	50.7	38.0	-

Source: Partner States

Indicator	2007					2008				
	Burundi	Tanzania	Uganda	Kenya	Rwanda	Burundi	Tanzania	Uganda	Kenya	Rwanda
Capital adequacy	10.9	16.2	17.8	19.3	16.6	15.2	17.0	18.7	18.9	15.9
Asset Quality	18.1	8.1	4.1	10.7	18.1	14.6	10.1	2.2	9.0	12.6
Profitability ratio				-					-	
Return on Assets	2.3	4.7	3.9	3.0	1.5	2.7	3.8	3.5	2.8	2.4
Return on Equity	26.4	29.0	31.4	28.3	15.1	29.7	20.0	25.0	25.2	18.5
Net Interest Margin	-	72.5	15.7	-			76.7	17.6	-	9.5
Yield on Advances	-	15.9	16.8	-	2.9			18.1	-	12.3
Cost of deposits	-	-	3.3	-	0.0			2.5	-	10.4
Cost to income ratio	-	42.8	66.9	-	80.2			65.8	-	77.5
Overheads to Total income	-	-	46.3	-	44.2			49.5	-	48.6
Sensitivity to Market Ratios				-					-	
Forex Exposure/Core Capital (Net Forex Open Position/Core Capital)	-	(70.5)	(8.4)	5.4	0.4		(40.1)	(1.4)	5.6	48.0
Forex Loans/Forex Deposits	-	49.3	56.6	-	1.0		65.6	65.5	-	0.5
Forex Assets/Forex Liabilities	-	95.0	97.4	8.9	112.0		99.5	102.7	9.7	102.6
Short term gap ratio (Short term gap/Total Assets)	-	53.0	(21.0)	-	21.5		41.7	(16.3)	-	21.3
Liquid Assets/Total Deposits	41.6	64.7	46.7	48.0	76.4	59.8	49.1	48.1	46.4	61.1

Source: Partner States

**Table 2.3f cont'd: Bank Supervision indicators, US million dollars**

Indicator	2009					2010				
	Burundi	Tanzania	Uganda	Kenya	Rwanda	Burundi	Tanzania	Uganda	Kenya	Rwanda
Capital adequacy	19.1	18.5	18.7	19.6	19.0	19.7	19.3	17.5	20.8	21.6
Asset Quality	13.0	6.7	4.2	7.9	13.1	9.9	7.9	2.1	6.2	11.3
Profitability ratio										
Return on Assets	2.6	3.2	2.0	2.9	0.7	1.3	2.9	3.0	3.6	1.9
Return on Equity	22.8		12.7	24.8	5.0	21.7		19.8	29.0	13.7
Net Interest Margin		73.3	18.5		9.1		75.1	10.0		8.7
Yield on Advances					14.9					15.3
Cost of deposits			3.9		2.4			2.4		2.5
Cost to income ratio			82.2		91.0			70.7		83.2
Overheads to Total income		47.6	56.5		54.9		52.9	52.6		55.2
Sensitivity to Market Ratios										
Forex Exposure/Core Capital (Net Forex Open Position/Core Capital)		(11.5)	(0.7)	4.9	1.9		(4.6)	(1.6)	4.3	6.8
Forex Loans/Forex Deposits	-		57.9		2.8			64.9		0.4
Forex Assets/Forex Liabilities	112.6		107.0	8.7	103.6			97.9	10.6	106.0
Short term gap ratio (Short term gap/Total Assets)			(15.0)		20.0			21.0		18.5
Liquid Assets/Total Deposits	54.6		44.7	46.3	65.3	40.2		39.8	51.0	57.8

Source: Partner States

## 2.4 Public Finance

This section contains data on Government finances in the EAC Partner States. It includes Government revenue and expenditure, overall balances (cash basis) and their financing, external debt and debt service ratios and, key macroeconomic ratios. The statistics are reported on Fiscal year basis (July-June) for Kenya, Uganda, Tanzania (for 2008/2009) while Rwanda and Burundi report on a calendar year basis.

In all the years under review (2005 – 2010), all the Partner States have been running budget deficits. On average, the EAC fiscal deficit excluding grants as a ratio of GDP worsened from 10.4 percent in 2009 to 11.5 percent in 2010. Burundi and Rwanda have consistently been operating on fiscal deficit (excluding grants) as a ratio of GDP of more than 10 percent.



**Table 2.4a: Summary of governments' budgetary operations, million US dollars**

	2005/06					2006/07				
	Burundi	Tanzania	Uganda	Kenya	Rwanda	Burundi	Tanzania	Uganda	Kenya	Rwanda
<b>Government Revenue</b>	259	2,574	1,760	4,570	618	280	2,934	2,140	5,776	683
Domestic Sources			1,268		323			1,506		375
Tax	147	1,698	1,222	4,004	291	159	1,932	1,475	5,175	351
Non-Tax	16	143	45	288	32	19	167	30	370	27
Grants	95	733	492	278	295	102	834	611	230	308
Govt Expenditure (re-current)	205	2,066	1,249	5,135	387	221	1,911	1,499	5,837	466
Wage & Salaries	67	537	492	1,885	92	87	650	571	2,159	114
Other Expenditure	137	1,529	757	3,249	295	134	1,261	928	3,679	353
Govt Expenditure (Development)	-	-	662	865	218	-	-	460	1,275	217
								-		
Budget Deficit (including Grants)	(18)	(836)	(185)	(1,430)	7	(30)	(345)	(224)	(1,336)	(5)
Budget Deficit (Excluding Grants)	(113)	(1,569)	(677)	(1,708)	(288)	(132)	(1,179)	(835)	(1,566)	(312)
Change in arrears								-		
Deficit cash basis	18	-	(185)	1,708	(12)			-		
	13	444	(147)	295	61			-		
Financing Gap	5	305	(45)	1,413	(58)	30	-	(235)	1,566	(17)
External			7		9	19	497	(382)	195	64
Domestic	11	(12)	147	1,372	(20)					
Balancing item	-	-	11	-	(26)					

Source: Partner States

**Table 2.4a cont'd: Summary of governments' budgetary operations, million US dollars**

	2007/08					2008/09				
	Burundi	Tanzania	Uganda	Kenya	Rwanda	Burundi	Tanzania	Uganda	Kenya	Rwanda
<b>Government Revenue</b>	336	2,137	2,349	7,199	864	335	4,325	2,420	7,234	1,182
Domestic Sources			1,893		461	219	3,401	1,931	6,790	649
Tax	172	1,973	1,863	6,113	435	200	3,203	1,897	6,431	611
Non-Tax	15	163	30	619	26	19	198	33	359	28
Grants	149	758	435	467	403	116	924	459	445	534
Govt Expenditure (re-current)	245	2,448	1,641	7,812	573	305	3,709	1,727	10,175	696
Wage & Salaries	169	761	651	2,628	135	218	1,274	650	2,456	158
Other Expenditure	76	1,686	990	5,184	438	87	2,434	1,077	7,719	537
Govt Expenditure (Development)	118	-	575	3,075	341	65	1,626	435	2,731	422
			-					-		
Budget Deficit (including Grants)	122	(596)	(268)	(3,688)	(35)	(34)	(1,010)	(261)	(2,941)	20
Budget Deficit (Excluding Grants)	(28)	(1,354)	(703)	(4,156)	(438)	(150)	(1,934)	(719)	(3,385)	(488)
Change in arrears			-				47	-		(15)
Deficit cash basis			-				(963)	-		5
			-					-		
Financing	28	-	(190)	4,156	(50)	34	963	(240)	3,385	(5)
External	9	(4,861)	(329)	910	59	12	758	(289)	777	103
Domestic	4	2,022	139	3,246	(32)	28	205	49	2,609	(109)
Balancing item	15	-	(77)	-	23	(6)	-	(21)	-	-

Source: Partner States

**Table 2.4a cont'd: Summary of governments' budgetary operations, million US dollars**

	2009/10					2010/11				
	Burundi	Tanzania	Uganda	Kenya	Rwanda	Burundi	Tanzania	Uganda	Kenya	Rwanda
<b>Government Revenue</b>	340	4,569	2,554	7,903	1,280	513	4,990	3,171	8,725	1,421
Domestic Sources	252	3,511	2,101	7,447	668	319	4,057	2,379	8,216	737
Tax	227	3,335	2,073	6,871	639	295	2,835	2,174	7,933	708
Non-Tax	25	176	28	577	29	24	1,222	205	282	31
Grants	87	1,058	425	456	612	193	933	523	509	682
Gov't Expenditure (re-current)	351	4,190	2,096	8,178	747	405	3,789	2,783	8,188	859
Wage & Salaries	231	1,298	696	2,693	171	264	1,517	1,038	3,047	200
Other Expenditure	121	2,892	1,399	5,485	576	141	2,272	1,745	5,142	659
Gov't Expenditure (Development)	86	1,967	711	3,265	514	113	1,408	540	3,867	600
			-					-	-	
Budget Deficit (including Grants)	(98)	(1,587)	(813)	(1,817)	(43)	(5)	(1,179)	(812)	(3,331)	(88)
Budget Deficit (Excluding Grants)	(185)	(2,645)	(1,238)	(2,272)	(654)	(198)	(2,112)	(1,335)	(2,822)	(769)
Change in arrears		126	-		(19)			-	10	(23)
Deficit cash basis		(1,461)	-		(61)			-	(166)	(110)
			-					-		
Financing	98	1,461	(719)	1,423	61	5	1,248	(812)	3,331	110
External	63	1,039	(373)	50	61	39	696	(516)	543	50
Domestic	70	422	(346)	1,374	1	31	552	(296)	2,971	61
Balancing item	(35)	-	(94)	-	-	(65)	(69)	-	(184)	(1)

Source: Partner States

**Table 2.4b: External Debt and debt service to selected macro economic indicators, percent**

	2005					2006				
	Burundi	Tanzania	Uganda	Kenya	Rwanda	Burundi	Tanzania	Uganda	Kenya	Rwanda
Concessional debt to external debt	99.2	-	92.7	62.3	99.0	99.5	-	82.2	-	97.4
Non-concessional debt to external debt	0.8	-	7.3	37.7	1.0	0.5	-	17.8	-	2.6
Total debt service to total current expenditure	16.0	5.5	10.5	33.5	4.6	20.5	4.2	11.5	25.1	7.1
Total debt service to total gov't revenue	12.6	7.1	4.6	32.0	8.1	16.1	5.0	5.4	4.2	4.8
Total debt service to goods & service exports	34.4	4.5	11.9	4.0	7.3	46.0	3.0	14.6	17.6	12.0
Total interest payments to total revenue excl. grants	4.5	1.7	1.9	10.9	9.2	4.0	1.7	1.6	10.1	1.4
Total interest payments to goods & services exports	8.0	1.1	1.6	8.2	12.1	7.3	1.0	1.2	9.2	1.9
Total interest payments to GDP	1.0	0.2	0.2	2.2	0.1	0.8	0.2	0.2	2.3	0.2
International reserves to total external debt	9.0	19.6	30.9	69.0	25.8	9.9	20.6	112.0	23.8	90.7
Total external debt outstanding to GDP	144.6	80.4	14.7	47.6	75.2	141.8	69.6	11.7	26.5	17.0

Source: Partner States

**Table 2.4b cont'd: Debt and debt service to selected macro economic indicators, percent**

	2007					2008				
	Burundi	Tanzania	Uganda	Kenya	Rwanda	Burundi	Tanzania	Uganda	Kenya	Rwanda
Concessional debt to external debt	100.0	-	84.7	-	98.0	100.0	0.5	100.0	-	98.0
Non-concessional debt to external debt	-	-	15.3	-	2.0	-	-	N/A	-	2.0
Total debt service to total current expenditure	18.9	1.5	6.5	27.7	2.6	14.0	2.2	3.7	30.3	1.7
Total debt service to total govt revenue (excluding grnat)	13.8		2.8	29.2	2.5	15.4	2.4	3.2	14.1	1.7
Total debt service to goods & service exports	50.0	1.2	7.4	19.1	4.4	38.1	1.8	2.2	4.0	4.6
Total interest payments to total revenue (excl. grants)	3.9	0.7	0.6	10.3	0.9	3.8	0.8	1.2	10.9	0.9
Total interest payments to goods & services exports	7.8	0.5	0.4	1.0	1.2	6.1	0.6	0.4	9.9	2.6
Total interest payments to GDP	0.8	-	0.1	2.1	0.1	0.7	0.1	0.1	2.7	0.1
International reserves to total external debt	13.0	43.7	158.3	31.6	95.7	21.0	49.4	149.8	53.6	90.8
Total external debt outstanding to GDP	151.1		11.0	21.7	16.8	119.3	21.3	13.1	19.9	12.6

Source: Partner States

**Table 2.4b cont'd: External debt and debt service to selected macro economic indicators, percent**

	2009					2010				
	Burundi	Tanzania	Uganda	Kenya	Rwanda	Burundi	Tanzania	Uganda	Kenya	Rwanda
Concessional debt to external debt	100.0	-	100.0	-	100.0	100.0	82.8	100.0	-	100.0
Non-concessional debt to external debt	-	-	N/A	-	-	-	17.2		-	-
Total debt service to total current expenditure	13.3	1.5	4.0	17.2	1.3	1.1	3.6	3.3	12.8	2.1
Total debt service to total govt revenue excl. grants	17.2	1.3	2.9	15.7	0.8	1.5	3.5	3.2	20.4	2.4
Total debt service to goods & service exports	50.3	1.2	1.8	16.8	5.1	2.6	2.6	1.7	22.3	6.0
Total interest payments to total revenue excl. grants	8.4	0.9	1.3	10.1	0.0	0.5	1.4	1.3	11.5	1.1
Total interest payments to goods & services exports	31.1	0.6	0.4	10.2	2.6	0.9	0.8	0.5	10.6	2.6
Total interest payments to GDP	2.9	0.1	0.1	2.6	0.1	0.0	-	0.1	2.9	0.1
International reserves to total external debt	70.8	45.7	121.0	53.3	100.8	31.9	56.0	106.2	59.2	110.4
Total external debt outstanding to GDP	36.4	45.1	14.8	21.5	14.0	28.6	-	16.5	20.7	13.1

Source: Partner States

**Table 2.4c: Selected Macroeconomic Indicators to GDP, percent**

	2005					2006				
	Burundi	Tanzania	Uganda	Kenya	Rwanda	Burundi	Tanzania	Uganda	Kenya	Rwanda
Budget (overall) deficit/surplus to GDP	(2.2)	(5.9)	(2.2)	(5.3)	0.3	(3.1)	(2.4)	(1.9)	(6.3)	(0.2)
Budget (overall) deficit/surplus excl. grants to GDP	(14.2)	(11.1)	(7.1)	(6.3)	(11.0)	(14.5)	(8.3)	(7.1)	(7.5)	(10.5)
Budget deficit (Cash)	-	(5.3)	-	-	(0.5)	-	(3.4)	-	-	(0.7)
External grants to GDP	12.0	5.2	4.9	1.0	12.4	11.2	5.9	5.2	1.2	10.3
Tax revenue to GDP	18.5	11.0	12.3	18.5	11.2	17.5	12.5	12.5	17.6	11.8
Revenue excl. grants to GDP	-	12.0	12.7	20.0	13.5	-	13.6	13.0	18.8	12.7
Total Expenditure to GDP	34.7	23.1	16.5	26.3	25.3	34.1	22.0	16.7	26.3	22.6
Recurrent expenditure to GDP	25.7	15.8	10.5	23.5	16.1	24.3	17.5	10.2	22.5	15.4
Dev't expenditure to GDP	9.0	7.3	7.2	2.8	9.1	9.8	7.3	7.2	3.8	7.3
Current balance to GDP	(1.2)	-	(0.1)	(1.3)	(4.3)	(13.9)	-	(3.5)	(2.1)	(12.7)
Capital acc. balance to GDP	5.5	-	-	0.5	13.2	15.8	-	32.3	0.7	17.8

Source: Partner States

**Table 2.4c cont'd: Selected Macroeconomic Indicators to GDP, percent**

	2007					2008				
	Burundi	Tanzania	Uganda	Kenya	Rwanda	Burundi	Tanzania	Uganda	Kenya	Rwanda
Budget (overall) deficit/surplus to GDP	(2.9)	(4.2)	(1.9)	(5.0)	(1.0)	(3.1)	(3.1)	(1.7)	(5.7)	0.4
Budget (overall) deficit/surplus excl. grants to GDP	(18.9)	(9.9)	(4.9)	(5.8)	(13.1)	(13.6)	(8.2)	(4.6)	(7.3)	(10.5)
Budget deficit (Cash)	-	-	-	-	(1.5)	-	-	-	-	0.1
External grants to GDP	16.0	-	3.0	0.9	12.0	10.5	5.8	2.9	1.6	10.9
Tax revenue to GDP	18.3	-	12.9	19.2	13.0	18.0	14.9	12.2	23.3	12.8
Revenue excl. grants to GDP	19.9	15.3	16.3	20.6	13.7	19.8	15.9	15.5	24.6	14.9
Total Expenditure to GDP	38.8	25.2	17.6	26.4	27.3	33.3	24.1	16.4	32.4	25.3
Recurrent expenditure to GDP	26.2	16.1	11.4	21.7	17.0	27.5	16.3	11.1	26.9	14.4
Dev't expenditure to GDP	12.7	9.2	6.3	4.7	10.1	5.8	8.0	5.4	9.9	10.4
Current balance to GDP	(12.3)	(0.8)	(15.8)	(4.1)	(12.3)	(15.6)	(13.7)	(10.8)	(0.1)	(9.9)
Capital acc. balance to GDP	12.4	-	8.6	0.6	18.5	13.8	2.6	7.0	0.0	4.5

Source: Partner States

**Table 2.4c cont'd: Selected Macroeconomic Indicators to GDP, percent**

	2009					2010				
	Burundi	Tanzania	Uganda	Kenya	Rwanda	Burundi	Tanzania	Uganda	Kenya	Rwanda
Budget (overall) deficit/surplus to GDP	(3.1)	(6.2)	(4.7)	(7.4)	(0.8)	(2.6)	-	(4.8)	(5.3)	(1.6)
Budget (overall) deficit/surplus excl. grants to GDP	(12.4)	(11.2)	(7.2)	(8.9)	(12.4)	(15.6)	-	(7.9)	(8.8)	(13.7)
Budget deficit (Cash)	-	(5.3)	-	-	(1.2)	-	-	-	(0.5)	(2.0)
External grants to GDP	6.9	5.0	2.5	1.6	11.6	12.9	-	3.1	1.6	12.1
Tax revenue to GDP	18.1	14.8	12.1	23.4	12.1	19.7	-	12.9	24.7	12.6
Revenue excl. grants to GDP	22.4	15.7	14.9	25.3	12.7	21.3	-	18.9	25.5	13.1
Total Expenditure to GDP	33.0	26.9	19.5	39.0	23.9	36.9	-	23.4	37.5	25.9
Recurrent expenditure to GDP	27.0	18.4	12.2	27.9	14.2	27.0	-	15.0	25.5	15.3
Dev't expenditure to GDP	6.0	8.5	7.3	11.1	9.8	9.8	-	8.4	12.0	10.7
Current balance to GDP (Excl. current transfers)	(13.1)	(10.1)	(12.5)	(0.5)	(7.2)	(29.2)	-	(13.3)	(7.8)	17.6
Capital acc. balance to GDP	81.8	2.6	9.0	0.7	3.8	20.2	-	4.3	7.3	3.5

Source: Partner States

## 2.5 Balance of Payments

The balance of payments sub-section presents data on each country's current account balance, capital and financial accounts and the overall balance. All Partner States compile their Balance of Payments (BOP) statistics according to the IMF balance of payments manual 5 (BPM5).

All Partner States maintained current-account deficits in 2010, which were largely offset by the financial account mainly in the form of investments (other than direct or portfolio investments). The overall balance of payments positions in all the Partner States registered surpluses in 2010. However there was a decline in these surplus positions when compared to those recorded in 2009, except for Tanzania as shown in table 2.5a.

**Table 2.5a: Partner States Balance of Payments, US million dollars**

	2005					2006				
	Burundi	Tanzania	Uganda	Kenya	Rwanda	Burundi	Tanzania	Uganda	Kenya	Rwanda
Current Account balance	-10	-845	38	-252	-58	-134	-1,174	-338	-479	-213
Trade Balance	-231	-1,295	-730	-2,140	-229	-354	-1,947	-1,028	-3,253	-292
Services	-99	62	-84	743	-167	-168	279	-245	1,060	-207
Income	-18	-107	-249	-108	-27	-9	-95	-239	-70	-27
Net Current transfers	239	496	1,101	1,253	365	229	589	1,173	1,785	313
Capital Account :	32	393	0	103	94	62	5,184	3,555	168	1,401
Financial account :	12	1,146	554	663	82	90	-4,082	-2,676	716	-1,110
(i) Foreign Direct Investments	1	936	380	12	11	0	403	644	27	31
(ii) Portfolio investment	0	3	-13	-30	0	0	3	22	-21	0
(iii) Other investment	11	208	187	681	23	89	-4,487	-3,342	710	-31
Errors and Omissions							533	15		
<b>Overall Balance of Payments (including grants):</b>	<b>34</b>	<b>-229</b>	<b>162</b>	<b>-280</b>	<b>119</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>461</b>	<b>556</b>	<b>616</b>	<b>82</b>

Source: Partner States

**Table 2.5a cont'd: Partner States Balance of Payments, US million dollars**

	2007					2008				
	Burundi	Tanzania	Uganda	Kenya	Rwanda	Burundi	Tanzania	Uganda	Kenya	Rwanda
Current Account balance	-116	-1,643	-632	-1,102	-147	-173	-2,595	-1,267	-1,805	-253
Trade Balance	-205	-2,634	-1,182	-4,258	-452	-227	-3,434	-1,835	5,604	-624
Services	-146	462	-384	1,239	-93	-129	350	-458	1,257	-112
Income	-6	-123	-243	-192	-15	-4	-122	-261	-41	-35
Net Current transfers	241	652	1,176	2,108	413	186	610	1,287	2,123	519
Capital Account :	128	912	0	157	161	111	537	0	86	210
Financial account :	-12	853	1,398	2,207	89	42	1,621	1,172	1,009	106
(i) Foreign Direct Investments	1	582	792	692	89	3	400	729	47	85
(ii) Portfolio investment	0	3	45	-24	0	0	3	18	-24	-19
(iii) Other investment	36	269	561	1,539	-32	39	1,218	426	986	-89
Errors and Omissions		283	2			-130	585	112	274	
<b>Overall Balance of Payments (including grants):</b>	<b>49</b>	<b>405</b>	<b>767</b>	<b>940</b>	<b>107</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>148</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>-437</b>	<b>58</b>

Source: Partner States

**Table 2.5a cont'd: Partner States Balance of Payments, US million dollars**

	2009					2010				
	Burundi	Tanzania	Uganda	Kenya	Rwanda	Burundi	Tanzania	Uganda	Kenya	Rwanda
Current Account balance	-161	-1,768	-1,019	-1,606	-383	-301	-1,853	-1,498	-3,001	-334
Trade Balance	-276	-2,539	-1,461	-5,717	-764	-337	-2,828	-1,698	-6,796	-787
Services	-127	146	-456	1,148	-182	-89	242	-570	1,663	-246
Income	-17	-71	-294	-65	-37	-11	-91	-304	-158	-46
Net Current transfers	257	697	1,192	2,292	600	136	824	1,074	2,290	745
Capital Account :	1,025	493	0	260	200	78	617	0	240	198
Financial account :	-796	1,328	1,654	2,525	328	234	1,588	1,603	2,123	246
(i) Foreign Direct Investments	0	415	789	94	119	1	433	782	184	42
(ii) Portfolio investment	0	3	29	-21	0	0	3	-31	-18	21
(iii) Other investment	-797	911	837	2,451	209	233	1,151	853	1,957	183
Errors and Omissions	-12	313	-270	-209	-4	-1	19	106	303	-40
<b>Overall Balance of Payments (including grants):</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>366</b>	<b>365</b>	<b>969</b>	<b>141</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>370</b>	<b>211</b>	<b>155</b>	<b>71</b>

Source: Partner States

## 2.6 Total Trade by EAC Partner States

Table 2.6 below provides the value of total exports and imports by the EAC Partner States. While both exports and imports have been on the increase, the general trend observed is that

imports have been increasing at a faster rate, resulting in ever widening balance of trade. The EAC Trade Report, an annual EAC sister publication, provides more in-depth analysis for a comprehensive picture of the EAC Partner States trade amongst themselves and with the rest of the world.

**Table 2.6a: Total Trade by EAC Partner States (Million USD)**

	Kenya		Uganda		Tanzania		Burundi		Rwanda	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
1991	1,185.07	1,924.30	195.49	451.85	351.99	1,390.87				
1992	1,082.15	1,835.32	168.45	428.49	410.62	1,300.65				
1993	1,268.36	1,743.59	195.73	429.10	437.03	1,282.85				
1994	1,526.61	2,051.33	463.52	686.47	520.36	1,307.41				
1995	1,893.75	3,018.84	576.56	1,047.65	679.15	1,340.95				
1996	2,070.05	2,950.72	710.76	863.24	785.21	1,211.10				
1997	1,921.65	3,042.11	594.63	894.37	701.58	1,142.48			69.78	349.91
1998	1,957.68	3,195.29	536.75	1,093.33	634.04	1,559.26			38.32	339.94
1999	1,556.71	2,621.64	488.84	994.20	618.75	1,652.94			60.18	240.39
2000	1,766.31	3,249.27	401.64	958.18	734.88	1,520.38			58.14	138.06
2001	1,878.61	3,692.67	451.76	1,006.37	805.38	1,653.75			57.83	116.88
2002	2,150.18	3,273.35	467.61	1,073.75	886.77	1,598.67			55.17	87.63
2003	2,411.88	3,711.50	534.11	1,375.11	1,131.40	1,958.82	3.73	158.98	51.89	92.40
2004	2,704.85	4,604.51	644.29	1,726.24	1,400.42	2,420.72	9.03	145.40	93.77	130.11
2005	3,447.06	5,864.94	812.86	2,054.14	1,571.28	3,043.47	7.58	188.90	149.47	373.28
2006	3,481.19	7,232.77	962.19	2,557.31	2,000.12	3,864.10	15.59	244.60	143.50	568.08
2007	4,080.02	8,988.98	1,336.67	3,495.39	2,007.00	5,919.02	10.59	235.50	183.98	629.23
2008	5,054.16	11,291.59	1,724.30	4,525.86	3,119.30	6,907.80	10.85	359.90	399.99	1,076.00
2009	4,462.48	10,195.30	1,567.61	4,257.60	2,982.45	6,531.22	18.35	419.19	211.86	1,160.56
2010	5,180.70	11,977.02	1,618.60	4,664.34	3,976.79	7,866.95	117.34	205.80	237.80	1,255.14

Source: Partner States

### 2.6.1 Intra-EAC trade

Intra EAC Trade refers to trade which focuses on commodity exchange primarily between the Partner States. Among the EAC Partner States, goods can easily cross the borders without customs documentation, usually as shuttle or other forms of informal cross border trade, hence not included in the trade statistics database. It is possible that the value of goods traded in such a manner on both or either side of the border distort the recorded trade, leading to asymmetry in mirror statistics.

**Table 2.6b: Intra - EAC Trade (Million USD)**

Country	Partner	Flow	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Burundi	Kenya	Export					0.4	0.4	1.2	2.2	1.5	0.4	1.5
		Import					27.5	34.0	35.4	29.4	30.3	23.3	31.0
		Balance					(27.1)	(33.6)	(34.3)	(27.3)	(28.8)	(22.9)	(29.5)
	Uganda	Export					0.7	0.9	1.2	1.0	1.6	1.9	2.2
		Import					11.0	11.4	16.9	38.7	34.5	69.1	28.9
		Balance					(10.3)	(10.4)	(15.7)	(37.7)	(32.9)	(67.2)	(26.7)
	Tanzania	Export					0.2	-	-	0.1	0.0	0.6	0.3
		Import					14.9	12.8	7.6	9.8	16.8	34.1	27.0
		Balance					(14.7)	(12.8)	(7.6)	(9.7)	(16.8)	(33.5)	(26.7)
	Rwanda	Export					4.2	2.7	3.1	2.2	3.5	3.1	8.6
		Import					0.7	0.9	1.0	1.7	3.1	2.6	2.5
		Balance					3.5	1.8	2.1	0.5	0.4	0.5	6.1
	Rest of EAC	Export					5.4	4.0	5.5	5.3	6.6	6.0	12.6
		Import					54.1	59.1	60.9	79.5	84.7	129.2	89.4
		Balance					(48.7)	(55.0)	(55.5)	(74.2)	(78.1)	(123.2)	(76.8)
Tanzania	Kenya	Export		38.1	35.3	78.3	83.7	76.3	97.2	106.9	188.6	192.9	210.5
		Import		96.1	95.2	115.9	130.1	155.3	169.1	103.6	198.0	304.5	275.6
		Balance		(58.0)	(59.9)	(37.6)	(46.4)	(79.0)	(71.9)	3.3	(9.4)	(111.6)	-65.1
	Uganda	Export		5.5	5.5	10.3	11.7	20.1	20.5	20.3	36.5	89.1	60.4
		Import		11.4	2.7	8.2	7.6	5.1	5.3	6.5	6.6	12.1	17.9
		Balance		(5.9)	2.8	2.1	4.1	15.0	15.2	13.8	29.9	76.9	42.5
	Rwanda	Export		5.0	5.2	4.9	6.4	7.4	9.1	11.3	19.8	16.4	86.2
		Import		0.1	-	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	-	-	0.0	1.4
		Balance		4.9	5.2	4.8	6.3	7.3	9.0	11.3	19.8	16.4	84.8
	Burundi	Export		10.0	11.1	8.9	22.0	25.1	31.0	67.4	15.0	25.1	37.1
		Import		0.2	-	0.0	0.1	0.1	1.0	-	0.4	0.3	0.6
		Balance		9.8	11.1	8.8	22.0	25.1	30.0	67.4	14.6	24.8	36.5
	Rest of EAC	Export		58.6	57.1	102.4	123.8	128.9	157.8	205.9	259.9	323.5	394.3
		Import		107.8	97.9	124.2	137.8	160.5	175.5	110.1	205.0	316.9	295.5
		Balance		(49.2)	(40.8)	(21.8)	(14.0)	(31.6)	(17.7)	95.8	54.9	6.5	98.8
Uganda	Kenya	Export		59.1	61.0	78.0	77.0	72.4	184.9	204.2	271.9	276.7	284.4
		Import		281.5	405.5	403.3	399.2	520.7	464.9	522.7	552.0	545.9	549.1
		Balance		(222.4)	(344.5)	(325.3)	(322.2)	(448.3)	(280.0)	(318.5)	(280.1)	(269.2)	(264.7)
	Tanzania	Export		6.7	5.8	5.8	12.2	15.4	35.3	107.6	145.3	155.6	90.9
		Import		6.7	7.5	10.8	15.8	30.1	33.0	33.7	61.4	46.4	61.6
		Balance		-	(1.7)	(5.0)	(3.6)	(14.7)	2.3	73.9	83.9	109.2	29.3
	Rwanda	Export		16.6	12.9	20.8	24.7	36.1	55.6	122.4	192.1	170.2	182.2
		Import		0.4	1.4	0.5	0.6	0.5	1.2	4.2	4.0	5.0	8.9
		Balance		16.2	11.5	20.3	24.1	35.6	54.4	118.2	188.1	165.2	173.4
	Burundi	Export		4.8	6.3	10.1	18.1	20.8	20.6	42.7	45.4	63.6	59.3
		Import		0.0	0.6	0.3	0.7	0.2	-	-	-	-	-
		Balance		4.8	5.7	9.8	17.4	20.6	20.4	41.9	44.5	63.6	59.3
	Rest of EAC	Export		87.2	86.0	114.7	132.0	144.7	296.3	476.9	654.7	666.2	616.9
		Import		288.6	415.0	414.9	416.3	551.5	499.0	560.6	617.4	597.4	619.5
		Balance		(201.4)	(329.0)	(300.2)	(284.3)	(406.8)	(202.7)	(83.7)	37.3	68.8	(2.7)

Source: Partner States

Table 2.6b Cont'd: Intra - EAC Trade (Million USD)(1)													
Country	Partner	Flow	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Kenya	Uganda	Export	307.5	382.2	405.5	403.3	468.1	564.9	385.7	498.5	611.2	596.6	657.1
		Import	6.6	8.7	8.6	13.6	12.8	18.5	13.9	88.8	75.5	57.1	116.4
		Balance	300.9	373.5	396.9	389.7	455.3	546.4	371.8	409.7	535.8	539.5	540.7
	Tanzania	Export	141.1	172.0	184.1	191.8	226.3	264.1	253.6	331.5	422.4	388.2	418.8
		Import	11.9	7.4	10.4	18.0	25.4	41.0	62.6	99.2	105.0	100.8	133.0
		Balance	129.2	164.5	173.7	173.8	200.9	223.1	191.0	232.3	317.4	287.4	285.8
	Rwanda	Export	-	44.8	54.8	79.2	78.2	96.3	66.1	86.2	129.4	123.0	132.9
		Import	-	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.2	1.5	2.9	1.3	0.4	3.1	5.4
		Balance	-	44.7	54.7	79.1	78.0	94.8	63.2	84.9	129.1	119.9	127.4
	Burundi	Export	-	23.5	22.8	36.2	27.5	34.0	35.4	29.4	30.3	59.3	68.8
		Import	-	0.9	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.4	1.2	2.2	1.5	1.2	1.8
		Balance	-	22.6	22.8	36.2	27.1	33.6	34.2	27.2	28.8	58.1	67.0
	Rest of EAC	Export	448.6	622.5	667.2	710.5	810.1	974.3	735.8	952.2	1,213.4	1,167.2	1,277.6
		Import	18.5	17.0	19.1	31.7	38.4	61.5	84.1	191.6	182.0	162.2	256.6
		Balance	430.1	605.4	648.2	678.8	771.7	912.8	651.6	760.6	1,031.4	1,005.1	1,021.0
Rwanda	Kenya	Export	24.3	20.0	16.5	19.1	23.7	32.6	29.9	34.4	32.0	32.4	39.4
		Import	18.6	9.6	10.6	7.4	38.9	49.9	69.4	85.7	173.0	176.4	169.4
		Balance	5.7	10.4	5.9	11.7	(15.1)	(17.3)	(39.5)	(51.3)	(141.0)	(144.0)	(130.0)
	Tanzania	Export	7.9	5.3	1.5	0.8	0.6	1.8	1.9	3.2	6.9	5.6	4.2
		Import	4.2	0.3	0.8	1.1	23.4	39.0	61.6	98.5	167.9	160.7	134.5
		Balance	3.7	5.0	0.6	(0.3)	(22.7)	(37.2)	(59.8)	(95.4)	(161.0)	(155.1)	(130.3)
	Uganda	Export	0.2	3.3	1.4	2.5	0.1	0.2	0.9	0.4	1.1	4.0	6.3
		Import	4.6	1.0	1.3	3.1	5.2	8.0	8.3	15.7	47.3	108.0	196.6
		Balance	(4.3)	2.3	0.1	(0.5)	(5.0)	(7.8)	(7.4)	(15.3)	(46.2)	(104.0)	(190.3)
	Burundi	Export	1.8	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.4	2.1	6.2	5.4	4.3
		Import	0.7	0.0	0.1	0.0	1.6	2.2	4.0	7.2	6.0	4.5	3.2
		Balance	1.1	0.5	0.5	0.4	1.1	1.9	3.7	5.1	(0.2)	0.9	1.1
	Rest of EAC	Export	23.9	164.2	35.1	29.0	25.0	34.9	33.0	40.0	46.2	47.3	54.2
		Import	110.0	105.9	74.6	80.7	68.9	99.1	143.4	207.1	394.2	449.7	503.6
		Balance	(86.1)	58.3	(39.5)	(51.7)	(43.9)	(64.2)	(110.4)	(167.1)	(348.0)	(402.3)	(449.4)

Source: Partner States

(1) series revised for Uganda since 2006 to include informal trade

## 2.7 Tourism

The growth in the number of foreign tourists to the EAC region accelerated from 4.4 percent in 2009 to grow by 10.2 percent in 2010. All the Partner States recorded increases in the number of visitor arrivals during the period under review.



<b>Indicator</b>	<b>State</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>	<b>2008</b>	<b>2009</b>	<b>2010</b>
Foreign visitors/tourists, number '000	Burundi	137	138	152	165	183	195
	Tanzania	613	644	719	765	714	783
	Uganda	468	539	642	844	806	982
	Kenya	1,479	1,601	1,817	1,203	1,490	1,609
	Rwanda	24	531	646	704	651	666
	<b>East Africa</b>	<b>2,721</b>	<b>3,453</b>	<b>3,976</b>	<b>3,681</b>	<b>3,844</b>	<b>4,236</b>
Hotel beds, number '000	Burundi	1	1	1	1	1	1
	Tanzania	56,562	56,781	56,995	57,205	58,167	-
	Uganda	789	0	946,338	1656,089	0	0
	Kenya	10,846	13,004	14,712	14,234	17,125	17,162
	Rwanda	3.3	4.5	5.7	6.9	8.3	9.5
	<b>East Africa</b>	<b>68,197</b>	<b>69,786</b>	<b>72,654</b>	<b>73,096</b>	<b>75,293</b>	
Hotel rooms, number '000	Burundi	1	1	1	1	1	1
	Tanzania	31,365	31,689	31,870	32,045	32,315	-
	Uganda	534	0	801,176	1255,177	0	0
	Kenya	5,951	6,924	8,289	8,143	10,335	
	Rwanda	1.7	2.3	2.9	3.5	4.2	4.8
	<b>East Africa</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
National parks, number	Burundi	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Tanzania	15	15	15	15	15	15
	Uganda	10	10	10	10	10	10
	Kenya	23	23	23	23	23	23
	Rwanda	3	3	3	3	3	3
	<b>East Africa</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
Game reserves, number	Burundi	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Tanzania	17	17	17	17	17	17
	Uganda	-	0	0	0	9	9
	Kenya	11	11	11	11	11	11
	Rwanda	1	1	1	1	1	1
	<b>East Africa</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
Tourist expenditure, US million dollars	Burundi	1	1	1	1	2	2
	Tanzania	823	950	1,037	1,354	1,163	1,255
	Uganda	327	375	449	590	564	
	Kenya	647	779	972	762	806	929
	Rwanda	-	131	151	186	175	200
	<b>East Africa</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>

Source: EAC Partner States

## 2.8 Transport

This section presents transport statistics, with a focus on access to road, air, rail, inland water ways and maritime transport in EAC Partner States. On road transport sub-sector, about 60 percent of all motorized transport (excluding three wheelers and motorcycles) in the region are private vehicles; slightly more than 20 percent are public passenger vehicles; while less than 10 percent are trucks. Tanzania's share in the vehicle population over the six year period has overtaken that of Kenya. In 2005, Tanzania and Kenya accounted for 31.6 percent and 47.6 percent of the vehicle population, respectively. By 2010, the ratios stood at 60.7 percent and 35.8 percent, respectively. This could be attributed to, among others, the different regimes on the age limit of vehicles imported.

<b>Table 2.8a: Access to road transport facilities/ services, motorised transport by type, number</b>							
<b>Indicator</b>	<b>State</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>	<b>2008</b>	<b>2009</b>	<b>2010</b>
Trucks	Burundi	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Tanzania	7,178	-	43,811	51,477	59,066	64,790
	Uganda	18,684	20,496	23,323	28,501	33,425	
	Kenya	66,472	35,838	42,654	51,445	60,365	67,668
	Rwanda	2,100	2,351	2,784	3,054	3,319	3,595
	<b>East Africa</b>	-	-	-	-	-	-
Private Vehicles	Burundi	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Tanzania	163,244	-	364,234	456,236	599,796	472,907
	Uganda	123,267	128,558	142,463	155,063	163,176	
	Kenya	329,068	167,563	219,041	271,457	323,106	383,799
	Rwanda	23,772	26,210	30,420	34,956	38,454	41,124
	<b>East Africa</b>	-	-	-	-	-	-
Passenger Vehicles	Burundi	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Tanzania	132,081	173,315	199,021	231,440	273,377	317,929
	Uganda	28,436	32,863	40,471	50,472	63,789	
	Kenya	60,109	31,578	35,830	42,279	47,819	52,683
	Rwanda	3,549	3,846	4,117	4,880	5,125	5,380
	<b>East Africa</b>	-	-	-	-	-	-
3 wheelers	Burundi	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Tanzania	369	639	1,098	2,406	4,531	6,556
	Uganda	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Kenya	869	1,944	3,016	3,720	4,583	6,104
	Rwanda	-	-	-	-	-	-
	<b>East Africa</b>	-	-	-	-	-	-
Motorcycles	Burundi	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Tanzania	31,006	47,888	76,282	121,710	207,460	323,192
	Uganda	108,207	133,985	176,516	236,452	292,263	
	Kenya	57,465	29,572	45,865	97,277	188,428	305,694
	Rwanda	11,653	15,224	20,598	28,416	33,121	38,521
	<b>East Africa</b>	-	-	-	-	-	-

Source: EAC Partner States

<b>Table 2.8b: Access to road transport facilities/ services, motorised transport by type, number</b>							
<b>Indicator</b>	<b>State</b>	<b>2005</b>	<b>2006</b>	<b>2007</b>	<b>2008</b>	<b>2009</b>	<b>2010</b>
Volume of cargo (tonnes)	Burundi	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Tanzania	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Uganda	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Kenya	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Rwanda	-	-	-	968,059	1,108,254	-
	<b>East Africa</b>	-	-	-	-	-	-
Road to Population ratio	Burundi	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Tanzania	-	-	0.0022	0.0022	0.0023	0.0022
	Uganda	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Kenya	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.8	4.2	4.2
	Rwanda	-	-	-	-	-	0.14
	<b>East Africa</b>	-	-	-	-	-	-
Length of Paved road (Km)	Burundi	4,473	4,473	4,473	4,473	4,473	-
	Tanzania	-	-	4,986	6,463	6,578	6,578
	Uganda	-	-	-	3,098	-	-
	Kenya	-	-	-	-	-	11,189
	Rwanda	-	-	-	1,142	1,184	1,217
	<b>East Africa</b>	-	-	-	-	-	-
Length of Unpaved road (Km)	Burundi	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Tanzania	-	-	80,554	81,061	80,946	80,946
	Uganda	-	-	-	7,867	-	-
	Kenya	-	-	-	-	-	149,689
	Rwanda	-	-	-	1,714	3,517	12,844
	<b>East Africa</b>	-	-	-	-	-	-
Primary Roads (Km)	Burundi	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Tanzania	28,892	29,847	85,540	87,524	87,524	87,524
	Uganda	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Kenya	63,572	63,572	-	-	-	-
	Rwanda	695	-	-	-	-	2,940
	<b>East Africa</b>	-	-	-	-	-	-
Road accidents (number)	Burundi	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Tanzania	16,286	15,676	20,347	23,520	21,794	-
	Uganda	19,528	18,092	19,867	20,729	22,699	22,461
	Kenya	12,399	12,201	10,225	9,093	12,369	9,771
	Rwanda	-	-	-	-	-	-
	<b>East Africa</b>	-	-	-	-	-	-

**Source: EAC Partner States**

*Note: uganda Roads under local government are not included*

Indicator	State	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Movement (number)	Burundi	-	7,951	7,884	8,820	8,867	7,254	5,414	5,185	5,655	6,427
	Tanzania	115,636	123,786	137,298	149,161	155,052	160,766	179,455	181,434	167,610	181,240
	Uganda	15,626	14,523	17,361	16,692	17,253	19,200	22,000	23,847	21,619	23,320
	Kenya	191,000	192,000	177,000	201,000	182,000	195,000	215,000	195,000	204,000	211,234
	Rwanda	8,819	10,141	9,317	8,404	10,130	9,288	9,397	10,676	12,216	14,766
	<b>East Africa</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>348,351</b>	<b>348,860</b>	<b>384,077</b>	<b>373,302</b>	<b>391,508</b>	<b>431,266</b>	<b>416,142</b>	<b>411,100</b>	<b>436,987</b>
Volume of cargo (tonnes)	Burundi	-	-	2,901	4,076	3,344	2,875	2,591	2,614	2,775	3,524
	Tanzania	40,189	28,640	33,252	42,677	40,237	34,524	32,872	32,872	27,236	28,861
	Uganda	37,607	34,992	36,576	48,558	52,411	52,238	63,718	58,993	52,643	49,097
	Kenya	149,474	222,303	217,620	241,352	272,377	278,456	306,262	320,340	281,087	246,957
	Rwanda	6,533	5,561	6,841	4,502	5,517	7,755	5,267	6,242	6,724	6,352
	<b>East Africa</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>291,496</b>	<b>297,190</b>	<b>341,165</b>	<b>373,886</b>	<b>375,848</b>	<b>410,710</b>	<b>421,061</b>	<b>370,465</b>	<b>334,791</b>

Source: EAC Partner States

Indicator	State	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
International	Burundi	62,277	82,942	86	117	137	138	152	165	183	195
	Tanzania	574	644	691	876	956	1,081	1,233	1,288	1,262	1,385
	Uganda	344	362	417	476	552	643	789	936	929	1,023
	Kenya	2,062	2,151	2,250	2,631	3,917	4,634	5,165	4,575	5,086	5,553
	Rwanda	-	-	55	65	126	194	217	247	240	277
	<b>East Africa</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>3,328</b>	<b>4,165</b>	<b>3,765</b>	<b>4,093</b>	<b>4,752</b>	<b>4,021</b>	<b>7,700</b>	<b>8,434</b>
Domestic	Burundi	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Tanzania	696	713	831	1,084	1,216	1,389	1,548	1,622	1,492	1,729
	Uganda	26	34	44	43	39	33	26	23	18	12
	Kenya	2,049	2,147	2,302	2,625	570	649	797	699	642	697
	Rwanda	-	-	-	-	5	3	4	6	6	9
	<b>East Africa</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
Transit	Burundi	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Tanzania	210	185	139	193	232	316	371	327	227	261
	Uganda	43	27	32	24	33	36	36	39	49	76
	Kenya	219	176	194	194	966	1,041	1,077	1,103	1,160	1,267
	Rwanda	-	-	9	8	6	5	17	22	20	26
	<b>East Africa</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>

Source: EAC Partner States

Indicator	State	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
International	Burundi	2	2	2	2	2	3	4	4	4	4
	Tanzania	16	19	19	16	19	19	22	23	22	9
	Uganda	-	-	-	-	-	20	20	21	18	21
	Kenya	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	26
	Rwanda	-	-	-	-	-	4	4	4	5	6
	<b>East Africa</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
Domestic	Burundi	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	-
	Tanzania	29	27	29	26	31	31	30	31	33	39
	Uganda	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	11	12	11
	Kenya	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7
	Rwanda	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2
	<b>East Africa</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>

Source: EAC Partner States

Indicator	State	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Airoports	Burundi	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	Tanzania	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
	Uganda	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	Kenya	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
	Rwanda	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
	<b>East Africa</b>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Aerodromes	Burundi	-	-	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
	Tanzania	59	59	59	59	59	59	59	59	59	59
	Uganda	-	-	-	-	-	45	54	54	54	54
	Kenya	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Rwanda	-	-	-	-	3	3	3	3	3	3
	<b>East Africa</b>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Source: EAC Partner States

Indicator	Partner State	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Stations (number)	Burundi	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Tanzania	216	216	216	216	216	216
	Uganda	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Kenya	172	172	172	172	172	172
	Rwanda	-	-	-	-	-	-
	<b>East Africa</b>	-	-	-	-	-	-
Passengers (number '000)	Burundi	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Tanzania	1,607	1,484	1,635	1,506	1,540	1,057
	Uganda	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Kenya	4,796	4,348	4,500	3,226	8,861	6,049
	Rwanda	-	-	-	-	-	-
	<b>East Africa</b>	-	-	-	-	-	-
Volume of cargo ('000 tonnes)	Burundi	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Tanzania	1,761	1,376	1,084	1,033	836	779
	Uganda	755	645	624	585	460	-
	Kenya	2,000	1,891	2,304	1,628	1,532	1,572
	Rwanda	-	-	-	-	-	-
	<b>East Africa</b>	-	-	-	-	-	-
Volume of rail transported goods per locomotive/Wagon Ferry ('000 tonnes)	Burundi	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Tanzania	-	-	0.32	0.31	0.25	0.23
	Uganda	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Kenya	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Rwanda	-	-	-	-	-	-
	<b>East Africa</b>	-	-	-	-	-	-
Share of rail transport to GDP (percent)	Burundi	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Tanzania	-	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.05
	Uganda	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Kenya	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
	Rwanda	-	-	-	-	-	-
	<b>East Africa</b>	-	-	-	-	-	-

Source: EAC Partner States

Indicator	State	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Total number of ports	Burundi	5	5	5	5	5	5
	Tanzania	71	71	71	69	63	57
	Uganda	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Kenya	2	2	2	2	2	2
	Rwanda	-	-	-	-	-	-
	<b>East Africa</b>	-	-	-	-	-	-
Main ports-along the coast	Burundi	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Tanzania	4	4	4	3	3	3
	Uganda	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Kenya	1	1	1	1	1	1
	Rwanda	-	-	-	-	-	-
	<b>East Africa</b>	-	-	-	-	-	-
Main ports-along the lakes	Burundi	1	1	1	1	1	1
	Tanzania	12	12	12	11	11	11
	Uganda	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Kenya	1	1	1	1	1	1
	Rwanda	-	-	-	-	-	-
	<b>East Africa</b>	-	-	-	-	-	-
Small ports-along the coast	Burundi	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Tanzania	12	12	12	12	6	-
	Uganda	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Kenya	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Rwanda	-	-	-	-	-	-
	<b>East Africa</b>	-	-	-	-	-	-
Small ports-along the lakes	Burundi	4	4	4	4	4	4
	Tanzania	43	43	43	43	43	43
	Uganda	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Kenya	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Rwanda	-	-	-	-	-	-
	<b>East Africa</b>	-	-	-	-	-	-
Volume of cargo (tonnes)	Burundi	205	183	136	116	173	280
	Tanzania	213,358	201,603	203,135	137,938	121,483	433,157
	Uganda	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Kenya	13,282	14,419	15,962	16,415	19,062	18,977
	Rwanda	-	-	-	-	-	-
	<b>East Africa</b>	-	-	-	-	-	-
Passengers (number)	Burundi	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Tanzania	477,520	543,359	569,442	487,201	474,272	325,595
	Uganda	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Kenya	10,659	15,967	-	-	-	-
	Rwanda	-	-	-	-	-	-
	<b>East Africa</b>	-	-	-	-	-	-
Operating vessels (number)	Burundi	2	2	2	2	2	2
	Tanzania	16	16	16	16	94	94
	Uganda	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Kenya	3	3	3	3	3	3
	Rwanda	-	-	-	-	-	-
	<b>East Africa</b>	-	-	-	-	-	-

Source: EAC Partner States

Indicator	State	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Ship Calls (number)	Burundi	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Tanzania	4,217	-	2,022	1,839	1,361	1,228
	Uganda	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Kenya	1,731	1,857	1,811	1,686	1,748	1,579
	Rwanda	-	-	-	-	-	-
	<b>East Africa</b>	-	-	-	-	-	-
Volume of Cargo (tonnes)	Burundi	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Tanzania	6,856	6,891	7,912	7,919	8,102	8,814
	Uganda	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Kenya	13,281	14,419	15,962	16,415	19,062	18,977
	Rwanda	-	-	-	-	-	-
	<b>East Africa</b>	-	-	-	-	-	-
Volume of Oil (L <sup>3</sup> /hr)	Burundi	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Tanzania	-	-	-	2,212	2,690	3,270
	Uganda	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Kenya	440,000	440,000	440,000	440,000	440,000	440,000
	Rwanda	-	-	-	-	-	-
	<b>East Africa</b>	-	-	-	-	-	-
Volume of Gas (M <sup>3</sup> /hr)	Burundi	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Tanzania	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Uganda	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Kenya	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Rwanda	-	-	-	-	-	-
	<b>East Africa</b>	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pipeline Length (Km)	Burundi	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Tanzania	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Uganda	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Kenya	899	899	899	899	899	899
	Rwanda	-	-	-	-	-	-
	<b>East Africa</b>	-	-	-	-	-	-

Source: EAC Partner States

## 2.9 Postal Services

Through the postal services, items may be deposited by customers for processing in postal services in different physical facilities. These access points include post offices, agencies and outlets, letter boxes, post office boxes and places at which only stamps can be bought. With the gradual opening of the postal market to competition through the licensing of private courier companies in the EAC region, the numbers of postal offices have, generally, been on the decrease.

The number of post which served the EAC region (excluding Uganda where data on post offices is not available) in 2010 were about 1,118 down from 1,322 in 2005, a 15.4 percent decrease. However, even the growth witnessed in the number of private courier around the period 2005/2006 has slowed down. This is possibly attributable to increased used of other modes of communication like internet. Kenya recorded the highest turnover from domestic postal sector (in absolute terms) during the six year period, followed by Tanzania.

**Table 2.9: Access to posts and courier services**

Indicators	Unit	2005					2006				
		Burundi	Tanzania	Uganda	Kenya	Rwanda	Burundi	Tanzania	Uganda	Kenya	Rwanda
Post offices	Number	44	421	-	834	23	46	416	-	761	23
Courier Service providers	Number	-	50	22	527	3	-	41	22	626	3
Average Post office area coverage	No. Per 6000Sq.km	633	1,463	-	-	1,197	605	1,480	-	-	1,186
Density per Post office	No. per '000 pple	172	89	-	-	420	168	93	-	-	431
Private letter boxes	Number per 1000 p'ple	-	5	-	11	11	-	4	-	11	11
Volume of mail traffic											
- Domestic correspondence	No. in '000	-	18,153	-	76,791	1,425	-	16,762	-	70,731	1,351
- International	No. in '000	-	18,727	-	20,335	723	-	18,287	-	16,114	846
incoming	No. in '000	-	10,691	-	-	477	-	10,929	-	-	637
outgoing	No. in '000	-	8,036	-	-	246	-	7,359	-	-	209
Letter post	Million	1	-	-	-	3	1	20	-	-	3
Financial services	Number	-	4	-	3	2	-	4	-	3	2

Source: EAC Partner States

**Table 2.9 cont'd: Access to posts and courier services**

Indicators	Unit	2007					2008				
		Burundi	Tanzania	Uganda	Kenya	Rwanda	Burundi	Tanzania	Uganda	Kenya	Rwanda
Post offices	Number	47	409	-	719	23	47	398	-	707	21
Courier Service providers	Number	-	-	20	688	3	-	-	21	754	-
Average Post office area coverage	No. Per 6000Sq.km	592	1,506	-	-	1,145	592	1,547	-	-	-
Density per Post office	No. per '000 pple	169	98	-	-	431	169	103	-	-	-
Private letter boxes	Number per 1000 p'ple	-	4	-	11	11	-	4	-	11	11
Volume of mail traffic								5,771			
- Domestic correspondence	No. in '000	-	14,763	-	80,458	1,529	-	14,329	-	85,000	1,808
- International	No. in '000	-	19,002	-	19,094	638	-	17,498	-	11,000	10
incoming	No. in '000	-	12,617	-	-	326	-	10,062	-	-	7
outgoing	No. in '000	-	6,386	-	-	313	-	7,435	-	-	3
Letter post	Million	-	17	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-
Financial services	Number	-	4	-	3	2	-	4	-	3	-

Source: EAC Partner States

Indicators	Unit	2009					2010				
		Burundi	Tanzania	Uganda	Kenya	Rwanda	Burundi	Tanzania	Uganda	Kenya	Rwanda
Post offices	Number	47	372		701	19	47	372	1	698	
Courier Service providers	Number	-	-	29	622				30	601	
Average Post office area coverage	No. Per 6000Sq.km	592	1,656	-	-	-	-	1,656		-	-
Density per Post office	No. per '000 pple	173	87	-	-	-	180	87		-	-
Private letter boxes	Number per 1000 p'ple	-	4	-	11	11	-	4		20	
Volume of mail traffic		-	-	4,728	-	-	-	39,660	3,543	116,369	-
· Domestic correspondence	No. in '000	-	15,930	-	89,000	1,984	-	17,618	1,746	109,252	
· International	No. in '000	-	22,046	-	11,000	-	-	22,042	1,797	7,117	-
· incoming	No. in '000	-	13,930	-	-	377	-	14,112	1,318	-	
· outgoing	No. in '000	-	8,116	-	-	216	-	7,930	479	-	
Letter post	Million	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Financial services	Number	-	4	-	3	-	-	4	-	3	-

Source: EAC Partner States

## 2.10 Communication

The access and use of information and telecommunication technology (ICT) is essential for the development of the EAC region, both from an economic and social viewpoint. ICT is growing at a fast rate in region but statistical indicators to measure this development are not adequate. The main ICT indicators currently available on a regular basis are related to fixed telephones, mobile subscriptions, and the number of radio and TV stations. With the exception of public payphones which have somewhat stagnated, all other available indicators point to sustained growth in the sector across the EAC region.



Table 2.10: Access to communication services							
Indicator	State	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Tele density for fixed lines (No.Per 1000 pple)	Burundi	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Tanzania	-	-	-	3	4	4
	Uganda	4	5	6	6	8	10
	Kenya	1	1	1	1	2	2
	Rwanda	3	2	2	2	3	4
	<b>East Africa</b>	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mobile phone penetration (No.Per 1000 pple)	Burundi	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Tanzania	-	-	-	320	360	360
	Uganda	57	98	181	289	306	404
	Kenya	152	201	308	361	449	521
	Rwanda	49	71	112	250	280	360
	<b>East Africa</b>	-	-	-	-	-	-
Public pay phones (No.Per 1000 pple)	Burundi	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Tanzania	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Uganda	0.4	0.5	1.0	1.8	3.1	3.3
	Kenya	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
	Rwanda	-	-	0.9	1.0	0.9	1.0
	<b>East Africa</b>	-	-	-	-	-	-
Telephones per 1000 persons	Burundi	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Tanzania	83.7	149	215	323	-	-
	Uganda	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Kenya	8	8	9	13	18	12
	Rwanda	3	2	2	2	3	4
	<b>East Africa</b>	-	-	0	0	0	-
Percentage of population covered by mobile cellular networks	Burundi	-	-	21	32	-	-
	Tanzania	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Uganda	-	10	18	29	30	40
	Kenya	-	-	-	34	45	52
	Rwanda	80	85	90	92	95	96
	<b>East Africa</b>	-	-	-	-	-	-
Localities with fixed telephone services (number)	Burundi	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Tanzania	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Uganda	-	129,863	165,788	168,481	233,533	327,114
	Kenya	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Rwanda	-	-	-	-	-	-
	<b>East Africa</b>	-	-	-	-	-	-
Internet hosts per 1000 persons	Burundi	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Tanzania	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Uganda	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Kenya	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Rwanda	-	-	-	-	-	-
	<b>East Africa</b>	-	-	-	-	-	-
Radio stations	Burundi	13	14	14	14	14	14
	Tanzania	41	46	46	53	59	59
	Uganda	145	145	195	220	228	238
	Kenya	244	348	368	268	303	314
	Rwanda	17	19	22	22	24	25
	<b>East Africa</b>	<b>460</b>	<b>572</b>	<b>645</b>	<b>577</b>	<b>628</b>	<b>650</b>
Television stations	Burundi	1	1	2	4	4	4
	Tanzania	25	29	24	28	27	27
	Uganda	34	34	41	50	55	55
	Kenya	89	123	127	81	81	83
	Rwanda	1	1	2	3	3	2
	<b>East Africa</b>	<b>150</b>	<b>188</b>	<b>196</b>	<b>166</b>	<b>170</b>	<b>171</b>

Source: EAC Partner States

### 3. PRODUCTION STATISTICS

This section presents indicators on agriculture and livestock production, energy, mineral exploration, manufacturing and industrial production and construction

#### 3.1 Agricultural and Livestock Production

##### 3.1.1 Agriculture

The information provided in this section is based on harvested quantity in tons for major crops.

The acreage under tea production has consistently been on the increase while that of coffee has been declining gradually. Despite this, coffee remains the single crop with the largest acreage in the region followed by tea (Table 3.1a). Coffee production continued on a recovery trend from 322 thousand metric tonnes in 2009 to 326 thousand metric tonnes in 2010. Tea production also reversed the declined recorded in 2009 to register a growth of 25.7 percent in 2010. (See Table 3.1b).

Crops	States/Years	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Coffee	Burundi	69	68	71	72	74	74	74	74
	Tanzania	76	39	34	46	34	58		
	Uganda		-	-	-	-	-		-
	Kenya	170	170	170	170	163	155	160	160
	Rwanda	27	29	30	31	32	28	28	28
Tea	Burundi	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9
	Tanzania	21	22	23	22	23	23		
	Uganda		-	-	-	-	-		-
	Kenya	131	137	141	147	149	158	158	172
	Rwanda	12	12	12	12	12	13	14	18
Sugar cane	Burundi	-	2	3	3	3	3	3	3
	Tanzania	40	42	48	48	49	-		
	Uganda		-	-	-	-	-		-
	Kenya	123	132	145	148	159	169	154	158
	Rwanda	2	3	3	4	4	4	4	4
Cotton	Burundi	4	5	5	4	5	5	5	5
	Tanzania	189	140	342	245	486	201		
	Uganda		-	-	-	-	-		-
	Kenya	-	-	-	-	-	-	50	50
	Rwanda	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Tobacco	Burundi	-	0.8	0.9	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5
	Tanzania	28	34	47	-	-	-		
	Uganda		-	-	-	-	-		-
	Kenya	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Rwanda	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Sisal	Burundi	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Tanzania	50	42	60	40	42	44		
	Uganda		-	-	-	-	-		-
	Kenya	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Rwanda	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na

Source: Partner States

**Table 3.1b: Production for selected crops, '000 tonnes**

Crops	States/Years	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Coffee	Burundi	36	44	12	38	13	30	16	31
	Tanzania	76	39	34	46	34	58	40	61
	Uganda	151	170	158	133	175	219	196	209
	Kenya	55	48	45	48	53	42	54	42
	Rwanda	14	29	17	22	15	21	16	19
	<b>EAST AFRICA</b>	<b>333</b>	<b>330</b>	<b>266</b>	<b>287</b>	<b>290</b>	<b>369</b>	<b>322</b>	<b>362</b>
Tea	Burundi	35	38	39	31	34	32	32	38
	Tanzania	132	128	133	123	159	35	33	56
	Uganda	36	36	38	34	45	46	49	49
	Kenya	295	325	329	311	370	346	314	399
	Rwanda	16	14	17	17	20	20	21	22
	<b>EAST AFRICA</b>	<b>514</b>	<b>541</b>	<b>555</b>	<b>516</b>	<b>628</b>	<b>479</b>	<b>449</b>	<b>564</b>
Sugar cane	Burundi	171	176	168	168	177	189	178	
	Tanzania	1,813	2,342	2,346	2,501	2,041	3,500		2,570
	Uganda	1,985	2,180	2,161	2,217	2,173	2,639	3,476	3,324
	Kenya	4,204	4,661	4,801	4,933	5,204	5,112	5,611	5,710
	Rwanda	70	80	60	58	97	63	100	115
	<b>EAST AFRICA</b>	<b>8,244</b>	<b>9,439</b>	<b>9,536</b>	<b>9,877</b>	<b>9,692</b>	<b>11,503</b>	<b>9,365</b>	<b>11,718</b>

Source: Partner States

**Table 3.1c: Retail market prices for selected food crops, USD per kilogram**

Food Crops	States/Years	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Maize flour	Burundi	0.44	0.39	0.31	0.35	0.43	0.46	0.47	0.49	0.42	0.44
	Tanzania	0.23	0.26	0.28	0.33	0.30	0.40	0.36	0.51	0.26	0.26
	Uganda	0.38	0.33	0.38	0.42	0.43	0.47	0.50	0.67	0.74	0.56
	Kenya	0.23	0.25	0.31	0.34	0.36	0.38	0.36	0.51	0.59	0.48
	Rwanda	0.31	0.30	0.32	0.53	0.71	0.78	0.79	0.95	0.66	0.55
Rice	Burundi	0.55	0.50	0.49	0.58	0.65	0.72	0.67	1.00	0.92	0.87
	Tanzania	0.46	0.35	0.39	0.54	0.53	0.64	0.60	0.79	0.79	0.68
	Uganda	0.56	0.53	0.63	0.65	0.71	0.79	0.87	1.09	1.19	1.04
	Kenya	0.41	0.44	0.47	0.49	0.60	0.61	0.68	0.97	0.93	0.92
	Rwanda	0.56	0.50	0.57	0.61	0.73	0.72	0.85	1.00	1.00	0.95
Beans	Burundi	0.41	0.36	0.34	0.36	0.50	0.54	0.65	1.00	0.97	0.83
	Tanzania	0.41	0.36	0.45	0.45	0.53	0.57	0.65	0.91	0.75	0.81
	Uganda	0.43	0.38	0.36	0.44	0.48	0.57	0.72	0.93	0.88	0.85
	Kenya	0.53	0.44	0.50	0.50	0.58	0.65	0.68	0.99	0.98	0.96
	Rwanda	0.23	0.23	0.21	0.29	0.32	0.40	0.53	0.57	0.48	0.50
Beef	Burundi	2.54	2.44	2.52	2.52	2.61	2.73	2.62	3.00	3.42	4.12
	Tanzania	1.41	1.39	1.45	1.60	1.88	1.82	2.12	2.82	2.82	
	Uganda	1.28	1.32	1.25	1.45	1.56	1.58	1.78	2.40	2.45	2.33
	Kenya	1.82	1.74	1.82	1.77	1.99	2.24	2.53	2.93	3.01	3.13
	Rwanda	1.37	1.36	1.36	1.45	1.54	1.82	1.80	2.00	1.80	2.90
	<b>EAC (Ave.)</b>	<b>1.68</b>	<b>1.65</b>	<b>1.68</b>	<b>1.76</b>	<b>1.92</b>	<b>2.04</b>	<b>2.17</b>	<b>2.63</b>	<b>2.70</b>	
Chicken	Burundi	2.03	1.98	2.06	2.30	2.15	2.25	2.39	2.00	3.70	4.01
	Tanzania	2.51	2.43	2.43	2.79	3.10	3.11	4.10	5.04	5.04	
	Uganda	1.66	1.62	1.84	2.05	2.28	2.33	2.67	3.34	3.58	3.44
	Kenya	1.33	1.37	1.67	1.37	1.50	1.74	2.24	4.02	3.73	4.19
	Rwanda	2.90	2.90	2.90	2.90	2.90	3.00	3.20	3.00	3.00	3.50
	<b>EAC (Ave.)</b>	<b>2.09</b>	<b>2.06</b>	<b>2.18</b>	<b>2.28</b>	<b>2.38</b>	<b>2.49</b>	<b>2.92</b>	<b>3.48</b>	<b>3.81</b>	
Goat meat	Burundi	2.41	2.27	2.39	2.38	2.39	2.53	2.40	2.00	3.19	3.77
	Tanzania	1.57	1.51	1.50	1.60	1.91	1.88	2.20	2.93	2.93	
	Uganda	1.69	1.66	1.58	1.90	1.99	2.08	2.45	3.04	3.05	2.93
	Kenya	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3.41	3.45	3.66
	Rwanda	1.64	1.60	1.65	1.66	1.61	1.90	2.25	2.50	2.00	3.00
	<b>EAC (Ave.)</b>								<b>2.78</b>	<b>2.92</b>	<b>3.34</b>

Source: Partner States

### 3.1.2 Livestock

Among the major livestock in the Partner States, pig production registered the highest increase (3.9 percent) followed by poultry at 2.3 percent. In terms of absolute numbers, poultry has the

highest population followed by goats, cattle, sheep and pigs in that order. Table 3.1c. provides the details.

**Table 3.1d: Livestock population by type, '000 head**

Livestock	Partner State/Years	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Cattle	Burundi				374	396	434	479	472	554	596
	Tanzania	17,037	17,368	17,705	18,048	18,398	18,755	19,100	18,798	19,210	19,210
	Uganda				-	-	-	-	11,409	11,751	12,104
	Kenya				-	-	-	-	-	17,500	17,500
	Rwanda	814	960	992	1,007	1,077	1,122	1,147	1,194	1,219	1,335
	<b>EAC</b>										<b>50,234</b>
Sheep	Burundi				235	242	266	292	281	292	296
	Tanzania	3,507	3,508	3,521	3,528	3,536	3,556	3,600	3,562	3,600	3,600
	Uganda				-	-	-	-	3,413	3,516	3,621
	Kenya				-	-	-	-	-	17,100	17,100
	Rwanda	267	301	372	470	464	695	704	718	743	799
	<b>EAC</b>										<b>25,251</b>
Goats	Burundi				1,108	1,194	1,438	1,402	1,617	2,698	2,163
	Tanzania	12,102	12,324	12,556	12,800	13,050	13,330	13,600	13,052	13,701	13,701
	Uganda				-	-	-	-	12,450	12,823	13,208
	Kenya				-	-	-	-	-	27,700	27,700
	Rwanda	829	920	941	1,264	1,340	1,331	1,368	2,519	2,735	2,971
	<b>EAC</b>										<b>59,657</b>
Pigs	Burundi	165	115	105	136	169	178	189	167	203	245
	Tanzania	670	720	985	880	1,200	1,200	1,200	1,600	1,869	1,869
	Uganda				-	-	-	-	3,184	3,280	3,378
	Kenya				-	-	-	-	-	335	335
	Rwanda	186	208	212	327	347	527	570	586	602	706
	<b>EAC</b>										<b>6,289</b>
Poultry	Burundi				852	945	1,142	1,315	1,524	1,591	1,719
	Tanzania	27,000	27,000	34,828	27,500	30,000	30,000	30,000	33,307	35,030	35,030
	Uganda				-	-	-	-	37,434	38,557	39,714
	Kenya				-	-	-	-	-	31,800	31,800
	Rwanda	1,056	2,432	2,482	2,482	2,109	1,776	1,867	2,217	2,848	4,081
	<b>EAC</b>										<b>109,826</b>

Source: Partner States

**Table 3.1e: Fish catch, '000 tonnes**

States/Years	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Burundi	10	14	14	14	10	14	12	19	15	18
	336	324	351	363	376	341	328	325	336	336
	221	222	247	435	412	362	362	369	365	367
	163	179	120	136	147	158	136	135	134	145
	7	8	6	7	8	8	8	13	14	14
	<b>737</b>	<b>747</b>	<b>738</b>	<b>955</b>	<b>953</b>	<b>883</b>	<b>846</b>	<b>861</b>	<b>864</b>	<b>880</b>

Source: Partner States

## 3.2 Energy

Energy production indicators include installed electricity capacity, electricity generation and energy exports and imports. The main sources of energy production in the region are hydro-power, natural gas, coal and fuel (petroleum).

As shown in Table 3.2a, total installed capacity in the region increased from 2,703 MW in 2009 to 2,785 MW, a growth of 3.0 percent. Similarly, electricity generation in the region increased by 9.2 percent to 13,785 GWH over the same period (Table 3.2b). Since 2003, the hydro-power

generation as a proportion of total generation has been declining. During the same period, the import bill for petroleum products rose by 28.4 percent to US \$ 3.8 billion.

**Table 3.2a: Installed Capacity (MW)**

Type	States/Years	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Hydro	Burundi	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	36	36	36
	Tanzania	577	577	577	577	561	561	561	561	562	562
	Uganda	263	260	303	303	303	303	315	315	328	353
	Kenya	677	677	677	677	677	677	677	719	730	728
	Rwanda	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27
	<b>EAC</b>	<b>1,573</b>	<b>1,571</b>	<b>1,614</b>	<b>1,614</b>	<b>1,598</b>	<b>1,598</b>	<b>1,610</b>	<b>1,658</b>	<b>1,683</b>	<b>1,706</b>
Bagasse	Burundi	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Tanzania	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Uganda	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	17	17
	Kenya	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	2	2	2
	Rwanda	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Thermal	Burundi	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	6	6
	Tanzania	201	201	161	161	111	119	119	121	229	190
	Uganda	3	3	3	3	3	3	101	200	150	170
	Kenya	407	407	407	393	351	370	390	419	422	469
	Rwanda	7	7	7	15	25	30	30	37	37	37
	<b>EAC</b>							<b>782</b>	<b>843</b>	<b>871</b>	
Geothermal	Burundi	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Tanzania	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Uganda	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Kenya	58	58	58	128	128	128	128	128	158	189
	Rwanda	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na

Source: Partner States

**Table 3.2b: Electricity Generation (GWH)**

Type	States/Years	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Hydro	Burundi	115	127	102	91	100	92	117	112	120	241
	Tanzania	2,602	2,720	2,549	2,011	1,778	1,436	2,512	2,649	2,640	2,701
	Uganda	1,577	1,701	1,756	1,894	1,856	1,202	1,201	1,407	1,629	1,659
	Kenya	2,031	3,071	3,433	3,169	3,039	3,025	3,592	3,267	2,160	3,224
	Rwanda	89	93	118	91	105	38	42	72	99	112
	<b>EAC</b>	<b>6,413</b>	<b>7,711</b>	<b>7,957</b>	<b>7,256</b>	<b>6,878</b>	<b>5,794</b>	<b>7,465</b>	<b>7,507</b>	<b>6,648</b>	<b>7,937</b>
Bagasse	Burundi	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Tanzania	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Uganda	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	85
	Kenya	-	-	-	-	-	6	8	4	4	4
	Rwanda	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Thermal	Burundi	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	17
	Tanzania	1	1	37	137	100	111	73	268	650	915
	Uganda	-	-	-	-	141	370	539	597	875	1,024
	Kenya	1,965	1,167	920	1,038	1,506	1,819	1,736	2,145	2,997	2,586
	Rwanda	0	-	-	6	11	130	123	120	146	159.8637
	<b>EAC</b>									<b>4,674</b>	<b>4,701</b>
Geothermal	Burundi	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Tanzania	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Uganda	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Kenya	456	447	498	987	1,002	1,046	989	1,039	1,293	1,057
	Rwanda	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Natural Gas	Burundi	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Tanzania	23,877	24,732	26,619	26,619	26,619	26,619	26,619	26,619	26,619	26,619
	Uganda	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Kenya	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Rwanda	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	3	9

Source: Partner States

Table 3.2c: Energy Exports/Imports

	Partner State/Years	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	
Exports	Electricity (MWH)	Burundi	9,148	10,174	1,019	211	46	39	113	2	0	4
		Tanzania	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		Uganda	-	-	-	191,884	59,667	53,019	65,927	65,368	82,041	75,401
		Kenya	-	-	-	-	24,400	46,700	58,300	41,000	27,000	29,000
		Rwanda	1,429	8,165	3,308	2,214	1,823	2,033	2,144	2,155	2,915	2,806
	Petroleum products (Value US \$Million)	Burundi	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		Tanzania	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		Uganda	-	-	-	-	-	36	39	48	99	72
		Kenya	-	-	1	13	85	77	111	117	101	135
		Rwanda	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Imports	Electricity (MWH)	Burundi	40,565	40,257	57,027	72,608	71,206	58,160	75,477	96,157	85,036	99,436
		Tanzania	28,390	33,533	41,002	46,001	50,388	61,498	60,422	52,369	64,877	57,164
		Uganda	-	-	-	-	23,145	42,988	60,224	46,171	26,265	69,991
		Kenya	113,700	238,400	189,400	161,900	27,900	10,800	22,600	25,000	39,000	30,000
		Rwanda	122,000	136,000	121,000	116,000	89,000	64,097	80,518	84,645	62,261	79,755
	Petroleum products (Value US \$Million)	Burundi	-	-	22	27	38	58	59	96	57	98
		Tanzania	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
		Uganda	-	-	-	218	343	527	646	837	729	917
		Kenya	-	-	849	1,121	1,266	1,577	1,799	2,925	2,067	2,532
		Rwanda	-	-	-	-	78	109	62	64	89	231

Source: EAC Partner States

Table 3.2d: Energy Use Indicator

Indicator	Partner State/Years	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Electricity Demand (Local MWH)	Burundi	147,010	157,300	168,310	180,090	192,690	206,180	192,618	206,429	204,745	
	Tanzania	2,801,173	2,916,664	3,210,381	3,396,058	3,670,944	3,593,388	4,212,454	4,422,406	4,802,518	5,331,263
	Uganda					1,746,765	989,886	1,138,091	1,278,477		1,627,836
	Kenya	3,489,800	3,742,000	3,910,400	4,234,100	4,498,396	4,752,400	5,157,000	5,352,200	5,428,700	5,754,730
	Rwanda	41,090	-	-	-	-	230,764	243,819	277,006	308,046	308,046
Electricity Tariffs (A Time Band)	Burundi	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Tanzania	0.09	0.80	0.08	0.08	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Uganda	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Kenya	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Rwanda	0.09	0.09	0.08	0.07	0.15	0.20	0.21	0.21	0.21	0.21

Source: Partner States

Table 3.2e: Electricity Tariffs by Type of Customer, US dollar

Type	Partner State/Years	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Domestic	Burundi	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Tanzania	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Uganda	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0.21	0
	Kenya	-	-	-	-	-	0	0	0	0	0
	Rwanda	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Commercial	Burundi	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Tanzania	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.10	0.10	0.10
	Uganda	0	0	0	0.09	0.12	0.16	0.23	0.23	0	0
	Kenya	-	-	-	-	-	0.12	0.13	0	0	0
Medium Industrial	Burundi	0.11	0.09	0.09	0.08	0.14	0.20	0.19	0.19	0.19	0.19
	Tanzania	0.06	0.04	0.04	0.09	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.09	0.09
	Uganda	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.07	0.07	0.07
	Kenya	0.10	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.10	0.14	0.21	0.22	0.18	0.18
Large Industrial	Burundi	-	-	-	-	-	0.08	0.09	0.08	0.07	0.07
	Tanzania	0.11	0.09	0.09	0.08	0.14	0.20	0.19	0.19	0.19	0.19
	Uganda	0.06	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.05	0.06	0.06	0.06
	Kenya	0.06	0.05	0.05	0.03	0.04	0.07	0.11	0.11	0.09	0.09
Street lighting	Burundi	-	-	-	-	-	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.06	0.06
	Tanzania	0.11	0.09	0.09	0.08	0.14	0.20	0.19	0.19	0.19	0.19
	Uganda	0.07	0.07	0.08	0.10	0.13	0.11	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10
	Kenya	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.04
Street lighting	Burundi	0.10	0.09	0.08	0.09	0.12	0.15	0.23	0.23	0.2	0.20
	Tanzania	-	-	-	-	-	0.10	0.11	0.11	0.10	0.09
	Uganda	0.10	0.09	0.08	0.09	0.12	0.15	0.23	0.23	0.2	0.20
	Kenya	-	-	-	-	-	0.10	0.11	0.11	0.10	0.09
Street lighting	Burundi	0.11	0.09	0.09	0.08	0.14	0.20	0.19	0.19	0.19	0.19
	Tanzania	0.07	0.07	0.08	0.10	0.13	0.11	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10
	Uganda	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.04
	Kenya	0.10	0.09	0.08	0.09	0.12	0.15	0.23	0.23	0.2	0.20
Street lighting	Burundi	-	-	-	-	-	0.10	0.11	0.11	0.10	0.09
	Tanzania	0.11	0.09	0.09	0.08	0.14	0.20	0.19	0.19	0.19	0.19
	Uganda	0.07	0.07	0.08	0.10	0.13	0.11	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.10
	Kenya	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.02	0.03	0.03	0.03	0.04	0.04	0.04

Source: Partner States

Table 3.2f: Electricity use Per Capita, Percentage Share of Electricity to GDP and Total Losses

Indicator	Partner State/Years	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Electricity Use Per Capita	Burundi	20.5	22.0	21.4	22.3	12.3	13	11.6	15.4	13.9	
	Tanzania	2.5	2.6	2.9	3.1	0.1	0.9	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
	Uganda	-	-	-	-	0.06	0.04	0.04	0.04		0.1
	Kenya	111.5	116.2	117.8	123.8	128.2	131.6	139.0	139.7	140.6	149.1
	Rwanda	-	-	-	-	-	0	0	2.8	3	3.0
Percentage share of Electricity to GDP Ratio	Burundi	-	-	-	-	-	0	0	0	0	-
	Tanzania	2.2	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.7	1.6	2.1	2	1.7	
	Uganda	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.5	2.1	1.8	1.4	
	Kenya	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.3	1	0.8	1.5	1.7	1.7
	Rwanda	0.4	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.20	0.20	0.39	0.21	0.21	0.20
Total Electricity Losses	Burundi	21	29	23	22	22	25	26	23	19	21
	Tanzania	29	19	26	18	16	23	23	20	23	21
	Uganda	-	2	2	2	-	-	4	4	4	4
	Kenya	22	20	19	18	18	18	18	18	18	18
	Rwanda	26	24	25	29	23	22	18	18	18	18

Source: Partner States

Table 3.2g: Electricity consumption, kilowatt hours per capita

Partner State/Years	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Burundi	21.4	17.5	17.0	17.0	17.0	16.0	14.0	14.0	14.0	-	-
Tanzania	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Uganda	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kenya	109.2	111.5	116.2	117.8	123.8	128.2	131.7	134.6	138.7	140.6	149.1
Rwanda	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<b>EAST AFRICA</b>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Source: Partner States

### 3.3 Mineral Production

The EAC region is endowed with precious minerals including gold, diamonds and gemstones among others (see Table 3.3b). However, information available on the sector is largely scanty, especially with regard to employment generated by the sector.

Table 3.3a : Mineral Production - Mineral Exploration

Indicator	Partner State/Years	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Employment in mineral exploration (Number)	Burundi	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Tanzania	3,035	4,377	3,035	-	-	-	-	-
	Uganda	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Kenya	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Rwanda	346	373	873	1224	1493			
Total investment in mineral exploration (US \$)	Burundi	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Tanzania	1,286	1,286	1,355	1,335	1,707	-	-	-
	Uganda	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Kenya	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Rwanda	181,391	50,435	4,843,088	7,223,635	13,748,104			

Source: Partner States

Table 3.3b : Mineral Production

Indicator	Partner State/Years	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Mineral Royalties (taxes) Percent	Burundi	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Tanzania	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
	Uganda	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Kenya	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Rwanda	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Soda Ash- '000 Tons	Burundi	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Tanzania	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Uganda	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Kenya	353	354	360	374	387	503	405	474
	Rwanda	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Fluospar - '000 Tons	Burundi	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Tanzania	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Uganda	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Kenya	80	118	110	132	85	130	6	41
	Rwanda	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Salt - '000 Tons	Burundi	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Tanzania	59	57	51	35	35	26	27	34
	Uganda	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Kenya	21	31	27	35	12	24	24	6
	Rwanda	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Crushed Refined soda - '000 Tons	Burundi	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Tanzania	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Uganda	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Kenya	576	606	640	663	843	866	948	959
	Rwanda	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Gold - '000 Tons	Burundi	3	3	4	4	-	-	-	-
	Tanzania	48	48	52	40	40	36	39	39
	Uganda	-	0	0	0	6	-	-	-
	Kenya	0.002	0.001	0.001	0.000	0.003	0	0.001	0.002
	Rwanda	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Diamond - '000 Carats	Burundi	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Tanzania	236	304	220	272	283	236	182	80
	Uganda	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Kenya	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
	Rwanda	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Gemstone - '000 Tons	Burundi	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Tanzania	1,532	1,614	628	2,493	2,063	1,858	1,068	1,250
	Uganda	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Kenya	-	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.02	0.04	0.17
	Rwanda	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Gypsum - '000 Tons	Burundi	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Tanzania	33	59	23	33	3	56	8	27
	Uganda	-	0	0	0.12	0.17	0	-	-
	Kenya	4	4	5	6	5	5	-	-
	Rwanda	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Coal - '000 Tons	Burundi	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Tanzania	55	65	75	18	27	15	-	0.18
	Uganda	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Kenya	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Rwanda	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Employment in Mining (Number)	Burundi	1,373	1,420	1,468	1,518	-	-	-	-
	Tanzania	5260	6324	8346	-	-	-	-	-
	Uganda	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Kenya	-	1,719	1,745	1,781	1,808	1,843	1,737	1,901
	Rwanda	346	373	873	1,224	1,493	1,493	-	-
Mining to GDP Ratio (Percentage)	Burundi	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Tanzania	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	-
	Uganda	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Kenya	0.23	0.18	0.18	0.41	0.57	0.58	0.40	0.58
	Rwanda	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01

Source Partner States

### 3.4 Manufacturing

Kenya retains the dominance a relatively higher contribution of the manufacturing sector to her national output (10.0 percent) followed by Tanzania (see Table 3.4b). This trend is reflected in the value of products imported for intermediate consumption in Table 3.4a. Overall, the share of manufacturing to GDP has remained relatively constant since 2001 in the EAC partner states.



Indicator	Partner State/Years	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Value of products imported for Intermediate Consumption (USD million)	Burundi	52	48	58	70	89	142	146	179	168	227
	Tanzania	-	423	680	941	1,289	1,579	2,011	2,515	1,871	-
	Uganda	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Kenya	460	421	496	665	926	1,087	992	1,256	1,741	1,702
	Rwanda	42.8	45.3	48.6	59.4	83.4	110.3	143.3	243.0	253.5	286.6

Source Partner States

Indicator	Partner State/Years	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Employment in Manufacturing Number to GDP (Percent)	Burundi	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Tanzania	78,301	78,190	80,514	86,606	89,223	129,319	121,973	107,386	108,460	109,545
	Uganda	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Kenya	216,586	229,746	239,755	241,979	247,500	254,900	256,112	264,095	266,400	268,000
	Rwanda	-	-	-	-	-	-	45,907	-	-	-
Contribution of Manufacturing	Burundi	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Tanzania	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	9	-
	Uganda	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	8	-
	Kenya	10	10	10	10	11	10	10	11	10	10
	Rwanda	7	7	6	6	6	6	5	6	6	7

Source Partner States

Indicator	Partner State/Years	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Level of Capital investment in industry (US \$ Millions)	Burundi	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Tanzania	142	206	237	391	469	1,248	514	1,829	-	-
	Uganda	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Kenya	13	5	43	69	27	139	47	318	93	91
	Rwanda	-	-	10	10	11	13	14	17	-	-

Source Partner States

### 3.5 Construction and Quarrying

Construction indicators on roads, housing occupancy permits issued by local authorities, cement production & consumption and, Quarrying are presented in Tables 3.5a & 3.5b. In 2010, the growth in cement consumption, a core indicator for the sector, slowed down to grow at 6.7 percent compared to 18.5 percent the previous year. Kenya accounted for 42.9 percent of the total cement consumption in the EAC region while Tanzania and Uganda consumed 32.5 and 18.1 percent, respectively. Reported consumption levels in Rwanda and Burundi jointly accounted for only 6.4 percent of total EAC consumption.

**Table 3.5a: Cement consumption, '000 tonnes**

Indicator	Partner State/ Years	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Imports	Burundi	44	51	53	70	74	74	67	84	121	157
	Tanzania	56	150	166	125	120	93	102	356	516	230
	Uganda	51	90	159	126	317	267	296	310	566	326
	Kenya	5	7	9	4	10	4	43	19	35	47
	Rwanda	2	0	0	66	43	67	97	173	173	214
Exports	Burundi	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
	Tanzania	54	37	34	38	40	1	52	100	58	189
	Uganda	2	7	15	16	21	39	99	352	390	362
	Kenya	233	292	385	398	465	551	598	693	684	652
	Rwanda	0	-	-	0	0	0	4	6	8	5
Cement Production	Burundi	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
	Tanzania	900	1,026	1,186	1,281	1,366	1,422	1,630	1,756	1,941	2,312
	Uganda	433	502	507	653	693	858	1,006	1,193	1,158	1,349
	Kenya	1,319	1,537	1,649	1,873	2,123	2,406	2,615	2,830	3,320	3,710
	Rwanda	88	101	105	104	101	103	103	103	92	99
	<b>EAC</b>	<b>2,740</b>	<b>3,166</b>	<b>3,447</b>	<b>3,911</b>	<b>4,283</b>	<b>4,789</b>	<b>5,353</b>	<b>5,882</b>	<b>6,511</b>	<b>7,469</b>
Cement consumption	Burundi	44	51	53	70	74	74	67	84	121	157
	Tanzania	903	1,139	1,318	1,368	1,446	1,514	1,680	2,013	2,399	2,352
	Uganda	482	585	651	763	989	1,086	1,191	1,152	1,334	1,312
	Kenya	1,089	1,212	1,273	1,479	1,573	1,766	2,061	2,206	2,671	3,105
	Rwanda	90	101	106	170	144	170	195	269	257	308
	<b>EAC</b>	<b>2,607</b>	<b>3,087</b>	<b>3,400</b>	<b>3,850</b>	<b>4,225</b>	<b>4,609</b>	<b>5,194</b>	<b>5,724</b>	<b>6,782</b>	<b>7,234</b>

Source Partner States

**Table 3.5b: Quarrying**

Indicator	Partner State/ Years	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010
Employment in quarrying (Number)	Burundi	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Tanzania	5,486	5,359	5,466	5,504	6,152	7,186	7,230	8,591	9,450	9,545
	Uganda	0	0	0	0	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Kenya	131	265	346	373	873	1,224	2,140	2,292	2,343	2,391
	Rwanda	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Source Partner States